

JOURNEY

TO

MARS



ROMANCES OF THE PLANETS. No. 1.

JOURNEY TO MARS.

THE WONDERFUL WORLD:

ITS
BEAUTY AND SPLENDOR ;

ITS
MIGHTY RACES AND KINGDOMS ;

ITS
FINAL DOOM.

BY
GUSTAVUS W. POPE, M.D.

" And wheresoever, in His rich creation,
Sweet music breathes,—in wave, or bird, or soul,—
'Tis but the faint and far reverberation
Of that great tune to which the planets roll."

FRANCES OSGOOD.



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TO MY READERS.

In this day and generation,—pre-eminently distinguished for the rapid progress of science, mechanical arts and inventions, evolution of ideas and interchange of thought, when the advancement of yesterday is but the prelude to that of to-day, and the progress of to-day prefigures that of to-morrow—the World and Society are compelled to accept the dictum, “*Se temporibus accommodare ; tempori servire.*”

In the domain of current literature this progressive change is displayed ; many kinds of which vary with the opinions, manners, tastes and fashions of the times. Particularly so, is this seen in the field of popular fiction, in which regard, we, as a nation of readers, are not unlike the old Athenians of whom St. Paul speaks. —“ For all the Athenians and strangers which were there, spent their time in nothing else, but either to tell or to hear some new thing.”

It is generally admitted that, the day of the so called “sensational novel” and “sensational play” is drawing to a close. This is due, not so much perhaps, to the gradual elevation of what is termed “Moral tone,” as to the fact that, the public are already surfeited with both.

Not a few careful and discerning critics have also expressed the firm conviction that, the so called “society novel” also, will ere long be numbered with

things of the past, and that, what may be termed the "scientific novel" will appear, as a *desideratum* in the near future.

It has been held by some persons that, "scientific romances," the scenes and *dramatis personæ* of which are laid on distant spheres, are impracticable, owing to certain inherent difficulties of a scientific nature involved in the undertaking, and furthermore, such romances, being outside of, and beyond this mundane sphere, are necessarily beyond the pale of human interest and sympathy, like the lives of Mythological divinities, Loves of the Angels, creations of Faërie land and Oriental romance. It were perhaps needless to add that, the author cannot subscribe to this view.

It may be assumed, in strict accordance with the spirit of Science, Philosophy and Religion,—as well as analogy,—that, Humanity, created in the Image of God, must necessarily and always be the same *in Esse*, in essential Being and Nature, on whatever habitable planet of our Solar system it may find its home, sphere of action and environment, and it is wholly contrary to reason and analogy to assume otherwise.

"Other Worlds than Ours" therefore, may present as rich and inviting fields to the philosopher, poet and romancist, as they always have, and always will, to the Astronomer and Scientist.

Fiction is simply that department of literary constructive art, whose creations appeal mostly to our emotions, feelings and sensibilities; presenting its scenes and characters like pictures to the eye of the mind, as the creations of the painter do to the eye of the body.

With a requisite amount of imagination and fancy, combined with other qualifications which constitute the *sine qua non* to the novelist, and also a reasonably fair ac-

quaintance with physical science,—in which latter many excellent writers of fiction are more or less deficient,—it is quite possible to construct romances appertaining to “Other Worlds.” Neither is it necessary to resort, in such works,—so often the case with some writers,—to the fantastical, grotesque or monstrous creations of a crude and riotous fancy, nor, what is still more reprehensible, to any violations of the laws and principles of Science.

G. W. P.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

January, 1894.

INTRODUCTION.

“ Look, how the floor of heaven
Is thick inlaid with patens of bright gold.
There's not the smallest orb which thou behold'st,
But in his motion like an angel sings,
Still quiring to the young ey'd cherubim.”

MERCHANT OF VENICE, V., I.

Mars is the outermost of our terrestrial planets. Its diameter is about half that of Earth ; its day nearly the same length as ours, and its year nearly twice as long. Its volume and mass are about one-sixth that of Earth, while its density is nearly the same. Its orbit, like that of the other planets, is eccentric. Its distance from the Sun while in aphelion is about 154 million miles ; in perihelion, 128 million. It completes its orbital revolution in a little less than two of our years, its speed being over fifty thousand miles per hour.

A man weighing a hundred and fifty pounds on Earth, would weigh not quite sixty pounds on Mars, according to the terrestrial standard.

Once in something over two years it comes in what astronomers call “ Opposition.” At these periods our Earth is on a line between it and the Sun. During the early part of August, 1892, it was in opposition, and its distance from us was only a little over thirty-five mil-

lion miles. This was the nearest approach within the last fifteen years ⁽¹⁾.

To give an idea of such a distance as thirty-five million miles—scarcely the breadth of a hair in comparison with the distance of many fixed stars,—were it possible to lay a rail road from Earth to Mars, and a babe of a day old should embark on a train of cars travelling day and night at the rate of sixty miles an hour ; if he survived the journey, he would be a white-haired old man of nearly seventy years, when he reached the Martian station.

This last opposition of the planet was of special interest to the Astronomical world, and awakened a degree of public attention never before known ; the press teemed with articles on the event. The telescopes of all the great Observatories of Europe and America, were nightly pointed to the skies, and while cities and villages were quietly sleeping, the patient astronomer, seated in his chair, or perched on his ladder, was keeping his lone watch on our brother World.

Soon after sunset the planet rose like the Star of Bethlehem in the east, coursing along the Southern skies and as it majestically sailed up to its Zenith, it hung like a brilliant ruby among the glittering Stars, shedding its soft and rosy light o'er the celestial heavens.

This kingly orb, clothed in its robes of crimson fire, was the cynosure of all eyes. 'Twas watched by the mariner at sea. 'Twas oft the guiding star of the belated traveller. In the soft and balmy summer nights, amid leafy groves and along the banks of streams, where the silence was unbroken save by rippling waters,—the notes of the whip-poor-will,—the cry of the night hawk,—the hum of the locust or chirrup

(1) The next nearest approach will be in 1909.

of the cricket—'twas oft watched by youths and maidens, as it glimmered among the leaves, or rolled in stately splendor in the deep blue vault above.

“There is no light in earth or heaven,
But the cold light of stars ;
And the first watch of night is given,
To the red planet Mars.”

Days, weeks, passed on. The rosy orb ceased its nightly reign ; departed on its journey, and disappeared in the vast realms of space.

* * * * *

It was on the stormy and blustering evening of March 22nd, 1893, the vernal equinox, during which wide spread gales and tempests oft prevail o'er the lands and seas of northern latitudes, and many a stout ship and gallant crew are whelmed beneath the wild rolling billows,—weary with the labors of the day, I was sitting by my cheerful fireside, thankful for this brief respite from the professional cares and anxieties that constitute the daily life of the busy physician,—thankful even for the storm,—although I had often encountered many a worse one on my daily rounds,—and hoping I should not be called out again that night, when the sound of the office bell announced another arrival and a strong built, swarthy, sailor looking man of middle age entered the room. His countenance had a fearless, honest and good humored expression ; his voice was rough and powerful, like one accustomed to give orders amid roaring storms, yet kindly in its tone ; he was clad in a sailor's water proof, and carried a package wrapped in canvas under his arm. Doffing his cap, pulling his forelock and scraping his left foot in regular sailor style.

“Are you doctor ——?” he asked.

"I am ;" I replied. "What can I do for you, my good man?"

"O thank ye, doctor; much obleeged, but I dont need any overhaulin' in the way o' physic and surgery, just now. I'm sound as a dollar from keel to top-mast," replied he with a jolly laugh. "Tom Hallyard's my name;—first mate o' the good ship White Gull—just hove into New York last week, strait from Australia—reckon you're the doctor I'm after, provided ye belong to this 'ere,"—handing me a letter which I read as follows.

"Off west coast of New Zealand, six hundred miles out. Tuesday night, December 27th, 1892.

"DEAR CAPTAIN,

An aërial ship and crew, in distress implores you, by all that is dear to the true sailor's heart, to take charge of this casket, and when by the blessing of Almighty God, you reach port, if you will kindly forward it with the contents inviolate, to either of the parties herein named—Commodore —, No. — street, New York City, or Doctor —, No. — street, Washington City, D. C., you will receive the heart felt thanks of him who commits it to your care and of those who receive it and also be liberally rewarded. May the hand of Almighty God protect you in this hour of peril and bring you all safe to port, is the earnest prayer of a brother sailor and his comrades."

As no name was affixed to the letter, I was at a loss to know who could be the writer.

"Show me the casket spoken of here," said I.

"Reckon you'll see somethin' ye never saw the likes 'afore," said he, then unwrapped the package and took out an elliptical shaped shell about two feet long by eight inches wide in the middle. It seemed to be com-

posed of some unknown, dark bluish colored metal; was hard as steel, yet light as cork. It was surrounded with a close net work of strong cords to which several long cords were fastened with small buoys and steel hooks attached to their ends. The material of the cords was wholly unknown to me.

"Never's been opened you see," said the sailor. "Its hollow,—somethin' inside."

I shook the shell: there was a sound like the rustling of paper.

"How did you come in possession of this singular looking article and this letter, written by some one who evidently knows me, in a storm off New Zealand, ten thousand miles from here, on the opposite side of the globe?" I asked.

"Its a mighty queer story, doctor, and if I tells it, I'm afraid ye'll fancy I'm spinnin' a sea yarn for the marines. But its gospel truth, sure as my name is Tom Hall-yard."

"O, I'm used to sea yarns;—have heard many a wonderful one in my day;" I replied.

"But ye never heard the likes o' the one I've got coiled up in my locker. Shiver my jib if it arent so."

"So much the better. Let's have it by all means. I wouldn't give a fig's end for the best yarn ever reeled off by any landsman that travelled. Of all the stories told under the sun, a genuine sea yarn's the one for me; and the tougher the better."

It was just the night for a rousing story. The window shutters were rattling lively. The storm was roaring and howling outside and screaming down the chimney. I told my sailor man to make himself at home, and as hospitality of the spiritual sort is highly appreciated by sons of the sea, I ordered up a brim-

ming mug of "hot Scotch" for my guest, and a cup of Oolong for myself, and drawing our chairs up to the board, we proceeded to discuss the respective merits of inspiring, bold John Barleycorn, and the draught that cheers.

"Take a cigar, Tom," said I, passing a box of fragrant Cubanos.

"Thank ye, doctor; but if it's all the same to ye, I'd prefer a whiff o' me old pipe,"—drawing out a rich chocolate colored meerschaum, its bowl carved in the form of a South Sea mermaid, combing her sea weed locks and contemplating her beauteous physiognomy in her hand glass, and the fumes of Lone Jack and Flor del Fuma, gracefully mingling, ascended to the ceiling.

"Pretty rough night," said I.

"Pooh! Nothin' but a fizzle. These 'ere land storms are'n't no account. Bless yer heart, doctor, ye ought to be out in some o' the rousers we have at sea. Reckon you'd open yer peepers. The night I saw that casket,—Blast my eyes, if I didn't think all hell had broke loose!"

"Just the right sort of a night to uncoil a tip-top yarn;" said I, "go ahead, Tom, reel away."

"All right, doctor, you're just the sort o' chap I likes to overhaul on a lee shore, and all's quiet, so I'll reel off. Here goes. As I were a sayin'. I'm Tom Hall-yard, first mate o' the good old ship White Gull, a tip-top sailor are she,—weathered many a rousin' blow off Cape Horn, Caribbean Sea and Hatteras. In the iron, hide and wool trade, 'twixt New York and Australia. Took in a full cargo at Melbourne two days afore Christmas last, put out from harbor, made good sea way for a while, then ran smack into a terrible gale from the sou-west off Van-Dieman's land. Tried to keep course around Zealand, but weren't no use,—had

to clew up and scud afore it. Was drove away off New South Wales, on night of 27th December. Lord bless you! How it did blow. 'Twas black as pitch,—couldn't see an inch beyant the jib-boom,—lashed the steersmen to the wheel and some o' the deck hands to the railing. Captain Goodman were sick in his cot,—shoulder broke by a falling spar—Poor Jack Peterson went up the fore top to watch ahead for bergs. Lost his ballast and pitched overboard strait to Davy Jones' locker. I climbed up and took his place,—mighty tough crawlin', I tell ye. By Jingo! How that gale did yell, and the billows chasin' us like hungry tigers as we flew on; the thunders rattling and the lightnings flashing. Bye and bye, Bang!—Off went an alarm gun on the port quarter. 'It's a ship in distress,'—says I to myself—'God help her now.' Of course we couldn't put about and lay to, in that terrible sea,—much as we could do to keep our ship from foundering any minute. We had to keep our eyes skinned, I tell ye. I skewed my head around, and what d'ye think I saw, Doctor?"

"The polite and dignified old gentleman in black?"

"Worse nor he and all his imps, I tell ye. Three cable lengths off the port quarter were a great iceberg five times higher than my top-mast, heavin' and tossin' in the waves. On the lee side of it were a terrible lookin' thing, bigger than any fin back whale. It had a long sharp nose like a pike, two shiny green eyes big as cart wheels and three big wings like an eagle's on each side, and shone all over like silver. It were hoverin' high above the waves, and looked like one o' them big flying monsters they tell about as lives in the moon. All at once it dashed right out from the berg and made straight for my ship. I never was skeered afore, doctor, but my heart stood in my mouth when I saw that terrible thing a comin'."

"Pooh! Tom, that was nothing but a flying ship. Yankee inventors have got the patent out, and are beginning to manufacture them by the wholesale. One is going to take a trip to the North Pole next summer, so they say."

"A flyin' ship? Where in thunder did that monstrous big fellow come from, that were aboard of her? Shiver my timbers, but he were never born on this 'ere earth. He looked like one o' them giants they tell about as lived 'afore the flood. I saw him plain enough by the lightning flashes as he stood alone on deck, holdin' on to a great iron chain, while she was reelin' and plungin' in the storm. He were over ten foot tall, and looked big and strong enough to fling an elephant over his shoulder. His face and hair were yellow as gold and terrible to look upon. He were whirlin' this 'ere casket 'round his head by the cords like a lasso. 'Ship ahoy!'—he calls out. By the Eternal!—what a voice. It were like a thunder clap, and made the spars and riggin' rattle. On came that flyin' ship whirlin' like a leaf in the wind. I thought he'd be flung overboard, but he hung on to the chain like grim death. As she flew past, he hurled the casket right into the riggin' like a shot out of a cannon. It caught by the hooks and held fast. Then he calls out again in pretty good English—'Hello! there. Foretop man,—take good care o' that. Good bye ship-mate—may Almighty God bring us safe to port.' Then he stamps on the deck, and shouts out again like thunder,—'All right Captain;—Go ahead!'—and the flyin' ship flew like a cannon ball straight up in the clouds out o' sight. What d'ye think o' that, Doctor?"

"It is the most wonderful story I ever heard, Tom."

"Gospel truth I'm tellin' ye, Doctor. Now I've reeled off my yarn, I'll coil up and stow away. As I were

sayin', the storm blew over in two hours. I got down from the fore-top, took the casket to Capt. Goodman, he read the letter and I put 'em in his sea chest. We made good voyage home; stopped at Rio, Havana, and New Orleans on the way to change cargo;—got into New York last week—Captain had to go to the hospital;—I took the casket,—made a bee line for the Commodore's house—all shut up,—family gone to Europe."

"He was an old friend of mine,—on the retired list,—died some months ago," said I.

"Then I conceited the casket b'longed to you; so as I were comin' on for to visit my old Mother as lives down in Maryland, I brought it along."

"We'll find out what's inside of it;," said I, and I ordered my servant man to go for a clever locksmith near bye. He came with his tools. After some trouble, he found the screw joint and opened it. The walls were an inch thick, and harder than the toughest steel. I took some of the filings and submitted them to a thorough chemical and microscopic examination. The metal was wholly unknown to me and seemed to be united with some peculiar adamantine siliceous base. The casket contained a voluminous journal written in clear fine hand, with many notes in short hand, a few letters addressed to friends; one to the late Commodore and one to myself, as follows:

"Off West Coast of New Zealand.

"Tuesday, Dec. 27th, 1892.

"DEAR DOCTOR,—You have known me ever since my childhood, and were the old and valued friend of my honored father. You have carefully watched over me during my youth. You have been almost as a father to me, have done many acts of kindness for which I beg you to accept all my gratitude. If my father's old

friend, Commodore —, is not living, I commit the contents of this casket to your care; dispose of them as in your judgment seems proper. Since I last saw you, I have been through many strange scenes and adventures, as you will discover on perusal of this journal. Kindly do me the favor to forward the accompanying letters to my friends, and my dear sister Madeleine. Heaven only knows whether I shall ever again see the faces of those near and dear to me.

“Sincerely and gratefully yours,
“FREDERICK HAMILTON.”

It is impossible to express my astonishment at this extraordinary news. After examining the papers—

“Tom,” said I, “These papers are of great value to friends of mine. We owe you many thanks for taking such good care of this casket and you must allow me to reward you substantially for it.”

“Thank ye, doctor;—but I couldn’t think of takin’ a reward for doin’ the fair thing by a brother sailor in distress.”

“Are you married, Tom?”

“Married. Bless yer heart, doctor, poor sailors like me can’t afford to get married now a days. The gals are gittin’ altogether too expensive. Never saw the likes o’ one yet, I could take a shine to, no how. All they cares for is gew-gaws, finery, and havin’ a good time. When one of ’em marries a sailor man, she always gets a gang o’ land lubber spoonies sneakin’ round her with their monkey shines, and soft-soapin’ her with taffy and sich like, when he’s off on the broad sea. My dear, good old Mother,—I’m her only boy—and my brave old White Gull and shipmates, are all I cares for in this world, Mother runs a little farm down

in Maryland, and I'm workin' hard to pay off the mortgage on it,—Bless her dear old soul, won't she be glad to see me again after a year's voyage."

"What's the amount, Tom?"

The sailor told me.

"You are a good son, and God will bless you," said I, drawing up a check on my banker for the amount. "You must accept this for your Mother, with my compliments and kind regards to her."

After considerable hesitation, Tom accepted the check with many thanks. He was my guest for the night and during the long stormy evening related many interesting scenes and events connected with his numerous voyages, and the next morning took his departure.

A short explanation of the papers in the casket is necessary. I had known Lieut. Frederick Hamilton since boyhood; he was an officer in the U. S. Navy; his father was Col. William Hamilton, one of my oldest and most valued friends, an officer in the Army and served with high honor during the late War. He died in 1876, leaving two children, Frederick a boy of ten, and little Madeleine a child of nearly two years, over whom Commodore —— had been appointed guardian. Madeleine, now a young girl of eighteen, was pursuing her studies at the Convent of Notre Dame in Paris. She was distinguished for her great personal beauty, and loveliness of character. Frederick, after several years of study and travel abroad, graduated with high honors at the —— Naval Academy. He was one of the most splendidly educated young men I ever knew; of brilliant intellect and accomplishments, magnificent physique,—handsome as an Apollo,—of noble bearing, elegant manners, and what was far better, he was the soul of honor, and his character without a blemish. His mother, who died early, was a remarkably bril-

liant and beautiful woman, from one of our oldest and best blooded Creole families of Huguenot descent, in New Orleans.

Capt. William Anderson was Frederick's great uncle on the maternal side. He was a bold and skilful sailor, had followed the sea all his life, and when a young man was attached to the crew of the renowned French navigator, Baron Dumont D'Urville, in the ship *Astrolabe*, during the Antarctic polar Expedition of 1840, in which year the British Expedition under Sir James Ross, and the American, under Capt. Wilkes, were also engaged in their explorations in these wild and inhospitable regions. Capt. Anderson was a man of extraordinary courage and enterprise. In 1890, he had planned an expedition to the South Pole, which his wealth and the facilities under his command enabled him to organize in the most thorough manner. A strong and swift brig rigged screw steamer of seven hundred tons burden and five hundred horse power, was built under his personal supervision at the — ship yards. She was thoroughly adapted in every detail to encounter the perils of a long polar voyage. Her bows were encased with heavy steel sheathing for protection against the impact of ice. She was manned with a crew of thirty seamen, officers, engineers etc. trained and experienced men, also scientists, provided with a complete outfit of apparatus. Lieut. Hamilton, at the earnest solicitation of Capt. Anderson, joined the expedition, having obtained a furlough. The vessel was christened the *Albatross*. Early in the fall of 1891, she sailed from New York to Australia, took in fresh supplies at Melbourne and on the morning of Nov. 10th, set out on her voyage to the South Pole.

JOURNEY TO MARS.

CHAPTER I.

VOYAGE TO THE SOUTH POLE.

"And now there came both mist and snow,
And it grew wondrous cold ;
The ice mast high, came floating by,
As green as emerald."

ANCIENT MARINER.

Nov. 10th, 1891.—Our ship the Albatross, put out from Melbourne harbor and after two weeks sailing reached the Antarctic circle which sweeping in a ten thousand mile circuit around the South Pole, marks the boundary line between the south temperate and frigid zones. It was the beginning of the Antarctic summer ; the sun was approaching his greatest southern declination, which he reaches on the 21st December. Revolving in a spiral circle around the horizon he diffuses, save when mists or tempests prevail, his cheerful, though feeble light through the Antarctic summer which continues six months. It was now midnight,⁽¹⁾ and

(1) At the polar regions, the terms morning, noon, evening and midnight are inapplicable, as it is either continual day or night for half the year.

the solar luminary presented the usual extraordinary appearances displayed in these regions. It hung about ten degrees above the horizon ; its disc was oblate,—the effect of atmospheric refraction, of a deep, blood red color and traversed with parallel bands resembling those sometimes seen on the planet Jupiter. It was surrounded with magnificent parahelia and its great crimson halo poured radiant beams across the waters tinting the waves with rosy and golden hues. The sky presented a beautiful appearance ; over head, a deep, indigo blue ; to the south a brilliant red ; to the north it seemed hung with shadowy veils of gorgeous purple, mingling with the misty vapors that floated o'er the sea. Our ship was sailing in the midst of a scattered floe and under steam, the wind being adverse ; as the volumes issued from the funnel they were condensed into an icy mist falling in little showers on the deck. One of the sailors on the look out in the foretop cross trees now called out—

“Ice bergs ahead.”

“Where away ?” asked Captain Anderson, who stood with his officers on the quarter deck.

“Two points off the weather bow.”

The bold navigator who seeks to explore the polar regions is confronted with many obstacles and dangers unknown in other parts of the world. Dame Nature, like man, has her variable moods. She can be rude, rough and inhospitable as well as genial and inviting. Like the god Janus, she wears two faces, one for peace, the other for war, and like the eastern magician, can blow hot or cold with the same breath. She is exceedingly jealous of any intrusion on her savage polar domain and whenever man seeks to penetrate her regions of eternal frost, she obstructs his course with drifts and barriers, blinds him with fogs and mists,

buffets him with freezing tempests of snow and sleet, and assaults him with bergs and billows.

And now a great chain of ice bergs came looming up in one unbroken line from the southern horizon. As they elevated their towering crests above the waters they looked like frowning giants arising from the deep to guard the frontiers of the polar monarch. These stupendous masses, which are the disrupted fragments of vast shoreline glaciers, are, in the antarctic regions, of far greater dimensions than those around the north pole or North Atlantic Ocean. Floating in the tow of the great polar drift currents, their foundations immersed to a depth six times their altitude above the surface, they advance majestically forward in spite of winds, waves, or tide. In these regions they are sometimes seen from one to two miles long and four to six hundred feet high.

"Now, boys,"—said the Captain," you'll see the most magnificent sight in the world."

Captain Anderson was a splendid specimen of the old time sailor, few of whom are seen now a days. He was about seventy ; of medium stature and herculean frame, a massive head clothed with iron gray hair, bronzed complexion, deep set, penetrating steel gray eyes, such as are seen among men born to command. A voice like a lion, a courage and daring that would face the devil himself. All on board swore by the grand old commander of the Albatross.

As the long line of bergs arose in full view, a panorama of wondrous beauty was displayed before us. Brightly illumined by the sun, it seemed as if a chain of glittering gems o'erspanned the deep. Sometimes they reflected from their crystalline surfaces dazzling sheens of light, or like immense prisms, scattered the solar rays in gorgeous rainbow colors over the waves.

As they drew near, they gradually underwent extraordinary transformations of shape, and resembled a metropolis of giants. Stupendous castles, temples, and pavilions apparently of marble, alabaster and porphyry, with soaring pinnacles, minarets, battlements and vaulted portals, floated in stately grandeur o'er the waters. Colossal towers mingled with floating mountains, whose interiors were hollowed out in tremendous caverns.

We stood in silent wonder as this magnificent pageant advanced toward us. We carefully steered the ship through the narrow and tortuous channels lying between them, they were like cañons cut through floating mountains and their hollow caverns re-echoed the sounding waves like thunder. After a few hours we passed through the line, which floated to the north and finally disappeared from view below the horizon.

We had now reached the 70th, parallel, and entered that broad bay bounded on the west by the shore line of Victoria land ⁽¹⁾ and on the east by immeasurable ice fields—and which, according to our present knowledge of these regions, offers the only accessible route to the south pole. This bay, beginning at Cape North penetrates to the 78th, parallel, a distance of six hundred miles due south. With a bright sky, propitious wind and clear sea we made full sail and entered the bay, passing Cape Adair, Mount Sabine and the Admiralty range. The coast line is illy defined; enormous ice cliffs and low ice fields obscure its boundaries. We passed Mount Melbourne and Prince Albert's Mountains ⁽²⁾ with other ranges from whose summits the

⁽¹⁾ Discovered by Sir James Ross in the south polar expedition of 1840 and named in honor of Queen Victoria.

⁽²⁾ Discovered by Ross and named in honor of the Prince Consort,

descending glaciers swept over valley and shore, abruptly terminating, far out at sea, in stupendous ice cliffs. On the fourth day we came in full view of that famous Antarctic volcano, Mount Erebus. (1) From its snow clad summit, nearly fifteen thousand feet high, issued vast volumes of flame and smoke. Near by was Mount Terror (2) an extinct volcano, forming by its projection into the sea, Cape Crozier.

We had now advanced nearly to the 78th parallel, where the great ice barrier discovered by Sir James Ross rose before us. "A massive and perpendicular wall of ice with a sea front from a hundred and fifty to two hundred feet high, flat and level at the top, stretching to the east as far as the eye could reach." The façade of this tremendous barrier resembles a solid wall of azure tinted crystal crowned with a battlement of frosted silver. Impregnable to the assaults of tempests and billows, it has stood from the immemorial ages, built of the glacier, cemented by the frost and nourished by the everlasting snows. We coursed along this barrier many miles to the east, far beyond the limits of Captain Ross' sailing, where his progress was prevented by the ice.

The sky now became overcast, the crimson halo surrounding the sun disappeared, and his light changed to a dull and angry glare. The splendid hues that glowed from the face of the barrier and surrounding icebergs died away like the colors of a dissolving view, and a dense fog settling over the sea immersed everything in gloom.

"There's a storm brewing, boys"—said the Captain,

(1) In the South Polar expedition of 1840 and named after his Ship.

(2) Named after Captain Crozier in command of the Ship Terror.

"and it will be a rouser. Keep your peepers wide awake and be lively on your pins when it comes."

We clewed up sails and prepared for it. The wind soon began to blow a gale from the north east bringing loose masses of drift ice down on us. Ere long we were completely beset and had no sea room ; further progress was impossible and we were compelled to lie close-hauled to. A blinding storm of snow and sleet sprang up, and the deck, spars and rigging were speedily encrusted with ice. The storm increased in violence and the wind shifting to the north, forced us to leeward. We got up steam, veered the ship about, head to the wind. For a while she held her position but the sea gradually drove her backward in dangerous proximity to the barrier.

CHAPTER II.

THE STORM.

"There's tempest in yon horned moon,
There's lightning in yon cloud,
And hark, the music, mariners !
The wind is piping loud."

ALLAN CUNNINGHAM.

Our ship was now immersed in a tumultuous ocean of ice masses, grinding and crushing around us on every side.

"It is impossible to keep her head to the wind ;" said the first mate to the Captain.

"Let go the port and starboard anchors ;" he replied. This was done, and the loud rattle of the chain cables

announced that the anchors had plunged to the bottom of the sea. The backward drift of the ship ceased, and she was brought up.

"She rides hard;" said the Captain, as the Albatross tossed from side to side in fearful lurches.

"The chains hold well;" said the officer. "They are forged of the best Swedish iron, their proof is sixty tons."

A shade of doubt passed over the Captain's face as, leaning over the railing he watched the huge chains rising, falling and clanking amid the waves.

"Hark!" said he. "The ring of the iron is crystalline, a hundred tons won't hold her in this sea."

Crash! Both chains snapped short off at the ports, and reeling and staggering like some wild and wounded animal broke loose from its fastenings, the ship rapidly drifted stern-wise toward the barrier.⁽¹⁾

"D—n the chains!" growled the Captain. "They snap, like pipe stems. Hemp is better than iron around here. Let go the sheet anchor and be spry about it. Blast my eyes! she's got a hemp cable on her with a twist in it that'll hold a man o' war in a hurricane."

Faithful and true old sheet anchor. How the last hope of the storm beat mariner clings to that crucial iron mass, fit symbol, amid the tempests of ocean, of that sacred cross to which the last hope of the christian clings, amid the storms of life. She springs from the cat head, dragging her huge cable through the port and plunges beneath the waves; her mighty flukes grapple the sea bottom and bury themselves to the shank.

What a grip is that! The ship is brought short up

(1) The intense cold of high latitudes often produces a crystalline state of the iron rendering it easy of fracture. This is sometimes seen in the axles and flanges of railroad car wheels in winter.

like a wild bull suddenly lassoed by the ranchero. In vain she plunges and leaps, straining and tugging at her tether which holds her with the elastic tenacity of steel.

"She rides easy," said the officer as the billows gathering in front, lifted the bows of the Albatross high on their foaming crests.

"And there's music in twisted hemp, too," said the Captain as the elastic vibrations of the great twenty inch cable poured forth a deep and mournful tone like the sound of an immense bass viol.

"We'll weather it yet, Captain."

"Provided the anchorage ground holds."

There was a frightful burst of the storm and the ice masses pouring forward with irresistible momentum, forced the ship backward.

"She drags," said the officer.

"D—n that sea bottom," growled the captain. "It crumbles like rotten muck under the anchor's grip."

Again the anchor bites and the ship is brought up ; again she drags, and the ship drifts, once more she bites, then drags and bites again. The brave old anchor strove to fulfil her office ; she bit and tore the treacherous foundations of that marauding sea with many a furrow ; had the anchorage ground been firm, she would have held her, but the overmastering sea still forced the ship backward. The struggle was in vain.

"Captain," said the first mate, "we're drifting on the ice barrier and unless steam can keep her off, she'll strike in thirty minutes."

"Crowd on more steam," replied the Captain.

The engines were put to their fullest power. Their throbbing shook the ship ; for a short time she held her way. Suddenly a loud crash was heard at the stern,

one of the engineers rushed up the companion ladder, his face pale as a corpse.

"The propeller has broke loose," said he.

At this terrible news many of the crew uttered cries of despair and all was in confusion ; some clung to the rigging ; others stood with folded arms, calmly awaiting the dread summons to death, for the ship seemed doomed to destruction.

At this awful moment the Captain's lion voice arose high above the din, penetrating every part of the ship. It was like the voice of some fearless spirit whom no emergencies could perplex nor terrors appall.

"All hands,—every man to his station !"

Anchors, cables, engines and steam had been beaten in this contest with the elements and human muscles and daring seamanship were now called upon to enter the lists. The inspiring tones of that voice shook off the paralysis of fear,—the boatswain's shrill pipe echoed the call and the officers and crew obeyed it.

"Every man to his post.—Prepare to ware ship."

The keen eye of the Captain had descried through the gloom a narrow cove or inlet penetrating the ice barrier about two furlongs off the starboard quarter, the entrance of which was faced by a stationary iceberg and thereby screened from the storm, and he had determined to put the ship right about and run her into it.

To "ware " or veer a ship—in other words to put her right about and on an opposite course under such dangerous surroundings is a manoeuvre of the most delicate kind. It requires great skill in seamanship and the exercise of the utmost caution and circumspection on the part of captain and sailor. Every man must thoroughly understand his duties and implicitly obey each order as it is given, or the ship may be swamped and sink to the bottom,

The officers and crew quickly gathered around, awaiting their orders.

"Lay aloft and stand by to loose fore tops'ls.—Clear away fore and storm stays'ls" shouted Captain Anderson. The boatswain's pipe sounded high and shrill ;—with a loud cheer the seamen ascended the slippery shrouds, grappling the ice crusted spars, sails and rigging. After a few minutes—

"All ready there, aloft?" again shouted the Captain.

"Aye. Aye. Aye!—" resounded from the rigging like faint voices from the skurrying storm clouds, then turning to the deck hands—

"Man top-sail sheets and halliards."

The men stood ready, the Captain again shouted to the riggers aloft.

"Stand by,—let fall,—sheet home and hoist away."

The boatswain's pipe echoed each order, which was obeyed to the letter. The sails cleared, the riggers swiftly descended to the deck ; as the sails filled with the wind, the bolt ropes, clews and reef bands creaked with the strain and the sheets flapped as if they would tear to ribbons ; the Captain now called to the seamen in charge of the anchors.

"Slip cable."

"Aye Aye!—"resounded from the hold. Two strokes of the sharp axe,—the great cable was severed in twain, —rushed through the hawse pipe with a loud whiz,—coiled and writhed in air like an immense serpent, then sank beneath the waves. Released from her tether the ship for a moment staggered to and fro helpless.

"Up helm!"—shouted the Captain.

The steersman put the helm hard up. As the ship veered about, she fell into the trough of the sea, careening almost to her beam ends, the waves breaching over

her, but the storm sails paid her head off and she righted, trembling from keel to topmast.

"Square yards.—Right helm.—Make for the inlet!" Again shouted the captain, and like a hound loosed from his leash, the ship sped swiftly towards the cove—the billows and ice masses dashing against her from behind—it seemed as if her stern would be torn to pieces.

The Captain had discovered a current skirting the foot of the barrier and running into a narrow defile between the ice cliffs and communicating with the cove; it was scarce a ship's length across, was filled with surf, ran with great velocity and terrible as was the alternative he determined to plunge the ship into it. The crew were astonished at his courage and hardihood, but it was the only chance for the ship. The roaring sea flung its mighty billows to the summits of the cliffs and louder still resounded the thundering cannonade of the ice masses, as uplifted by the waves they were hurled like battering rams against the upright wall of that awful barrier that loomed up between sea and sky. It seemed as if the death knell of the doomed ship was sounding.

"Hard a-port helm!" shouted the Captain.

Down rushed the ship into the gorge, reeling from side to side—her yards almost grazing the ice walls—the billows breaching over her decks—the spray hissing around her, then veered about—staggered into the cove—shuddering like a weary and wounded bird escaped from the fangs of some beast of prey.

"Well done, my brave old sea bird!" said the Captain, as leaning over the prow, he patted and stroked the scarred and weather beaten figure head of the Albatross, one of whose wings was knocked off in the dread struggle,

CHAPTER III.

THE OPEN POLAR SEA.

“The fair breeze blew, the white foam flew,
The furrow followed free;
We were the first that ever burst
Into that silent sea.”

ANCIENT MARINER.

In a few days the propeller was repaired, the axle pins and one of the blades only being broken. We left the cove, sailed eastwardly many miles along the barrier, and entered a broad bay stretching to the south, comparatively clear of ice. After a run of sixty miles we reached a great glacier stretching across it from shore to shore, connecting the slopes of two opposite mountains about twenty miles apart. We got out two boats, manned with six men each, pushed our way through the pack, reached the foot of the glacier, moored up and began the difficult ascent. After a journey of ten miles we reached its summit, over two thousand feet high. The view was magnificent, measureless ice fields stretched on either hand and mountain ranges whose snow clad peaks glittered under the bright sun like polished marble. Directly in front stretched a boundless expanse of waters till they were lost in the far distant southern horizon. It is impossible to express our delight as we gazed on this Antarctic polar sea, and we broke into loud huzzas. After a short rest we retraced our way back to the ship and announced the great discovery.

“Lieutenant Hamilton—” said the Captain, whose arm

had been injured by a falling spar,—“you will don your uniform and take possession of that open sea in the name of our country. Plant the stars and stripes there, and long may they wave.”

Among the ship's crew was a young fellow about twenty-five, a native of New Zealand, whom the Captain had picked up as a boy on one of his voyages to that island. He was a grandson of a distinguished Rangatira or King of the brave, warlike and once powerful Manoa Tanehoka tribe, now reduced by disastrous wars against other tribes to a few hundred souls. He was of medium stature, his frame well-knit, active and supple as a leopard and possessed extraordinary muscular strength; his skin was a rich olive brown color, his well shaped head clothed with glossy black curling hair; his fine cut nostrils, splendid teeth, winsome dark eyes, open and happy expression of countenance, combined to produce as handsome and engaging a specimen of the South Sea islander as one would find in any tribe. According to the custom of his country he was tattooed on the breast and arms with New Zealand mythological figures, and on his cheeks a pair of little sun fishes, the tails meeting at the chin. This was the insignia of his rank as prince of royal New Zealand blood. He was an excellent sailor, uncommonly bright and intelligent, an expert hand at many things. A devout Christian, he unconsciously mingled with his faith some of the superstitions of his race,—belief in fairies, witches and demons. His disposition was affectionate and he was devotedly attached to me, he had been christened John, and was very popular with the officers and crew who had dubbed him the title of Corporal. As sailors not unfrequently have their pets on board ship,—parrots, owls, monkeys, cats, etc.,—John had his particular ornithological favorite in the person

of a tame raven, a splendid specimen of the corvine tribe with jet black beak and legs, black glossy plumage tinged with green. Like the generality of his tribe, this fellow was pugnacious, fearless, thievish, a terrible fighter, cunning as a fox, highly intelligent, his colloquial abilities were wonderful, surpassing the most accomplished parrot; he could outswear any pirate that ever roamed the seas. His name was Jack, to which John had prefixed the title of Commodore, and Commodore Jack was the especial pet and at the same time, terror, of the whole ship. He and John, like Dickens' Barnaby Rudge and Grip, were inseparable. He was jealous as Othello and woe betide any unlucky cat, owl, or monkey that came within reach of his powerful claws and beak. His style of business was like his conversation, brief, always to the point and he never spared expletives. He addressed his master as Corp, and myself as Cap. Both are introduced here as having their necessary, though perhaps humble rôle to play among the *dramatis personæ* of this narrative.

The next morning our crew got out the boats provided with the necessary articles for the trip; canned food, arms, nautical instruments. One of the ship's flags and my naval uniform, to do honor to the ceremony; also a few cans of gunpowder and sticks of dynamite to try some experiments in blowing up ice. Our first mate, David Roberts took command, and accompanied by John and the raven,—perched firmly on his master's shoulder, we embarked, pushed through the pack, reached the glacier, mounted the boats on sledges, dragged them with much labor up to the summit; then descended the opposite slope, and night coming on, pitched our tent, took supper, wrapped ourselves in our blankets and went to sleep. Next morning we re-embarked, rowed several miles along the shore

which was skirted with ice, till we reached a long narrow strip of land projecting out into the sea. Its shores consisted of rugged precipices rendering it impossible to land. It was flanked by a large ice berg. We moored our boats along side, climbed the steep slope and reached the summit, which commanded an extensive view of the open polar sea, over which numerous bergs and floes were floating towards the south.

I planted the flag on the highest part of the berg, and the star spangled banner waved over the south polar ocean. I made a short speech in honor of the event ; we fired a salute from our carbines and revolvers, then began the descent by a shorter route. It was difficult and dangerous. Our shipmate David lost his footing and fell into one of the deep crevasses of the berg from which he was rescued with great difficulty. His lower limbs were broken, besides severe injuries in other parts of his body. It was impossible to convey him to the ship in either of the boats. I ordered the crew to go back in one as quickly as possible and return with larger boats, and the ship's surgeon. They departed and rowed swiftly over the waters. John and I bound up poor David's limbs as well as we could with splinters of wood and pieces of rope and patiently awaited the return of the crew till night, during which our wounded shipmate suffered extreme pain.

The next day and night passed with no sign of the boats. John, whose eye was keen as an eagle's, often climbed the berg and scanned the horizon. The weather now changed, announcing a coming storm. In the face of the berg, and about twenty feet above water, was a large cavern which had been hollowed out by the waves. With great difficulty we raised David from the boat, drew him up into the cavern, and made him comfortable as possible. We drew up most of our boat

gear, food, blankets, arms, instruments, etc. The raven perched himself silently in a corner of the cave. We partly closed the entrance with blocks of ice to screen off the wind. I was filled with torturing anxiety in view of our deplorable situation and feared that the crew on their passage to, or return from the ship, had been lost in the ice drift. During the day a heavy gale sprang up from the northeast, and it grew freezing cold. The bergs and floes were heaving and tossing in all directions over the sea. By night fall the storm increased in violence, and the waves dashing high up against the face of the berg forced streams of water into the cavern. Worn out with fatigue and anxiety we sank to sleep in spite of the uproar. Suddenly a loud and appalling sound aroused us. We hurried to the portal. The fierce gale shrieked through the cavern. Beneath us rolled a tumultuous ocean of billows and ice masses, and as the black storm clouds flew across the sky, the fitful light of the moon disclosed to our terrified gaze an immense ice berg bearing down upon us. For a moment its dark shadow loomed over us, then its mighty wall—crushing our boat to atoms, dashed down upon the cavern's mouth like thunder. The shock hurled us back on the floor—it was dark as midnight—the air grew thick—the roar of the tempest was heard no more—the bergs were frozen together and we were buried alive in an icy tomb !

CHAPTER IV.

THE ICE DUNGEON.

“For all was blank and bleak and grey;
 It was not night—it was not day;
 But vacancy absorbing space,
 And fixedness, without a place,

* * * *

But silence, and a stirless breath,
 Which neither was of life, nor death.”

Prisoner of Chillon.—BYRON.

The ice berg had been torn from its station by the tremendous collision and was slowly oscillating to and fro, evidently floating along a current toward the south. This continued many hours, finally a heavy grinding and crushing sound announced that it had stranded on some rocky shore and the motion ceased. What was to be done? Nothing. Helpless, far from all human aid on this wide and desolate ocean. The full horror of our situation now flashed upon me; death in its most dreadful form, by slow suffocation or starvation was our doom. I sank down on the icy floor and prayed that our sufferings might not be prolonged. John lit the lamp, its feeble rays alleviated the darkness and we sought by cheerful words to encourage each other with hopes of release. Delusive phantom of hope, when we knew full well that there was no possible escape for us except by miracle. In a short time we found to our great joy that the air penetrated the crevices in the cavern and we were relieved from the fear of suffocation. Three days passed; my watch having run down, reckoning of time was lost. Poor David suffered

extreme pain, became delirious and refused food. I could scarce touch a morsel and even John ceased to prepare his daily meal. Fortunately we had saved a small cask of water from the boat. After a few days the lamp gave out and we were immersed in darkness. Time passed on unheeded; we suffered from long periods of sleeplessness alternating with uneasy slumbers. The raven, who had remained speechless in his corner, suddenly started up, flapped his wings and uttered a loud whistle.

"Hello !—Commodore,—what's up ?" asked John.

"Bang !—Bang !—Bang !—" croaked he in tones deep and solemn as a bass drum. We listened and in a few moments, felt a slight tremor vibrating through the cavern. John arose and put his ear against the wall.

"Hark, Cap'n Fred, me hear queer noise."

I placed my ear against the wall and heard a faint rumbling sound. It seemed to come from the bowels of the earth.

"Is it thunder, or the roar of distant waves ?" I asked.

"Bang !—" replied Jack.

"No thunder, no wave; muchee like big gun powder blast what blow up coal mine," said John.

The idea of mining operations conducted by the hand of man in these regions of ice and darkness, was so absurd, I burst into a fit of laughter, in the midst of which poor David in his delirium began to sing—

"I see them gather o'er land and sea
The banners and arms of races three,
Of races three the terrible men ;
The red, the yellow, the blue.

They come ! They come ! I see them fly,
On wingéd ships far o'er the sky ;

They wend their way from an unknown land ;
They gather along the polar strand ;
The red, the yellow, the blue."

"All ready.—Take aim.—Fire !—Bang!—" roared the raven, giving his orders like a drill sergeant.

Time passed on and soon those fantastic hallucinations so often the prelude to insanity, enthralled my brain. Of the workings of my mind—what was thought, said or done, I knew nothing. In such a situation all idea of time, place, or succession of events is lost; there is no memory of the past, no hope for the future; a never ending and dreadful present is the only idea of which the mind is conscious. I must have become temporarily insane, for I babbled of green fields, flowers, home, books, ships, philosophy, music, and have dim recollections of raving and tramping like a wild beast around my den, shouting and singing in concert with my poor delirious comrade his never ending song of "the red, the yellow, the blue" and often restrained amid my frenzy, from self violence by John's firm hand.

Meanwhile the mysterious sounds continued to penetrate the icy walls of our dungeon, gradually growing louder and more frequent until I began to regard them from a scientific point of view and gravely announced to my fellow prisoners that we should ere long enjoy the supreme pleasure of witnessing a great geological upheaval on the grandest scale, with a general smash up of the Antarctic continent; when suddenly a tremendous concussion seemed to upheave the very foundations and our dungeon rocked as if by an earthquake.

"Bang !—Bang !—Bang !—" roared the raven, louder than ever.

"Hi!" shouted John. "No earthquake, Cap'n Fred,

old Commodore, he know big heap. That be muchee big gunpowder blast !”

“Fact, d—d if it ain’t,” emphatically responded Jack.

“Guess we gettee blown out o’ here, terrible quick. By Jingo !”

“All ri—” complacently croaked the raven, settling himself quietly in his corner.

Up and down, to and fro, round and round we whirled, as if in the rapids of Niagara. We threw ourselves on the icy floor dizzy and sick with the gyrations. Another tremendous concussion accompanied by a frightful ripping and tearing overhead and our dungeon roof was split off as if by the axe of the Norse god Wodin ; the walls upheaved and we were thrown out on a ledge of rock under the open sky, breathing the pure air of heaven and murmuring prayers of thanksgiving such as they only can breathe who have been snatched from the jaws of death.

The raven—considerably discomposed by his hasty ejection—scrabbled up the ledge, mounted the highest point, flapped his wings, and gave a rousing crow. We were momentarily stunned by the shock, then recovering ourselves, carefully bore our wounded companion up the ledge, and as the fragments of our icy dungeon whirled away over the waves we looked wonderingly around. We stood on a solitary rock in the midst of a boundless sea overspread with dark storm clouds : here and there over the broad expanse, flashes of flame and long curved lines of fire sprang up amid the darkness accompanied with loud explosions and detonations like cannon. Suddenly the raven, who had flopped around the other side of the rock yelled out—

“Hello !—Cap.—Hello !—Corp.”

“What’s up now, Commodore ?” yelled John.

“Devil’s to pay ! Hurry up !”

We hurried around the other side of the rock as the most tremendous spectacle ever seen by mortal eyes burst on our terrified gaze. Rolling tumultuously over the waves were huge ice bergs and floes all on fire ; all blazing ; some were enveloped in great roaring masses of flame ;—some were shooting up long fiery columns ; others were bursting like gigantic bombs scattering their fragments in all directions. As they rolled along, heaving and tossing, the very billows shrank back from the contact and fled away in showers of hissing foam. Clouds of vapor whirled over-head. I shook with affright at the awful spectacle: John fell on his face crying out, that the day of judgment had come, and it seemed indeed as if the “*Dies Irae*,” that dreadful day of wrath had dawned upon us and that the very rocks and mountains, the sea, yea, the solid globe itself might melt with fervent heat and be wrapped in whirlwinds of fire.

Here and there appeared small boats with lights glancing over the waters. All at once amid the uproar, cries of alarm arose ; one of the boats, struck by a floating ice mass, was overturned and its crew thrown into the water a short distance from the rock. I aroused my terror stricken companion and fastening the bight of a long rope over a projecting crag we grasped it and rushed down to the water's edge. Several men were struggling in the surf. Among them was a young man in advance of the others ; he seemed almost exhausted. Suddenly John cried out :

“A shark ! A shark !”

Close behind the young man I saw the long sickle shaped fin of the ravenous “tiger of the sea” glancing amid the surf. Fortunately I had my long knife in my belt. I snatched up an iron ice spike lying on the rock and plunged through the breakers. The shark had

turned on his back—his huge mouth armed with its terrible saw like teeth, wide open. In another instant the body of the young man would have been severed in twain. I dashed forward, seized the monster's snout with one hand and thrust the sharp spike crosswise within his jaws. He snapped them together, driving it through his upper and lower jaw, pinning them together. I drew my knife and stabbed him repeatedly under the breast fin—the only vulnerable place in a shark's body ; the blood spouted out in jets. The monster dashed furiously to and fro amid the surf, at times raising me bodily out of the water, or plunging me to the bottom. I held firmly to the spike, striking blow after blow with all my strength. The monster was over twenty feet long and it seemed as if I could never reach his heart.

Finally after a prolonged struggle he floated away dead. John was already by my side pounding the monster's head with a hammer, but making no more impression than on wood. We grasped the young man and after a hard struggle against the undertow, bore him up the rock and laid him down. He was apparently dead. I applied the usual method of resuscitation and in a few moments to our great joy, he began to breathe. His features were the most beautiful I ever beheld in man, resembling in their contour, Leonardo da Vinci's painting of St. John. His complexion was the color of gold, softened to a delicate magnolia hue. His dark lustrous hair hung in heavy curls down his neck ; his form was lithe and a perfect model of manly beauty. His dress was of dark blue cloth of a peculiar pattern and unknown fabric. In a few moments he revived, raised his dark and beautiful eyes wonderingly to mine, faintly murmuring in a sweet and melodious voice a few words in an unknown tongue, then noticing my inability to comprehend, he feebly pressed my hand and placed it on

his breast. I raised him partly up and placed his head on my knee. In the meantime John fastened the rope around his waist and plunged into the sea, rescuing several men from the breakers. Boats now drew up and a band of men of strange complexions and attire, gathered around me. They wore helmets surmounted with pointed crests emitting lights of different colors and bore strange implements in their hands. One, whose helmet gleamed with a brilliant crimson light and who was evidently their chief, sprang forward and clasped the young man in his arms, spoke to him in a low tone, then turning to me.

"*Kosi twam? Sva naman? sva lathiliam sva rhazotram? Brafī*"⁽¹⁾ said he and removed his helmet disclosing his features. His complexion was a deep bronze, his hair snow white and his eyes piercing as those of an eagle. I threw back the hood of my capote which partially concealed my features and stepped out from the shadow of the rock. As the lights shone o'er me, he looked me full in the face with an expression of astonishment, then turning to the throng.

"*Guara asi tasmāyal. Nilakshini tasmae santi baruza tasmayal aya janasti, so'sti Avani Samtanaza.*"⁽²⁾ He then took my hand, placed it to his breast, thence to his forehead with a graceful gesture; then motioning to his retinue, they advanced one by one, going through the same ceremonial. Their complexions were of red, yellow and blue colors, their stature rather below the medium, their forms exceedingly graceful. As they looked at me with wonder, talking in their strange language, the delirious song of David seemed a prophetic

(1) "Who art thou? What is thy name? thy language, thy country? Speak."

(2) "Behold this young man, his face is white;—he has blue eyes and fair hair. He is of the Earth born race."

description of the scene. The young man now arose and throwing his arm affectionately around my neck drew me to his side. Then the whole band raising their faces and hands upward toward the heavens, burst with one accord into a grand choral. The theme seemed to express thanksgiving to the Most High for deliverance from death. The harmony was sublime and the voices powerful and melodious beyond aught I ever heard from human lips. As I stood on this lonely rock in this unknown sea, surrounded by this human throng whose forms presented the highest types of manly beauty and whose faces displayed naught but the nobler attributes of the soul, as I listened to those sweet and majestic voices whose choral song rolled in waves of harmony o'er the deep, it seemed as if I were in the presence of beings of another world. The tide of my emotions overcame my weakened frame, staggering to the spot where lay my wounded companion, I sank down. The young man rushed forward with a loud cry and clasped me in his arms, my senses suddenly gave way and I fell prostrate in a swoon.

CHAPTER V.

THE DOCTOR.

"This is your devoted friend, Sir ; the manifold linguist."
All's Well that Ends Well.—Act IV. Sec. 3.

When I recovered my senses I was lying on a bed and clad in the habiliments of an invalid. John was by my side bathing my face and hands.

"Thank God !" he fervently murmured. "Dear Cap'n

Fred. Do you know me?" and tears stood in his eyes. I could only reply with a feeble pressure of his hand; my lips were dry and I was parched with thirst. John gently raised my head and gave me a drink of cool water; in a few moments I felt refreshed.

"There now; dear Cap'n Fred begin to lookee like himself. Me feel so muchee proud happy to see that."

"What's happened to me?—What makes me so weak?"

"Muchee bad luck, Cap'n Fred; you been terrible sick, long time, twenty-one days," counting his fingers.

"Good heavens! Is it possible?"

"Yes, indeed. Terrible fever allee time. No sleepee, no eatee, most gone die.—If dear Cap'n Fred die, poor John die too."

I was greatly astonished to hear this. I looked at my hands, they were white and thin, I looked around the room; it was a commodious apartment, the walls and ceiling of a bluish color. There was a cot, a table, a few chairs of red and yellow wood and peculiar shape. In one corner stood an upright cylinder of metal communicating an agreeable warmth; on the opposite side of the room were two windows; a fresh sea breeze wafted through the lattice, mingled with the bright and cheerful rays of the sun. On a small table near by were glasses; spoons and what seemed to be a medicine case.

"Where are we? What place is this?" I asked.

"On small island in middle of sea. Canno say where,—must be near south pole.—Muchee strange peoples around here, some with face like shiny brass, some red like Indians, some blue like indigo; talkee such queer lingo. O Cap'n Fred, so many strange things. Me feel muchee troubled; seems as if we had fallen on

Rienga land⁽¹⁾ since was tumbled out of ice berg on little rock long way from here."

"The ice cavern !" and I shuddered as the dim recollections of that living grave came over me like the fragments of some dreadful dream. "My ship, my comrades, David, where are they?"

John bowed his face on his hands, sobbing like a child.

"O dear Cap'n ; a'most break me heart, when tellee you. Poor David he die next day after we came here in little boat. Good doctor try hard to save him, but canno do it. Everybody so kind. Poor David lie in little grave yard outside. No news from ship, muchee 'fraid we never see her no more."

At this dreadful news I sank back, overcome with grief and despair.

"O dear Cap'n, please no thinkee 'bout that ; makee you feelee so bad ; must thinkee 'bout own's self, and nothing else, so can gettee well right soon."

"How long were we shut up in the ice cavern?"

"Four weeks."

"The watch ran down, how did you calculate time?"

John produced a small pine stick covered with notches. "When sun come round in front of ice cave, me see little light shine through cracks, then cuttee notch for day ; when go around behind, all gettee dark. When come round again can see light, that be another day ; then cuttee another notch. Hab cuttee one notch every day since," handing me the stick.

We had entered the cabin on the 1st Dec. 1891. There were twenty eight notches on one side, and twenty four on the other. To day was therefore 22nd

(1) A fabled land of Enchantment in New Zealand Mythology.

Jan'y, 1892, fifty three days had passed since we left the ship.

"Guess Cap'n Fred can settie watch all right now. Sun go all around sky just like cork screw ;⁽¹⁾ when he gettee up high, that be noon, when sinkee down, that be midnight," said John, as he opened a closet, took out my chronometer and handed it to me : it seemed to be in good order.

"Look at the sun and when it reaches meridian, let me know," said I, winding up the watch. John opened the lattice, the sun shone full in the room and was steadily ascending—after a few moments,—

"Sun tip-top-high in the sky," said he. I set the hands at the hour of 12 M. and lost time was restored at the south pole.

"Handsome young gentleman what Cap'n Fred pullee out of sea 'afore shark eatee him up. O Cap'n,—you be bravest gentleman in this world, any how. He bring old yellow face man, muchee big doctor, so kind,—takee good care of you allee time."

"Where is the doctor?"

"In next room."

"Call him in : I would like to thank him."

John left the room and in a few minutes returned accompanied by a man of advanced years and clad in a long grey robe ; his silver hair flowing to his shoulders. He was below the middle stature, of slender form, bright orange complexion, refined and intellectual expression of countenance.

"This is the good doctor,—Cap'n," said John withdrawing respectfully aside.

The doctor approached with a dignified salutation,

(1) The apparent course of the sun around the pole is in a spiral, like a screw.

took a seat by my side, fixed on me his keen eyes, felt my pulse, looked at my tongue, according to the usual professional style, nodded his head with a satisfied look, then taking a small vial from the medicine case, poured a few drops of a ruby colored liquid in a medicine glass of water, and presented it to me. I drank it. In a few moments the potent medicament seemed to penetrate my veins like a draught of wine and new strength was infused into my weakened frame. The doctor viewed the change with manifest pleasure, then made a sign to John, who hurried out and brought in a steaming bowl of nourishment and proceeded to feed me, his eyes glistening with pleasure as I appropriated one spoon full after another. It tasted like some peculiar kind of bouillon rich and palatable, and I took a goodly supply. This concluded, he arranged the pillows so that I could sit up, and the doctor addressed me in a kind and gentle voice as follows.

"Jana-yuvan. Atmuja samtanya aryuna : mahyam braf lathilam tava."⁽¹⁾

In these words I recognized that same unknown tongue I had heard in the grand choral sung on the rocky ledge.

"Doctor wish talkee with you, Cap'n ;" said John.

"So I perceive, but I'm sorry to say I don't understand a word of his language."

"Doctor no speakee English. He be foreigner, I reckon."

"Yes ; he appears quite foreign."

"Cap'n can speakee muchee foreign lingo. S'pose you try him on that."

If there was any one thing on which I prided myself

(1) "Young man, son of the earth born race, speak to me in your native language."

more than another, it was my linguistic acquirements. I had a natural gift for that line of study from youth and my travels in foreign countries had largely facilitated my attainments in that direction ; I could converse with tolerable fluency in nearly all the European languages, some of the Asiatic, and also the classics ; so bracing myself up, I began.

"Bon jour, Monsieur, comment vous portez vous ?—Parlez vous Français ?"

"Buenos dias, Señor ; come lo pasa ? Habla usted Español ?"

"Buon giorno. Come sta questa mattina ? Parlate Italiano ?"

"Guten morgen, mein Herr ; wie befinden Sie sich ? Sprechen sie Deutsch ?"

"Taler de Dansk ?"—"Do you speak Danish ?"

"Taler herrn Svenski ?"—"Do you speak Swedish ?"

"Spreekt gij Hollandsch ?"—"Do you speak Dutch ?"

"Gavaritji la we pa Russki ?"—"Do you speak Russian ?"

The Doctor smiled and bowed negatively.

"Doctor no understand white gentleman's lingo—never travelled abroad I reckon. He hab yellow skin. 'Spose Cap'n try him on lingo what yellow faced peoples talkee."

"All right ; I'll try him on Turkish, Persian, Arabic and Hindustanee."

Then addressing the Doctor with the usual salutations of those races.

"Waktinez kair olsum. Mazage sherif ? Seuilemisin Turkjah ?"

"Dumaughi shuman chauk est ? Akwauli koosh est ?"

"Sabah alchire ya sidi. Allah yosallimak. Salaam aleikoum. Hal tatacallam lisan Bilcarabi ?"

"*Tum hari kya halat nai? Tum kaum ho? Tum Hindustanee bol sakte ho?*"

But the doctor seemed no wiser than before.

"He no Turk,—no Arab,—no Hindoo gentleman,—'Spose Cap'n try him on dead lingo."

"What do you mean by dead lingo?"

"What school gentlemans learn in college book, and talkee big proud to makee grand show of lingo learning and mystify, but never talkee in business, nor makee love by, nor swear by."

"Your definition of the ancient classics is quite original and not far from the truth, so I'll try him on Latin, Greek and Hebrew." Then addressing the Doctor with a scholastic flourish—

"*Salve domine! Quomodo te habes? quid tibi nomen est? Sciesne Latine?*"

"*O chaire Kyrie! Pos echeis? Ti soi onoma estin? Helenisti ginoskeis?*"

"*Shalom leka adoni! Hashalom lak? Mah shimka? Hayadatta shephath ever?*"

The doctor shook his head emphatically.

"Humph!" muttered John. "He never been to college, no how."

The doctor now rose from his chair, took from his pocket an elegant little card case, opened it and drew out a small card on which was engraved strange looking characters totally unlike the letters or symbols of any language, living or dead, known on earth; then tapping his chest significantly, and handing the card to me—

"Therios zar Hamival," said he.

Comprehending that he was announcing his name, I took a pencil and wrote my signature on the back of the card and handing it to him—

"Frederick Hamilton, at your service," said I. The

Doctor looked at the signature with much curiosity, turning the card upside down, etc. then shook me warmly by the hand.

By this time I was quite exhausted and threw myself back on the pillow. The doctor gave me another dose of his tonic which revived me considerably, then going to the door, opened it and a young man of medium stature, bright red complexion, broad forehead, strongly marked features and remarkably penetrating eyes, entered the room.

"Phero zar Hypnotos," said the Doctor introducing him. The young man bowed, sat down by my side, and taking both my hands in his, fixed his brilliant eyes on mine. In a few moments I began to feel a wonderfully magnetic and soothing influence creeping over me. I knew that he was a magnetizer, and feeling some apprehension, endeavored to resist his powerful influence, but in vain; his gaze seemed to penetrate my very soul and my will was held captive; indescribable sensations passed through my frame. The magnetizer now gently placed his right hand on my forehead. I suddenly became benumbed and sank into insensibility.

CHAPTER VI.

COMMODORE JACK.

"In there stepped a stately raven, of the saintly days of yore."
POE.

When I awoke, John was by my side; his face had a puzzled and somewhat anxious look.

"Hi? me muchee glad to see Cap'n Fred wakee up all right."

"Really," said I, "it seems to me, I've had a good long nap."

"Indeed you hab, Cap'n. Two days and nights, right strait, just like little babby when mamma give 'em paregoric."

"Good gracious, John ; why didn't you wake me up long ago ?"

"Me try, but you no wakee up at all. Muchee queer things going on here. When red face gentleman makee you go sleep, little blind man come in ; muchee funny looking fellow : blue face like indigo, hair white like old Doctor ; he sat by your side, hold your hand,—he sound asleep too,—talkee with you and you talkee with him allee time, O, it was right funny, makee me laugh ; seems to me he learn how talkee English ; muchee queer way for to learn, any how."

I was considerably astonished at this piece of news and expressed myself accordingly.

"You must takee nourishment now. Hab little more soup ?"

"No more soup—I'm hungry, and want something substantial,—let me get up !"

"Hi ! Hi !"—jumping up and down with joy—"Cap'n shall hab nice hot breakfast right off"—then rushed out of the room, gave the order, hurried back and with all the skill and gentleness of a professional nurse, gave me a sponge bath, prepared my toilet and I sat down by the table in an easy chair near the open window and enjoyed the genial sunlight and fresh sea breeze. Two boys of red complexion attired as waiters entered with well laden salvers and laid the cloth ; the service and menu were unique. The dishes, platters, cups, etc. were composed of some brilliant metal and fine porcelain, tastefully decorated with pictures of birds, fruits, flowers, etc. The knives, forks and spoons were

of highly polished red, blue and yellow colored metals wholly unknown to me. The food consisted of hot rolls and crisp cakes prepared from some peculiar kind of flour; a vegetable, resembling the yam; little fishes baked and broiled; a singular variety of preserved fruit, with other appetizing viands. A fine flavored beverage resembling Ceylon tea, served from a richly carved breakfast urn; a pitcher of fresh milk, with several peculiar flavored condiments and spices, but there was no meat, game, nor fowl of any sort on the table.

"Splendid breakfast, Cap'n," said John, with a look of pride. "First class New York hotel cannot gettee up half so good."

"Is there no meat market around here?" I asked.

"Bless your heart, Cap'n, this island be one big solid rock; no grass, no tree, nothin' but stone houses and peoples what live in 'em."

"But here's fresh milk. They must keep a cow."

"No cow, no horse, no pig, no chicken, turkey, duck, dog, cat, rat, fly, musquito, 'round here. Sea bird fly in sky, big whale swim in sea."

"O, yes, I'd forgotten, we're near the pole."

"Folks in kitchen gettee up breakfast, dinner and supper, muchee queer style. Hab no wood, no coal, no fire."

"How is that?"

"They put the vittles inside shiny brass box, set little machine a going;—boil, bake, roast, stew, fry, fricazee all tip top style, in ten minutes."

"What a wonderful saving of worry and tribulation to an anxious housewife;—how do you communicate your orders to the cook and head waiter?"

"Me stir 'em up regular sailor style."

"What's that?"

"Caboose ahoy! Tumble up there; you lazy lubbers. Bring on your horse tack and be d—d to you! —Cook no understand, but he hurry up right smart."

John's energetic illustration of his culinary orders almost paralyzed the red faced waiters with fright and they slid out of the room.

"Now Cap'n, you must eatee all you can; nice breakfass do you heap good; me be head waiter;" putting on a white apron.

I donned my napkin, drew my chair up to the table, when a gentle tapping was heard at the door and a deep sepulchral voice croaked out—

"Corp?"

"That's the Commodore," said I.

"Yes, Cap'n;—had to lock Jack out, while you was sick, he makee terrible fuss; cry allee time just like poor little babby. Reckon he want to say good mornin' to Cap'n."

"I had no idea the Commodore loved me so well; invite him in."

John opened the door and in marched Jack with measured and stately step, like Poe's raven; advanced leisurely toward us, hopped on the back of a chair, arranged his plumage, made a dignified bow, cocked his head knowingly to one side and winked at me with his sharp black eye—

"Good mornin', Cap."

"Good morning; Commodore. I'm delighted to see you. How are you?"—holding out my hand.

"All ri—" he replied, standing on one leg, seized my hand in his iron claw with a grip like a blacksmith's vice.

"Cap, sick?"

"Have been, so they say, quite ill. But I'm getting all right now."

"Hurray!—Hurray! Never say die," flapping his wings and uttering a rousing crow.

"Hope to have the pleasure of your company at breakfast, Sir," said I.

"All ri—," and Jack flopped to the edge of the table, squinting his eye around the menu with the air of a connoisseur.

"Let me help you to some soup, Commodore," dipping out the consommé into a plate.

"Slops," sneered he.

"What will you have, Sir?"

"Rats,"—with great emphasis.

"I regret to say, there's none on the bill of fare."

"Blast my eyes!" then after a pause, glancing around the table—

"Horse tack.—Hurry up!" snapping his iron beak.

John tied a napkin around the Commodore's neck, filled his plate liberally and set it before him; taking his fork in his claw, he carefully selected and appropriated the nice tit bits, with all the genteel decorum of an extra-superfine gourmand, wiping his beak with his napkin and sustaining a lively table talk with his host. Breakfast concluded.

"Now Commodore, will you take a nice hot cup of tea:—chocolate,—glass of milk?"

"Dish water,"—with great disdain

"What will you have to drink?"

"Glass o' grog." (†)

"No grog 'round here, Jack," said John.

"D—n lie."

"Hab no grog since we left ship; Cap'n Fred and me be temperance, now."

(†) Sailors often teach monkeys, ravens, etc. to drink grog and smoke a pipe.

"D—n yer eyes!—you're a hog.—Glass o' grog.—H—ll of a row.—Fact, d—d if 'taint.—Dish water.—All ri—. Stingy cuss.—Devil's to pay.—Hurray!—Rats! Rats!—Rats!"—screeched the Commodore, jumbling up his expletives pell-mell,—tearing off his napkin,—scattering the dishes right and left,—dashed over the table,—grabbed up half a dozen spoons in his claws and sped out the window.

"By Jingo! Old Commodore go pawn 'em for drinks,"—said John, then touching a bell, the waiters entered and cleared the cloth; he then opened a closet and to my great joy, drew out my nautical instruments, charts, uniform, fire arms, etc., which he had saved from the boat wreck.

"Me pick 'em all up when was blown out on rock;—shiny up little tools t'other day." The instruments were in good order. He then brought out my pocket cigar case, which, with many other little articles left on board the ship were parting gifts from my dear sister Madeleine. It was filled with choice regalias selected by her own fair hand. My eyes filled with tears as I looked at them.

"Takee a little smoke, Cap'n; Do you heap good," said John, striking a match. I lit a cigar and enjoyed the fine flavor.

"Where's the Doctor?" I asked.

"In next room, with young blind man."

"Say to them I should be happy to see them."

"Me no talkee, me makee motion.—Walkee in, gentlemens, Cap'n Frederick muchee 'bliged for to see you"—and he opened the door.

CHAPTER VII.

THE MIND READER.

"It is the soul itself which sees and hears, and not those parts which are, as it were, but the windows to the soul."

CICERO.

Doctor Hamival entered with a young man of extraordinary personal appearance. He was below the medium stature, of slender form, large and intellectually developed head covered with a profusion of snow white hair. His complexion was a bright blue, his features delicate, the expression pleasing and good humored. He was blind and his sightless eyes had a pathetic look : he was clad in plain attire, like that of a student. The Doctor greeted me cordially, seeming pleased at my improved personal appearance, but opened his eyes somewhat at sight of my cigar, which John laid carefully aside. The young man advanced as I arose, bowed courteously and in a gentle voice :

"Lieutenant Hamilton, I am indeed proud to enjoy the honor of an introduction to you and beg your kind acceptance of my congratulations on your recovery."

"Good heavens !" I exclaimed, "can it be possible that I meet a fellow countryman here ? I am indeed delighted,"—then as I noted his extraordinary colored hair, complexion, etc.—

"Pardon me, Sir—Your peculiar appearance"—

"Doubtless surprises and puzzles you, and I do not wonder ;"—he replied with a pleasant smile. "Permit me to introduce myself. My name is Ascopion zar Vidyumat and I belong to what is called the Nilata, or blue race. This gentleman," turning to the doctor, "is

Therios zar Hamival, of the Arunga, or yellow race. He is one of our most eminent physicians; holding a distinguished rank among the medical profession of our country,—the name and situation of which, however, I am not permitted at present to make known to you. When you and your wounded companion were brought here from the little rocky island,—where you so bravely rescued from imminent death one very dear to us all, you were seized with a severe inflammation of the brain and for a long time your life hung on a thread. But Dr. Hamival's skill and devoted attention were the means, under God, of saving your life."

Recovering somewhat from my astonishment at hearing this remarkable looking young man,—belonging to a race wholly unknown on earth, conversing in my native language, I replied,—

"Will you do me the favor, Sir, and convey to Dr. Hamival my sincere thanks for his great kindness, and my high appreciation of his medical skill."

Ascopion spoke to the doctor, evidently translating to him my words, and the doctor replied with a courteous expression of thanks to me.

"I will now briefly inform you," continued Ascopion, "the process by which I have acquired your language. I am what is called a Mind reader. Many in my country possess this gift. I was brought here two days ago, when you were thrown into what you would call the mesmeric sleep by my friend, Phero Zar Hypnotos, who is one of our most distinguished mesmerists or magnetizers as you call them—although we employ quite a different word to express the phenomena, I was then thrown by him into the mind reading trance. I took my station by your side, and occupied the whole time in reading your mind and memory, studying out your language, in other words, your vocal method of

expressing your thoughts and ideas. I have now become thoroughly acquainted with it, and shall be most happy to officiate as interpreter between yourself and our friends here."

I had occasionally witnessed a few experiments in what is called mind reading by self styled professors of mesmerism, psychology, etc., but this wonderful exhibition of his power in acquiring my language within forty eight hours considerably surprised me.

"While you were studying my language," said I, "did you ascertain any thing else relating to me,—my race, country, or how I came here?"

"I did not; I was occupied solely in acquiring your language; I know nothing of your race, your nationality, whence you came, or how you arrived here. Our friends were perfectly astonished when they found you on the little rock in the midst of this great ocean around us. During the delirium of your illness you talked of many things, but none of us understood your language. Your companion intimated by signs that you had come from some far distant country to the north. Will you kindly inform us who you are and where you came from?"

"I am a citizen of the United States of America and an officer in the U. S. Navy."

Ascopion translated my announcement. The doctor spoke a few words to him, and he replied.

"Doctor Hamival requests me to say that we know nothing whatever concerning the country you speak of."

"Can it be possible that you have never heard of the greatest and most glorious Republic on the face of the Earth, whose name is honored in every land and whose Star Spangled Banner floats over every ocean on the globe?"

"We regret to say, we have not."

"Nor of Christopher Columbus,—World's Fair,—Democratic party?"

"We grieve to announce, we never have."

"Nor of Washington afternoon teas and the New York four hundred?"

"We are very sorry indeed," he replied with an expression of intense interest, as I announced these latter objects of such vital importance among our superfine kid gloved *haut ton*.

"Good heavens!" I involuntarily exclaimed. "What stupendous ignorance!"

"Hi," giggled John, "these folks ain't a bit fashionable, no how."

These statements seemed so outrageously incredible, I concluded he and the doctor were indulging in a little pleasantry or were trying to deceive me for purposes of their own, and I determined to ascertain the truth if possible, by a test which I thought would be satisfactory.

"You say that I was in the mesmeric sleep and you in the mind reading trance, when you acquired my language; are you in that trance now?"

"No, I am in my normal wide-awake state as you all are."

"Well, if you are out of the trance, how can you possibly read my mind?"

"The ice once broken, I can read your mind as easily while out, as in the trance."

"That is quite beyond the abilities of any mesmerized or clairvoyantized subject I ever heard of. They can only manifest the power while in the clairvoyant trance; when out of it, and in their normal state, they are wholly unable to do so."

"The powers of our clairvoyants are not limited that

way,—the mind once read, can be always, and at any time, read, for a month to come.”

“Really, do you pretend to say that you are able to read my thoughts?”

“Pardon me, my dear sir. I make no pretence about it, I simply say that I can read your thoughts on any subject you may choose to think about.

“Tell me, what I am thinking about, this moment.”

Ascopion laid his delicate hand gently on my forehead and fixed his sightless eyes on mine. Their glance was mysterious,—indescribable,—almost terrible,—for a moment I felt almost unnerved,—then withdrawing his hand—

“You are thinking of a ship,” said he.

This was the fact, and I was not a little staggered at his announcement of it.

“And of her name also;” he continued.

“What name?”

“The Albatross.”

“True, but I may have uttered that name in the delirium of my illness, and any quick witted person could connect it with a ship, so this, after all, may be merely a species of probability gymnastics, or a lucky guess on your part.”

“Thanks for your compliment, Sir,” he replied with some little hauteur.

Although somewhat nettled at this polite rebuke, I felt that it was not quite undeserved; nevertheless, I determined to continue my test; then turning to John—

“Have you ever spoken, or intimated by signs, or otherwise, to any one here, anything about ourselves, or our ship?”

“No indeed, Cap’n Fred. Me no gabble ’bout private business to no body,—know heap better than that, no

body gettee anything out o' me, no how," he replied emphatically.

I was quite satisfied with John's discretion in the matter, then, to Ascopion—

"Have you ever seen or heard of my ship?"

"Do blind persons see ships with their bodily eyes? I never heard of your ship until this moment."

"If, as you say, I am thinking about a ship, I must have some sort of a picture of her in my mind."

"So you have; that is the way with all mental operations with reference to natural objects. They are presented as pictures before the eye of the mind and the accuracy of those pictures depends upon the clearness and precision of the mind. There is a very great difference between minds in that respect."

"Can you perceive that picture in my mind?"

"I perceive it perfectly with the eye of my own mind; in other words, my spiritual eye."

"In that case you should be able to give a description of what you see."

"Certainly; and if it pleases you, I will do it."

"It will please me, greatly," I replied.

Ascopion paused a few moments as if in deep thought, then slowly, as if observing in detail—

"I see pictured in your mind what you call a brig rigged screw steamer, seven hundred tons burden and five hundred horse power, built evidently for a polar voyage. She is encased with steel sheathing, fully supplied with all the necessary equipments, has a crew of thirty seamen, officers, engineers, surgeon. Her prow is ornamented with a carved image of an albatross; one of her wings broken off, has lost three of her anchors,—appears to have passed through a severe storm, and many parts of her hull are battered as if from blows of ice masses. On her stern in gilt letters, is inscribed her

name, The Albatross. You are now thinking of her commander; his name Captain William Anderson, a relative of yours, great uncle,—a first class sailor. You are now thinking of a glacier, an ice cavern, you and two men shut up there. But this is foreign to the subject. Well, Sir, is my description correct?"

"Perfectly correct in every particular," I replied, thoroughly astonished.

"Now, if you like, I will show you something better than this, and much more satisfactory to you. I am blind, as you perceive,—was born so, consequently my ideas of light, color, shade, form, dimensions, distance, etc., of all material objects, are—as in the case with blind persons—entirely different from those who are blessed with vision. Your ideas about all these things are derived by means of your senses of sight and touch, aided also, by hearing. Mine are derived by touch alone. Now, I am something of an artist, and I will make a sketch of your ship drawn from your mind, as you last saw her, if agreeable to you."

Here, surely was a test offered which would have thoroughly satisfied any committee of examiners in the mysteries of mesmerism or psychology and I gladly accepted it. Dr. Hamival placed a large sheet of drawing paper and different colored crayons before him on the table.

"And in order that you may be thoroughly satisfied as to the impossibility of any trick or deception on my part," continued he, "I request you to have my eyes blindfolded."

John wrapped a pair of handkerchiefs around his eyes, and drew his sailor's woolen cap completely over his head.

"Hi! Me reckon you canno see through this night cap, no how,"

"Well, John, 'we'll see about that,' as the blind man says," then—

"Are you all ready, Lieutenant?"

"Yes; I have a pretty clear picture of my ship, delineated in my mind."

"You must hold it there steadily, and don't let your mind wander from it while I am making the sketch or I shall get things mixed up. Begin at the hull, then go up to her deck, then to her masts, rigging and other appointments,—officers, crew, surroundings, etc. and any other necessary details in regular order, as I progress."

"All right."

Ascpion drew the sheet before him, took up his crayons one by one, making the sketch,—filling up details, color, light, shade, etc. his hand swiftly flying over the paper. I watched with breathless interest; all at once he paused.

"Please go on," said I.

"Your mind is wandering from the subject."

"Indeed, how do you know that?"

"You are thinking of a big hotel,—a church,—menagerie,—a mill pond,—a base ball game,—a tea party,—a naval review,—an iceberg five hundred feet high—and a national convention, considerably mixed up. Do your polar navigators usually carry that sort of freight on board ship? If so, I'll put them all on deck, but it strikes me there'll not be much room left for your crew."

This was the fact; I had purposely allowed my thoughts to wander off on those subjects merely to test his powers and I felt rather cheap at being detected in it.

"Please keep your wandering thoughts on board ship where they belong, at least for the present, till I get

through ; then you are at liberty to wander on fancy's wing where'er you please."

"All right, I'll never give up the ship," and I stuck close to the Albatross.

Ascopion's hand flew over the paper with amazing speed, snatching up and throwing down the crayons one by one, without making a single mistake or erasure. In less than thirty minutes he completed what would have required at least four hours unremitting labor by the hand of the most rapid and skilful artist I ever knew, then presenting it to me :

"How do you like the picture?"

To say that I was perfectly astounded, is a weak expression. Here was my ship, every detail from stem to stern, from keel to topmast, delineated with the accuracy of a photograph, as I last saw her moored up near the glacier, the steam pouring from her funnel, her figure-head the Albatross, with broken wing. The stars and stripes streaming from her foretop mast. Captain Anderson and officers on the quarter deck, her crew on the forecastle or scattered among the rigging, watching our party passing across the glacier. The delineated figures were necessarily so minute I examined them with my pocket microscope. They were drawn and colored to the life. Over head was a polar sky, the sun hanging low in the horizon. In front was the great glacier, and the sea, with its scattered flocs ; in the distance loomed up the great icebergs.

John, who had watched the performance with open mouthed amazement, whispered in my ear.

"Cap'n ;—he be terrible witch man."

The cap and handkerchiefs were removed, the doctor now resumed conversation, Ascopion acting as translator.

"Well, Lieutenant," he asked. "What's your opin-

ion of our friend's mind reading and picture making abilities?"

"I never dreamed it possible that any human being could be endowed with such powers," I replied. "It seems almost like a miracle."

"This is working, so to speak, on the surface of the mind only. We have experts in our country who possess far greater powers and can make far deeper researches in the mind. Who can find out everything about a person's whole life, who can fathom the whole mental and moral character, all its proclivities and tendencies toward good or evil, virtue or vice, truth or falsehood. Who can find out every secret thought, desire or act, done any time in the past, or proposed to the mind for the future. In short, can turn the whole man inside out as it were, and disclose him to the world."

As I reflected upon this tremendous psychological power, before whose infallible search, "nothing is secret that shall not be made manifest; nothing is covered that shall not be revealed and whatever is spoken in darkness shall be heard in the light;"⁽¹⁾ as a prophecy, that might,—in the not far distant future, be fulfilled to the letter, by the cultivation and advancement of psychological science among us terrestrials, I realized how exceedingly useful such a mode of inquest might be to the world in general and society in particular, although many high-toned members might seriously object to having their moral closets overhauled in this style.

But leaving that class out, if we turn to what are called the lower orders of humanity, who generally do their wicked things open and above board, and don't care to steal the livery of heaven to serve the devil in, the

(1) St. Luke viii. 17, xii. 22.

establishment of such a psychological tribunal would be highly valuable in many ways. The whole paraphernalia of our criminal courts, with their judges, juries, lawyers, witnesses, police detectives, etc., might be dispensed with, and there would be no courts, except for adjudicating equity or punishment ; all dishonesty, hypocrisy and lying would be worse than useless, the rogues, cheats, swindlers and criminals would not only be instantly detected, but compelled to confess their evil intentions beforehand.

At this moment one of the servants entered and spoke a few words to the Doctor.

"Lieutenant Hamilton," said he, "a distinguished visitor has arrived whom you will doubtless recognize," then to the servant—

"Admit His Highness."

CHAPTER VIII.

PRINCE ALTFOURA.

"A combination and a form indeed,
Where every god did seem to set his seal,
To give the world assurance of a man."

Hamlet, Act iii. Sc. 4.

The door opened and the young man whom I had rescued from the sea, entered the room. Even amid that terrible scene, as he lay senseless on the rock, I was struck with his appearance ; now, I was highly impressed with his distinguished air and princely bearing. He was of tall stature and his form a perfect

model of manly beauty. His countenance was the most remarkable I ever beheld in man. His features were exquisitely moulded and their expression lofty, ingenuous, and engaging. His dark and beaming eyes were perfect mirrors of a pure and noble soul: their expression was wonderful. A monarch would have coveted their look of imperial command. A despot would have sold his sceptre for the magnetic power of that glance, which could detect a foe, unmask a hypocrite, or overawe a savage, and with it, was a look of winning gentleness, a queen might have envied. His lustrous purple hued hair was tinged with a sheen of resplendent gold and hung in heavy masses down his shoulders. He was clad in a close fitting dark gray jacket and falling collar decorated with brilliant insigniæ, indicating his rank; gray trousers and high boots reaching to the knee. A ruby of resplendent lustre, cut in the shape of a human heart and surrounded with a glittering cluster of star shaped diamonds and emeralds, was suspended on his breast. He wore a black plumed chevalier hat and a short dark blue mantle over his shoulder: His whole appearance and bearing, would have elicited the greatest admiration among the proudest courts of Europe. We all arose as he advanced with quick and graceful step.

"Altfoura Yuvaraja Thullivarrh, Basileus Mandal-Uttima,"⁽¹⁾ said the doctor, making the ceremonial introduction which was translated by Ascopion. The eyes of the Prince sparkled with animation and his countenance was wreathed with a bright smile. He clasped my hand, placed it on his forehead, thence to his breast, with a graceful gesture.

(1) Altfoura Raja Thullivarrh, Prince royal of the kingdom of Mandal Uttima.

"With what pleasure do I salute you, my preserver. Accept, I pray you, my sincere congratulations and my heartfelt wishes for your speedy restoration to health," which was translated by Ascopion.

I responded to the Prince's salutation in terms as polite as I could command.

"His highness has been a constant attendant at your bedside," said the doctor; "manifesting the greatest anxiety during your dangerous illness."

"At the risk of his own life, and after a desperate battle, he rescued me from the sea and the shark," the Prince replied. Then turning to me, his countenance glowing with gratitude:

"Lieutenant Hamilton, to your intrepid courage and devotion I owe my life, not that I prize it so much for its own sake, but for the sake of my kindred and friends, who love me. From what grief and despair you have saved them and what a debt of gratitude we owe to you, that can never be repaid."

"Honored Prince," I replied, "I beg you not to speak of obligation. I am only too proud to have been able to render you any service."

"From this hour," continued he in tones of deep feeling—"you are knit to me in friendship's most sacred ties. Receive, I pray you, this slight token of my gratitude and esteem,"—and the Prince removing the jewelled ruby from his breast, placed it around my neck; then calling John, he pinned a splendid medal on his breast. "Wear this in behalf of my companions, whose lives you bravely rescued," said he, as the poor fellow in the excess of his admiration and delight, dropped on one knee and kissed the hand of the Prince.

We sat down and engaged in conversation, Ascopion interpreting. I gave a full narration of my voyage, and the incidents connected with it. I also described the

efforts of former navigators to explore these inaccessible regions.

"Enclosed within these icy barriers," said the Prince, "our people have had no definite knowledge of the great world beyond. We have believed however, that it is inhabited by great and populous nations, highly advanced in power and civilization. Your presence among us confirms it. Can you not favor us with a short description of your world?"

I briefly described its countries, races and nations, enlightened, civilized, and barbarous; the wealth, power, progress, and wonderful achievements of the dominant white race. The different forms of government and wound up with an enthusiastic eulogium on my native land, the greatest and happiest republic on the face of the globe, to all which my audience listened with absorbing interest, expressing their astonishment at my recital. I then asked the Doctor to explain the extraordinary phenomena connected with my rescue on the rocky ledge. The burning ice bergs and terrible explosions. "To tell you the truth," said I, "my comrades and I thought the end of the world was at hand."

"We had a little fire ship cruising around this polar sea," he replied, "and the Captain was instituting a few experiments in the way of destroying ice bergs," etc.

"Your mode of accomplishing it is certainly wonderful and unknown to any other nation." I then described the mysterious sounds heard in the ice cavern and the breaking loose of our berg from its connection with the shore.

"Our vessel was cutting a channel through a glacier at that point. As your berg floated down the current it fortunately was not set on fire or blown up in common with the others; had such an accident happened we should not now be enjoying the pleasure of your company."

"Very fortunate, otherwise we should have been blown to atoms or boiled alive. Please explain how we were saved from such a catastrophe and how the sixty foot thick roof of our icy dungeon was split off over our heads as by the axe of the Norse God, Thor?"

"As your berg rolled down the current, our ship fired a shell at it."

"That lucky shell did excellent service; tore off the roof, upset the berg and threw us out on the rock in the nick of time. Pray inform me your object in cutting this channel?"

"To make a direct communication with the great open sea lying beyond to the north."

"I fear you will find it impossible. Your channel, cut in the summer, will freeze up during the long winter. These great icy and rocky barriers, extend in a circle of ten thousand miles around the pole and reaching nearly fifteen hundred miles beyond it."

"We are aware of this; still, we do not despair of finally overcoming these obstacles. The operations of our fire ship have been suspended for the present. When they are resumed, you will have an opportunity of witnessing them."

In a few days I was able to go out. My first visit was to the grave of my shipmate David, which had been prepared by the kindness of the Prince. It was hewn in the solid rock and surrounded with a railing. At the head was a plain slab of stone on which had been engraved by one of the workmen under John's directions, this simple inscription.

To the Memory of DAVID ROBERTS,
1st mate of the ship Albatross.

Aged 30 years.

The first discoverer of the Antarctic Polar Sea.

"We tried hard to save your brave shipmate," said Altfoura. "But Heaven willed it otherwise." As I knelt by the grave of my departed comrade, tears came to my eyes at the sad thought that, on this cold and barren isle, in this unknown sea, far from home and kindred, poor David's mortal remains had found their last resting place, with no green sod nor tender leaf to deck his lonely tomb.

We had been provided with new clothing made after the pattern of our old suits. The material was a peculiar variety of wool, finer than any cloth made in our factories. The undergarments were softer than silk and woven without seam. The boots and shoes were made of some unknown material, finer and stronger than our best leather. The caps were like those worn by naval officers and sailors. We took frequent walks over the island. With my nautical instruments, I found its position, $82^{\circ} 45'$ South, lat. by 150° West long. or about five hundred miles from the pole. It is about three miles long by a mile wide, of igneous rock, being one of a small group communicating with the southern shore of the so called Antarctic continent which consists of several large islands or continents surrounding the pole and separated from each other by great bays, or inlets, more or less filled up with ice.

The air is pure and bracing, the temperature from 40° to 50° F. Storms and cold winds occasionally visit us but they are always from the north ; the winds from the south, strange as it may seem, are generally warm and pleasant. The island is barren and destitute of vegetation, except moss and lichens such as are indigenous to polar regions and is a great resort for sea-gulls, penguins, etc. who build their nests among the rocks. The waters abound with fish. Our house is large and commodious ; built of the same rock, one story high

and roofed with a metal resembling copper; no wood of any kind enters into its construction. It is warmed by a singularly constructed electric apparatus and steam; the culinary operations are conducted by the same method and the kitchen utensils are of some unknown metal. It is occupied by the superintendent in charge of the island and the servants; men of dark red or bluish complexions; two other houses near by, are occupied by workmen. On the north shore is a ship house, machine shop, and stone pier. Our diet is simple and nutritious, consisting of fish and other articles, before described, which are evidently brought from a distance, but there is no meat, fowl or game of any kind. The Prince remained with us several days; one evening he announced that he should depart early the following morning; in the meantime he would leave us in charge of the doctor and superintendent until his return. His departure was mysterious; whither he went, or how he was conveyed over this polar ocean I was not informed, and politeness forbade me to inquire.

Time passed on. It was now the close of Feb'y. The sun was gradually descending toward the horizon. The Antarctic summer was passing away, and soon the long night of polar winter would begin her dark reign. In the mean time I had applied myself diligently to the study of this remarkable language, which is totally different in its alphabet and grammatical construction from any other known on earth, and I was astonished to find that, in respect to majesty and power, beauty and harmony, elegance and precision, it surpasses all other languages ancient and modern. In this I was greatly aided by Ascopion and was soon able to dispense with his clairvoyant translations. John also made good progress. The books furnished for the purpose

were elegantly bound ; the paper and imprint surpassing any thing of the kind I had ever before seen. Ascopion took his departure early one morning toward the mysterious south, Hypnotos had departed with the Prince.

The mystery surrounding this remarkable people continually deepens in my mind. Their peculiar physical appearance, so different from that of all other races on earth ; their red, yellow and blue complexions, their high civilization and knowledge of science, their cultivated manners, mild and gentle demeanor. This youthful Prince with his noble countenance, splendid physique, manly bearing and polished manners, and presenting in his *ensemble* so striking a contrast with the pampered scions of royalty, who inherit the "Divine right" and tainted blood of their ancestors, many of whom spend their lives in frivolity and pleasure amid the luxuries and corruptions of European Courts. Oft the delirious song of my poor shipmate in the ice dungeon comes to my mind, and that song indeed seems a prophetic realization of what now transpires around me. Oft I ask myself the question. "Who are these mysterious people ? Whence came they ? Where is their country ? Shut up within these narrow confines, separated by these tremendous barriers from the great world beyond. Is their country at the centre of the pole, only five hundred miles distant ? If so, it cannot be larger than the states of New York and Pennsylvania. And their climate ?—according to all known climatological laws the Antarctic pole is certainly the coldest spot on earth, a region of utter desolation, and its confines uninhabited by man or beast." I often asked the Doctor to explain these paradoxes, and also the geographical situation of his country, wherever it might be, and as oft received his courteous, though evasive reply, "Be patient, my friend,

when the proper time comes, all these seeming mysteries shall be explained to you."

It was now the 21st. Mch., the autumnal equinox of the Antarctic. The sun had disappeared below the horizon; summer was gone and the long polar winter was at hand. The work shops were closed, the workmen had departed. The superintendent and a few servants only, remained. The circumpolar constellations, Centaur, Argo and Southern cross, with many others not visible in the northern hemisphere, now shone in full effulgence, giving the heavens an incomparable splendor, while the full moon, circling around the horizon for ten days every month, shines in this clear atmosphere with a brilliancy unknown in other parts of the world. The heavens are often illumined by the Aurora Australis which in vastness and splendor wholly surpasses those of the north polar regions.

"As the period of our departure from this island draws near," said Dr. Hamival, "it is necessary for you to go through a preliminary acclimative process in order to be prepared for our climate."

"Is your climate different from this?" I asked.

"Its atmosphere is quite different in many respects; it contains certain elements and forces not existing here; it also contains a larger proportion of oxygen.

"What!" I exclaimed, "do you mean to say that the atmosphere of your country is so chemically different from the great aerial envelope surrounding the globe?"

"So much so that it would be highly dangerous for you to be transferred to my country without a previous preparation."

For a moment I was almost stupefied. Said I, "What mystery is this? In the name of heaven, where is your country that has such an atmosphere as you describe?"

"Some distance from here, as I have oft told you;

its character and appearance are quite different from yours."

At this extraordinary announcement a feeling of apprehension and almost of fear came over me.

"The atmosphere of these regions," continued he, "lacks many qualities of our native air, and although we have become more or less acclimated to it, still, it is enervating and depressing to our people. I shall have prepared for you an artificial atmosphere corresponding with our own, and you must take daily inhalations so that you may gradually become accustomed to it, then you can visit my country with safety."

The doctor prepared a generator and reservoir in the house, charged with the chemically prepared air. John and I were provided with respirators and took daily inhalations. The effect was at first quite stimulating, not at all resembling however, that of oxygen, nitrous oxide, or any other exciting gas; finally that effect passed off and was succeeded by more agreeable sensations. What chemical influence it had, if any, on the blood, or vital processes, I cannot say, but it certainly produced a greater activity of the bodily and mental functions, with increased physical vigor and powers of endurance. One day while we were industriously pulling at our respirators, John said.

"Cap'n, where you think these queer folks live?"

"That's the very thing that puzzles me. They don't live any where on earth outside the pole; they cannot live at the pole, for their summer is not warm enough to grow a single blade of grass, and their winter is six months night, with freezing tempests of snow and sleet. They cannot live in the clouds nor on the moon; consequently I see no other habitation for them except down in the interior of the earth." And in support of this opinion I announced that they might be elbow

cousins to Bulwer's "Vril-ya," or an evolution from Verne's centre earth anthropoid apes, or astronomer Halley's hollow globe denizens, or lineal descendants of the chained Titans under Mount Ætna.

"Hi! Cap'n, if these folks live down there, how do they gettee outside?"

"Through a great opening at the pole, according to the theory of Captain Symmes."

"They creep in and out like flies from bung hole of empty beer barrel?"

"That's the only way they can get in and out."

"Cap'n; be these folks, a going to takee you and me home with 'em?"

"Highly probable;—we're getting ready for the transfer."

"Me no wantee go down there, and no lettee you go, if me can help it."

"Why not?"

"Devils, witches and bad peoples live down there—" mysteriously.⁽¹⁾

"They can't be bad peoples, they are so kind and generous;—they can't be witches because they don't ride on broom sticks, and as for devils—they are altogether too fine looking, well bred, gentlemanly—"

"Hi! Cap'n Fred, don't you know that sort be the cunningest devils of all?"

I was constrained to admit the force of John's argument, and that the horned and tailed gentry might find their compeers even in polite society.

After several days, the doctor having made a careful physical examination of our lung capacity, respiration,

(1) According to all South Sea Island mythologies, as well as the ancient Greek and Roman, the infernal regions are situated within the interior of the earth.

circulation, etc., announced that we were sufficiently acclimated, could pass muster, and were ready for transfer.

"I am rejoiced to hear it," said I. "These regions are gloomy enough, and the sooner we're off, the better."

"Humph!" muttered John. "If old yellow face doctor reckon on me and Cap'n Fred a going with him down big hole under ground, where bad peoples and devils live, he muchee mistaken. By Jingo!"

CHAPTER IX.

THE POLAR AXIS.

"And the well balanc'd world on hinges hung."

Hymn on the Nativity.—MILTON.

On the morning of April 18th, to my great joy the Prince arrived on the island.

"Good news, Frederick," said he; "I have come to escort you to my home. The journey is interesting and you will witness some pleasant scenes on the way."

We hastened to get in readiness, packed our clothing, instruments, etc., bade adieu to the superintendent, left the house and walked to the pier, where a small vessel lay moored. It was about eighty feet long by twenty abeam, constructed of bright copper colored metal, and had no masts, sails, nor rigging. Its motor power consisted of electro-magnetic batteries and propellers; it was manned with a Captain and crew. We embarked; the vessel got under weigh and sped over the waters at the rate of twenty miles per hour, directing her course to the pole about five hundred miles distant.

After several hours sailing I saw with great surprise that, the sea horizon around us,—instead of sinking from view a few miles beyond, as is the case on all other oceans of the world, gradually extended, until it stretched out on all sides as far as the eye could see and stars which before were below the horizon, now rose one by one above it ; the sky also, seemed expanded to almost twice its former dimensions.

Although I knew these peculiar phenomena were due to the flattening of the surface at the poles, where the diameter of the earth is twenty six miles less than at the equator, still, the appearance was none the less startling ; there were no waves, surf nor foam, only a slight undulation of the great watery expanse.

This is in consequence of the diminished speed of the earth's rotation, which at the poles amounts to nothing. The electric lights on deck illumined the waters to a great distance around. They abounded with fish and numerous fin-back whales,⁽¹⁾ cachelots, and other denizens of the polar seas raised their huge heads above water, staring at us in amazement or fled away with loud bellowings. All day we sailed over this silent sea and by nightfall⁽²⁾ we moored along side a floating ice berg. Next morning we resumed our journey and by evening had advanced nearly five hundred miles. Soon we reached a small island of igneous rock about three miles square, on which stood two stone houses and a machine shop. We moored up to a pier, debarked and were received by another superintendent and several

(1) This species of whale are found in the Antarctic seas far larger than at the north pole ; some are nearly ninety feet long, and exceedingly dangerous.

(2) At the poles, the terms, morning, noon, evening and night are inapplicable. Time is measured not by the sun, but by the chronometer.

assistants, who escorted us to his residence, where we took supper. After a short rest we walked to the shore, where a long vessel of black metal lay moored ; its hull was pierced with port holes. This was the fire ship which had been employed in destroying the ice bergs, etc. The doctor informed me that the operations would be resumed the ensuing spring.

We now passed to a broad, rocky platform extending a long distance out in the waters. Close by, was a low roofed building, evidently a station. The whole surface of the sea was flat and level as a floor, as if a great circular segment of the polar surface had been sliced off. This was due to the flattening of the pole. A short distance in front of the platform was a great circle several thousand feet in diameter where the waters were upheaved in great swelling eddies, revolving and clashing against each other.

During the last few hours of our journey the heavens had been illumined by flashes of the Aurora, which were rapidly increasing until the whole horizon seemed girdled with a cordon of fire, resembling a vast conflagration. Gigantic pillars, columns and spires were shooting up to the heavens all around us. They were crossed by rainbow colored arches, and surmounted by the magnificent auroral clouds. Streamers of all colors flapping like immense banners, and huge fiery cables coiling and writhing like serpents, chased each other from sea to sky, mingled with whirling clouds of crimson flame and black streaks. Flashes of lurid lightning spread a ghastly glare over the sea and it seemed as if we were looking upon a combat of mighty aerial forces and as if we could almost hear

“ The silent tread of phantoms dread
With banner, spear and flame.”

And now the great eddying circle of waters was thrown in a terrible tumult. Huge spouting masses of foam and spray flew high in the air while the billows were lashed and torn as if by the explosions of a submarine volcano. The needle of my compass flew round its pivot as if under the influence of conflicting magnetic forces.

"The Aurora is unusually brilliant to night," remarked the Prince.

"And the polar magnetic streams seem to be in full force," replied Dr. Hamival.

"What is the meaning of that extraordinary phenomena over the sea and the disturbance of my compass?" I asked.

"The south polar axis is exactly in the centre of that boiling circle," replied the doctor, "and the turbulence of the waters is caused by the tremendous energy of the electro-magnetic forces centred there. The earth is a vast solenoid, in other words an immense electro-magnetic battery, and the electric currents running through its crust in a direction parallel with the equator, produce the magnetic phenomena at the poles of which the aurora is the visible manifestation. The disturbance of your compass is produced by the same cause."

"Come, doctor;" interrupted the Prince. "Please defer scientific explanations for the present. Time presses and we must be off;" then addressing the superintendent:

"Signal my Ethervolt car."

"And in the mean time catch me a few of yonder sea-gulls, Mother Cary chickens and penguins, as I wish to stock my aviary;" said the Doctor.

The men ran around the rocks and caught a dozen of these polar birds and stowed them in a basket. The

superintendent fired off a signal rocket which flew high in air and exploded with a loud report, throwing off showers of brilliant sparks.

"Here she comes!" said the Prince.

I looked up and saw a little crystal globe swiftly falling through the air like a meteor from the very midst of the auroral flashes over head. In a few moments its speed slackened and it gently descended to the tossing waves in the circle, then floated toward us and paused close to the edge of the platform.

"This is our Ethervolt car," said the Prince.

The shape of the car was parabolic, resembling that of a pear. It was thirty feet high, by twenty feet wide at the base, constructed apparently of crystal and brilliant as polished silver. A row of small circular, double windows ran around its circumference and a circular door communicated with the interior; a long, slender metallic staff projected from its summit tipped on the end with a bright green ball. The car rested lightly on the water, close to the rocky platform. The door opened, a young man stepped out and advanced toward us. He was of slender form, strikingly handsome countenance and about twenty five years of age. His complexion was a bright azure of delicate tint, giving him an almost ethereal appearance; his expression was noble and ingenuous, resembling that of the Prince, who greeted him with the warmth and affection of a brother. His fine dark eyes had a far off look, like those accustomed to see long distances in space and their glance was like that of an eagle.

"Lieutenant," said Altfoura, "I take pleasure in introducing my friend and fellow classmate, Helios Zar Asterion, our distinguished polar navigator and Captain of our Ethervolt car. Asterion, this gentleman is my esteemed friend, Frederick Hamilton,

an officer in the navy of the United States of America, situated about nine thousand miles from here. This is his first visit to these regions ; he has accepted our hospitalities and will be our honored guest."

Asterion's greeting was highly courteous and winning ; his manners were polished and dignified, and I soon discovered that he was a man of extraordinary genius and high intellectual attainments.

"I am indeed proud and happy to meet for the first time one of your favored race, concerning whose power and progress I have been informed," said he ; "and I cannot sufficiently express my admiration of your courage and daring in penetrating these regions."

"Is the car in readiness for our departure?" asked the Prince.

"It is, your highness ; the Cosmo-magnetic forces are in full power to-night," he replied.

"Well, then, we will get aboard. Come Lieutenant."

"Whither are we bound?" I asked, feeling some hesitation in going aboard this singular looking craft.

"Bound for home," replied he, then entered the door with Asterion. John had been observing the car with a mingled expression of astonishment, doubt and curiosity. The raven perched on his shoulder, his head almost buried in his feathers, was also watching it with quite a suspicious look.

"Cap'n Fred," whispered John, "don't you gettee aboard that glass balloon no how."

"Really, John, what are you afraid of?" asked the doctor.

"Me no 'fraid for self, but heap 'fraid for Cap'n Fred. Muchee queer things going on 'round here, me no like 'em."

"Nonsense John ; come get aboard with your raven."

"You please tellee me aforehand where you're going?"

"We wish to give the Lieutenant and yourself a little surprise,—you'll see when you get there; come."

"O me no lettee Cap'n Fred go where you live; you wantee carry him down big hole under ground."

"Pooh! John, we're not going down, we're going up."

"Hi! Up to the moon? Terrible cold place, nobody live there but old man, old woman and dog."

"Bow-wow-wow! Get out!" growled Jack, who had a special spite against dogs.

"We're not going to the moon; we're going higher up than that."

"Up in the sky?"

"Yes."

"Phew! nothin' there, but the stars and heaven; heap long way off."

"We're not going to the stars."

"Where the d—l you peoples live any how? Do you live in heaven?"

"We all hope to go there, surely, some day."

"O me no great hurry to go there just now. 'Fraid canno gettee in. Me heap bad fellow. Old Commodore heap worsen. Swear like pirate. Fight like the devil. Doorkeeper no lettee him in no how. Reckon we have to go to bad place."

"Fact. D—d if it ain't," complacently remarked Jack.

The Prince and Asterion now stepped out on the platform.

"Come Frederick; all's ready; get aboard."

"Really, Prince, travellers generally like to know something about their destination before going on a journey."

"Certainly, I thought you knew. Has not the Doctor informed you?"

"He has not."

"We are bound for the planet Mars."

"The planet MARS!" I almost shouted.

"Of course we are."

"Good God! have you lost your senses?"

"I think not, Sir."

"Well then,—are you indulging in a bit of a joke?"

"No, Frederick, I am in earnest."

For a moment I could not speak. My voice seemed to stick in my throat—finally I gasped out.

"Is Mars your home?"

"Yes. We're all Martians here, except you and John."

"Martians!" I almost shrieked.

"Martians. To the manor born. Our ancestors dating back countless centuries."

"By Jupiter! Saturn! Mercury! and all the gods of Olympus and Infernus! how did you ever get here? On the tail of a comet, or a falling meteorite?"

"On this little car, and we're going back just now. Come, step aboard."

My brain was in a whirl, I involuntarily shrank back.

"It's only about one hundred million miles from here; a mere trifle," quietly remarked Asterion.

I could not speak; an indescribable fear seemed to crawl through every fibre of my frame, my very blood ran cold; John fell on his knees,—wringing his hands; his gestures were frantic: "No, no," he cried, the tears rolling down his cheeks. "Dear Cap'n Fred, don't go, for God's sake, don't. You be carried off to witch land, and poor John never see you no more."

At this moment the auroral flashes and flames faded

away like a dissolving phantasm, and the glittering stars again shone in the deep blue vault above.

"Look yonder !" exclaimed Altfoura, pointing to the east, "there lies our world ! our home ! our native land !"

Far, far in the distant horizon, and cradled on the bosom of the deep, appeared the planet Mars. Beautiful and sweet, it lay like some new born god of the Emyrean, throbbing with young and vigorous life. Its rosy beams caressing the waters with a soft radiance, seemed gently to invite me ; the twinkling stars seemed to beckon me : suddenly a brilliant meteor shot across the eastern sky and scattered its showers of bright sparklings over the blushing orb like a halo of glory. It seemed an auspicious omen from the celestial spheres.

"O, thou beauteous gem of night !" I murmured, "I accept thy signal," then to the Prince.

"I'll go with you to yonder new and untried world."

"'Tis a much older world than yours," said he ; "but whether 'tis a wiser or a better one, remains to be seen, and rest assured, my friend, you shall receive from the denizens of Mars a cordial welcome ; commensurate with that honorable distinction which you, as a representative of the younger Earth born race, are entitled to receive."

"All aboard !" said Captain Asterion.

Our baggage and the birds were taken in ; the superintendent bade us *bon voyage* ; John clung to me like a frightened child. We entered the car and the door was shut. It moved lightly over the waters to the centre of the polar axis, swaying to and fro, amid the tossing waves and whirling foam like a chained balloon shaken by the wind, and struggling to be free.

I blush not to say that, on my bended knees I

breathed a prayer for our safety, to the Almighty Framers of the skies, who holds the Universe in the hollow of His hand.

CHAPTER X.

DEPARTURE FROM EARTH.

“Look how I go ;
Swifter than arrow from the Tartar’s bow.”

Midsummer Night’s Dream.—Act I., Sc. ii.

The interior of the car was a circular room sixteen feet in diameter and twenty feet high ; the walls of a bright-blue color and two feet thick ; the floor of dark-blue metal ; a large circular window in the roof and six small, double sliding windows of transparent crystal, extending around the room ; three were provided with powerful telescopic lenses. A cushioned seat around the room ; beneath it were hampers of provisions, water and extension cots. An air generator and instruments for measuring altitude, speed, temperature, etc., affixed to the walls. A few chairs and centre-table, on which were books, astronomical charts, maps and instruments. The room was lighted by an electric burner and warmed with a calorific apparatus and electric cook-stove. Captain Asterion introduced his two assistants, Bhuras and Vidyuna, young men about his own age and of bright-blue complexions. They were seated near a complex mechanism of highly polished metal communicating with the floor. We took our seats. The raven stepped around the room, closely inspecting every thing with his sharp eye, then paused near the basket

of polar birds that were sticking their heads from under the cover. They stared at him and he at them, for several minutes in blank amazement, then in a tone of deep commiseration :

"Poor devils !"

Then flopped up on top of a clock fixed to the wall, arranged his plumage, cocked his head on one side, winked his eye ; then to John :

"Corp ?"

"Well, Jack ?"

"All ri—?"

"I reckon."

"Cock-a-doodle-doo ! Hurray !" Then squatting down like Poe's raven, 'perched and sat, and nothing more.'

"What is the material of this car ?" I asked, passing my hand over the polished walls.

"A peculiar Martian metal called Alektron, lighter than cork, a hundred-fold stronger than steel and possessing remarkable magnetic properties," replied Asterion ; then addressing his assistant :

"All ready. Start the batteries."

Bhuras and Vidyuna moved the levers of the machinery, the green ball on the summit of the staff threw off a shower of electric sparks with a loud snapping sound, enveloping the car like a fiery halo ; it rose slowly and gracefully from the spouting masses of foam, rapidly ascending, and within fifteen minutes attained an altitude of twenty thousand feet in the air. As there was no balloon, such as is employed in aërostatic navigation, I was considerably astonished.

"What mysterious power elevates this car ?" I asked.

"Underneath the floor," replied Asterion, "are the Ethervolt, or anti-gravitation batteries, which generate a peculiar Martian force called Maha-Dunamos. This

force is so powerful as entirely overcomes the force of gravity, and elevates our car above the surface of the earth, notwithstanding its weight. I might explain it that, the magnetism of the earth has such a powerful antagonism against that of the batteries it repels or drives the car upward just as a frictional electric machine at first attracts and then repels a pith ball or bit of cotton brought near it."

"Our scientists have no knowledge of any such wonderful power as this," said I.

"Really, I am surprised to hear that. They have something new to learn in the field of terrestrial physics. By the way, you have of course noticed in the orbital revolutions of comets around the sun, that the tail of the comet always keeps away from the luminary. When the comet is approaching the sun, its tail streams out behind; when it goes around the sun, the tail sweeps around sidewise, and when the comet retreats from the sun, the tail always goes foremost. How do your scientists explain that phenomenon?"

"Many explanations have been offered, none of which appears to be satisfactory. One is, that the sun at first exerts a powerful attraction on the comet, which, when it arrives close to it, becomes charged or saturated with the solar electricity, and on the well known principle that opposite electricities attract, and similar electricities repel each other, the sun repels or drives the comet's tail away, until it gradually loses that electricity in its journey through space, and is again attracted by the sun and so on. The phenomenon, however, is regarded as one of those many astronomical enigmas, the solution of which is yet unknown."

"And which I shall have the pleasure to explain to you hereafter. And now we come to another subject relating to our mode of interplanetary travel. Your

scientists are of course familiar with the theory of the magnetic influences existing between your Earth and ours, and also between the other planets?"

"The powerful magnetic influence of the sun on his attendant planets is well known," I replied, "but that your planet and ours should sustain any particular magnetic relations with each other is not even dreamed of."

"Is it possible? Your scientists have a new and untried field teeming with wonderful phenomena awaiting their investigations. Not only our planet and yours, but every member of the solar system is united in one common bond of brotherhood by Cosmo-magnetic currents running from one to the other. These currents are generated at the poles of each planet, and flying with immense velocity across the great spaces lying between, join them together in one fraternal bond of union. The currents running between our planet and yours, form a closed circuit connected at the poles. When we make our inter-planetary journeys, we always have to start from the poles where the streams are generated and also land on the same places. We cannot start from, nor land upon any other part of the planet. We are now in the return current which is bearing us to Mars; we can regulate our speed along it at pleasure by our batteries; when we have reached a certain distance above the earth and are out of its attraction, I will put the car under the full influence of the current and we shall fly at a speed that will surprise you."

We had now ascended six miles and began to experience the usual sensations of fullness about the head, oppression of breathing, etc., caused by the rarity of the air at these high altitudes.⁽¹⁾ Asterion opened the

(1) The highest recorded balloon ascents are those of the distinguished French aéronaut, Gay Lussac, five miles. Messrs.

valves of the air generator, letting in a supply of fresh air in the room and the electric heater kept it a comfortable temperature. In a few moments we reached the height of twenty miles. The barometer hanging outside one of the windows had run down to nearly two inches.

"The atmospheric pressure which at the surface is about fifteen pounds to the square inch," said Asterion, "is reduced here to less than two ounces. Were any of us outside the car, all the fluids in the body would ooze through the outlets and pores of the skin."

"Which I will illustrate," said the Doctor, then taking one of the penguins out of the basket, and carefully opening one of the double windows to avoid the escape of air, he placed the bird outside. It gave one gasp, the blood oozed from its nostrils, its eye balls burst open, its plumage dripped with blood and its body collapsed like an empty bag. We now ascended with great rapidity.

"What is the estimated height of your terrestrial atmosphere?" asked Asterion.

"Our astronomers are not agreed on that point. Some place it at about forty-five miles, others at a hundred, or more," I replied.

"How high have we ascended?" he asked.

"Seventy-five miles," replied Vidyuna, consulting the instrument for altitude.

An aëronaut at this altitude over the United States, could command a view extending from Boston to

Glaisher and Coxwell, in England, 1863, ascended nearly seven miles. Mr. Glaisher almost perished from extreme cold and his companion became insensible from the extreme rarity of the air. Mr. Glaisher was unable to use his hands in order to pull the valve rope, and grasped it with his teeth, letting out the gas and they descended from their perilous situation.

Colorado on the one hand, and Lake Superior to the gulf of Mexico on the other. Long curved lines of light and brilliant flashes now began to appear, springing out of the darkness and shooting around us in various directions, with loud hissings and occasional explosions like distant musketry.

"We are in the region of meteors and must keep a sharp look out to avoid collision ;" said Asterion.

The showers came from all directions, and the idea of running a gauntlet through this aerial artillery, some of which might reduce our car to powder in an instant, was not pleasant to contemplate.

"How do you avoid collision?" I asked Asterion who was affixing an instrument resembling a photographic camera to one of the windows and arranging the lenses and plates.

"I photograph their approach and lines of curvature on the plates and calculate accordingly. By checking, or accelerating our speed, can get out of their way. I don't mind the small meteorites, but the large ones might injure the car by collision."

The assistants now paid close attention to the machinery, regulating the course and speed of the car during her passage through the meteoric shower, as a mariner carefully steers his ship through an ice floe.

"Here comes a big fellow right ahead," said Asterion, who had been closely watching through the window. "Check off the batteries."

Vidyuna and Bhuras moved the levers and the car stopped. Asterion looked through his camera.

"I have calculated its curve ; it will pass by about half mile to the left."

The next moment a great glare of light streamed in the windows. We looked out and watched the swift approach of the aerial monster. Its terrible appearance,

would have made the stoutest heart quail. It was a huge blazing mass of white hot metal or rock, big as the pyramid of Cheops, and with a fiery train at least twenty miles long. It flew by with the rush and roar of a hundred railroad trains. In a few seconds it exploded in the far distance. The sky was illumined with showers of sparkling fire, and our car rocked as if on the waves of a stormy sea.

"The speed of that meteorite was five hundred miles a minute," said Asterion. "It is a wise provision of nature that such huge masses burst to fragments or are consumed to ashes while passing through the atmosphere, else had it fallen in any of your terrestrial cities, imagine the frightful scene."⁽¹⁾

The car now ascended more swiftly and in a few moments, Bhuras, who had been consulting the instrument for altitude, called out :

"Two hundred miles."

"We have passed through the limits of the Earth's atmosphere," said Asterion, "and are entering the great gaseous envelope surrounding it, which is several hundred times lighter than hydrogen and about eight thousand miles deep."

I looked through the window in the battery room below the floor. The great disc of the south pole was black as night. Through the window in the roof the stars shone with indescribable splendor, their discs appeared larger, and their twinkling—the effect of

(1) Great masses of meteoric matter weighing from a hundred lbs. to several tons have frequently fallen on various parts of the Earth's surface, particularly in Southern Mexico and certain parts of Asiatic Russia. There are several enormous specimens in the Smithsonian Institution and National Museum in Washington, D. C.

atmospheric diffraction, had disappeared. And now the full moon arose in all her glory.

Through this attenuated gaseous medium her appearance was far more grand and beautiful than viewed from earth. Through the lenses of the windows her dimensions were greatly enlarged and every detail of her topography brought out in bold relief; her mountains, precipices, gulfs, craters, dried up ocean beds and arid plains, fissured and honeycombed in all directions, plainly showing the long past epoch of volcanic outbursts and geological upheavals of whose extent and tremendous power the mind can form but a feeble conception.

"What think you, Lieutenant," asked Asterion; "was your dead satellite ever inhabited by human beings?"

"Fancy has pictured in glowing details the once happy denizens of that world, long since passed away; the theatre of human greatness and glory, the scene of human hopes, joys and sorrows," I replied.

"Hi!" giggled John. "There's the old man with his bag, the dog and tree, old woman gone to bed, can see her nose and toes stick out from under blanket."

"Joking aside," laughed Altfoura, "as the past history of your moon is written on her fire scarred face, it would almost seem as if those shadowy forms were indeed the ghosts of the lost Lunarians."

"Must have been terrible big peoples; old man and woman pretty near a thousand miles high," said John.

"Four hundred miles," called out Bhuras.

Suddenly a flood of blinding light poured through the windows, so intolerably bright, we shrank back and covered our faces with our hands. It seemed as if a flaming volcano had suddenly opened before us.

"Hi!" exclaimed John, "see the big sun! Whew! he shine terrible hot."

We had reached the point where the sun's rays grazed the earth at the Antarctic circle and through this attenuated medium poured the full power of their light and heat directly upon us. The thermometer rose, to 150° and the room became hot as an oven; we were panting for breath. Vidyuna screened off the windows, Asterion sprayed an evaporating lotion around the room which cooled off the torrid heat. He then inserted a smoke tinted lens in one of the windows, which cut off the heat rays and subdued the light.

"Come and take a solar observation," said he.

I looked through the lens and to my astonishment the luminary presented all those phenomena that are seen in annular eclipses by the moon, with this extraordinary difference that, whereas in eclipses, these phenomena are shown only in the ring outside the moon's dark disc, here they were shown all over the polar surface. What influence this thin gaseous medium had in producing this effect I know not, but all the tremendous explosions, fiery cyclones, hydrogen flames and spires, the huge spots or abysses—some of which could engulf a score of worlds like ours at once, were displayed all over the surface, and with them appeared all the varied colors shown in the solar spectrum flashing and glittering everywhere, so that the luminary looked like a vast star shaped rose, gleaming with a grandeur and beauty impossible to describe.

"It is now midnight, according to the clock, but mid-day according to the sun," said the doctor, "I propose we retire for the night."

"And in the meantime, Asterion, please traverse this gaseous envelope speedily as possible, and when you have reached the Interplanetary space, let us know," said Altfoura.

"I will do so," replied he, then to Bhuras, "Put a little more tension on the batteries."

The cots were drawn out and we prepared for the night. The Prince, Doctor and John were soon wrapped in the arms of Morpheus, but sleep was effectually banished from my eyes as would have been with respect to any denizen of Earth flying at such a rate and bound for another world. As the hours passed on, the silence was unbroken save by the subdued whispers of Asterion and his assistants announcing to each other, the rates of speed and distances in miles, as the car flew silently onward.

"1. o'clock, 4,000 miles," "2. o'clock, 8,000 miles," "We have passed through the gaseous envelope and are now entering the Interplanetary space."—"Shall we wake up the Prince?" "No, let him sleep on with his friends," "3. o'clock, 30,000 miles." "4. o'clock, 60,000 miles"—"Put a little more tension on the batteries."

"Asterion," I whispered, "how fast are we going?"

"A thousand miles a minute."

"A hundred times as swift as a cannon ball!—Heavens! What a tremendous speed."

"Our Ethervolt is merely taking a quiet walk."

"A walk? Great Scott!—How is he on a trot?"

"Makes pretty fair time."

"On a run?"

"You can time his paces when he takes the home stretch for Mars."

"The home stretch," I muttered and dropped to sleep.

CHAPTER XI.

WONDERS OF THE HEAVENS.

"Ye stars! Bright legions that, before all time
Camped on yon plain of sapphire, what shall tell
Your burning myriads, but the eye of Him
Who bade through heaven your golden chariots wheel?"
The Stars.—CROLY.

We were aroused by the voice of Asterion.

"Awake! Arise! Behold the glories of the starry Universe!"

"Have we traversed the great ethereal envelope?" asked the Prince as we sprang from the cots.

"Long ago. We are now two hundred and fifty thousand miles above the Earth and floating in the vast lumeniferous ether, which fills all space and in which the stars, suns and planets roll as in a boundless, infinite ocean."

Asterion withdrew the screens; we sprang to the windows, speechless with inexpressible wonder.

The heavens were one universal blaze of glory! From heights immeasurable, from depths unfathomable, gleamed millions of suns! The stars in the constellations Perseus, Southern Cross and Centauri, to observers on the earth, have been compared to thousands of jewels strown on a ground of black velvet; but here, the whole measureless expanse seemed powdered with precious gems. There were great diamond, ruby, emerald, amethyst, sapphire and chrysolite suns. Countless stars and clusters unknown on earth now sprang into view. Galaxies, before whose mighty splendors even Sirius, Arcturus, Aldebaran, the Pleiades and Hyades

paled their ineffectual fires, now gleamed before us, and giant nebulae, in comparison with which, Orion, Argos, Lyra and Andromeda, seemed like faint misty vapors, now hung their vast and gorgeous curtains, half concealing, half disclosing still greater glories beyond, while the Milky way, that—

“Broad and ample road
Whose dust is gold, and pavement, stars,”—

spread its mighty arch over all. It almost seemed as if the gates of Paradise had opened to disclose the infinite splendors of Deity and the grand words of the psalmist came to mind.

“The heavens declare the glory of God, and the firmament sheweth His handy work.”

“Look at the planets, the worlds we inhabit and whose magnificence we expatiate so much upon,” said Asterion. “They present rather an insignificant appearance.”

Sir Edmund Burke says, “There is but one step from the sublime to the ridiculous;” and never was the aphorism so strikingly illustrated as now. Here were the members of our wonderful and beautiful planetary system, Mercury, Venus, Mars, Jupiter, etc., looking like little black insects slowly creeping around their orbits, what feeble reflected light they could boast of, absolutely turned to darkness in the surrounding effulgence, like the light of a candle held up to the sun.

“We mortals have little to boast of in our earthly habitations,” said Asterion.

Through the window under the battery room we saw the earth, two hundred and fifty thousand miles below. Its shape was like the half moon although many times larger. On the illuminated eastern hemisphere we could see the Antarctic continent and ocean, part of the South Pacific and Atlantic oceans and the southern per-

tions of Africa and Australia. The western hemisphere was in darkness. The spirit thermometer hanging outside was frozen solid long ago.

"I wonder how cold it is outside?" asked Altfoura.

"So cold, I fancy, a piece of ice would feel like a coal of fire, beside it," replied the doctor.

"Place the frigometer out on the shady side," said Asterion.

Vidyuna placed a peculiar looking instrument outside one of the windows. It registered what would be equivalent to 300° below zero of the centigrade.⁽¹⁾

"Place the calorimeter out on the sunny side."

Vidyuna did so; in a few moments it ran up to 500° .

"Which shows the enormous power of the sun's direct rays," said Asterion.⁽²⁾

"The moon must be more than twice as hot as boiling water," remarked Altfoura.

"On the sunny side for half the month only. During the other half she has a chance to cool off."

"What protects our car against these violent alternations of cold and heat?" I asked.

"Its brilliant surface reflects the solar rays like a mirror. Its walls are absolutely non-conducting, and do not permit the escape of the warmth inside."

"What protects our planets from this terrible heat?" asked Altfoura.

"Our astronomers say their atmospheres perform this office," I replied.

(1) It has been mathematically demonstrated that, at this degree of temperature, the atmosphere would become fluid.

(2) The great power of the sun's direct rays is well known to aëronauts, and illustrated on the summits of lofty mountains. Prof. Tyndall states that on a journey to the top of the Alps, he held out his naked hand in the sun, the back of it was nearly blistered, while the palm was cold.

"Only partially," said Asterion. "The outer gaseous envelope, whose depth equals the diameter of the planet, strikes down, or absorbs about seventy-five per cent of the hot rays; the atmospheric vapor absorbs a great portion of the remainder, allowing merely enough to reach the terrestrial surface for the necessary purposes."

"What if some stray comet should happen to come along and brush away that envelope with its tail?"

"All animal and vegetable life would speedily die under the intense heat of the sun's rays."

"What if the coma should completely surround the Planet, or come in contact with its atmosphere?" asked Altfoura.

"The whole surface of the planet would be enveloped in flames."

"How can that be?" said I. "Many years ago the coma of a large comet became entangled among the moons of Jupiter and remained there four months without producing any perceptible effect on them."⁽¹⁾

"Jupiter's moons have no atmosphere and consequently no perceptible effect would be produced," Asterion replied. "The comas of many of the comets are composed—in addition to fine meteoric matter—of hydrogen gas and certain compounds of carbon,⁽²⁾ which, as you know, are highly combustible; now if the coma of one of these comets should happen to surround one of our planets—the earth, for instance, the hydrogen would at once unite with the oxygen of the atmosphere, for which it has a powerful affinity, and

(1) Lexell's comet of 1770. It had an elliptical orbit and a period of 5 years. That comet has never been seen since. Showing that Jupiter's moons must have exerted a great disturbing influence upon it.

(2) Shown by spectroscopic analysis.

take fire ; this would immediately ignite the carbon and the planet would be wrapped in flames."

At these words, the prediction of the Apostle came to my mind : " But the day of the Lord shall come as a thief in the night ; in which the heavens shall pass away with a great noise and the elements shall melt with fervent heat ; the earth also, and the works that are therein shall be burned up."⁽¹⁾

"As this interplanetary space is practically a vacuum," said I, "the out-pressure of the air in this car must be enormous."

"Amounting to several thousand pounds to the square foot," replied Asterion.

"If it should happen to burst open, what would be the consequences to us?"

Asterion took one of the penguins from the basket and carefully opening one of the double windows placed the bird outside. It instantly burst to atoms, flesh, feathers, bones and all, as if blown up with dynamite. The instantaneous disappearance of the unfortunate penguin sufficiently illustrated what our fate would be.

"Have no apprehensions of our car bursting," said he. "It can sustain a tenfold greater out pressure than this."

John fed the polar birds from a hamper of fish caught on the island and they took a hearty meal in which the Commodore, who appeared to have taken quite a fatherly interest in them, condescended to join, at the same time teaching them a few lessons in table etiquette. Asterion renovated the air from the generator, Bhuras put the batteries to higher tension, and the car flew onward at the rate of two hundred thousand miles per hour, three times the velocity of the earth in her orbit around the sun.

(1) 2nd Peter, Chap. iii.

I now inquired what was the object of the Martians in visiting Earth.

"We have known for a long time past, by our telescopic observations that your Earth was inhabited, and we very naturally desired to ascertain something about you," replied the Doctor.

"We terrestrials have always supposed our Earth to be the only inhabited planet in the solar system," said I.

"Which brings to mind the fable of the caterpillars in the gooseberry bush, who believed their own bush to be the only inhabited one in the garden," replied he.

"Our astronomers having recently discovered in your planet, certain features somewhat resembling our own, some of our people have been willing to accept the idea that your planet might possibly be the abode of life, although not under the same conditions as exist on Earth."

"And what kind of life have you terrestrials imagined our planet to contain?"

"Some of our novelists and romancers of the sensationally fanciful school have taken that subject in hand and peopled your world with all sorts and varieties of fantastical beings, human, animal and vegetable." I then briefly described a few of their extraordinary and whimsical conceptions, and monstrous absurdities, which would almost make Captain Gulliver and Baron Munchausen jump out of their graves with amazement.

"Your terrestrial romancers are gifted with wonderful imaginations and we Martians should feel highly complimented at their pictures of our world and society."

"Some of our people, in consequence of certain peculiar appearances, seen on your planet, have thought it might be inhabited by intelligent beings like ours, and

that they were trying to communicate with us by some kind of signals, and a few of our astronomical enthusiasts have suggested that our governments undertake the great labor and expense of replying by displaying huge letters or geometrical figures by means of electric lights covering many hundred square miles of territory."

"It would be impossible for either of us to interpret each others' signals and I doubt whether they could even be distinguished ; for we can see only the bright side of each others' planets and any such signals would be swallowed up in the powerful solar reflection. Whatever unusual appearances your astronomers may have seen are wholly natural. And now as to our object in visiting your Earth ; being convinced that it was inhabited and having made great advances in interplanetary navigation, we decided to pay you a visit, and made our first many years ago, but we found it impossible to land anywhere on your globe except at the poles, where the cosmo-magnetic currents are centered. A few journeys were made, which were accompanied with great danger and several of our navigators lost their lives. Some landed on your North Pole, during your arctic winter and in respect to cold weather your planet is quite ahead of ours. Your freezing winds and terrible tempests drove us away. Asterion is the only one who has succeeded in accomplishing safe transit. He has made several journeys and landed on your south pole where the cosmic currents are more powerful and uniform than at the north pole. These trips were made during your Antarctic summer. He brought over his workmen, engineers, machinery, etc., built the houses and workshops, out of your polar rocks. He also transported the fire ship and vessel in which you crossed the polar sea. This required a small fleet of Ethervolts ; he has now

made your south pole the base point for future operations. He is investigating the electric and magnetic forces of your Earth, its atmosphere, etc., which in many respects are so different from ours. Soon as the necessary arrangements are completed, he will bring over a few of our air ships in order that we may make aerial voyages over your globe and visit your different countries. How will your people receive us?"

"I cannot answer for other countries," I replied, "but I assure you that, the people of the United States of America, who are the most open hearted and generous, as well as the most powerful and progressive nation of our globe, will receive you most kindly, and extend to you those courteous hospitalities for which they are renowned among the nations and kingdoms of the Earth."

"We are indeed truly delighted to hear that," said the Prince.

"There's my hand on it," said I, "and promise me that your first visit shall be to our great and glorious Republic of which I am proud to be an humble representative."

"We shall certainly make our first visit there," he replied.

"And may that happy day soon come," said Asterion with enthusiasm, "when Earth and Mars shall join hands in friendship and cement their bond of brotherly union across the planetary spheres."

By evening we had made two million miles. We took supper and retired for the night, Vidyuna and Bhuras taking turns at the machinery. Next morning Asterion informed us that we were five million miles from Earth and were rounding the great elliptical curve in the direction of Mars at the rate of six thousand miles per minute, the Earth's attraction continually diminishing in direct proportion with our flight from it.

Day after day passed on, as our car, impelled by the mighty cosmic currents, sped her swift flight through the measureless realms of space. New stars, constellations and galaxies unknown and undreamed of on earth, rose around us on every hand. We felt almost overwhelmed and crushed amid these awful infinitudes. Human reason and sense could no longer endure these never ending grandeurs and glories of Deity, in the presence of which poor finite Man is but a worm of the dust. We were compelled to screen the windows, and seek relief in the contemplation of our own infinite littleness.

"We are now approaching that point where the Cosmo-magnetic stream running between Jupiter and Venus, crosses our pathway to Mars," said Asterion. "Jupiter lies to the west, about four hundred and seventy five million miles from the Sun. The orbit of Venus, being within our own, she lies only about thirty million miles distant on the east. How would you like to take a look at her?"

We all eagerly assented.

"All right. When we reach that point, I will change the magnetism of our car and batteries to correspond to the magnetism of the stream running between those planets, we will take that stream and reach Venus within three days. We will return by the same current till we reach the intersection again, then change our magnetism to the Martian and continue our journey."

In a few hours the cross stream was reached. Asterion charged the batteries with the Venusian magnetism. Our car turned to the east, flew with increasing speed along this new current and on the morning of the third day we came within five hundred thousand miles of the planet, which was revolving at a mean distance of about sixty seven million miles from the Sun.

CHAPTER XII.

VENUS.

"Fairest of stars, last in the train of night,
If better thou belong not to the dawn,
Sure pledge of day, that crown'st the smiling morn
With thy bright circlet."

Paradise Lost.—Bk. 5.

"Look!" exclaimed Asterion, pointing through the window, "behold yon beauteous orb, that ushers in your terrestrial day dawn and evening tide."

"And which we Terrestrials have named Venus, the bright star of love, whose eternal sway all the race of men obey," said I.

"And which we Martians have named Bhama Kiszulia or the 'sweet kissing one.'"

"Quite a kissable name and exceedingly appropriate to her."

The orb was in her third quarter; viewed from our position, and as we were within half a million miles of her, she appeared more than eight times the size of our moon. Her illuminated hemisphere shone with great brilliancy. Through the window lenses we could plainly see the topography of her oceans and continents, which are arranged entirely different from those of Earth. The former are of a deep blue color, the latter a brilliant green, mingled with a coppery hue; this is owing to her dense vegetation. The snow caps of her poles shone like polished marble; her atmosphere is laden with dense clouds of various colors produced by the varying sun light, and the great inclination of her axis to the plane of her orbit necessarily produces extreme

vicissitudes of her climate. Asterion took several fine photographs with his camera.

"If we had one of our great Martian telescopes here, we could view her landscapes as plainly as if we were on top of one of her mountains," said he.

"Have you ever paid her a visit?" I asked.

"I have not," he replied. "One of my ancestors, a renowned planetary navigator, made three trips there and lost his life on the last. His discoveries were important and confirm our telescopic observations. The journey is highly dangerous in many respects, and no one has had the courage to undertake another. I intend to take one, however, sometime this year, special precautions are required."

"Is she inhabited?"

"By the lower orders of vegetable and animal life only. She has passed through her first two geological epochs, and is now at the close of her third, preparatory to her last, during which she will be fitted for the abode of man."

"May we all live to hail that glorious day when the Venusian Man, shall walk over those primeval plains, monarch of all he surveys," said Altfoura.

"I fear we old Martian grey beards will never have a chance to participate in the festivities of that great event," said the Doctor.

"Nor their descendants either, to remotest generations yet to come," replied Asterion. "Long before humanity ever dawns on yonder planet, her present orders of vegetable and animal life must disappear to make room for higher and nobler forms, fitted for the use of man, and that may not take place for many ages to come."

"What is its present aspect of life?" I asked.

"Its continents and islands are covered with dense

forests, jungles and morasses teeming with that rank, and luxuriant vegetation which forms the immense coal beds of our older worlds. Its oceans and seas are crowded with countless myriads of the infusoriæ and molluscs which form all the vast calcareous or limestone deposits of our worlds. Its atmosphere is dense, hot, loaded with carbonic acid and watery vapors, while both land and seas are peopled with huge and terrible monsters and reptiles, whose appearance is frightful to behold."

"Splendid!" exclaimed Altfoura, his eyes sparkling with anticipated pleasure. "What a magnificent hunting ground. When you take that trip, Frederick and I will go with you. We'll have some rare sport."



CHAPTER XIII.

A BURNING WORLD.

"O'erwhelmed
With floods and whirlwinds of tempestuous fire."

Paradise Lost.—Bk. V.

We had now approached within two hundred thousand miles of the planet. All at once a red ball appeared floating out from behind her disc over the dark side of her hemisphere.

"Venus' moon looks more angry than usual, to-night," said Dr. Hamival.

"What!" I exclaimed, "has Venus really a moon?"

"Certainly," said Asterion. "Did you not know it?"

"The opinions of our Astronomers are greatly at

variance on that point," I replied. "Some positively assert they have discovered a satellite and have even calculated her elements.⁽¹⁾ Others positively deny it. The planet has been diligently searched for years by many Astronomers."

"Venus has her moon as well as Earth. It is somewhat larger than yours, further away from the planet and rotates more rapidly. The reason why some of your Astronomers have failed to discover it, is, because there is as great a difference in the power and penetration of their eyes as in those of certain animals and birds. Great visual power is a natural gift which can be cultivated like any other.⁽²⁾ One reason why the objectors denied the existence of her moon, is because she shines by her own light fitfully, and often much obscured, and not by the solar reflected light as your moon and all our planets do."

"Shines by her own light? I do not exactly understand."

"Because she is on fire."

"What! On fire?"

"Yes, going through a prodigious conflagration. When we arrive within a thousand miles of her, check off the batteries," said Asterion to Bhuras.

In about an hour we reached the point and the car stopped.

"I'll show you the grandest and most terrible sight ever seen by mortal eyes," said he, inserting a lens in one of the windows. "This lens brings the moon within the apparent distance of ten miles to the naked eye."

(1) Cassini, Short, Montaigne, Baudowin, Rodkier, Montbaron and many other distinguished Astronomers.

(2) The celebrated Dawes and Schiaparelli are called "eagle eyed" because of their superior powers in this respect.

I looked through the glass and my very blood ran cold as I gazed on the tremendous horrors of a burning world. It seemed as if the pit of hell itself were yawning before me. This vast orb, six thousand miles in circumference, was one mass of liquid fire. All over its molten surface the red hot mountains, precipices and plains—broken fragments of her crust,—were heaving and tossing amid the blazing surges. From the craters of innumerable volcanoes spouted vast columns and jets of lava mingled with pillars of smoke. Fiery whirlwinds and vortices swept o'er the surface. Great black clouds and vapors hung like vast canopies high above, ripped and torn asunder in all directions, at times enshrouding the hellish pandemonium in cimmerian darkness, while ever and anon great sheets and flashes of cosmic lightning threw a ghastly glare over the awful scene.

"You now behold the last act of a tragic drama which closes the career of a dying world," said Asterion. "When Venus was still a small sun, thrown off from our great parent luminary, yon burning orb was her little world, basking in her genial light, the abode of human beings, the theatre of human progress, and like your moon, having had her rise, glory and downfall, she is now passing through the throes of her final dissolution. When in future ages Venus shall have become fitted for the abode of man, this burning world shall have exhausted her fires and become a cold and lifeless moon, like yours, shining by reflected light and filling her appointed sphere as queen of the Venusian night. Such has ever been, and such ever shall be, the history of our worlds, and the same fate that has befallen her, awaits us all."

"Who shall say that the instrument of yonder world's destruction might not have been the fiery coma of some

passing comet, for the nearer our planets are to the sun, the greater is their danger from the swift perihelion flight of these terrible messengers," said Dr. Hamival.

"And who shall say that these dead worlds and moons may not in future ages, touched by the Almighty hand, spring into new life?" said Altfoura.

"And as according to what we know of Nature's laws," said I, "we may safely assume that, as all matter is indestructable, continually reappearing under various forms, that what has been, is now and ever shall be, why may not all created things in the world of life, as well as the world of matter, continually pass through never ending changes and transformations, throughout the grand cycles of Eternity?"

CHAPTER XIV.

TOTAL ECLIPSE.

"Methinks it should be now a huge eclipse
Of sun and moon; and that the affrighted globe
Should yawn at alteration."

Othello.—Act V., Sc. 2.

Passing the burning moon, we sped toward the planet which was moving in her orbit at the rate of seventy five thousand miles an hour. Our car flying more than five times faster, soon came near, and drew up within twenty thousand miles of her, opposite the dark side of her hemisphere, she being in inferior conjunction, or nearly on a line between us and the sun, which was about sixty seven million miles distant.

The transits of Venus across the sun, having relation

as they do to one of the most important problems of astronomy, *i. e.* the determination of our earth's exact distance from the luminary, are looked forward to with the greatest interest by our terrestrial astronomers, and government expeditions are sent out to various parts of the globe for the purpose of making correct observations of this important planetary phenomenon, and we were certainly in the most favorable situation for observing it.

"We will now witness a total eclipse of the sun by Venus," said Asterion.

Of all the phenomena in Nature ever seen by man, a total eclipse of the sun is the most grand and imposing. The extraordinary appearance of the skies, the changes of color in all natural objects, the reduction of temperature, the gathering darkness, the funereal, and often ghastly aspect of the landscape, the magnificent and wonderful appearance of the sun with its flaming columns, upshooting pillars and jets of fire, its rosy sierras, crimson photosphere and golden corona, the general solemnity felt by all observers, the loudly expressed terrors of almost all barbarous races, the fears and frequent outcries of birds and animals,⁽¹⁾ and what is even still more impressive, the swift and awful rush of the moon's black shadow across continents and oceans, like some vast demon of night borne on wings of darkness ;⁽²⁾ all attest the sublimity of the phenomenon. But a total eclipse, or rather occultation of the sun by one of the planets witnessed by an observer in the interplanetary space, and within twenty thousand miles

(1) Interesting accounts are to be found in many works on Astronomy.

(2) This terrible umbra which almost overwhelms the observer with awe, has been often witnessed by observers on the tops of mountains within range of its transit across the earth.

of it, is a phenomenon so awful and fraught with such unspeakable horrors as would make the blood of any man who witnessed it almost freeze in his veins.

In a few moments the great black disc of the planet, nearly eight thousand miles in diameter, and from our position appearing more than two hundred times larger than the full moon, began to move slowly across the sun, step by step, carving, or gouging out as it were, a huge semi-circular excavation, right into the very bowels of the luminary, until it almost seemed,—according to the superstitious terrors of certain barbarous races,—as if some gigantic ærial monster was actually devouring the fountain of light. Soon we were immersed in its umbra—an immense black cone stretching hundreds of thousand miles in space. None of the usual phenomena attending eclipses seen on earth appeared, but in an instant the great solar luminary was utterly blotted out, and in place of it, a huge gulf, black as ink, and apparently more than a million miles across, was hollowed out in the celestial vault right in front of us, its vast mouth sweeping above, beneath and all around us. It is impossible to describe the horror of the scene. It seemed as if we were sinking into an infinite abyss, swallowed up in a vacuum of absolute nothingness, prefiguring the bottomless pit of perdition, the dreadful realm of “Outer darkness,” into which the rebellious angels and damned spirits of wicked men are forever doomed at the day of Judgment. The aspect of the burning world wrapped in whirlwinds of flame, was almost cheerful compared with this, for it had light, although infernal; but this was the darkness of death itself, the Erebus of annihilation. An overwhelming horror seemed to seize us. John trembled, Altfoura and the Doctor grew pale, while the spirituelle countenance of Asterion had an

expression of triumph like some mighty magician who had called up the tremendous scene.

"Move on, in heaven's name," said Altfoura; "the sight is too awful to look upon."

"After a few trips, your highness will become accustomed to it," said Asterion.

In a short time Venus completed her transit; and the sun again shone forth in all his glory.

"Captain," asked Bhuras, "shall we go ahead?"

"Yes, at double speed."

Bhuras moved the lever and we flew faster than ever. Taking the cosmic stream toward Jupiter, and reaching the intersection on the second, day we took the Martian stream.

"We shall now make ten million miles per day," said Asterion.

"How far off is Mars?" I asked.

"Sixty million miles."

"We should reach him in six days."

"In less time than that."

On the evening of the second day we had made twenty million miles.

"Now, gentlemen," said Asterion, "we are approaching that neutral point between our respective planets where Earth's attraction ceases and that of Mars begins. In our previous journeys we have shot by that point. I will now slacken up speed and approach gradually. When we reach it, you will witness some interesting phenomena."

Bhuras carefully checked the batteries and the car slowed up.

"What's our speed now?" I asked.

"Almost as fast as the hour hand of your watch."

"At that rate, in a day's journey, we could make nearly five inches."

"We must approach very carefully. The variation of a single hair's breadth would throw us beyond the line," replied he, consulting an instrument which registered distance and space to the minuteness of a spider's thread, while Bhuras closely watched the register of his machine.

In a few moments the faint tinkling of a bell sounded from the instrument.

"Halt," whispered Asterion.

Bhuras touched a key and the car paused.

CHAPTER XV.

GRAVITY ANNIHILATED.

"TEKEL. Thou art weighed in the balances, and art found wanting."
Daniel, Chap. V.

"We are now exactly at the middle point where Earth and Mars mutually balance each other and their respective attractions are neutralized," said Asterion. "At this point all gravity ceases to exist; there is no such thing as weight here."

He then placed a ten pound weight on a pair of spring scales affixed to the wall. They did not move.

"Could a hundred million Ethervolt cars be placed on a pair of great scales outside, they would not turn the balance a single hair," said he.

"Then a mountain weighs no more than a grain of sand," said the Doctor.

"Neither of them weigh any thing."

Asterion held up a few books, papers, maps, etc., high above the table, then let go, they remained motionless,

poised in the air. Although I quite understood the scientific theory of non-gravitation, I was none the less surprised at this practical illustration of it. We threw up our pocket knives coins, handkerchiefs, feathers, cotton, small pebbles ; all floated around for a moment, then hung motionless.

"Cap'n Fred," whispered John mysteriously in my ear. "Witches around here."

"Looks somewhat like it, although they have travelled a long way from witch land," I replied.

"Hi ! Witches can fly heap long way up the sky on broom sticks."

"As every thing weighs nothing up here," remarked the Prince, "our bodies must be almost as ethereal as our spirits."

"So they are," said the Doctor, "I begin to feel the etherealization already."

"How do you like the sensation ?" asked Asterion.

"It is delightful. I feel as if I were in Elysium."

"How is it with respect to yourself, Lieutenant ?"

"My feelings coincide with the Doctor's."

"And you, John."

"Me feelee as if me could fly like little bird."

"How would you like a still higher elevation ?" asked the Prince.

"O, me wantee go way up, high."

"And you, Doctor ?"

"I should enjoy a higher elevation immensely."

"And you, Frederick ?"

"I agree with the Doctor and John *in toto*."

"Your aspirations shall be gratified," replied the Prince, as taking us by the coat collars with his thumb and finger, he lightly lifted us high over the table, where we hung suspended, sprawling our legs and arms among the books, papers, etc., like a trio of dancing jacks.

"Your highness has illustrated the higher elevation in quite an original and striking manner," said the Doctor.

"I hope you enjoy it all the more," replied Altfoura.

"Hi," giggled John. "Me feelee lively as a hop-toad; reckon could jump to the moon."

"So you could, if you had anything to jump from," said Asterion.

"Prince, I must confess I don't feel quite as comfortable up here as I expected," remarked the Doctor.

"Really, I am sorry you are so disappointed," replied he.

"In fact it is becoming rather irksome."

"Well then, why don't you come down?"

"I find it quite impossible to do so," vainly trying to hook his foot in the arm of a chair.

"Jump down," suggested Asterion.

"Which way shall I jump? there's no up nor down, top nor bottom, right nor left, forward nor backward, in these non-gravitative regions. Besides, I have no foundation to jump from."

"I deeply sympathize with you, in your unfortunate situation," said the Prince, rising from his chair.

"I may as well enjoy the sympathy of your highness' company in the meantime," replied the Doctor as reaching down he took the Prince by the coat collar and pulled him up; but lost his balance in the effort, turned a complete summersault and hung with his head downward and his heels upward.

"Good! Doctor," laughed the Prince, "you have made a total change of base, and can dive strait down to your chair."

"But I shall have rush of blood to the head, and die of apoplexy before I get there."

"No danger," said Vidyuna, "the blood weighs noth-

ing, and circulates as freely through the lower extremities, as the upper."

"If you will kindly inform me which are my upper, and which my lower extremities, in this position, I shall be much obliged to you."

"The question is a poser, I'll admit," replied he rising from his chair.

"Perhaps we can solve it better up here," said the Doctor, reaching down and pulling him up alongside.

"The more counsellors, the merrier," said Vidyuna, catching Bhuras by the coat tails, pulled him up, and there we six hung, helpless as beetles on their backs, sprawling our arms and legs about, and shouting with laughter; while the raven flapped his wings, and hurried himself hoarse.

"Well, gentlemen," said the Prince, "here we are, all balanced, like Earth and Mars, head to tail."

"Yes, and you've got yourself in a pretty fix," said Asterion.

"How so?" asked the Prince.

"Because you can't get out of it."

"Is that a fact?"

"It is indeed."

"But you can help us out, when we get tired of the fact."

"I regret to say, I am not able to help you out."

"Reach up your hand and pull us down."

"I'm afraid to risk it, I cannot pull you six down here, but you six could easily pull me up there, you would then be in a worse fix, than you are now."

"Well, then, start the car out of this non-gravitation place, and we'll all float down."

"I cannot start the car alone; I need Bhuras' and Vidyuna's help, you have got them up there."

"We're rather in an awkward fix," said I.

"D—1 of a fix," croaked the Commodore.

"You are both quite mistaken," continued Asterion. "Nothing is fixed in Nature. Everything is in motion ; atoms, molecules, bodies, all. After a while our car will begin to revolve in an orbit of its own, around the sun."

"As a new asteroid, or baby planet, to be the observed of all observers in the astronomical world," said the Prince.

"And inhabited also," said I.

"And all locked up inside. The other planets, will swear a floating jail has come among them," said the Doctor.

"And like all celestial bodies," continued Asterion, "our car will begin to revolve on its axis, and each of you will revolve on your own individual axes, and around each other at the same time. It will be quite a lively waltz, and I believe the Doctor is morally and religiously opposed to waltzing."

"So I am," replied the Doctor emphatically. "Prince, see what a ridiculous predicament you have placed yourself and all of us in, with your mischievous prank. A sedate, dignified old gentleman like myself, whirling around on my axis."

"The car has started in her orbit already, and is beginning to revolve on her axis," said Asterion, consulting his instrument.

"And we are also beginning to revolve on our axes, individually and collectively ;" exclaimed the Doctor.

"Gentlemen," said the Prince. "The ball has opened, take your positions for the waltz."

"And I sincerely hope you will enjoy it," said Asterion, composing himself in his chair and consulting his book on astronomical logarithms.

CHAPTER XVI.

THE DANCE OF DEATH.

"The dancers are dancing and taking no rest,
And closely their hands together are press'd ;
And soon as a dance has come to a close,
Another begins, and each merrily goes."

Dream and Life.—HEINE.

We were revolving on ourselves and around each other in lively but irregular style. The Commodore, who had often taken a prominent part in the sailors' dances on board ship, and knew the fiddlers' calls by heart, viewed our performances with a severely critical eye and determined to bring us to order at once ; so blowing a shrill blast of his whistle, he roared out with the full power of his brazen lungs :

"Shipmates Ahoy !—Blast yer eyes !—What the d—l ye about ?—Swing right.—Swing left.—Swing corners.—All hands round—Change partners—Up—Down—Outside—Middle.—Promenade all.—Hurry up.—Lazy lubbers.—D—n yer eyes.—D—l take the hindermost ;"—as we whirled round and round, knocking and banging against each other right and left.

"Bravo !—Bravo !"—applauded Asterion. "You're doing splendidly, gentlemen.—Hope you enjoy it."

"Immensely," replied the Prince ; "although I must confess it is rather monotonous without any music."

"And without any pretty girls to recline their sweet heads on your shoulders, while you steal your arms around their dainty waists, and whisper soft sentiment in their pretty ears. What a pity !" replied Asterion.

"O, me don't want no women folks 'round. Long

skirts heap bother. Me likee jig, hornpipe, double shuffle.—Wish had toot-horn, drum and fiddle up here and somebody for to play 'em.—Reckon could jump sky high,” and John tried to cut the double shuffle, but having no waxed floor to start from, made rather a poor show.

“My dear Prince,” puffed the Doctor, “will you kindly do me the favor to keep your shoe leather out of my eyes?”

“My dear Doctor, your heels are drumming a lively tattoo on my nose, so I fancy it's about even.”

“Asterion,” said I, “the devotees of the dance generally like a little variety in their evolutions. Can you not favor us with a change of programme?—a polka ;—schottische ;—galop ;—quadrille?”

“Nothing could give me greater pleasure than to gratify your laudable desire, but you're booked for the waltz and nothing else.”

“How long will it go on?” asked the Prince.

“It will always go on.”

“Always?”

“Yes, in other words it will never stop, day or night.”

“Is that a fact?”

“'Tis a scientific fact.”

“Distressingly scientific,” said I.

“Scientific facts are often distressing, but they cannot be helped.”

“Then this is a regular dance to the death?” said I.

“According to science, it is.”

“Asterion,” anxiously queried the Prince, “can't you help us out of these inconvenient scientifics?”

“No man can circumvent science.”

“Well, there's one comfort ; death stops all dancing, however lively, then there's rest.”

"My dear Prince, you are laboring under a delusion ; death stops nothing ; motion is the great law of Nature. With these mighty cosmic and atomic forces playing around us, there's no such thing as rest. You will waltz till you die. Your corpses will waltz, till all the flesh drops off. Your skeletons will waltz till the ligaments drop off. Your bones will revolve around each other till they fall to dust. Your dust will revolve till it separates into its ultimate atoms and molecules, and they will continue to revolve around each other forever and ever. The great laws of Nature are in full force around here, and you must submit to them, however inconvenient it may be to you."

"The surrounding chaos is beginning to revolve already," said the prince.

"Getting in order for the dance, and Order is Heaven's first law," replied Asterion.

The great cosmic laws of Motion, Revolution, and Attraction were now manifesting themselves in a lively manner. For more than an hour we continued revolving around each other, the miscellaneous chaos of books, knives, coins, pebbles, etc., whirling around us, thumping against our heads and faces. In vain we essayed to fight them off, they rebounded from the walls of the car back to the centre of attraction, striking us in all directions. The old Greek philosopher Leucippus' theory of atomic collisions, and Professor Helmholtz's and Sir Wm. Thomson's theory of elastic vortex motions were illustrated in a most striking manner. The raven flapped his wings, hurrahed and cock-a-doodle-dooded ; the gulls, Mother Careys and penguins strutted around, whooping and gabbling in perfect delight, as if the performance had been gotten up for their especial entertainment. By this time we were perfectly desperate and cared not a straw what we said

or did. In the meantime, on went the dance, like the waltz of the Infernals in "Robert le Diable."

"Gentlemen," puffed the Doctor, "shall we free born citizens of Earth and Mars consent to dance ourselves to death, or be knifed, stoned and booked to death, according to Asterion's science?"

"No, no, no," we all puffed in reply.

"Death being inevitable, it strikes me that, the proper course for us to get rid of this disagreeably scientific mode of dying is, to shuffle off our mortal coils at once. What say you?"

"Our old stoic philosophers," said I, "esteemed suicide the greatest privilege whenever they happened to get in an unpleasant situation and couldn't get out of it."

"Their example is worthy of commendation, and I propose we follow it," replied the Doctor.

"The question is before the society, and open for debate," said Asterion, taking the chair.

"Mr. Chairman," said I, "I quite coincide with the Doctor's views, and move that we proceed to commit *felo de se*, individually and collectively."

"Gentlemen, you have heard the motion," said Asterion. "All in favor of it signify by saying 'Aye.'"

"Aye." "Aye." "Aye," we puffed, *una voce*.

"All those opposed to it, signify by saying 'No.'"

"No!" thundered the Commodore. It was evident he didn't want any interruption of the waltz.

"The Ayes have it," announced Asterion.

"D—n 'em," growled Jack, scowling like Mephistopheles balked of his prey.

"*Felo de se* being decided on," said Asterion, "the next question before the society relates to the *modus operandi*."

"Asterion," said I, "please open my portmanteau and get out my revolvers."

"Thanks ; but I don't propose to allow you to get up revolving fire works inside this car."

"Have you any cold poison aboard?" queried the Doctor.

"This isn't a drug shop, Doctor."

"Our situation is indeed deplorable," said I—"No pistols allowed ; no poison on hand, what's to be done?"

"Take courage, Lieutenant," said the Doctor. "I see a deadly weapon. Asterion, please pass up that ivory paper cutter lying on the table."

"But who'll undertake the job? I'll oversee this business. It must be neatly done. I'll have no botch work," he replied.

"O, we'll suicide ourselves all around," exclaimed we all.

"I'm a little doubtful on that point, the Doctor is too old and feeble to undertake it ; the Prince is too tender hearted ; the Lieutenant, with the *esprit du corps* of the Navy, is quite too chivalrous to assassinate a fly. Vidyuna and Bhuras are not accustomed to the butchering business," said Asterion, laying down his logarithms.

"O, me first class butcher," exclaimed John ; "me stickee good many roast piggy on board ship for dinner."

"Who will you begin with, John?"

"Me stickee meself 'fore hand, then stickee 'em all 'round."

"Good !" said the Doctor, "I have great confidence in persons who are willing to institute experiments on themselves, before experimenting on their neighbors. Asterion, pass up that mortal ripper."

Asterion passed up the ivory, John took it with a grin and broke it to pieces.

"John ; you have broken your word," indignantly exclaimed the Doctor, "you're a trickster, and I despise you."

"Me no care. Me heap good dancer any how."

"Doctor,"—said the Prince, "now's the time to bring in requisition that calm philosophy for which you are so eminently distinguished."

"Really, Prince, I fail to see what philosophy has to do with this situation."

"It may console you in this evil plight and enable you to rise above it."

"A fig for philosophy. It easily enables us to rise above past and future evils, but I'll be hanged if it can enable me to rise above this infernal predicament."

"Jump up to the roof and get out of the window," suggested Asterion. "Your exit would be like that of the penguin, quick as a flash."

"Excellent," replied the Doctor. "Of all modes of shuffling off this mortal coil, I prefer the penguin style. Pop.—And all is over, no need of coffin, parson, nor graveyard ; but philosophy won't help me up to the window."

"Asterion," said the Prince ; "the situation is becoming desperate ;—a crisis is at hand."

"And the dance will go on all the same, crisis or no crisis," replied he.

"But you must get us out of this scientific muddle," said I, "some how or other,—by Jupiter !"

"Is it possible, Lieutenant, that I hear you using profane language ?"

"Great Scott ! Isn't it enough to make a saint swear ? But the tallest kind of swearing isn't equal to the situation."

"Call the Commodore. He's equal to it."

"Hello! Jack;" called out John. "Come and help Cap'n Fred swear."

"Not by a d—d sight!" snapped the Commodore emphatically.

"The heartless villain wants this infernal dance to go on," groaned the Doctor.

"There is only one way to get you out of it," said Asterion.

"In heaven's name, out with it," we all shouted.

"You can blow yourselves up with a bomb. Your dance will be stopped. Your atoms will fly forever through space."

"Illustrating the Atomic theory of Democritus," said I. "Come, get out your bomb."

"I grieve to say I have no bomb on hand at present."

It is impossible to describe our disappointment.

"Hi!" giggled John, "you wantee stuff for to blow up? Me got 'em in portmanteau."

Asterion drew out the portmanteau, opened it and took out a can of dynamite carefully wrapped in cotton.

"What is this singular material?" he asked, and I explained its uses among the terrestrials.

"No need for to blow us up," said John. "Puttee can under bottom of car, touch 'em off—car boom along like shot out of big gun."

"John's plan seems feasible. I'll try it," said Asterion, then carefully attached the can outside the window underneath the floor and connected it with a wire to an electric battery.

"Now, gentlemen, are you all ready?"

"Take aim.—Fire.—Bang!" said the Commodore.

Asterion transmitted the electric spark; the dynamite exploded with a force sufficient to upheave an iron clad on any planet; but in this empty space the recoil on the

car was hardly equal to the touch, of a feather, sufficient however, to move it beyond the neutral point. Gravity was restored and we all six gracefully floated down to our chairs and the revolving chaos gently descended to the floor.

"Three cheers for John!" exclaimed Altfoura. "His clever wit has saved us," and the applause made the windows rattle.

"And the dynamite has started us ahead. We are now under the gravity of Mars," said Asterion.

"How far off is he?" I asked.

"Forty million miles."

"Four more days and nights of tedious travel," said the Prince.

"Not so. We'll take the home stretch," Asterion replied.

CHAPTER XVII.

TWENTY MILLION MILES A MINUTE.

"Swifter than lightning flashes, or the beam
That hastens on the pinions of the morn."

PERCIVAL.

"Now, gentlemen," said Asterion; "I have news for you. For many years, as you know, our scientists and planetary navigators have been earnestly at work seeking to devise some mode of more rapid transit through space, and the problem has thus far defied all their efforts. I have recently given much attention to the subject and am happy to announce to you that I have solved the problem."

"Is it possible!" exclaimed the Doctor. "Then you have made one of the greatest discoveries of the age."

Asterion modestly acknowledged the compliment.

"And while you were investigating that profound subject," said the Prince, "you shut yourself up in your scientific laboratory, refused all callers, and took not a morsel of food, nor a wink of sleep, for two weeks."

"In such researches, where it is necessary for the mind to grasp and hold a multiplicity of details continuously and keep them in order, food clogs the brain, and sleep interrupts the train of thought. I lived on ideas and cold water, the best diet for any man engaged in that kind of work," replied Asterion with a smile.

"Nothing but your wonderful constitution and powers of endurance took you safely through such prolonged and intense concentration of mind," said the Doctor. "Most men would have gone insane over it."⁽¹⁾

"Asterion has the coolest head and steadiest nerve of any man in our kingdom," said the Prince.

"I have found that these cosmo-magnetic currents running between the planets fly with a velocity far greater than light or electricity," continued Asterion.

(1) The great astronomer Kepler, while engaged in the solution of intricate problems, sometimes secluded himself for two or three weeks at a time, allowing no one to enter his study and subsisting almost entirely on bread, milk and water, and very sparingly. The renowned mathematician, Euler, frequently did the same, and on one occasion solved a problem proposed by the French Academy, within three days, for the solution of which other eminent Mathematicians had demanded several months' time; but the immense effort nearly cost him his life, and he lost the sight of one eye. Sir Isaac Newton, and other distinguished Astronomers and Scientists not unfrequently secluded themselves for weeks when engaged in profound scientific researches.

"What!—" I exclaimed. "Swifter than light! whose speed is nearly two hundred thousand miles per second?"

"Yes," he replied. "There's no known limit to their speed. Before their mighty rush, Time and Space seem to be annihilated. Swift almost as imagination, which doth glance from heaven to earth, from earth to heaven. Swift almost as thought, which roams through the infinite universe and leaps from star to star, so these cosmic vibrations leap from planet to planet quickly as the molecular vibrations between the atoms of a mote that floats in the sunbeam."⁽¹⁾

"This is pre-eminently the age of progress, great discoveries and inventions," said Dr. Hamival. "Nature, which has so long been almost a sealed book to Man,—

⁽¹⁾ The instantaneous action on the magnetic needle of great solar storms, and the magnetic streams emanating from the sun spots, are well known phenomena, and frequently associated with the prevalence of great auroras. The late Richard A. Proctor states that he witnessed a magnetic undulation passing through the tail of a comet, over 30,000,000 miles long, within two seconds. This is about **SEVENTY FIVE TIMES THE SPEED OF LIGHT!** M. Pingré, a distinguished authority on comets, states that these vibrations resemble those of the aurora borealis, and often traverse the whole length of a comet's tail within a few seconds, furthermore, that "these pulsations are in some instances **ALMOST INSTANTANEOUS** and hence cannot be the result of electric action, which would require several minutes to reach us as they pass along the tail." The tail of Donati's comet during the different observations made of it, varied from 15. to 40,000,000 miles in length. That of the great comet of 1680 was 100,000,000 miles long. Of 1811, 130,000,000 miles, and that of 1843 200,000,000 miles. The tail of this comet increased at the rate of 35,000,000 miles per day! If the coma is able to evolve its cometary material at such a prodigious rate, no wonder its magnetic undulations or vibrations are almost, if not quite, instantaneous.

which has locked up her secrets in her strong citadels, guarding them with jealous care,—has at last been compelled to yield them up, for Man has opened those prison doors with the keys of Science."

"Aye," continued Asterion, "and he has snatched from Nature's grasp those great forces, hitherto wielded by her blind and unreasoning hand. No longer her slave, he is now her master. How grand the thought, O, Man, what mighty powers are in thy hands ! What greatness and glory await thee ! The light that beams from yonder sun,—the thunderbolt that rends the gnarled oak,—the tempests that rage o'er land and sea,—the billows that lash the trembling shore,—shall bend to thy will and kneel in submission at thy feet ;—yea ; thou'lt harness to thy chariot the invisible powers of Earth, Air, Sea and Sky, and they shall bear thee in thy triumphant flight through the realms of the Universe !"

As Asterion spoke these prophetic words, his countenance glowed almost with the light of Divine inspiration.

"Now gentlemen," continued he, "prepare yourselves for great news. I have found that we can travel on the currents of these mighty cosmic streams at the rate of TWENTY MILLION MILES A MINUTE !"

At this tremendous announcement we shrank back almost aghast, while Asterion's fine eyes gleamed with an expression of triumph impossible to describe.

"And we can make the trip to Mars, forty million miles distant, within two minutes."

"Nearly twice the speed of light," said the Doctor, with an expression of profound awe. "Asterion, have you made known this wonderful discovery ?"

"You are the first to whom I have announced it, and I have reserved its practical application to this import-

ant event,—the first journey of an inhabitant of Earth to Mars."

I acknowledged my appreciation of Asterion's great compliment to me.

"In order to accomplish this almost miraculous flight," continued he; "certain conditions are required, which if strictly fulfilled, will insure absolute safety, but if neglected, or disobeyed in the smallest degree, bring instant death to us all. Are you willing to accept the conditions?"

"We are;" all replied.

He now drew out a metallic casket and opening it, carefully removed a globe of transparent, sky blue crystal, about two feet in diameter and containing an intricate and delicate mechanism.

"This is my Cosmic Motor, by means of which our car can fly along the magnetic streams with a velocity almost equal to their own. 'Tis my latest invention." Then ascending a short ladder he affixed the globe to the lower end of the metallic staff which projected above the roof. A long slender wire wrapped with silk and fastened to a glass handle hung from the globe down to the floor. Attached to the globe were a pair of dial plates with rows of figures and revolving hands or pointers like those of a clock. One dial was numbered from 1 to 20, each figure indicating a million miles; the other dial was marked with figures indicating seconds.

"We will now put on our non-conducting armor," said Asterion.

Vidyuna took from a chest seven suits of close fitting flexible armor, constructed apparently of crystal and some unknown metal, the color of steel, with helmets, vizors, opticals and gloves of the same material. Bhuras unrolled a flexible circular plate of crystal

about eight feet in diameter, and spread it in the centre of the floor.

"This armor will protect us from the Cosmo-magnetic streams which will pass through the adamantine walls of the car when I put the Cosmic Motor in action," said Asterion. "The slightest exposure of any part of our persons to these streams would produce instant death. Put on the armor, take your stand on the crystal plate, take hold of each others' hands and don't stir from your positions till I give the signal."

We removed our garments, put on the armor, helmets, etc., and stepped on the plate. Bhuras shut up the birds and raven in a box of non-conducting crystal.

"Discharge the Ethervolt batteries of their electricity. Check off the heat and air generators. Screen the windows and put out the light, as all these interfere with the Cosmic streams in the car. When I give the signal, close your vizors,—the joints are hermetical, but there will be sufficient air in your helmets to support you for a few moments. Watch the dial plates and figures for time and distance, and don't move hand or foot."

Bhuras and Vidyuna fulfilled the orders and took their stand on the plate.

"Are you all ready?" asked Asterion, taking the handle of the wire in his hand.

We nodded our heads.

"Close your vizors."

We closed them,—then joined hands.

"8 o'clock. We'll now take the home stretch for Mars," then closed his vizor and took his stand on the plate. I glanced at the dials; the hand for distance pointed to figure 1. That for time pointed to 8 o'clock precisely. I glanced through the window and saw Mars, a little

black speck, floating along the bright celestial vault, forty million miles away.

Asterion now gently pulled the wire.

A long flash, like watery vapor or mist, instantly shot from the green ball surmounting the staff, strait out into space. It was not like lightning nor a beam of light, for the speed even of these swift messengers is appreciable to the eye and sense, but the speed of this was wholly inappreciable. The instantaneousness of its appearance might perhaps be expressed by the words in the first chapter of Genesis, describing the Creation. "*Et factum est ita.*" At the same instant, a lurid phosphorescent glare permeated the room, showing that the Cosmo-magnetic streams had passed through the adamantine walls of the car. A peculiar nervous thrill impossible to describe, ran through every fibre of my frame. As we looked at each other in this ghastly light we seemed like human spectres, hovering as it were on the brink of eternity.

The pointer for speed was moving around its dial. I looked at Mars, it was rapidly expanding to the size of the full moon. The pointer on the time dial, moved around from one second to another, each one indicating our flight at the rate of nearly 400,000 miles for every second that flew. Sixty seconds passed and our car had accomplished its 20,000,000 miles. The misty emanation from the ball stretched like a slender wire, spanning the abyss of space. The disc of Mars grew larger and larger, rapidly expanding like a huge inflating balloon; and now its strange topography of continents and oceans; its polar snowcaps, its bright spots and cloud like patches, its two little moons, Diemos and Phobos, flashed before our eyes like the figures in a revolving kaleidoscope. Larger and larger it grew, until it swept in one vast circle as far as the eye could

see all around us and it seemed as if we were dashing right into the very heart of the planet.

The pointers completed their revolution. Asterion dropped the wire. The flash disappeared from the ball. The phosphorescent glare passed away. Asterion stepped from the plate, raised his vizor, and pointed to the clock with a smile.

It was two minutes after 8 o'clock, precisely.

"40,000,000 miles in two minutes!" shouted Altfoura, as we stepped from the plate and threw off helmets and vizors. "Now let the beams of light that fly from the sun and the lightnings that flash from the thunder cloud, forever hide their diminished heads. Three cheers for Asterion. Commander in Chief of the Celestial highways. He shall have the highest honors our kingdom can bestow."

Asterion modestly acknowledged the compliment. Vidyuna and Bhuras took their stations; the car paused in her tremendous flight and gradually reversed her position, with the base pointing downward.

"We are now entering the gaseous envelope surrounding the atmosphere of Mars," said he. "I checked off our speed before reaching it, for had we entered at that rate, car and all would have been consumed to ashes in an instant. We shall pass through it in thirty minutes, descend through the atmosphere at leisure and land near the south pole."

We took off the armor, and resumed our clothing. The light was lit, the air generator and batteries re-charged; Asterion carefully removed his Cosmic Motor from the staff.

"Well done, my brave planetary racer," said he and kissed the smooth surface of the shining little globe. "You have made splendid time on your trial trip." Then placed it carefully in the casket.

"Asterion," said the Doctor, "please make for me a little Motor, so that when I want to do some swift thinking, I can wear it in my hat."

"I am afraid your ideas would fly so swift you couldn't hold them, and they would run away with you."

"Hello ! Corp ;" croaked a sepulchral voice from the glass box. "Lemme out o' here, d—d quick."

John let the birds out. The raven emerged from the box with stately step and began poking around under the chairs as usual.

"What's up, Jack ?"

"Gone chick'n."

"Hi !"—exclaimed John. "Somebody been a pickin' these chickens,"—holding up a pair of Mother Careys, who had crawled out of the box some how. They were stripped clean of their feathers and their bodies reduced to a pulp.⁽¹⁾

"Which shows the power of the Cosmic stream," said Asterion. "Had it not been for our armor, we should have been served out in the same style."

We swiftly traversed the gaseous envelope and entered the atmosphere. We were on the dark side of the planet and the Martian night was gathering o'er us. Beneath lay the great polar snow cap, shining like white marble, while the snow clad plains and mountains stretched on either hand far as the eye could see. Lights gleamed here and there o'er the broad expanse.

"We shall land on one of the magnetic centres, not far from the pole," said Asterion.

The car took a westerly direction and in a short time several large stone buildings, brightly illuminated, came in view. We passed over them and came to a great

(1) Severe electric storms often produce these effects on fowls.

circular amphitheatre, large as the Roman Coliseum and surrounded with lofty walls of red stone ; the car ceased its flight and slowly descended, then paused motionless in the air. A concourse of people were assembled below.

"This is our polar Ethervolt station, where we start on our planetary journeys," said Asterion.

"Now, Frederick," said Altfoura ; "you and John must conceal your faces with these veils, for should our Martian friends catch a glimpse of you, they would be full of curiosity and probably suspect from whence you came. For the present you must appear incognito."

John and I tied the veils over our faces, Bhuras opened the windows and threw out long ropes which were seized by some of the people below who drew the car gently downward to a frame work standing on a large platform near the centre of the amphitheatre. Asterion opened the door and we all stepped out on the platform.

"Welcome, ye men of Earth,—thrice welcome to Mars !" said he.

We landed on the planet, Sunday, May 1st, 1892, terrestrial time, which nearly corresponded with the Martian midsummer. The planet was in the constellation Sagittarius.

CHAPTER XVIII.

ARRIVAL ON MARS.

"My thoughts and I were of another world."

Every Man out of his Humor.—BEN JOHNSON, Act III., Sc. 3.

The amphitheatre was brilliantly illumined with many colored lights. A crowd of yellow, red and blue complexioned men gathered around us with loud cheers.

They were clad in suits of armor similar to those we had worn, and bore strange implements, emitting fine electric sparks. Several, who seemed to be the leaders, courteously greeted the Prince and Asterion. We descended the platform and were escorted by the superintendent of the station, through the gates of the amphitheatre to his residence, a commodious building of red stone, where we took quarters for the night. Altfoura informed me that he should depart early the next morning for home, to arrange for our reception. In the meantime he would leave us in care of the Doctor, for a few days, until we heard from him ; during which we were to observe strict incognito as to our names and nationality. The next morning we donned our veils and accompanied by the Doctor and superintendent, took a walk about the place. It was a small village of dwelling houses and machine shops, containing a few hundred inhabitants, engineers and workmen with their families. It is situated on the shores of the Antarctic continent, about two hundred miles from the pole, which is surrounded by the Samudra Iozan, or South polar sea, corresponding to the so called Mare Australe on our Martian maps and which communicates with other oceans, separating the continents and lands of the south temperate regions.

On the following day, Asterion, who had been engaged in making preparations for another planetary journey, informed us that he was about to take a trip to the Asteroids, that vast belt lying between the orbits of Mars and Jupiter.

"My dear Asterion," expostulated the Doctor. "In the name of heaven, why do you not take some rest. You need it. You take no proper care of yourself, and as for recreation, you never allow yourself any."

"My enjoyments and recreations are in these jour-

neys," he replied. "You know I am in love with my profession, and never so happy as when roaming among the planets."

"But the strain on your nervous system is exceedingly severe ; you'll wear yourself out, in spite of your wonderful powers of endurance ; you'll be shipwrecked some day. Your life is too dear and valuable to us for you to risk it in these dangerous pursuits. Remember the sad fate of your renowned ancestor. Besides, Prince Altfoura expects you to participate in the festivities celebrating the arrival of our guest from Earth ; and the Princess Suhlamia will honor the event with her royal presence."

A faint blush overspread Asterion's countenance.

"I deeply regret that I shall be compelled to deprive myself of the pleasure. I have many important investigations to make in those regions, and this is the only season for it."

"But you are to receive the especial commendation of the Grand Duke, and high honors from the royal College of Scientists for your wonderful discovery, the greatest of the age. Prince Altfoura and all, will be exceedingly disappointed at your absence," urged the Doctor.

"As you well know, Doctor, I care nothing for worldly honors and applause. My aspirations find their highest gratification in whatever discoveries I may make in the noble science to which I have devoted my life, and which may be useful to my fellow men. I seek for no reward here, and live only in the hope that, when my mortal life is ended, I may be permitted to pursue, in higher spheres, the calling I so dearly love."

"We do highly honor your truly noble sentiment, Asterion, but 'tis not right that you should permit yourself to incur such dangers in the pursuit of science."

"As to perils, my dear Doctor, while I never unwisely incur them, as you know, I never permit them to interfere with my duty."

"But the journey is long and tedious."

"The belt is only about fifty million miles from here, and less than three hundred million miles wide," replied he with perfect nonchalance.

"'Tis nothing but a huge, revolving chaos," said I. "An interplanetary desert, consisting of a few hundred planetoids and thousands of mere fragmentary meteorites."

"And I am interested in that very subject of planetoidal and meteoroidal consolidation. By the way, Lieutenant, what is the opinion of your astronomers in regard to the origin of this great Asteroidal belt?"

"They are not in agreement on that point," I replied. "Some entertain the opinion that, they are the fragments of a former planet destroyed by a terrible explosion, or a collision with some other celestial body. Others hold that, they consist of partly consolidated cosmical matter, which originally formed one of the great nebulous rings thrown off by the sun in past ages and which has not yet been rolled up into a solid planet."

"They are the fragments of a once glorious world; the most resplendent in the planetary hierarchy; its name Luzio-Avani Dhramza, or the 'Great Shining One,' the history of whose awful destruction is recorded in the annals of our royal library. Many of the revolving remnants of this planet are surrounded by atmospheres,⁽¹⁾ which could not otherwise exist, unless portions of the original great planetary atmosphere had not clung

(1) Pallas for one. About 280 Asteroids have been already catalogued, and the list is being increased by new discoveries. Some have already been lost to view, perhaps having been united with others.

to them after the explosion. In future ages all these fragments will be reunited by mutual attraction, and consolidated into a new planet."

At these words, the scriptural prophecy came to mind. "For behold, I create new heavens, and a new Earth, and the former shall not be remembered, nor come into mind."⁽¹⁾

Toward evening the superintendent announced to Asterion that his Ethervolt car was in readiness, and we all entered the gates of the station, which was built over one of the polar magnetic centres. It was a thousand feet in diameter, surrounded by massive walls of red stone and its pavement resembling blue crystal. On the platform, elevated a few feet above the floor was a large Ethervolt car supported on a metallic framework. Underneath were immense magnetic batteries, connected with conductors penetrating deep in the earth, and which evolve the great Cosmic streams originating at the polar centres and which propel or attract the cars on their planetary journeys; near by were other platforms and cars. A pungent odor, resembling ozonized oxygen, and a peculiar electric aura pervaded the air, producing a singular tingling sensation over our faces and hands. Crowds of workmen

(1) Isaiah LXV. 17. The word "heavens," in the original Greek plainly indicates not HEAVEN,—the place of final beatitude, but, the firmament or atmosphere, which is used in the plural, signifying the atmospheric and cloudy envelopes of the habitable planets. See Poole, "Genesis of Earth and Man," and other eminent writers by whom this subject has been admirably and exhaustively discussed. All through the prophetic books as well as the Apocalypse, the phrase has this significance although many theologians fail to perceive it. HEAVEN, the place of final rest, once created, exists forever, is never changed or destroyed, and needs no new recreation.

clad in complete armor, stood around the platform, near the batteries.

"Yonder is my old favorite, which brought us here," said Asterion, pointing to one of the cars. "I have named her My Lady, Terrestrio-Martialis, Queen of the Martio-Terrestrial highways. She made splendid time on her return trip when my little Cosmic Motor took the reins, and I shall let her rest till my return. My old Asteroidal Ethervolt was pretty badly battered up on her last trip. This is a new car built under my personal supervision by the most celebrated car builders in our kingdom, and has many improvements of my own."

As the car rested lightly on its platform, it was a model of beauty, fifty feet high and glittered like burnished silver under the rays of the setting sun; it was fully manned with the necessary appointments for a long planetary voyage. Vidyuna now came forward with the casket and motor.

"How rapidly will you travel?" asked the Doctor.

"At my usual speed, from ten to twenty million miles per day, reserving my motor, for strait shoots along the Asteroidal belt, as occasion or necessity requires."

"How long will you be absent?" I asked.

"From two, to three months, depending on circumstances. I have special investigations to make on many of the larger planetoids."

We ascended the platform, and Bhuras opened the door of the car.

"Farewell; dear friends;" said Asterion, warmly pressing our hands.

"And please accept my sincere wishes for your safe and prosperous journey," said I.

"And may you also enjoy the festivities in honor of your arrival," he replied.

"And to which your presence, now denied us, would give the greatest *éclat*;" said the Doctor, almost reproachfully.

"Doctor," replied he, "please convey to the Grand Duke, and members of the Royal College, my highest sentiments of loyalty and esteem, and present to the Princess Suhlamia the respectful salutations of her honored and devoted servant Asterion."

As he spoke these words, his voice trembled and an expression of deep sadness o'erspread his countenance.

"Farewell, Asterion," said the Doctor, placing his hands on the young man's head as he bent before him, while a tear stood in his eye. "May He who holds the Universe in the hollow of His hand, who guides the Stars, Suns and planets in their course through the Infinite Realms of Space, watch over and shield you and your companions from all harm, through this long and perilous journey, and restore you safe again to your friends and all of us who love and esteem you."

We descended the platform to a distance. Asterion, Vidyuna and Bhuras entered the car, and closed the door. The engineers worked the batteries. A profound vibration seemed to arise from the depths of the solid ground, and the crystal floor and lofty walls of the amphitheatre trembled as if shaken by the commencing undulations of an earthquake. Showers of sparks flew from the summit of the green globe. The car rose from its platform, rapidly and gracefully ascending in mid air, throwing off resplendent prismatic colors in its upward flight, and was soon lost to view in the distant clouds. It seemed like the flight of an Ethereal chariot to the celestial spheres.

"Asterion is the most high minded and chivalrous young man in our kingdom, Prince Altfoura alone excepted," said Dr. Hamival. "His courage is heroic,

his genius unsurpassed and his devotion to science and his arduous profession unparalleled. All our scholars and men of science have the greatest regard and affection for him. Prince Altfoura loves him like a brother, and the Princess Suhlamia entertains the highest esteem and admiration of his truly great and noble qualities."

"And the Princess?" I asked.

"Suhlamia Angelion, the Juvan-indra, or Princess of the blood royal of the ancient line of Thullivarrh Kings and sister of Prince Altfoura," he replied. "She is the pride and glory of our kingdom and universally beloved. Her beauty is matchless; her accomplishments of the highest order, and what is far better, her nobility of soul, amiability and gentleness of disposition and perfect ingenuousness of character, endear her to all."

We left the amphitheatre and returned to the house. That night I dreamed of those intrepid voyagers winging their swift flight through realms where chaos reigns supreme, to other worlds than ours. And amid these dreams, floated a vision of transcendent female loveliness, such as mortal eye hath never seen among the beauteous ones of earth, and with it too appeared the sad and noble countenance of Asterion, gazing on that angelic vision with a mingled look of adoration, hopeless love and despair.

CHAPTER XIX.

BOMBARDING THE POLE.

"Cannon to right of them,
Cannon to left of them,
Cannon in front of them,
Volley'd and thunder'd."

Charge of the Light Brigade.—TENNYSON.

The next morning I was awakened by the booming of heavy artillery from a great distance.

"Our fire ships are cutting a channel through the ice barriers, from the sea to the pole," said the Doctor. "Would you like to see the great work?"

I assented, and after breakfast we got ready for the trip. As the weather was cold, we donned our Martian overcoats, fur caps and veils, the latter screened our faces from recognition and protected them from the wind and it is the custom for persons visiting the poles to wear them. In company of the superintendent, we left the house and passed through the town. The surrounding country is rocky and barren; resembling the shores of Greenland; ice and snow fields extending on every hand. We walked to the sea shore where a pier was built out in the water. Here lay a small vessel similar to the one in which we had made the trip over the polar sea of Earth; it was manned with a captain and crew. We embarked and sailed up the coast several miles and entered the mouth of a great channel twenty miles wide.

"This is one of the sea canals cut by the fire ships directly toward the pole," said the Doctor.

We sailed a few miles along the shore and reached a

pier; the vessel moored up and we debarked. Here was an immense quadrangular tower of red stone, three hundred feet high and nearly a thousand feet long: The superintendent escorted us up a winding staircase to the summit, a broad and level stone platform on which stood a battery of fifty cannon, bright as polished steel and of enormous dimensions. They were from one to two hundred feet long, and five to ten feet calibre, and mounted on moveable carriages. Huge conical shells from ten to twenty feet long, and immense globular bombs, ten feet in diameter, were piled alongside the guns, with powerful machinery for loading; the guns were manned with crews in uniform. The Doctor introduced us to the captain, Zar Fulminax, a young man of bright red complexion in charge of the battery.

"It will give me pleasure to exhibit to your guests our mode of destroying ice," said he. "Our fleet has been at work several months at the head of the channel and large quantities of bergs and broken ice masses have been sent down the current this way."

Our elevated position commanded a view of ten or twelve miles over the channel along which large masses of disintegrated ice were floating. In a short time an immense ice berg appeared; we waited until it had approached within a mile. It was full three hundred feet high, and two thousand feet long.

"I will now show you how we blow up ice bergs," said the Captain, then ordered three of the long guns to be loaded. The gunners worked the machinery, one of the conical shells was raised and placed in the gun; Captain Fulminax levelled and fired it with a small electric battery. I expected a tremendous report, but a slight puff, only, like that of a steam pipe was heard. The shell flew across the water and plunged deep in the berg; the explosion was terrific, and tore the whole

upper part to pieces ; the submerged part rose heaving and tossing above the surface ; this was also blown up, and another discharge destroyed the remainder. The fragments covering several hundred acres, floated down the current.

After a while, a great ice floe appeared looming on the waters at a great distance up the channel. It was fully three miles long, by a mile or more wide, consisting of irregular fragments piled up together, and frozen in a solid mass. In the arctic regions of our world these are called hummocks ; are wholly impassable to ships and when skirting land shores, are crossed with difficulty by Esquimaux dogs and sledges.

"This floe has been disrupted from some great glacier," said the Captain. "I will set it on fire."

Forty of the large calibre guns were loaded with the great ten foot bombs. The gunners worked the elevating machinery and as the huge yawning muzzles rose upward pointing to the skies, they looked almost like the weapons of the Mythological Titans, ready to assault the throne of Jupiter Olympus. Soon as the floe had approached within three miles, all were fired simultaneously. The enormous shells rose in great curves high in air and falling in a shower over the floe, burst open, setting it on fire in all directions. Repeated discharges were continued till the whole mass was enveloped in flames. The sight was terrible, resembling the conflagration of a great city. The firing was kept up and in a short time the entire floe was consumed.

"What are your guns loaded with ?" I asked.

"With water," the Captain replied.

The idea of loading guns with water, struck me as savoring of a joke,

"By means of a chemical," continued he, "the water is decomposed into its two gases with such force as can throw a shell ten to twenty tons weight, from twenty to fifty miles. The shells are made of materials so strong they can penetrate several hundred feet in solid ice or rock, and they are charged with a fulminate of terribly explosive power. A few gallons of water only, are required for a gun. The bombs are charged with a peculiar gas condensed to a solid. This gas has a powerful affinity for oxygen; when the bomb bursts, the gas is let loose, decomposes the ice, sets the hydrogen on fire, and the mass is speedily consumed."

"Why does not this gas also set fire to the water, and throw the whole ocean in a blaze?" I asked.

"Sea water contains salt, as you know. When it freezes, the salt is expelled. The gas acts on the water in its frozen state only; when the flame touches the salt water, it is extinguished."

We bade adieu to Captain Fulminax, descended the tower, embarked on the vessel and continued our course up the channel. It was cut through glaciers, rocks, hill slopes and plains, strait almost as a canal. We sailed about fifty miles up to its terminus, where it was crossed by a long line of precipices and ice barriers, several hundred feet high, which formed the slope or spur of a great mountain chain stretching to the south.

An astonishing spectacle was here displayed. Directly in front of this stupendous barrier and extending in compact line for twenty miles, lay a fleet of immense ships, each one from fifteen hundred to two thousand feet long, and of corresponding dimensions. Their hulls were bright as polished copper. They had no masts, sails nor rigging. Their decks were covered with high, sloping roofs of metal, supported on pillars. The decks and port holes bristled with enormous cannon

similar to those on the tower, and manned with crowds of seamen and gunners with their officers. They were bombarding the barrier with the full power of their gigantic artillery, firing point blank at the upright walls of the precipices, or at their foundations, or the surrounding reefs, or at the ice bergs and glaciers, the enormous shells blowing them to pieces in all directions. Some hurled their bombs, which, falling in showers on the summits of the ice barriers or floes, burst open and set them on fire. The sight was terrible and the uproar deafening. The explosions were like the volcanic outbursts of Vesuvius or Stromboli. Icy and rocky fragments, mingled with columns of water and sheets of flame were hurled high in the air, thence falling almost like cataracts from the sky, the surrounding sea was converted into a seething cauldron of whirling waves, foam and fire. The downpour of rocks on the pent roofs of the ships was like the rattle of whole brigades of musketry. Thousands of seamen in barges and floating dredges gathered up the debris and carrying them down the channel sunk them in the deep waters of the ocean. On other parts of the mountain slope and surrounding plain were enormous engines boring deep shafts in the solid rocks and blowing them up, while immense ploughing machines ripped and tore the earthy crust in all directions, and the fragments were swiftly conveyed on great tramways many miles distant and deposited over the surface of the surrounding plains.

Our vessel now sped over the channel to the fleet, reached the flag ship and we went aboard. The Doctor introduced me to the Admiral, Taugeo Zar Erumpitos, a stout built man of deep bronze complexion, iron grey hair and about sixty years of age, who received us with a hearty sailor's greeting and showed

us the appointments and armament of his ship. She was a prodigious naval monster, built of metal, two thousand feet long, three hundred feet abeam, sailed by electro motors, was nearly two hundred thousand tons burden, and her speed from sixty to eighty miles per hour. Twenty of our largest Atlantic steamers could lie side by side athwart her deck. Such a stupendous Oceanic giant, sailing among the combined navies of our world, might be compared, in respect to speed and power of destruction, to a shark amid a shoal of herring, and the combined artillery of all the iron clads in the world, could make no more impression on her adamantine hull, than a child's pop-gun on the hide of an elephant. A single one of her shells could blow the pyramid of Cheops sky high, and a dozen such ships lying off London, Paris, or New York, could reduce them to ashes within twenty four hours.

"We have cut sixteen great canals from two to three hundred miles long and ten to twenty miles wide, directly from the sea to the pole," said the Admiral. "We cut straight through all barriers, precipices, hills, or mountains, that happen to lie in our way, besides excavating them to a sufficient depth for the passage of our largest ships and floating ice masses. We are also engaged in cutting a great circum-polar sea three hundred miles wide, right over the polar centre, where the canals meet. We have been engaged in the work many years. Similar operations are being conducted at the north pole. Our average speed in cutting is from four to six miles a year."

"How do you prevent them from freezing up during the winter?" I asked.

"By establishing steady currents through them; running sea water never freezes, and we prevent the ice from accumulating along the shores by breaking it up."

We were compelled to decline the Admiral's polite invitation to partake of a collation in the magnificent saloon which was large enough to seat comfortably a thousand guests, as it would have required the removal of our veils. We bade him adieu, re-embarked, sailed down the channel and reached the superintendent's house by night-fall. I asked the Doctor what was the object in constructing these immense polar canals.

"As you doubtless know," he replied, "our years and seasons are nearly twice as long as yours, although our days are about equal, and in consequence of the greater inclination of our planet's axis to the plane of its orbit, it experiences greater vicissitudes of climate than your earth. During our six months summer the heats of the equatorial and south temperate zones, are greatly prolonged and intensified, and during our six months winter, in the polar and north temperate zones, the cold is correspondingly prolonged and increased. We are also subject during the spring months to extensive floods and inundations from the rapid melting of snow and ice. These canals are cut for the purpose of producing a more steady and uniform circulation of the waters of our oceans from the equator to the poles, the equatorial waters communicating their warmth to the polar waters and they, in turn, cooling those of the equator. This mutual interchange, also produces corresponding influences on our wind currents, thereby equalizing our climate and temperature from equator to poles. Furthermore, by removing as far as possible these vast accumulations of polar snow and ice we greatly mollify the severity of the climate in those regions, and reclaim a great part of the lands, rendering them habitable and productive. Similar canals have been cut on a much larger scale, over many of our continents in both hemispheres for the

purpose of establishing communications between the seas and oceans all over our planet which renders our climate more salubrious and uniform than it would otherwise be."

CHAPTER XX.

THE AIR SHIP.

"I come
To answer thy best pleasure ; be't to fly,
To swim, to dive into the fire, to ride
On the curl'd clouds."

Tempest.—Act I., Sc. 2.

On the following morning we received a dispatch from the Prince, that his special messenger would soon arrive to escort us to his country.

"As we have a journey of nearly five thousand miles to make," said the Doctor, "in order to escape public curiosity your terrestrial complexions must be concealed, and as veils are inconvenient, you and John must have your faces painted, in the Martian style, in order to keep up your incognito."

"Cap'n," queried John, "what that foreign lingo word mean, any how?"

"It means we are to assume a character that does not belong to us ; to take an alias, the privilege of thieves and princes, to play a part like a stage actor."

"Hi ! Me can paintee face just like big Tanehoka war chief when he go a courting his gal, when he gettee married ; when wife die, when he go after anudder wife, when he go on war path, and when he go die. Can paintee Cap'n any style he likee."

"All right," I replied, "and as all the world's a stage, and all the men and women merely players, and one man in his time plays many parts, we may as well put on the stage paint, and play our aliases, but no New Zealand war chief for me ; paint me like a peaceful Martian."

One of the children in the house had a box of colors. We retired to a private room. I resigned myself to John's clever hands and in a short time my complexion was changed to a bright golden hue, and my hair, mustaches and eyebrows to a jet black shaded with blue. I looked at myself in the glass and for the life of me could not tell whether I was myself or somebody else.

"Excellent !" said the Doctor, "your incognito is perfect, you are now a genuine Martian, all except your stature, which is quite above the average, and your eyes, which are bright blue, and there are no blue eyes among the Martians."

"Eb'ry body hab black eyes 'round here ; canno' give Cap'n Fred black eye, no how," remarked John.

The Doctor produced a pair of dark tinted spectacles.

"Wear these. You are a professor of philosophy and very near sighted,—you understand."

I took the hint, donned the glasses and assumed the rôle of the professor.

"Me fixee up meself like war chief, by and by," said John, then painted himself in genuine Martian red, his coal black hair needing no extra tint, then wrapped himself in a striped red blanket like an Indian.

"You can now make your entrée into our fashionable society with flying colors," said the Doctor.

"It is to be hoped these colors are not fast," said I, "for before I enter your polite circles in this masquerade, I'll fling myself into a coal pit."

"They can be removed with a harmless chemical in ten minutes," replied the Doctor.

In a short time a man of bright bronze complexion, piercing black eyes and strongly marked countenance, entered the room ; he was clad in uniform.

"Good morning, gentlemen," said he. "I am Halis Zar Volanto, and am commissioned by His Highness, Prince Altfoura, to escort you to the Kingdom of Mandal-Uttima." Then he handed the Doctor a letter, who opened and read it.

"Captain," said the Doctor, "this gentleman is Professor Hamiltoneus of the chair of philosophy in the North polar college, and this gentleman,"—pointing to John,—"*is—is—really, John, I have forgotten your title.*"

"Julius Cæsar, Pompey, Hannibal, Napoleon, George Washington, Ulysses S. G. Corporal John, Prince of New Zealand and King of the Cannibal Islands!" vociferated John with a grand flourish.

"And I'm Commodore Jack the giant killer;" bel-
lowed the raven as he flopped up on John's shoulder, cocked his head on one side with a knowing look and winked both eyes at Zar Volanto.

"I am delighted to meet you, gentlemen," replied Volanto with a profound salutation, at the same time looking very hard at the raven, "but your stature, breadth of shoulder, etc., are somewhat in advance of the general run of hyperboreans, and as for this extraordinary bird, I must confess I—"

The Doctor hastened to explain that we had lived close to the pole so long, we had grown very tall and that the raven was an unknown species of educated bird supposed to have flown from one of the Asteroids, on a voyage of discovery.

The Captain now announced that it was time to

depart. We hastened to get in readiness, packed up our baggage, arms, instruments, etc. John stowed the raven and birds in the basket ; we put on our overcoats, left the house and walked down to the pier where a very singular looking vessel lay moored.

"This is my Nai Filius or Air Ship," said the Captain.

It was about eighty feet long by twenty abeam, shaped like a spindle and constructed of bright blue colored metal. Its deck was flat and surrounded by a high railing. Its prow projected out like the nose of a pike, or sword fish, and was tipped on the end with a small green ball like that on the Ethervolt car. Its stern was obtuse and its rudder resembled the tail of a bird. It was pierced along the sides with small circular windows, and two at the prow resembled the eyes of a fish. Three great wings, each twenty feet long and shaped like those of the frigate bird, projected from port holes on either side. Several men in uniform stood on deck.

"Are you all ready, boys?" asked the Captain.

"Aye, aye," they replied.

"All aboard," ordered he.

We bade farewell to the superintendent, and got aboard with our baggage. The ropes were cast off ; the captain gave the signal, a low rumbling sound was heard in the hold and to my astonishment, the ship rose from the waters in spiral circles, her wings waving to and fro, till she had ascended three hundred feet in the air.

"Steer to the north east," ordered the Captain.

The great propelling wings waved gracefully to and fro like the wings of an eagle and the ship flew onward with a swift and steady motion.

"What power elevates her?" I asked.

"The aerovolt batteries, similar to those on the Ethervolt cars," he replied.

"What's her speed?"

"From a hundred to a hundred and fifty miles per hour, generally, but she can go much faster."

We descended the hatchway to the cabin which was commodious and elegantly furnished. The machine room occupied the forward part. Beneath the floor were the aerovolt batteries and electro motors. The propelling machinery was of intricate and delicate construction, combining the greatest degree of tensile strength with lightness of weight. The wings were composed of some unknown metallic membranous material, and their strength, lightness and ease of motion, were marvellous. The molecular structure of the metals being altered in some peculiar manner by the Martian machinists, so that, their cohesive strength, or toughness, is increased a hundred fold beyond our strongest steel.

The ship flew swiftly over the blue waters of the polar sea, and the great ice cap soon disappeared from view. The appearance of the horizon was surprising. On our earth, the eye of an observer elevated six feet above the surface, commands a view of about three miles either way (¹) Here, it is only about a mile and a half, Mars being about half the circumference of Earth, his horizon is correspondingly shortened. The clouds also appeared much nearer, and their colors were more pronounced and bright owing to the lesser depth and density of the Martian atmosphere as compared with that of Earth.

During the day we crossed the Mare Australe, or Antarctic sea, and by evening had advanced nearly a

(1) The Earth's curvature on the sea board is about seven inches to the mile.

thousand miles corresponding to about 60° south latitude as designated on our Martian maps and were coursing over Leverrier sea beyond which lies the continent of Copernicus⁽¹⁾ The sky became overcast and the wind began to blow a gale ; the propelling wings were furled and laid back in their grooves in the sides of the ship, the shorter storm wings were projected from their ports and their swift and more powerful motion bore us ahead for a while, but the gale steadily increased and it was difficult to make headway.

"How high is the storm belt?" asked Captain Volanto.

"Five miles," replied the first officer, consulting the instrument for altitude.

"Ascend above it to the region of calm," ordered the Captain.

The ship's prow was directed obliquely upward and she began to ascend in great spiral circles toward the clouds. She had arisen about six hundred feet and while I was admiring the ease with which she was surmounting the gale, suddenly one of the wings broke loose.

"Hold fast!" shouted the Captain.

The ship tilted sidewise and almost capsized. We clung to the railing ;—a cry arose.

"Man overboard!"

John, who had been carelessly leaning against the railing, was thrown over and fell six hundred feet down into the sea. Captain Volanto quickly cast a belt around his shoulders, snatched up a short metallic staff

(1) The names of the Martian Continents and Oceans vary on our Martian maps, according to the nationality of their discoverers, several of whom lay claim to prior discoveries ; the French and German maps differ from the English and American.

to which was attached a small crystal globe, hooked it firmly to the belt, and taking up an instrument resembling a small folded parasol, secured it to the strap, threw off his cap and overcoat, then shouting to the crew.

"Clear away the broken wing and follow me"—stepped on the railing, sprang over and disappeared.

I was overwhelmed with horror and felt that even if John reached the water alive, his breath would be knocked out of him when he struck. The daring act of the Captain amazed me.

"Does John know how to swim?" asked the Doctor.

"He is the most expert swimmer and diver I ever saw. I have often seen him jump from the main top gallant mast down to the sea, for mere sport and swim for miles. But of what avail are any man's powers from this awful height: he will be killed at once, or stunned into insensibility and perish in the waves."

"If the blow does not kill him, he will be saved. We must hope for the best. As for the Captain, armed with his aerostat and gyral, he wouldn't mind jumping from the ship if she were ten miles high."

The engineers now reversed the batteries; the ship righted, and with her fore wings only in motion, descended in a long spiral toward the sea; then coursing slowly to and fro just above the waters threw out a powerful electric light, illumining them to a great distance and blew loud whistles; in a few moments a solitary light was seen glimmering in the darkness, a faint "hallo," was heard, and the ship came to.

An extraordinary spectacle now appeared. Captain Volanto was suspended a few feet above the waves, upheld by his aerostat, which shone like an electric light, John was clinging to his waist. The Captain was holding his gyral by the handle, strait in front; it

resembled a small Japanese parasol thrown open and was swiftly whirling on its handle like an electric fan, drawing them rapidly through the air. In a few moments they reached the ship and descended to the deck. John presented a ludicrous appearance, with his jacket swollen out all around him, the Captain unscrewed a button in the collar, the confined air rushed out and he shrank to his original dimensions. I expressed my sincere thanks to the Captain for his noble and daring act.

"'Tis a mere nothing," he replied; "no man was ever lost from an air ship flying over the ocean, although many have fallen over board. The jackets with which we are clothed contain within the lining a small quantity of the crystallized chemical elements of the atmosphere which are decomposed when the water comes in contact with them, and evolve large quantities of air which swells the jacket out, forming a perfect life preserver, supporting the body above water."

I examined the aerostat. It was a crystal globe about a foot in diameter containing a small aerovolt battery and fastened to the straps around the shoulders. By touching a spring in the handle, the wearer could increase or diminish its elevating power, and thereby ascend to any required height, or descend at pleasure. The gyral was a flat, parasol shaped air fan about three feet in diameter when opened. Its framework was composed of delicate metallic vanes arranged at the required angle around the staff, or handle, within which was a small electric motor. It was held in the hand or attached to a belt around the waist. When put in motion, it revolved with immense velocity, and when the wearer was upheld by his aerostat, it could draw him through the air swifter than a horse on full gallop.

"Well, John," facetiously remarked the Doctor, "you

descended from the ship with rather more haste than dignity. Please relate your adventures by the way."

"When tumble overboard,—heap big fool for that,—me draw knees up close to chin,—clap hand over nose, hold breath tight,—fallee down terrible swift,—if strike water flat,—knock breath all out,—but me know better,—no lettee arms and legs sprawl about,—strikee water head first, or bottom side first, don't care which,—go in water just like a wedge, down deep,—water gurgle and hiss all around, jacket swell out,—canno go down any more. Next minute me come up, pop! like cork out of beer bottle. Me likee big rolling sea, but no likee jacket what swell out like balloon. Canno swim, no how,—float around like a frog when you blow up his belly with a pipe. Now when storm go down, you go up five times higher than top mast of biggest ship in the world; me dive down head first, and swim ten miles. Bettee a hundred dollar on it. Will any gentleman takee bet?"

As no one volunteered to accept the challenge, John was voted the champion swimmer and diver of the day.

"As the waves are running high," said the Captain, "although our ship can make good headway against them, I will take the opportunity to show our guests how easily our air ship can swim under water," then to the engineers.

"Withdraw the wings, reverse batteries and descend beneath the surface."

We entered the cabin, the hatchway was closed, a loud gurgling announced that the ship had plunged beneath the waves; the light was lit.

"Start the propeller and head light."

This was done; a slight oscillation announced that she was moving through the water. I looked through

the circular glass windows in the prow and along the sides, the sea was brightly illumined all around by the light. Sea fish of all varieties and shapes, such as I never saw before among the oceans of Earth, attracted by the light, clustered around the ship, some gazing curiously at us with their glassy eyes, or rubbing their noses against the windows. One huge monster, whether shark or whale I could not make out, opened his jaws, rushed forward and repeatedly bit at the ship's side, his teeth grating against the metallic hull like the sound of a stone crushing machine.

"Well, old fellow," said the Captain, "are you trying to get the toothache?" The monster finally gave it up and disappeared.

"How deep have we descended?" I asked.

"About a hundred feet, which is deep enough to avoid the perturbations of the most violent storms," replied he.

"How deep can you sink beneath the surface?"

"About half a mile only. We have ships which can descend to far greater depths where the water pressure amounts to several tons per square foot. I hope to have the pleasure some day of escorting you to certain parts of our oceans where the depth is so great that the water feels like quick silver."

"I should think the hulls of your ships would be crushed by this enormous pressure. How do they resist it?"

"By their style of build, etc. They are constructed of the strongest metals expressly adapted to resist the greatest amount of aqueous pressure; besides, their interior being filled with air, materially aids their powers of resistance."

"How long can you remain under water?"

"As long as we please, a week, or a month, if neces-

sary. We renovate the air by our generators," and the Captain touched a valve in the generator, letting in a supply of fresh air in the cabin, then opening a valve in the roof, the confined air rushed out with a loud hiss.

A terrible sound now rang through the cabin ; it was like the roar of the rapids of Niagara.

"What noise is that?" I asked.

"It is the rush of the ship through the water."

"How fast is she going?"

"Sixty miles an hour."

Notwithstanding this tremendous speed there was only a slight oscillation of the ship.

"What time do the polar magnetic engines fire up?" asked the Doctor.

"Nine o'clock, precisely," replied the Captain, looking at his watch. "It is now the hour."

"We must try to reach Angosta bay by to-morrow morning."

"It's nearly three thousand miles distant, but I think we can make it in spite of the broken wing." Then to the engineers—

"Withdraw the propeller and head light,—get out the storm wings and ascend to the surface."

A rattling sound was heard in the hold, the prow of the ship was directed upward, a slight rocking took place, as she shot high above the surface, upheld by the swift motion of her storm wings. We looked through the windows ; the night was dark,—the rain fell in torrents and loud above the roaring of the billows, arose the shriek of the gale.

CHAPTER XXI.

DEFYING THE LIGHTNING.

"To be exposed against the warring winds,
To stand against the deep dread-bolted thunder,
In the most terrible and nimble stroke
Of quick, cross lightning."

King Lear.—Act IV., Sc. 7.

"Captain," called out the first officer, "the ship can make no headway."

"What's the speed of the wind?" he asked.

"It's blowing eighty miles an hour, and dead ahead."

"Charge up the magnetic cathode and withdraw the storm wings," ordered he.

The officer touched the key of a battery, the green globe at the prow threw off a shower of fiery sparks. The wings were folded in their grooves, the helmsman turned the rudder, the ship wheeled about, head to the wind and hung poised, swaying in the gale as if held by an invisible cable.

"What wonderful power is this that holds the ship?" I asked.

"Immense magnetic engines stationed on the summits of lofty mountains at the north pole, five thousand miles distant, pour their magnetic currents over the planet and attract the air ship toward the north. Similar engines stationed at the south pole attract the ships in that direction," replied the Captain.

"They resemble the interplanetary cosmic currents on a miniature scale," said Dr. Hamival.

The ship now began to move ahead and in a few

moments, drawn by the mighty power of the streams, flew like a whirlwind right in the teeth of the storm.

"How fast are we going?" I asked.

"Five miles a minute," replied the Captain.

In a few moments a low murmuring sound arose which gradually increased to a loud and horrible scream resounding through the cabin.

"What frightful noise is that?" I asked.

"'Tis the rush of the ship through the air. She is flying ten miles a minute."

"At that rate she could circumvolute Mars in twenty hours."

"Sooner than that if necessary."

The loud scream now gradually ceased and silence prevailed.

"Are you slacking up?"

"O, no, we're flying faster."

"How fast?"

"Twenty miles a minute."

Swift as a bullet shot from a rifle! The silence was explained. The sound waves, whose speed is only about eleven hundred feet per second, were outstripped in this race and could not reach the ear; yet in spite of this immense velocity, not the slightest motion of the ship was perceptible.

"Can you fly faster than this?"

"Certainly; from fifty to a hundred miles a minute if necessary, but the friction of the air makes the walls of the ship too hot for comfort, and sometimes the deck railing is swept off by the rush."

I placed my hand over the metallic walls of the cabin, they were warm as the flue of a chimney.

"Theoretically, there's no limit to our speed along these polar magnetic currents," said the Captain, "but practically there is; and that, consists in air friction; a

ship flying six hundred miles per minute would become red hot, and at much higher rates would be consumed to ashes by the enormous friction heat, like a falling meteorite."

From time to time I saw through the windows, great numbers of air ships, shooting by, almost like flashes of lightning.

"They are bound for the South pole, attracted by the engines stationed there," said the Captain.

"How do you check off this tremendous speed?"

"We withdraw the positive magnetism from the cathode at the prow, and charge the anode at the stern with negative magnetism. This acts like a break and checks the ship up."

We were now among the storm clouds and immersed in the very heart of the furious tempest. The dreadful thunder peals seemed to split the heavens. The lightning flashes flew hither and thither, illumining the dark abysses and fathomless gulfs of this cloud ocean with a hellish glare. It is impossible to describe the awful grandeur of the scene.

"Is there not great danger of these lightning flashes striking our ship?" I asked.

"None whatever," replied the Captain, "her magnetism is powerfully antagonistic to the cloud electricity, and she tosses off the thunder bolts as a lion shakes the dew drops from his mane."

I could scarce believe my eyes, as looking through the windows, I saw many of these fiery, zigzag flashes, aimed by the Storm King strait at the ship, the instant they came near, flew off in tangents, or were dashed into millions of harmless sparks, overwhelmed and crushed by an imponderable foe more potent than they.

In an hour the gale went down, the clouds fled away and the stars shone in the Martian sky with a brilliancy

unknown on Earth. This is owing to the diminished depth and density of the atmosphere, compared with that of our globe.

Drawn by the magnetic streams we had swiftly crossed Leverrier sea and were coursing over the continent of Copernicus which forms the southern part of Kepler's continent. We flew over mountains, lakes, rivers and plains, the whole country was illumined by brilliant lights in countless thousands. At midnight we retired to our cots; Captain Volanto posting his engineers for the night, during which we crossed the Storm Sea and a part of Kepler's continent and were advancing toward Angosto bay running into Tycho sea, which communicates directly with Airy sea lying between Galileo continent and Rosse's land as laid down on our Martian maps. We had crossed the equator and were in the sub-tropical regions of the planet.

CHAPTER XXII.

SUNRISE ON MARS.

"This earth of majesty; this seat of Mars;
This other Eden, demi-paradise,
This happy breed of men; this little world;
This precious stone set in a silver sea."

Richard II.—Act II., Sc. 2.

At dawn of day I was aroused by the Doctor.

"Awake! Behold our Martian sunrise!" said he.

"I have checked off our speed that you may enjoy the view," said Captain Volanto as we ascended the deck.

Sunrise on Mars ! The glorious orb of day was rising in the east with a splendor unknown in the terrestrial world, and language is wholly inadequate to describe the magnificent scene. Mounted on our aerial ship we were flying o'er an ocean of emerald, flecked with crimson and gold. How sublime this matchless Empyrean ! far transcending the "deeply beautifully blue" that o'erspreads the Mediterranean, the isles of Greece, or the Vale of Cashmere, so oft the theme of the poet and romancer. The Martian skies are infinitely more lovely. Their prevailing hue might be compared to a delicate heliotrope. In the zenith float the soft and fleecy cirri, white as the driven snow. The horizon is bedecked with gorgeous clouds. All along the circular sweep of mingled sea and sky, what a wealth of glory is lavished there ! They hang in masses of brilliant scarlet, green and gold ; in draperies of crimson and purple, festooned with silver, fringed with pearl, and shaded with softest greys. These resplendent hues are mirrored upon the waters as if the sea and sky were wooing each other in love's embrace. The wave crests glitter with such dazzling coruscations it seems as if the jewels of ocean had risen from their deep caverns and were joyously floating and sparkling there.

How pure and soft this Martian air ! Its wondrous electric and vital properties thrill through every fibre of the frame, mantling the cheek and enkindling the eye. As the heaving bosom breathes these ambrosial draughts, it almost seems as if the swelling soul panted to burst its earthly confines—

" To mingle with the Universe and feel,
What it can ne'er express, yet cannot all conceal."

These are the skies,—the seas,—the air, of Mars, and I gazed, absorbed, entranced, on the beauteous scene.

"How compare they with those of your great world?" asked the Doctor.

"Compare!" I exclaimed. "In vivid flights of the imagination, or the rapt visions of the devotee who dreams of Paradise, such scenes may be displayed to the eye of the mind; but splendors like these were never yet seen by an inhabitant of Earth."

"I deemed your world, which is so much larger than ours and so nearer the sun, far more beautiful than our little globe," replied the Doctor. "These scenes are ever present in fair weather and heightened by almost endless variety of form and color. The glimmering dawn and bright noonday, the even-tide and night, have each their own peculiar charms. Like you, we also have our gloomy skies and lowering clouds; were it not so, even these beauties would, by continual repetition, pall upon the eye."

We were coursing over the broad Angosta bay which penetrates Kepler's continent to the southward several hundred miles, nearly to the equator and which communicates to the north with the great Tycho sea separating Galileo's and Madler's continents. The shores of this bay are lined with dense forests, and luxuriant vegetation such as are seen in the tropical regions of South America. They are skirted with low lands, morasses and sandy beaches; the color of the latter were bright yellow, red or dazzling white. Back in the country were plateaus and mountain ranges. The foliage of the trees is in many respects different from that of Earth, and presenting to my unaccustomed eye fantastic forms and great varieties of color; the brilliant and gorgeous hues of the flowering trees and plants were almost dazzling to the eye. Numerous species of birds unknown on Earth, were flying amid the forests or over the waters and shores in search of their food;

their plumage was often of great beauty, and the shores resounded with their shrill and musical cries.

Our ship now took her course toward the eastern shore of the bay, and descended to the quiet waters of a little cove penetrating the land. We took breakfast and Captain Volanto announced that necessary repairs to the machinery and broken wing would delay our journey a few hours. In a short time a beautiful little vessel which had been sailing over the bay in company with several others, now changed her course toward us and drew alongside our ship. She was built like one of our top sail schooner yachts about a hundred tons burden ; her hull, masts and yards entirely of metal, presenting a brilliant appearance. Her Captain and several of his crew came aboard. They were fine looking and athletic young men of bright yellow or red complexions. Captain Volanto introduced John and myself, as the Prince and Professor, and the Captain invited us to take a short trip over the bay which we accepted and got aboard, John with his portmanteau and raven in his basket. Captain Volanto announced that when the repairs were completed, he would over-haul us. The yacht coursed along the shore a few miles, then put out over the bay under a strong breeze. The appearance of the waves is different from those of our seas and oceans. They are of a bright green color and roll in longer undulations, often rising in lofty combers crowned with great masses of surf which flew before the wind in showers of spray ; this is owing to the lightness of the waters as compared with those of Earth, being nearly two thirds less in weight. We passed several islands clothed with luxuriant verdure and drew alongside one, as the Doctor wished to collect some botanical specimens. We took boat and went ashore ; the island was inhabited by birds and several

varieties of harmless little animals, such as would have puzzled our terrestrial naturalists to name and classify. After a while we returned to the yacht. It was noon day ; the sun shone with great power and the heat was like that of our tropics. The wind died away ; the sails hung motionless on the masts and the vessel was becalmed. The waters glittered under the sunlight with a glare almost painful to the eye. The crew slung hammocks and awnings over the deck. The Captain retired to the cabin, to await a fresh breeze, and we laid down in the hammocks for a short siesta. We were just falling into a doze, when suddenly a loud and terrible roar burst upon the air. I sprang from the hammock and looked around, but there was nothing to be seen. A few moments passed and again that dreadful sound arose as if from the foundations of the deep ; the deck trembled, the masts shook and the binnacle glasses jingled in their frames, as those thundering tones rolled in long echoes o'er the sea.

"Look ! look !" shouted John, pointing to leeward.
"*Taniwha ! Taniwha !*"⁽¹⁾

A gigantic sea-monster was rushing through the waves toward the ship with the speed of a railroad train. His long neck was curved high in the air. His enormous eyes glaring from under the brows of his eagle shaped head like the open doors of a fiery furnace. His jaws were wide open, displaying rows of long, sharp, glittering teeth. A smoky vapor streamed from his nostrils. From his shoulders two long, wing shaped paddles rose and fell amid the waves. His vast chest ploughed through the waters like the prow of a great ship, while ever and anon, his tail, reared high in air, flapped like a mainsail in the wind.

(1) In the New Zealand Mythology "king of the sea monsters."

"Great God!" I almost shrieked, springing to the Doctor's side. "See,—see that terrible monster!"

"Pooh!" replied he, hardly condescending to look up from his plants. "That's our gay and frolicsome little sea horse."

Again that thundering roar shook the sea and the monster was bearing swiftly down upon us. I shouted to the crew but they heeded not my call. Anticipating our instant destruction, I seized the Doctor by the collar, dragged him across the deck, intending to plunge with him into the sea and swim ashore, when suddenly a tremendous voice called out—

"Ship ahoy!—Hello there!—Tumble up out of your hammocks, you sleepy heads."

I looked around, as the monster, bigger than any ship afloat, and on whose back stood crowds of Martian men in strange attire, sped o'er the waves with the mighty rush of a great ocean steamer; then checking his onset, drew up quietly alongside the yacht, while a man of gigantic stature stood on top of its head, holding a pair of reins fastened to its jaws, flourishing an immense whip, and roaring out his horseman's orders with the voice of a lion.

The crew sprang from their hammocks with loud cheers, which were answered by scores of laughing voices. A ladder was thrown out and several men in bright green uniform came on deck. The Doctor introduced me to the Captain, Ronald Zar Samadron, and officers, who received us with hearty sailors' greetings. The Captain invited us to take a trip on his ship. We bade adieu to the Captain and crew of the yacht, and ascended the ladder to the deck. It was of metal, surrounded by a railing and spread here and there with awnings. Crowds of officers, engineers and seamen, stood in groups on the deck. Captain Samadron

blew a loud whistle. Officers and seamen took their stations. The monster wheeled his vast bulk right about, raised his enormous paddles and tail high in air, smote the waves with a sound like thunder and sped swiftly onward, a long wake of tossing foam trailing behind him, while the colossus mounted on his head, shook the reins, snapped his whip, and in a voice like ten Stentors rolled into one, sang his rollicking sea song.

"Here comes Leviathan!
O'er the billows bounding.
Gaily he dashes on,
'Mid thunders resounding.

What cares Leviathan,
For lightnings flashing;
Tempest and rolling waves,
O'er the sea dashing?

"What cares the ocean King,
For storm clouds low'ring?
What cares Hartilion,
For hurricanes howling?

"Ho! Ho! my jolly boys,
Dangers defying;
Gaily we'll laugh and sing,
O'er the sea flying."

"Captain," said I, "what is the name of your ship?"

"Leviathan," replied he.

"Who is that gigantic horseman?"

"Arozial Zhang Hartilion, Leviathan's master."

"Is he a Martian?"

"He is a Plutonian; a prince of blood royal descended from one of the seven great kings of the lost planet, 'Luzio Avani Dhramza,' or 'The Great Shining One,'"

CHAPTER XXIII.

LEVIATHAN.

"Canst thou draw out Leviathan with a hook, or bore his jaw through with a thorn? None is so fierce that dare stir him up. I will not conceal his parts, nor his power, nor his comely proportions. His teeth are terrible round about. When he raiseth himself up the mighty are afraid. He esteemeth iron as straw and brass as rotten wood. The arrow cannot make him flee; sling stones are turned with him into stubble; he laugheth at the shaking of a spear. He maketh the deep to boil like a pot. Upon earth there is not his like, who is made without fear."

Job. Chap. XLI.

What is LEVIATHAN?—Is he a fish, reptile, or whale?

The mighty monster on whose deck we stood is neither. He belongs to no order of beings ever seen on Earth, ever enrolled in ancient mythologies, or conceived in the wildest dreams of imagination. He is a special and distinct creation, akin to no other, yet combining within himself all the more noble and beautiful characteristics seen in the higher orders of the animal kingdom. His graceful and supple body is the exact similitude of man's in the chest, shoulders and loins, and his neck is like that of the horse. His head and beak are shaped like that of the golden eagle. From his shoulders project two great pectoral fins or paddles shaped like the wings of the frigate bird. His tail, serpentine in form, is terminated by two immense flukes like those of the fin back whale. His body is encased in a flexible cuirass of jet black horny scales, fringed with white on their edges. His voice possesses three

different qualities of tone ; sometimes he utters musical sounds, sweet as the tones of an *Æolian* harp, when in company with his mate, or moving quietly over the waters ; at other times he pours from his vast lungs a deep and ponderous roar which shakes the sea like thunder, and when enraged, or at the approach of great storms he utters a piercing and terrible scream, or cry, which almost seems to split the very heavens. As to dimensions, he is four hundred feet long from the tip of the beak to the extremity of the tail ; his head is forty feet long from beak to occiput ; he is sixty feet broad across the shoulders, his paddles are seventy feet long and thirty feet wide, his tail flukes fifty feet across from tip to tip and his weight avoirdupois, thirty five thousand tons.

As this monarch of the ocean moves o'er the waves with a presence so majestic and terrible, yet beautiful, he seems like some great mythological deity incarnated in earthly form.

The name of Leviathan in the Martian language is "Maha-Raja Bhuvazon, or Supreme King of the Ocean."

Captain Samadron conducted us to the quarter deck which was shaded with awnings. We took refreshments and spent a short time in conversation. Having become somewhat accustomed to the novelty of my situation, I accompanied him over this living ship. The officers and seamen numbered about two hundred men of the three different complexions. The deck was of dark blue metal, about two hundred feet long by forty feet wide, and secured upon Leviathan's back with stanchions and great brazen bands surrounding his body. Near the railing were chests of provisions, water casks and a number of large crystal coffers. Near the centre of the

deck were several electro-galvanic batteries manned with operators.

"We sometimes employ electricity to control and guide Leviathan's movements," said the Captain. "Although he is generally docile and obedient to his master, yet sometimes his fiery spirit hurries him beyond bounds, and we are compelled to curb him; this is accomplished by the batteries, the wires of which are connected with certain parts of his body and communicate with his muscles and motor nerves, stimulating or repressing them as occasion requires. His anatomical and physiological structure are thoroughly understood, and we have him under better control, than any ship afloat. On some occasions he plunges to great depths beneath the water during hurricanes or tidal waves; we then take refuge within the coffers which are transparent and we can see what is going on around us."

In the meantime Leviathan was rushing over the waters with tremendous speed, far outstripping that of the swiftest ocean steamer. His mighty paddles smote the billows with thundering sound and hurled them back in masses of spray. His enormous tail flukes sculling from side to side, sweeping the waters up into great whirling eddies, or spouting masses of foam, literally making the "deep to boil like a pot." We now passed to the fore deck where Leviathan's neck, towering up eighty feet high, was swaying to and fro under the tremendous impetus of his paddles like a giant oak under a gale. It was clothed with an immense mane, the hairs—if hairs they might be called—from forty to sixty feet long, thick as hemp cords and of a reddish yellow color. As they streamed out in the wind they resembled a great waving mass of flame. A long rope ladder hung from the top down to the deck.

"We will now go up and pay our respects to Arozial

Zhang Hartilion, our renowned Leviathan tamer," said the Captain.

We ascended the ladder to Leviathan's head which was covered with great scales, black as ebony and hard as iron. It was encased with a close fitting framework of steel bands, on the summit of which was a circular metallic platform about fifteen feet wide covering the top of his head like a morion, or skull cap and surrounded with a chain railing. Through an opening in the centre projected the great horny buckler, shaped like the crest of a Grecian helmet, curving forward and upward over the eyes and backward over the occiput. It was black as ebony and smooth as polished marble. We stepped over the railing and stood on the platform holding to the chains.

Seated astride the crest and mounted on a saddle firmly secured to it, was a young man whose magnificent form and prodigious muscular proportions would have awed the Grecian Hercules, or the Giant of Gath. He was over ten feet in stature, his complexion the color of red gold and his short, curling hair a rich Tyrian purple. His large and deep set eyes surmounted by heavy black brows, were like glittering steel, piercing as those of the falcon and had a resolute and commanding expression. His features were cast in a grand and colossal mould like those of the Capitolean Jove, but their expression was laughing and jolly as a young Bacchus. He was clad in a flexible suit of shining crystal armor with helmet and gauntlets. From his belt hung an electric wand and a huge mace, shaped like a sledge hammer, its solid iron head weighing at least five hundred pounds. In his left hand he grasped a pair of long steel chains fastened to a great ring perforating the monster's nostrils and in his right, he flourished an immense whip, like a cat o' nine tails, its long

lashes armed with sharp glittering barbs. Seated on his saddle like a monarch on his throne, whirling his fiery whip, every crack of which threw off showers of electric sparks, he looked like Olympian Jove, playing with his thunderbolts.

"Good day, Hartilion," said the Captain, "I have the honor to present to you Professor Hamiltoneus, a distinguished philosopher from the North Pole."

The colossus glanced at me good humoredly with his fierce looking eyes, leaned over and took my hand in his mighty palm with a gentle pressure.

"I am proud to make your acquaintance, sir," said he, in a voice deep and ponderous as the contra-bass pipe of a great organ. "You have come from a climate cold enough to freeze the marrow in an elephant's bones. You must be a pretty tough customer, sir. I hope you enjoy these genial regions where the sun is warm enough to roast eggs,"—then bending down and whispering in my ear, "Your incognito is pretty good in its way, but I see through it in spite of spectacles, paint and hair dye. I know all about you, my little professor, but mum's the word, you understand," laying his finger significantly across his nose. "Our Prince has told me all about how you whipped that twenty foot shark in a square fight. Splendidly done. By Pluto!"

Hartilion looked quite competent to tear any shark to pieces with his bare hands in two minutes, as Samson did the lion.

"What do you think of my sea horse?" he asked, snapping his whip with a crack that could have flayed a rhinoceros alive.

"He certainly is a tremendous specimen of the breed," I replied. "How did you manage to catch and tame him?"

"I didn't catch him. I only took him in training after he began to grow up. Have you any sea horses in your oceans?"

"Yes, but they don't grow much larger than your thumb."

"Is it possible? The breed must have miserably degenerated."

"Undoubtedly. Does this frolicsome species of hippocampus flourish around here?"

"O, no. They come from another planet."

"Which one, pray?"

"From Venus."

"Venus?—Great Scott! How did you ever get him here?"

"On board an Ethervolt car."

"Your car must have been considerably larger than the Treasury Département at Washington."

"Never having heard of the shop, I cannot quite appreciate your comparison. Asterion's ancestor, on one of his trips to Venus, found a nest of little Leviathans. They were not much bigger than alligators. He caught them in a net; as good luck would have it, their big papa and mamma were off scouring the sea after other monsters at the time. He put them in a water tank on board an extra-sized Ethervolt and brought them over; several died on the passage, but he managed to save a couple of pair and deposited them in our Zoo gardens. They were well taken care of and grew finely as you see. This fellow is a mere boy, hasn't got his full growth. I've had him in training about three years. He is a clever pupil, obeys me implicitly and loves me like a faithful dog his master."

"Asterion informs me there are all sorts of land and sea monsters on Venus."

"Yes, that would frighten the devil himself to look

upon. Prince Altfoura and I propose to take a trip there with Asterion, this summer. You must go with us. We'll have splendid sport."

"Are there any monsters on Mars?"

"Most of them were cleared off ages ago by the early Martian races, but near the equator we have sea serpents a few hundred feet long. Octopuses with arms long and strong enough to pull over an ordinary sized ship. Leviathan and I have had many a tussle with them, but we always lay them out cold, and they generally show great deference for him and keep at a respectful distance. Now and then, we meet shoals of sharks or sword fish who are fools enough to show fight, but my sea horse always gives them a sound thrashing; perhaps we'll meet a gang of them and you'll see how he lays them out."

"I should be happy to witness the operation. By the way, Hartilion, I am informed that you are a Plutonian."

"I am of that race."

"And descended from one of the seven great monarchs of that lost world."

"True, but I am not over proud of it."

"And a Prince in your own right."

"With naught but a barren title."

"When was that great planet lost?"

"About six thousand years ago, according to our annals."

"That is about the date of terrestrial man's first appearance on Earth, according to our chronologists."

"Quite a remarkable coincidence, the creation of inhabitants on one world, corresponding to the destruction of inhabitants on another."

"Why was your world destroyed?"

"Because it was accursed for its wickedness, so the

theologians say ; because it had grown old and lived out its allotted period, the scientists say ; because it met with an accident, the thoughtless crowd say."

"Please relate the circumstances connected with the awful catastrophe."

"Our world was the greatest and most magnificent of all. Our race the mightiest and most highly favored in knowledge, wealth and power, but as time passed on we became inflated with pride, love of self and the world, forgot our Creator to whom we owed all, became immersed in pleasure, plunged into all manner of excesses, and sank into the depths of sin and corruption. We were often admonished to turn from our evil ways but scoffed at the rebuke, and although warned of the dreadful doom hanging over us, we paid no heed, and hurried on from bad to worse, singing, dancing and carousing over the slumbering volcano beneath us. Some of my ancestors who had not wholly gone over to Satan, and who were familiar with interplanetary navigation, organized a fleet of Ethervolt cars and fled hither ; many were lost on the way. The few survivors who reached this planet, were received with great kindness and hospitality by the Martians and taught them many of our useful arts and sciences."

"How was your planet destroyed ?"

"Some of my ancestors think it was set on fire by the coma of a comet. Others that one of our moons, which for several hundred years had been gradually drawing nearer in its orbit, at last fell down upon it. Still others affirm that it was blown up by a tremendous explosion. Asterion says the Asteroids are the fragments of it."

"What was its population at the time ?"

"About six hundred thousand millions ; the population, however, had been frightfully decimated by long and destructive wars,"

"Were they a tall race like yourself?"

"Much taller, larger and stronger every way. Our race has greatly degenerated since we came here."

"Are there many Plutonians here?"

"But few. There is something in the air and soil of Mars, so different from our world, inimical to the propagation of our race. What it is, we know not. While we owe everything to the kindness and generosity of our Martian friends, who succored us in our great affliction, and while we love them as members of one happy family of brothers, still, we cannot help lamenting the loss of our once glorious world, and we have nothing to look forward to in the future, but the final disappearance of our race from the stage of humanity."

As Hartilion said these words a look of deep sadness came over his countenance, and a tear stood in his eye.

"But I must not yield to these feelings." Then in cheerful tones, "Away with melancholy, say I. Toss dull care to the dogs. While we live, let us live," and in a voice whose mighty tones rang over the sea, he burst into his rollicking song. All at once to my great astonishment Leviathan joined in with a soft, sweet musical sound, now rising, swelling and dying away like the tones of an Æolian harp; they consisted of a series of rhythmical chords, seeming like an accompaniment to Hartilion's grand song, swelling louder and still louder, pouring forth their deep and sonorous vibrations, like some vast organ swept by a master hand. Now majestic and commanding, now joyous, and now sad and plaintive. The effect was thrilling and I never before knew what magic power lay in a few simple chords, as I listened to these wonderful tones uttered by this stupendous monster of the deep.

"Leviathan is a great lover of music," said Hartilion,

"he has a fine and appreciative ear. It always quiets his turbulent moods and he is never so happy as when conveying a gay party with musicians, on some pleasure excursion. We will now take a look at his eyes."

Hartilion dismounted from his saddle, gave the reins and whip in charge of the Captain, and taking my hand we cautiously descended from the platform along the nasal ridge and took a seat astride the beak near the huge nostrils, traversed by a steel ring big as the driving wheel of a locomotive, and to which the reins were fastened. The air rushed through them like the blowing off from the pipes of a steam ship. The immense eyes, four feet in diameter and eight feet apart, were overhung by great black, bony brows. The pupils were a deep green, the great circle of the iris, golden yellow. Leviathan regarded his master with a pleased expression, then discovering in me some unaccustomed object, converged his eyes like a pair of convex mirrors directly upon me. It is impossible to describe the sensation that awful gaze produced; an overwhelming magnetic fascination, such as is ascribed to the serpent on birds, seized me. I trembled, grew faint and would have fallen had not Hartilion's arm upheld me. He waved his electric wand in front of the eyes; they withdrew their terrible gaze and fixed their look beyond.

"Leviathan's eyesight is wonderful;" said Hartilion. "He can detect a friend or foe at almost any distance, and his eyes possess both telescopic and microscopic vision. Would you like to look at his mouth? It is a curiosity."

I assented.

"Then we must go inside of it."

"Is it safe?"

"Perfectly." Then touching Leviathan's masseter muscles with his wand,—

"Open your mouth," said he.

The monster noiselessly expanded his vast jaws, Hartilion fastened a short rope ladder to the ring, we descended to the lower jaw, clambered over the huge tusks and stood upon the tongue,—an enormous red, fleshy mass, covered with prickles. Twenty feet over our heads hung the arched roof of the upper jaw, around which projected the row of immense molars, incisors and fangs, like those of the lion. They were white as ivory, and resembled the stalactites hanging from the roofs of subterranean caverns. The monster's breath blew over us like a gale of wind. I looked down the throat, a deep red, yawning chasm, large as the opening of a great water-main ; on either side were the huge tonsils resembling a pair of great battle shields worn by the mediæval warriors, and between them hung the rose colored palate, projecting forward like the stump of a ship's bowsprit.

We left the mouth and ascended to the forehead. Hartilion resumed his seat and took the whip and reins in his hands. All at once Leviathan uttered a tremendous snort like a startled moose when he perceives a concealed foe.

"He scents an enemy," said Captain Samadron.

"Good !" said Hartilion ; "we'll have some sport."

"You and he are always ready for a fight."

"Of course. By Pluto ! things have been dull enough, lately. Leviathan hasn't had a square fight for six weeks."

"If you discover anything worth notice, let us know."

"All right," laughed the giant, whirling his whip through the air, like the whizz of a wind mill. The Captain and I descended the rope ladder to the deck.

CHAPTER XXIV.

BATTLE WITH SWORD FISH.

"And having routed the whole troop,
With victory was cock-a-loup."

Hudibras, Pt. I., Canto iii.

All at once Leviathan snapped his enormous jaws together like the crash of two colliding locomotives, raised his paddles high in air, flapping them like a ship's mainsails, uttered a thundering roar that shook the sea and dashed forward with tremendous speed.

"Hoa!—Bhuvazon!—Hoa!—Hoa!" shouted Hartilion, tugging at the reins with a power that would have thrown a dozen horses back on their haunches.

"Hollo!—Hartilion. What's up?" shouted Captain Samadron.

"Look yonder—there's a big fight going on!"

"Sharks?" queried the Captain as all on board sprang on the deck railings.

"Sword fish and narwhales."

"Pull up your sea horse."

"By Jupiter! That's easier said than done. He's crazy for a fight. Your whole crew couldn't hold him,"—bracing his legs in the stirrups and sawing the reins right and left through the monster's nostrils with a sound like the grinding of a quartz crushing mill, but Leviathan hurried on faster than ever.

"He's getting unmanageable," said the Captain.

Hartilion grasped his five hundred pound sledge hammer, whirled it aloft with a terrible sweep and brought it down on Leviathan's bony brow with a

stroke that would have smashed the skull of a whale. The monster shook his head, uttered a deep guttural growl like the muffled roars of a thousand lions, and paused in his career.

A short distance ahead, the sea was thrown into a frightful tumult, as a great piscatorial battle waged before us.

A colony of narwhales, or sea unicorns, in the course of their migration over the ocean, were attacked by a fierce horde of xiphians or sword fish. The narwhales had assembled themselves in a circle, in the centre of which were collected their females and helpless young, while the outside was occupied by the males, in a compact ring, bristling with their spirally twisted ivory tusks which project forward from the snout and are from five to seven feet in length. Outside the ring myriads of sword fish in tumultuous masses hurled themselves against the narwhales and the clashing of their long bony spears against the tusks, resounded like the hammerings of thousands of anvils. The fury and persistence of the assault was equalled only by the unflinching bravery of the defence. The force and impetus of the collisions often threw whole ranks out of the water. At each successive charge of their foes, the narwhales dashed them back as from the walls of a rampart, or fenced them like skilled swordsmen, their strong tusks snapping off the bony spears, while those beneath,—the ring being in layers one above the other,—plunging their tusks upward, ripped up the bodies of the xiphians. The outlying crowds of sword fish, unable to reach the narwhales because of the press, leaped over each other in all directions, in their blind rage plunging their swords into each other and all over the field, fratricidal combats were raging with unexampled fury. The waters were converted into a

seething cauldron of crimson foam, and writhing combatants, while the lashing of fins and tails, the hammering of spears and tusks, mingled with the enraged bellowings of the narwhales combined to produce a piscatorial pandemonium utterly frightful and indescribable.

"These sword fish infest this part of the sea," said the Captain. "Leviathan hates them as we do snakes. The creatures are from twenty to thirty feet long, fierce and voracious as sharks, and although their spears cannot deeply penetrate his scaly armor, yet they worry and annoy him beyond endurance."

Leviathan uttered repeated roars and his excitement was so great, Hartilion could scarce control him.

In the mean time the piscatorial battle was raging with more fury than ever. Leviathan waited his master's orders. Hartilion threw the reins over his shoulders, secured his wand and hammer to the platform, clasped his legs firmly around the cranial buckler, and grasped a great brass ring on the pommel of the saddle in his left hand.

"Captain," said he, "Bhuvazon and I are going to walk into that fight."

"What ; mounted on the saddle as you are ?"

"Of course."

"But you'll be whirled right and left, tossed up and down amid the waves, perhaps flung from your seat."

"Ha ! Ha !" laughed the giant. "Have you forgotten the sea-serpent and the devil fish ? How Bhuvazon and I served them out ?"

"Well, then, as you're bound to have your own way, all I can say is, go ahead, and may the eagle of victory light on your banner."

"As she generally does," replied he, waving his terrible whip, then shouted at the top of his voice.

"Hola! Hola! my brave Bhuvazon!"

The monster sprang half way out of the water, with a scream of rage that seemed to split the very heavens. His fiery mane bristled all over his head, giving him a terrible appearance, and his eyes seemed to emit sparks of fire; then tearing madly through the waters, he dashed into the thickest of the battle. The narwhales, instinctively conscious of the approach of a friend, dove down *en masse* to the depths of the sea, while the sword fish, enraged at the loss of their prey, gathered around their gigantic foe, hurling themselves in thousands upon him, their long spears rattling against his scaly armor or snapping off in their furious onset. Leviathan rushed through their masses like a tornado, every stroke of his enormous paddles and tail smashing whole ranks at once; darting hither and thither, snapping his terrible jaws, crushing them with a single bite, or tearing them to pieces and flinging them high in air. But his gigantic master was even more terrible to behold. Swaying to and fro on his saddle under the tremendous surgings of his steed, he lashed them with his mighty whip, its fiery barbs throwing off showers of electric sparks, every stroke cutting to the bones, ripping up, tearing to pieces or skinning from snout to tail, dozens of sword fish at once; showers of spray and fragments of flesh rained down on the deck; lacerated bodies, broken spears, and crimson surf swirled around us. It was like a battle of the gods, and as this terrible horseman and charger rushed over the ensanguined field, Leviathan looked like some incarnate genius of vengeance crowning his mission of destruction with a grand and bloody carnival, while Hartilion was like Jupiter Olympus hurling his Vulcanian thunderbolts at the Titans.

The carnage was brief and the army of sword fish was annihilated. The scattered remnants fled in terror

from the field. Hartilion resumed his post, the crew cleared the deck, Leviathan sped o'er the sea with thundering roars of triumph, while the grateful narwhales followed in his wake as fast as their fins and tails could carry them. In a short time we drew up to an island, on which stood a number of dwellings. We were greeted by a crowd of people, and Leviathan moored alongside a stone pier.

Hartilion now descended from his station, his eyes sparkling with pleasure and his face flushed with his exertions. As he strode forward among the officers and seamen who greeted him with cheers, he looked like Hercules receiving the ovations of the Argonauts.

"Well, Captain," said he with a jolly laugh, "victory perched as usual on Leviathan's crest."

"We all hope you enjoyed the battle," replied the Captain.

"So, so. I like to thrash the vermin with my whip, but, pooh! it's like fighting mosquitoes. Give me a genuine Vodra Nakarips⁽¹⁾ two or three hundred feet long, and big enough to swallow an elephant; give me an octopus that can pull over a ship, for my game, they're worthy Leviathan's notice. But it's time for his dinner," and taking out his silver pipe he blew shrill whistles. A number of barges manned by sailors and laden with large quantities of a nutritious variety of sea weed mixed with the chopped up bodies of fish, drew up to the pier. Leviathan under his master's directions, dipped his beak into the barges and partook of his repast with decorum such as would have done credit to a gentleman seated at his dining table.

"What is his daily allowance?" I asked.

"He takes his regular three meals daily, with lunches whenever he likes," Hartilion replied. "He usually

(1) Sea Serpent.

consumes about nine hundred tons of food per day. He is a very small eater."

Other barges drew up containing great tanks of fresh water, Leviathan dipped his beak into them, raising his head and swallowing after the manner of birds. As the streams ran down his throat, the sound was like that of a mill sluice. Having swallowed enough to quench the thirst of two hundred thousand men, he curled his head over his shoulder and went to sleep.

"He always takes a short nap after dinner," said Hartilion.

The crew now opened the provision chests, spread tables under the awnings and loaded them with Martian viands in profusion. We all partook of the repast, which was enlivened with the philosophical disquisitions of the Doctor, the jolly good humor of Hartilion, and the drolleries of John. The repast concluded,

"Come, Corporal," said the Doctor, "give us a specimen of your war chief performance."

"All right," he replied, and disappeared behind the curtains of his private awning. In a short time he sprang out, completely transformed into a magnificently ferocious New Zealand warrior chief, his face, breast and arms painted in fiery colors with figures of owls, bats, devils and imps, his hair standing up in spikes all over his head which was surmounted with tufts of sea gulls' feathers; his ears, nose and neck decorated with rings and necklaces of sharks' teeth and birds' claws; a striped red and yellow blanket flapping over his shoulders; a vicious looking knife stuck in his belt; he grasped a long toasting fork in one hand and a cudgel, its head stuck full of sharp nails, in the other. On top of his head perched the raven, tricked out like a Methodist parson, clad in a long black gown, shirt collar up to his ears, a white wig plastered over his head,

a stove pipe hat, spectacles on his nose, and holding in his claw a long sermon. John had occasionally amused us by getting up this character while on the island. He sprang forward with a tremendous war whoop, glaring ferociously around the assembled throng, brandishing his cudgel and toasting fork.

"Brethern and sistern," croaked the parson in sanctimonious nasal tones. "Let us pray."

"Excellent; my pious but somewhat carnal minded brother," said the Doctor. "'Tis always proper to open theatrical performances with prayer."

"All ri— Cock-a-doodle—"

"*Tenora Koko! Pohe mai anako! Karebok wylie be tea! Kabo wry koa ban awyali!*" yelled John, ripping out a perfect volley of high class New Zealand oaths. "Me big Tanehoka war chief! Hab killee, cookee and eatee one, two, three dozen enemy chiefs. Who dare say,—d—n lie?" looking fiercely around. "Nobody? All right; reckon you be heap 'fraid. Me killee you all one, two, three minutes. By Jingo!—Me no hurtee Cap'n Fred, nor old Doctor,—" looking at us benignantly. "Me love 'em big heap. Me scalpee that big fellow over there."

"Hooray! I'm Jack the giant killer!" vociferated the parson glancing fiercely at the big fellow.

"All right, Parson,—we'll scalp 'em all around right off; hab heap fun,—cookee 'em by and by,—hab heap good dinner."

"Roast beef,—horse tack,—hurry up!" ordered the parson, flapping his wings and snapping his beak.

"Whoop! Me big war chief! Look out!" tossing his war club and toasting fork up in the air and adroitly catching them as they fell.

"Rats! Rats! Bow, wow, wow! Scat! Scat!" screeched the raven, as John jumped six feet in the

air and tore over the deck in a ferocious war dance, rattling his cudgel and fork like a pair of castanets, scowling and yelling like a high class New Zealand devil, while all on board almost split their sides with laughter ; then throwing down his weapons and placing his arms akimbo, he dashed off into a regular sailor's hornpipe, in which he was joined by the parson and they skipped around each other, pirouetting, kicking up their heels, mincing and ogling coquettishly at the audience in a style that would have astonished the *corps de ballet* of the grand opera, amid the tumultuous applause of all on board, Hartilion vowing that he would put them at the head of the coryphées of the Martian Theatre Comique, then with sweeping bows and smiles to the audience, the war chief and carnal minded parson, retired majestically to their awnings.

CHAPTER XXV.

ARMORED CITIES.

“Work on at your cities and temples, proud man,
Build high as ye may, and strong as ye can
But the marble shall crumble, the pillars shall fall,
And Time, Old Time, will be King, after all.”

Old King Time.—GEORGE P. MORRIS.

In a short time our air ship appeared high in the sky, flying swiftly toward us and in a few moments descended to the water, alongside the sleeping Leviathan. Captain Volanto came aboard and the usual greetings over, announced that repairs were completed.

Bidding adieu to Leviathan's officers and Hartilion, we re-embarked and continued our journey to the north west, over the bay. By evening we had crossed the great Tycho sea and a long shore line appeared in the distant horizon.

"That is the continent of Mandal-Uttima, our destination," said Dr. Hamival. "It is twenty five hundred miles long, by fifteen hundred wide, containing an area of about three million square miles."

"About the size of the United States of America," said I.

On our Martian maps it is designated as Galileo continent, and is situated in the northwestern hemisphere of the Planet. The evening shades were gathering, as we crossed the shore line and advanced several hundred miles in the interior toward the north.

"At what hour do the cities light up?" asked the Doctor.

"Eight o'clock precisely," replied Captain Volanto.

"It is within fifteen minutes," looking at his watch. "We would like to witness it."

"Shoot the ship five miles above the surface and check her up," ordered the Captain.

The prow was directed upward and she rose in great spirals to that height, then paused with a gentle motion of her wings. We ascended the deck. The stars shone bright in the clear sky; our elevation commanded a view of nearly two hundred miles all around. The landscape beneath was immersed in darkness, here and there a few lights only were seen.

"Our moons are not up. So much the better for the view," said Dr. Hamival.

"8 o'clock," said the Captain, looking at his watch.

Instantly three long narrow streaks or bands of brilliant light shot like flashes of lightning across the dark

landscape from north to south as far as the eye could see. One was immediately beneath us ; the others spanned the horizon on either side, two hundred miles away. The next moment three other bands shot from east to west crossing the former at right angles. They looked like white hot wire screens of open lattice work several miles wide, and hundreds of miles long. As the ship flew onward new bands arose in view one by one, crossing the country in all directions. The dark spaces lying between them, resembled immense geometrical figures, triangles, parallelograms, etc., traced out by these lines of fire ; we were directly over one which stretched from east to west, and was full twenty miles wide.

“Lower the ship,” ordered the Captain, and she slowly descended to within three thousand feet of the surface and to my astonishment a vast panorama of countless roofs, rows of magnificent buildings, towers, domes, etc., burst into view, all in a style of architecture unknown on earth, and brilliantly illuminated with myriads of many colored lights. There were broad streets thronged with people and vehicles, canals over which sailed pleasure boats, flocks of little air ships and quaint looking aërial chariots flying to and fro in all directions. As our ship flew onward, we passed over gardens, orchards, cultivated fields, little lakes, woodlands and long stretches of forests, interspersed with country houses and villas all over spanned by these bright meshes of lattice work resembling immense ribbons of fiery lace. The whole was elevated high above the topmost trees, buildings and towers and supported by countless rows of lofty pillars.

“You behold one of our great linear cities,” said the Doctor, “which includes within its domains the charms and beauties of rural scenery, as well as the works of

man's industry, science and art. It is two thousand miles long, by twenty miles wide, containing an area of forty thousand square miles and a population of twenty five millions."

"Nearly equal to half the population of the United States of America," I exclaimed in amazement. "Is it not greatly over crowded?"

"Not at all. The citizens enjoy plenty of air, light and elbow room. Over crowding of population is unknown on our planet. Twelve great linear cities from one to two thousand miles long, and fifteen to forty miles wide, traverse our continent in crossing lines, and accommodate the great bulk of our populations without including our smaller cities country towns and pleasure resorts, occupying the intervening land spaces, mountain slopes and sea shores."(¹)

"What is the population of your continent?" I asked.

"About five hundred millions."

"More than one third that of our globe, with its enlightened, civilized, barbarous and savage races."

"Is it possible that your great world, nearly four times as large as ours, is so thinly populated?"(²)

"Certain parts of it are very densely populated, and

(¹) In the great linear cities are found the true explanation of the so called "double canals," or parallel and crossing lines discovered by the distinguished Italian Astronomer, Schiaparelli, many years ago, and the existence of which has been denied by other Astronomers. The recent observations of Mars during its opposition in August, 1892, seem to confirm the existence of these lines, particularly the observations conducted at the great Lick Observatory in California. See Proctor's "Old and New Astronomy," London Ed., Part 9.

(²) In consequence of the relatively greater proportion of land on Mars as compared with Earth, it has about five million more square miles of territory.

in many of our cities the inhabitants are packed almost cheek by jowl together, and often in a condition of great poverty and suffering."

"Can it be that your governments and municipal authorities permit such a state of things?"

"They seem quite unable to prevent it."

"You spoke of half civilized, barbarous and savage people in your planet."

"Hardly one quarter of our populations are enlightened or civilized, more than half are half civilized, the remainder are barbarous or savage," I replied.

"Your Terrestrials are truly in a deplorable state; such a phenomenon as a half civilized, barbarous, or savage race or individual, is unknown on our planet. Do you all speak the same language?"

"No. There are about twenty six hundred different languages and dialects spoken on our globe."

"What a perfect Babel your world must be. One universal language only, is spoken on our planet."

"And there are also about a thousand different religions professed among our races and nations."

"You Terrestrials evidently flatter yourselves there are many roads to heaven."

"By no means. Each sect asserts its own religion to be the only true one, and declares that all the others are in error."

"What a chaotic state of religious and spiritual affairs. Cannot your wise men set it to rights?"

"Our philosophers and scientists do not interfere with those questions, which appertain to the province of theology."

"Cannot your theologians adjust them?"

"They seem unable to do so. Our barbarous and savage races are immersed in gross idolatry; many of our half civilized nations are equally wedded to their

peculiar forms of worship. Among our enlightened and civilized nations many warring creeds prevail, which theologians are wholly unable to harmonize, and denounce each others' forms of religious belief and worship in unmeasured terms. Many of our enlightened and intelligent people worship God according to the dictates of their own consciences ; while others reject all so called religious faith and belief, and embrace agnosticism, materialism, spiritualism or atheism."

"I am quite ignorant of the meaning of those terms. Please explain."

I favored the Doctor with a brief description of the so called "advanced and progressive thought,—" the "fashionable philosophy of the day,—" so much affected by a certain set of easygoing and luxurious worldly folk ; scientific amateurs, intellectual fools, philosophical idiots, flippant women, brainless fops, *et id genus omne*, floating around among the literary coteries, clubs and fashionable circles of our so called polite society.

"Many centuries ago a similar amusing class of individuals gifted with more conceit than brains, appeared in our Martian society and gathered around them circles of weak minded ones, who joined themselves into coteries, clubs, etc., vaporizing their whimsical fancies and absurd conceits for a while, then quietly sank into oblivion. With us Martians, true religion, true science and true philosophy, go hand in hand, forming one grand and indissoluble Trinity. Although our different races and nations, have each their own different forms of government, laws, internal policy, etc., and entertain their own peculiar opinions on other minor subjects, still, all are in strict agreement on the one great subject, and that is, Supreme love and adoration to the Almighty Creator and Ruler of the Universe, and strict obedience to His commands. By observance of this one great law

of life in our relations to God, and to each other, as nations and individuals, we can truly say, that we are preserved from many evils, and rewarded with many blessings."

"You seem to have attained the true philosophy of living, which is really the greatest blessing that can possibly appertain to man in this lower sphere."

"True, and our great populations are happy and enjoy life in all things save one."

"What is the population of your planet?"

"About eight thousand millions."

"Nearly seven times that of Earth. How can you possibly support such vast numbers of people?"

"Our planet is abundantly able to support many times that number. There is no crowding. Every man lives under his own vine and fig tree so to speak. Every citizen of family owns his own house, garden and grounds, although their extent and cultivation depend upon the taste of the occupant. Such a thing as poverty or struggle for bread, is unknown in our world; every one has enough to eat, drink and wear, labor of every kind is light and pleasing, with plenty of time for recreation, and every facility for the enjoyment of our honorable desires and inclinations."

"Your Martians seem almost to have reached the *summum bonum* of human happiness. What is the one drawback to perfect enjoyment of which you spoke?"

"Observe those immense frame works covering the whole length of our linear cities, with their gardens, fields, woodlands, etc."

"I was just about to inquire the object in constructing your cities in this geometrical style, and covering them with these great frameworks."

"They are for the protection of our lives, sustenance and property."

"Protection? From what?"

"From terribly destructive meteoric showers."

"Is it possible that those celestial phenomena, so harmless and beautiful in the skies of our world, are so dangerous in yours?"

"Your Earth in its yearly revolution around the sun, encounters the outskirts only of one of several great meteoric belts traversing our solar system. As the showers fall through your atmosphere, which is twice the depth and density of ours, they are for the most part consumed to ashes before they reach the surface. Our planet passes through the centre of one of the largest belts, which is more thickly strown with much larger meteoric masses and as our atmosphere is only half the depth and density of yours, they nearly all fall to the surface. During the periods when these showers take place, certain parts of our planet are exposed to terribly destructive downfalls of masses weighing from many pounds to several tons. Thousands of our people have been killed, buildings and public works destroyed, crops annihilated and forests levelled. After one of these awful downpours, hundreds of square miles of land on our continents look as if they had been swept with tornadoes of fire, for many of these masses descend red hot and sometimes in streams of molten metal. This linear mode of arranging our cities for the bulk of our populations, our gardens, forests, etc.,—which latter have been transplanted from other parts of the country, is the only means of protection. Our smaller cities, towns, country villas, etc., are similarly protected, as also those of all the continents and islands of our planet. Before the expected shower takes place, its exact date is always known, the frame works are covered with metallic

plates sufficiently strong to resist the heaviest down-pour. The whole population and all the domestic animals are safely housed, even the birds from the surrounding forests and sometimes wild animals, the few we have, instinctively seek shelter under these roofs from the storm. The downpour is utterly awful and indescribable. It seems like a furious cannonade from the heavens. When it is over, our people emerge from their coverts, the roof plates are removed, the meteoric debris is gathered up and conveyed over great railways to the sea shores. Many hundred miles of shore line have been built out, ravines and valleys filled up, road beds laid, etc., with these masses. Many of the great land spaces lying between the city lines, some of which cover several thousand square miles of territory, are practically of little value for high cultivation, subjected as they are to the destructive showers."

"How often, and at what periods are you subject to them?" I asked.

"Once a year during our fall months always, and sometimes also during the spring. We have recurrences of them on a gigantic scale, and far more destructive, at periods of about every sixty six years."

"Which corresponds to our thirty three year period of recurrence, according to our terrestrial astronomers." (1)

By midnight we re-crossed the shore line and entered

(1) Professor Newton has traced the historical records of these November showers back to a thousand years, confirming the observations of the great German Astronomer Olbers. They occur once in thirty three years. The great showers of 1799 and 1833, were visible in Europe and America. The last great one was in 1866. The next may be expected in November, 1899.

the great Airy sea⁽¹⁾ separating Mandal-Uttima from Rosse's land⁽²⁾ on the east. Our vessel descended to the water and moored up to the rocky base of a lofty headland near the bay of Gulomezal, which penetrates the continent for many miles, and we retired for the night.

CHAPTER XXVI.

THE STARS AND STRIPES FLOAT O'ER MARS.

"Flag of the free heart's hope and home,
By angel hands to valor given;
Thy stars have lit the welkin dome,
And all thy hues were born in heaven."

The American Flag.—DRAKE.

Early next morning, before I was up, Altfoura rushed with his usual impetuosity into the cabin.

"Awake! Arise! Thou sluggish son of Earth," he exclaimed with a merry laugh. "Get yourself in readiness to meet our friends of Mandal-Uttima, and participate in the little reception I have arranged for the occasion."

We arose, dressed, took breakfast and went on deck. The sun was rising in the east, shedding his glories of light and color o'er sky, cloud and sea. Our ship unmoored and entered the mouth of Gulomezal bay, situated near the Martian 41st parallel, north lat., according to the terrestrial geographical standard and nearly corresponding to the harbor of New York. The

(1) Named after Professor Airy, Astronomer Royal of England.

(2) Named after Lord Rosse.

entrance is five miles wide and adorned with a magnificent work of art, infinitely surpassing any thing of the kind on Earth. In the centre is an immense fountain a thousand feet high and three hundred wide at the base, consisting of four terraces rising one above another and of different colors. The lowest a sea green, the second crimson, the third golden and the topmost snow white. Innumerable rainbows gleamed amid the spouting columns of water and showers of spray.

"Enormous hydraulic engines sunk deep in the sea, propel the waters through colored tubes of crystal, which communicate these different hues to the fountain," said the Captain.

Four colossal statues, each two hundred feet high and mounted on splendid carved pedestals of igneous rock, surround the fountain. In front, facing the east, is a female figure of brilliant gold, appropriately draped, one arm resting on a harp, the other raised in invocation to the heavens, from her girdle are suspended various emblems. This represents religion, poetry and music. On the north is another female figure of bright crimson, holding in one hand an open scroll and with emblems at her girdle. This represents history, philosophy and art. On the south, another female figure of bright blue, holding a cornucopia filled with sheaves of grain, fruits and flowers. This represents the seasons of nature and the plenteous fruits of earth. On the west is the figure of a man in jet black marble surrounded with implements of tillage and machinery. This represents agriculture, the useful and mechanical arts. Beyond these are two other figures of still more colossal dimensions. One, of brilliant silver, is a man clad in armor, holding in one hand a lighted torch, and in the other a sheaf of forked lightnings, mounted on a great sea monster the exact similitude of Leviathan.

This represents man's progress in civilization and his conquest over the elements and forces of nature. The other is of pure, snow white marble; a man clad in royal robes with a crown on his head, holding in one hand a globe and in the other a sceptre, seated in a chariot drawn by four winged horses. This represents the triumph of man in the realm of mind.

Leaving this magnificent work of art, our ship rapidly passed up the bay which penetrates the continent many miles, expanding in a circular form on either hand. The waters glittered under the bright sunlight with the lustre of sparkling gems. Its shores consist of lofty promontories of red or ochre colored rock, alternating with bright green grassy slopes and white or yellow sandy beaches. In the interior country are plateaus, fields and gardens under the highest cultivation, in many parts covered for miles with the great metallic frameworks, the hill tops and mountain slopes were adorned with stately trees and forests. Sweet and aromatic odors, like the perfumes of the rose gardens of Persia in the blooming time of flowers, were wafted on the soft and balmy air. A rich and sub-tropical flora flourishes in profusion every where. Some resembling that of Southern Europe, South America or the Indian Isles, while others of different species display a beauty of form and gorgeousness of color unknown on Earth. The waters abounded in fish of almost infinite varieties, such as I never saw before, and birds of strange form and plumage flew through the air in all directions, frequently alighting on the deck and permitting themselves to be caressed and fed by the crew. It was evident, no implement of destruction had ever been turned against them.

"These harmless and beautiful creatures," said the Doctor, "recognize a friend in every human being."

A long line of snow white sails now appeared, skirting the distant horizon.

"Our friends are coming;" said the Prince. "We will prepare to meet them. Your incognito will now be laid aside."

We descended to the cabin, the Doctor removed every vestige of my Martian paint and dye, and I began to feel that I was really myself again.

"We will now appear in our official capacity in accordance with our rank and title," said Altfoura. "You, as Lieutenant in the United States Navy, John as Prince of New Zealand, and I as Lieutenant in the royal life guards of Mandal-Uttima."

The Prince put on his uniform which had been brought aboard by a subaltern officer. It was a light flexible coat of chain armor, shining like burnished silver and decorated with brilliant orders; sword and helmet with waving plumes of crimson and gold; over his left shoulder a short chasseur's mantle. Splendid specimen of youthful manly beauty as he was in his ordinary attire, in this dress he looked like young Mars fresh from Olympus. I donned my uniform, which John had furbished up in good order, while he put the finishing touches to his war chief attire and looked as splendid a specimen of a New Zealand Prince as one would wish to see. The raven divested himself of his canonicals, sprang on his master's shoulder, flapped his wings and uttered a ringing cock-a-doodle-doo, before which the most vociferous Shanghai would have hung his diminished head.

"Lieutenant Hamilton," said Altfoura, doffing his helmet with a princely salutation, "I am happy to make your acquaintance, sir. I hope you are well, and how goes the United States Navy, sir?"

"As well as can be expected, considering the munifi-

cent appropriations voted for its enlargement by the government of the United States in congress assembled. We feel quite competent to whip the combined navies of Earth, Mars and Jupiter singly or collectively in less than half a dozen rounds each."

"And may your stars and stripes wave in triumph over them all." Then looking over me critically. "Really, Lieutenant, you are a magnificent looking fellow and I shall be proud to present you to my friends. What a pity we have no Anglo Saxon type of man or woman on our planet. With your six foot, two inches stature, splendid physique, fierce looking moustache, handsome blue eyes and altogether elegant style and manner, you will create a perfect furore among our Martian beauties."

As we passed up the bay a beautiful spectacle was displayed. A fleet of two hundred yachts with streaming pennons stretched on either hand in a long crescentic curve. As their snowy sails flecked the horizon, they looked like a flock of white winged eagles flying o'er the waters. Another stupendous oceanic monster, the counterpart of Leviathan, was leading the van.

"That is Zeuglissa, Leviathan's mate," said the Prince.

This Queen of the ocean was the beautiful consort of her royal spouse and well might he be proud of her. She was perhaps a third smaller and her proportions were elegant. Her neck arched gracefully like that of the swan. Her scales were a bright green edged with crimson. A broad band of white extended from her throat down her breast. She was destitute of mane, but in lieu of it, her head was ornamented with a crest of towering crimson and golden plumes like the coiffures of *les grandes dames* of the court of Louis XVI., giving her an exceedingly stately appearance. As she majes-

tically moved over the waters, her haughty head high in the air, she seemed fully conscious of her own dignity and importance in this imperial display. A man of gigantic stature and clad in shining armor was seated on her cranial buckler, holding his glittering whip and reins in his hand.

"That is Zhang Benoidath, Hartilion's younger brother," said the Prince.

All at once the deep toned roars from an army of lions arose from her deck. Zeuglissa threw back her head, opened her enormous jaws and uttered a thundering roar as of triumph, completely drowning the voices of the lions ; this was followed by the ringing cheers of men.

"They are the morning salutations of our friends," said Altfoura.

The fleet of yachts rapidly sailed toward us. They were perfect models of naval beauty, with their graceful lines, sharp cut water, tall masts and great spread of canvas. Their hulls shone like polished silver ; their decks of dark green wood, masts and spars like ivory, rigging of light blue woven silk and sails white as snow. They were manned by officers and cadets in naval uniform. High over their masts, beautiful little air chariots with streaming banners and decorations were flying in circles. Zeuglissa leading the van, rapidly advanced and drew alongside our ship. The moment she caught sight of the Prince she uttered a sweet and low sound of recognition, and bent her head down over the deck, while he caressed her enormous beak. It was indeed a grand and fearful sight to see this mighty monster, her vast eagle shaped head towering above us, her immense eyes blazing with a terrible light, and her enormous jaws, which, with one single snap could have crushed our ship in twain.

"Good morning, Benoidath," said the Prince, "and how does Zeuglissa comport herself to day?"

"She greatly grieved at Leviathan's long absence, but is now perfectly happy at having the pleasure of escorting your highness and friends," replied the colossus, bowing in his saddle.

We left the ship and stepped on her bright blue metallic deck which was fastened to the great silver bands encircling her body.

"Your first introduction shall be to my comrades in arms;" said Altfoura.

Zeuglissa's deck presented a scene so imposing, and at the same time so formidable, that for a moment I drew back in apprehension. Standing in rows on either side, and facing each other were a hundred magnificent horses which, in symmetry and beauty of form, surpassed the finest equine specimens on earth. Their coats were a bright golden color and their manes and tails, which swept the deck, a dark blue; they were decorated with military trappings. Mounted on the back of each was a Martian officer clad in brilliant silver armor with plumed helmet, and armed with strange looking weapons. In front of the horses stood two rows of magnificent lions, compared with which our largest African or Asiatic species seem as mere pigmies. Their coats were a bright tawny color and their long thick manes dark red or jet black. Standing by the side of every lion and with one arm around its neck was a beautiful child clad in the costume of a sylvan shepherd, holding in hand his little rustic crook and a silken cord tied around the lion's neck.

"Comrades of the army of Mandal-Uttima," said the Prince, making the Martian military salute, "I have the honor to present to you Lieutenant Hamilton of the Navy of the United States of America, the greatest

Republic on the Terrestrial Globe. He has taken this long and perilous journey of one hundred million miles through the trackless realms of space to do us honor, and is the first inhabitant of Earth who has ever visited our world. Let us bid him welcome and extend to him those hospitalities and courtesies which he, as a representative of the younger Earth born race is entitled to receive. The members of our glorious planetary system, tho' widely separated, are a band of brothers. On the deck of our Ocean Queen, let Earth and Mars join hands in fraternal union."

The warriors gave the military salute, dismounted from their steeds and led by their commander, Captain Zar Armozan,—a handsome and gallant young cavalry officer and intimate friend of the Prince, assembled around us with cordial greetings, Prince John and Commodore Jack receiving their full share of distinguished attention. The warriors re-mounted and escorted by Armozan we passed through their ranks. The shepherd boys greeted us with happy smiles, waving their little crooks in salutation. The lions raised their royal crests, majestically regarding us with their kingly eyes and sniffing around us with deep breathings. We passed forward and took seats on a military chest under an awning of flags surmounted by a magnificent grey and black eagle. Benoidath flourished his immense whip; Zeuglissa wheeled gracefully about and moved slowly up the bay surrounded by the yachts in close circles.

And now from their decks arose the loud roll of innumerable tenor drums mingled with the shrill and piercing tones of fifes. These are the sounds that thrill the soldier's heart. They speak of the fiery spirit and dauntless valor of war. O'er many a bloody field they have marshalled the forlorn hope and desperate

charge to victory or death. That military ardor, which none but the soldier knows or feels, inspired us all. The warriors waved their helmets, shook their swords and uttered ringing cheers. The steeds champed their iron bits and uttered shrill neighings. The thundering tones of Zeuglissa mingled with the loud roars of the lions and the triumphant cries of the children.

A magnificent naval spectacle now appeared. A fleet of a thousand war-ships massed in solid phalanx, spread its wings like a vast crescent o'er the sea. Their enormous hulls, which shone like burnished steel, bristled with military engines whose terribly destructive power is unknown on Earth. Their decks were thronged with the élite of the Martian Navy and Army in countless thousands. Their glittering arms and uniforms flashed under the bright sun in mingled streams of crystal, silver and gold. The clamor of fifes and drums ceased. The fleet drew near and expanding its vast wings enfolded us in one great circle. It is impossible to describe the beauty and grandeur of the scene as this forest of ships, their lofty masts and streaming pennons seeming to sweep the clouds, silently gathered around us. Strains of sweet music arose from the bands on their decks, playing the Martian national anthems and filling the air with waves of harmony. The flag ship of Mandal-Uttima advanced from the circle and drew alongside. The towering head of Zeuglissa scarce reached her gunwales. Her dimensions were immense and her appointments superb. She seemed a floating palace and citadel united in one. We ascended her deck which was thronged with the highest naval and military officers of the realm. Admiral Zar Walthovian, a noble looking man of advanced years, bronzed and weather beaten complexion, received us with distin-

guished courtesy. We ascended to the quarter deck, the throngs gazing on us with wonder and curiosity. The Admiral gave a short address of welcome to which I briefly responded in behalf of my native world and country. The Prince then introduced us to the officers of the fleet. The ceremonial concluded, the chief artillery officer gave a signal and the united thunders of thousands of cannon rent the air, rolling in long echoes o'er the sea.

"Look !" said Altfoura with a smile, pointing over my shoulder.

I looked around, and there, side by side with the royal standard of Mandal-Uttima, floated the same old flag I had planted on the ice berg of Earth's polar sea. My heart swelled with joy. I grasped the dear folds and pressed them to my bosom, kissed them o'er and o'er again. O, what sweet memories they brought to me of home, friends and native land ! Every star and stripe, every thread of that dear old flag seemed redolent of my native breezes. Once more those deep toned thunders shook the sea, and from every mast and spar, from every swelling sail of the fleet streamed thousands of Martian banners, and elevated high above them all, on the summit of the flag ship's top mast, waved the STAR SPANGLED BANNER, its beautiful folds mingling as it were, with the soft and fleecy clouds. My eyes filled with tears of joy when I thought that, the banner of liberty which waves o'er the land of the free and the home of the brave, honored in every nation and on every sea of Earth's broad domain, should have been borne through the trackless realms of space, amid that shining galaxy of orbs that wheel around the sun, and UNFOLD ITS BROAD STRIPES AND BRIGHT STARS OVER ANOTHER WORLD !

And now from the united bands of that vast fleet,
amid the roll of innumerable drums and the clarion
tones of countless trumpets, arose the majestic strains
of the "Star Spangled Banner," rolling in mighty
waves of harmony o'er the deep. Higher and still
higher rose that glorious anthem, seeming to greet the
HEAVENS OF MARS WITH THE SALUTA-
TION OF EARTH !

"O, say, can you see by the dawn's early light,
What so proudly we hailed at the twilight's last greeting."

It seemed as if my heart would burst with ineffable joy,
and overwhelmed with emotions impossible to control,
I sank almost fainting in the arms of my friend.

CHAPTER XXVII.

THE PRINCESS SUHLAMIA.

"She walks in beauty like the night
Of cloudless climes and starry skies ;
And all that's bright of day and night,
Meet in her aspect and her eyes."

Hebrew Melodies.—BYRON.

When I recovered myself, Altfoura was by my side.

"I appreciate your keenly awakened feelings," said he, "aroused by the sight of your national flag and the tones of your grand national anthem. 'Tis truly an inspired lyric outburst of the purest patriotism enshrined in the hearts of a great and free born nation."

"The high honor you have bestowed on me by this magnificent reception," I replied, "and which the mon-

archs of Earth might be proud to receive, I accept as a tribute to the greatest republic of Earth, the home of liberty, the asylum of the oppressed and the hope of our nations. O, tell me, shall I ever see my native land, my home, kindred and friends again? At times the sad thought comes o'er my soul, that I have trod the soil, breathed the air, and gazed on the skies of Earth for the last time."

"Dismiss these sad thoughts from your mind," he replied. "The same skies, the same stars, that shine o'er this our world, shine also over yours, although so widely separated from each other by these awful abysses of space. I promise you that, whenever you so desire, I will escort you through those vast realms again, back to your native world and home. In the meantime rest assured that you are among true friends upon whose kindness and hospitality you can in good faith rely," and he warmly pressed my hand.

"How did you secure my flag? which I planted on the summit of my icy prison? I deemed it lost long ago in the waters of Earth's polar sea."

"We found it floating amid its fragments. I brought it hither on my return, as a memento of the great service you rendered me, and as a royal trophy from your World; which I felt would gladden your heart to see floating on the breezes of Mars."

"And the national anthem of my country, whose grand harmonies rolled o'er land and sea, rising e'en to the very skies of this other world?"

"In the delirium of your illness you talked of friends and bygone scenes. You seemed to hear sounds from home, so dear to us all. You oft sang old songs, many of which were beautiful. Really, my friend, I had no idea you were so fine a singer. We could not understand the words of course, and when you sang

your Star Spangled Banner with such force and feeling, we felt that it must be your national anthem; being somewhat of a musician myself, I copied it from your lips and gave it to the leaders of our military bands. We Martians have our national hymns and anthems, but deem it no flattery when I pronounce your Star Spangled Banner, unsurpassed by any thing of its kind on this planet. Whoever of your Earth born poets was the author, deserves to be immortalized for all time."

"His name is already immortalized in the hearts of the American people," I replied. "The Star Spangled Banner is played on every national celebration of the United States of America, and its strains have resounded o'er every land and sea on Earth's broad domain."

We were seated in a beautiful sea chariot resembling the illustrations of that in which the mythological sea god Neptune rides o'er the waves. Its prow was surmounted by a figure of the Ocean monarch armed with his trident, and drawn by his steeds, half horse, half fish, with silver scales, coral eyes, golden manes and brazen hoofs. It was surrounded by a band of young Tritons, blowing their conch shells. Around these were bands of Oceanides mounted on sea unicorns and blowing their cytheriums. It was evident that the Martians, as well as the Terrestrials, had a mythology, and its striking resemblance to our old Grecian, surprised me.

"Humanity," said Dr. Hamival, "is the same on whatever planet it may happen to be created and find its home, and all its intellectual manifestations and ideal conceptions are, in the main, similar, though varied somewhat by their natural surroundings. Long before your Earth born races were created, our old Martian races had passed through their periods of Sun, Moon and Star worship, deification of natural objects,

heroes and ancestors, although they never sank to the gross idolatry of yours. The early Martian ages of poetry and romance, had also their mythological conceptions and ideals, which were more or less associated with religious worship. These idealities are beautiful, and like you, we still retain them as pleasing and graceful creations of the young and vivid poetic imagination, although of course they are wholly divested of the powerful religious element they once held in the hearts of men."

The fleet with the yachts and Zeuglissa leading the van were sailing down the bay. Our chariot now drew near the shore, which was clothed with a dense forest to the water's edge. From its depths a little river flowed into the bay. Its banks were lined with giant trees unknown on Earth, their trunks towering up like ship's masts and crowned with dense masses of bright red or green foliage, with scarlet or bright yellow fruits. The sward was clothed with strange and fantastic shrubbery and flowers. Strains of sweet music like the sounds of harps and viols issued from the leafy depths. The Tritons and Oceanides blew answering blasts from their shells and cytheriums. Our chariot passed through their parting ranks and paused in its course.

And now came a pageant so faërie like and beautiful, so chaste and classical in every detail, as seemed like a dream of Oriental romance. From the depths of those leafy bowers and floating on the rippling waters, came a band of young maidens attired as Nereides, Sea Nymphs and Mermaids, mounted on dolphins, physeters, and other strange fishes, whose brilliant colors made the watery expanse appear like an emblazoned field of gorgeous tapestry. They wore crowns, necklaces, bracelets and girdles of coral. They held their

little mirrors in their hands, combing their long green locks, or scooping up little fishes in their nets and playfully pelting each other with asterias, sea hedgehogs, porcupines, jelly fish, etc., amid peals of merry laughter. Following them, came a band of young girls attired as Naiads, Potamids, and Lymnads,—nymphs of lakes, rivers and streams,—mounted on giant nautiluses with their sail-like paddles and shells the color of silver, or pearl; on chetodons and pipe-fish, throwing up jets and sprays of water from their bottle shaped mouths. Some were mounted on great green back turtles, or giant medusæ with glassy discs and tentacles like strings of beads. Their riders were guiding them with bridles of twisted sea weed, lashing them with their rattan whips, blowing reed pipes and flageolets and shooting at each other balls of clay from pith elder pop-guns; throwing nets over each others' heads or tossing showers of water over each other from their urn shaped tulips, trumpet lilies and pitcher plants, amid a perfect revelry of fun, frolic and laughter which made the woods ring.

In the centre of this merry circle floated a magnificent Arcacea or pearl shell barge, drawn by a flock of snow white swans, their delicate silken reins held by six winged Auroras mounted on the prow, which was supported on the upraised wings of carved white falcons. Along the gunwales of the barge stood rows of birds, white and grey herons, scarlet flamingoes, crested hoopoes, snow white ospreys, and other birds of gorgeous plumage unknown on Earth. Above the Auroras stood beautiful Horæ, or goddesses of the seasons, crowned with chaplets and bearing cornucopias of fruits, flowers and grain. Behind these were the Graces and Terpsichores, crowned with garlands and gracefully dancing to the sound of lutes. Groups of Hesper-

ides holding golden apples in their hands, mingled with the Muses, bearing myrtles, palms and roses. Behind the birds stood rows of Euterpes, Eratos and Melpomenes, attired in white robes and playing delicious music on harps, lyres and cytherns. High over the deck, the upper leaf of the bivalve Arcacea hung like a great canopy, its arched dome reflecting splendid prismatic colors. On its summit, which was decorated with the royal coat of arms of Mandal-Uttima, stood a magnificent white and grey eagle, looking calmly down with his kingly eyes on the beautiful scene. As our chariot drew near, the bands of Nereides and Naiads ceased their sports and parted their ranks. The swans uttered sweet notes of welcome as we drew alongside and stepped on the deck. Passing through the ranks of the Graces and Euterpes who ceased their music and dancing, we approached a splendid divan, hung with gauzy curtains of amber and pearl, suspended from the beaks of birds of paradise. On either hand stood a group of beautiful young girls attired as Psyches, over their heads floated a cloud of tiny humming birds, their fluttering wings resembling an aureole of rainbow hues. As we drew near, the curtains parted and the living vision of my dream appeared, a young girl of form and countenance so transcendently lovely, of beauty almost divine, she seemed an angel wafted from Paradise.

"My sister, the Princess Suhlamia," said the Prince.

As I knelt and kissed her hand which the haughtiest monarch of Earth would have been proud to press, she glanced at me from beneath the softly veiled lids of her dark and magnificent eyes, while a glow of surprise and pleasure mantled in her cheek as in a voice low and sweet she bade me welcome.

It were difficult to describe the beauty of this young Martian Princess by any æsthetic standards with which

we Terrestrials are familiar, for the Martian ideal belongs to a superior order and is elevated on a higher plane than ours. And this is all the more apparent from the fact that, our usually accepted standards are more or less fallacious, being founded upon erroneous and often crude conceptions of the Beautiful in Nature and Art. Many so called æsthetic writers have attempted to formulate and classify what they call their Ideals into standards corresponding to fanciful conceptions of their own, and designate these Ideals as the spirituelle, the intellectual, the expressional and emotional, and arrange the physical beauty of mere form, color, etc., into what they call the classical, passionate, voluptuous, etc., this is particularly seen in the meretricious French æsthetic school. To attempt the formulation of rules or models of beauty or grace in human beings is as futile as to lay down standards for horses, cattle, birds, flowers, trees or landscapes, for, as the beauties of the animal and vegetable kingdoms of nature display an almost infinite variety, standards are therefore impossible. The Ideals of all ages, races and nations are different from each other. Those of the ancient Assyrians and Babylonians are in striking contrast with those of the ancient Egyptians; those in turn from the Aryans, those from the Greeks and so on to the Persians, Arabians, Romans, Teutons, Goths, Celts and Franks. Every race and nation of to day exhibit the same diversity and have each their own standards or ideals of moral, mental and physical excellence and beauty, all of which keep pace with their progress in development, cultivation and refinement.

The Princess Suhlamia was rather above the middle height; her form exquisitely graceful and symmetrical, and her features of that pre-eminently noble and spirituelle order rarely seen among the most highly favored

of Earth born womankind, and in this respect she strikingly resembled her brother Altfoura. Her complexion was of the most delicate aureate hue, combined with the soft, rich, creamy tint of the tropical magnolia. Her luxuriant hair—which if unloosed, would have flowed to the ground in great wavy masses—was a deep, rich purple, verging on a glossy blackness, mingled with a tinge of red gold, and shimmered with a sparkling lustre like the dust of sapphires; her hands and feet were small for her height and beautifully moulded. Her eyes were magnificent, their color indescribable, resembling that abysmal darkness seen in the fathomless gulfs of the celestial heavens. They were perfect mirrors of her pure and noble soul, vividly displaying, or softly veiling its deep and varied emotions. From their depths emanated a resistless magnetism and her glance now beamed with a gentle radiance and now flashed with the fire of diamonds. These beauties of form and feature combined with her refined and elegant bearing, her sweet and ingenuous expression, together with the irresistible fascination surrounding her, united to form one of the most lovely creations among woman kind. She was attired in a simple robe of pure white, scarce concealing the exquisite outlines of her form and without ornament save a little budding flower on her breast.

John and the raven were now presented and received graciously. The Princess placed a splendid medallion around his neck and caressed the raven. It is needless to add that the former was the proudest and happiest of all Tauehoka war chiefs, and Commodore Jack the proudest and happiest of all ravens on Mars.

We sat down and engaged in conversation while the swans turned the Arcacea gracefully about and sailed up the river accompanied by the bands of Nereides and

Naiads. The Princess displayed intellectual endowments of a high order, united with great elegance and polish of manners, all of which were heightened by her sweet amiability and charming sallies of wit.

The river narrowed as we advanced, the foliage of the trees formed a complete archway overhead. The mossy banks were thronged with groups of young girls attired as Dryads, Oreads and Auloniads, nymphs of woods, grottoes, trees and fountains. Sylvan shepherdesses and huntresses, armed with rustic crooks, bows and arrows, and playing on pan-pipes, flutes and flageolets. Others were dancing under the trees to the sound of lutes, castanets and cymbals. The woods resounded with their songs of welcome.

We now entered a beautiful little lake surrounded with hills, woods and grassy meads. On its banks a magnificent palatial villa of many colored marbles appeared embowered among the trees. We drew up and debarked on a broad marble platform, the barge with the Princess and her companions, passing on to the private entrance of the villa.

"This is the chateau of Athalton, the Grand Duke Regnant," said Altfoura.

We were met by officers of the royal household and escorted up a broad pathway through a grove of trees; the sward was covered with soft and delicate moss, plants and flowers of all varieties of beautiful colors. We entered a splendid portico which, with the villa, was surrounded by lofty fluted columns of variegated marbles; the vestibule was paved in mosaic. We were received by the grand master of ceremonies and his aids, and escorted to an inner apartment, from which, after a short time, we passed through a court into the grand audience hall, a magnificent rotunda surmounted by a lofty dome of sky blue crystal, and surrounded with Gothic

arched windows of stained glass with panels of flamboyant tracery and paintings in fresco. A splendid ornamented gallery, supported on carved columns of different woods surrounded the hall, which was thronged with crowds of both sexes comprising the élite of the realm, forming a display of beauty and chivalry such as was never seen in the grandest court receptions of Earth. Strains of sweet music resounded as we passed through the throngs and ascended an elevated dais hung with royal banners, together with the stars and stripes, which had been brought from the Admiral's ship. We were received by Athalton Zhangyal Thullivarrh, the Arko-Basileus, or Grand Duke Regnant, a noble looking old man of kingly bearing and venerable appearance. To my surprise and pleasure the Princess now appeared, attired in the robes of her royal rank and accompanied by a suite of beautiful young ladies. We were presented to the assembled throng in accordance with the Martian court ceremonial.

The reception concluded and the audience departed, we retired to an inner apartment in company of the Duke, Princess, and several distinguished guests, and partook of a collation. We spent the remainder of the day in the extensive grounds of the villa which, in beauty of adornment, immeasurably surpassed the most celebrated palatial surroundings in Europe. The magnificent trees, foliage and flowers of gorgeous hues; the superb statuary and fountains of many colored waters, filled me with astonishment and delight. It seemed as if I were in an earthly paradise, or fairy land. At the close of the day, after spending a few hours with the royal family, we were escorted to our apartments for the night.

The Doctor and I had been conversing together a few moments. "I will now inform you," said he,

"concerning the Prince and Princess. Helion Zhargyal Thullivarrh, surnamed the Just and Wise ; was the former Rajan-Indra, or Emperor of Mandal-Uttima, and the Rajan-ezza, or Queen, Amazelia, surnamed the Good and Beautiful, was his wife. Of this royal line which extends back many centuries, they were the noblest, wisest and best beloved that ever ruled this kingdom and were the parents of the Prince and Princess, who in their minds and persons are perfect counterparts of their father and mother. The Queen expired soon after giving birth to her daughter, and our beloved Helion died of a broken heart. His paternal uncle, Athalton, was appointed regent and he fulfills the duties of his station with eminent dignity and justice. He and the Grand Duchess Luzanda,—lately deceased,—having lost their only son and daughter in infancy, adopted the Prince and Princess as their own children—according to the custom of our nation, and no parent could lavish more tender affection on their offspring, then the Duke on his royal wards. In a few weeks the Princess will have completed her eighteenth year and enters her majority, which will be celebrated by appropriate festivities. The Prince is now twenty ; on the following year he will reach his majority, the Duke will resign his regency, and Altfoura, who even at this youthful period gives full promise of being able to sustain the responsibilities of his royal station in a manner worthy of his father, will be crowned Emperor of Mandal-Uttima."

The Doctor now opened one of the windows overlooking the grounds of the villa.

"Come out and take a look at our moons," said he.

We stepped out on a balcony and I saw a beautiful little snow white moon hardly one twentieth the appar-

ent size of our own satellite, about half way up to the zenith and sailing across the sky from east to west.

"That is our outer moon, Sudha Aryuna," said he. "It is about twelve thousand five hundred miles from us, and completes its orbital revolution,—about ninety thousand miles,—in a little over thirty hours."

In a few moments another moon, twice the apparent size of the first and of a deep blood red color, rose in the west skirting low across the horizon, in a contrary direction to the other. The rapidity of its motion surprised me.

"That is our inner moon, Sudha Rohanza. It is about four thousand miles from our globe ; completes its orbital revolution, about thirty-six thousand miles, in a little over seven hours, flying at the rate of over eighty miles a minute. As it revolves around our globe nearly four times a day we shall see it in the same position again, before sunrise to-morrow."

"Mars was never suspected to have a moon," said I. "Although the planet had often been searched since the invention of the telescope, by many distinguished astronomers of our world. Your planet was called the 'Moonless Mars,' although from analogy, the existence of a satellite might have been suspected. The honor of this discovery is due to one of our distinguished American astronomers."⁽¹⁾

(1) Professor Asaph Hall of the U. S. Naval Observatory at Washington, D. C., Aug. 11th, 1877. The Moons were named by him "Deimos and Phobos" "Terror and Flight," the attendant steeds of the Mythological God, Mars. Dean Swift describes these moons in his "Gulliver's Travels," Voyage to Laputa, written nearly two hundred years ago. "They have likewise discovered two lesser stars, or satellites, which revolve about Mars, whereof the innermost is distant from the centre of the primary exactly three of his diameters and the outermost five. The for-

As the blood red Phobos swiftly traversed the southern horizon, it had a sinister and ominous look, as if presaging some calamity, and I noticed that the Doctor's countenance wore an expression of anxiety as we gazed upon it. Little did I dream of the tragic rôle that moon would ere long play in the future destiny of Mars.

"Look yonder," said the Doctor, pointing to the south west. "Behold your World! 'Tis our evening star.—How beautiful."

The tears came to my eyes as I gazed long and earnestly on my dear Mother Earth. Calm, beautiful and sweet she hung like a gem of purest ray serene in the blue vault of heaven. "O thou lovely Orb!" I murmured; "thou holdest in thy bosom my home, kindred, friends, and all that are dear to me. Am I indeed forever separated from thee, and can only view thee from afar, as thou sheddest thy nightly radiance o'er these Martian skies?"

As these thoughts rose in my soul, they cast a gloom of almost utter desolation o'er me. I completely broke down, and sobs impossible to restrain, burst from my surcharged bosom as I threw myself on my couch.

Mer revolves in the space of ten hours, the latter in twenty one and a half; so that the squares of their periodic times are very near in the same proportion with the cubes of their distance from the centre of Mars, which evidently shows them to be governed by the same law of gravitation that influences the other heavenly bodies." Considering that the science of Astronomy and the invention of the telescope were comparatively in their infancy in Dean Swift's day, this is one of the most extraordinary guesses of modern times.

CHAPTER XXVIII.

THE MARTIAN NIAGARA.

“The thoughts are strange that crowd into my brain
While I look upward to thee. It would seem
As if God poured thee from His hollow hand,
And hung His bow upon thine awful front,
And spoke in that loud voice, which seemed to him
Who dwelt in Patmos for his Saviour’s sake,
‘The sound of many waters;’ and had bade
Thy flood to chronicle the ages back,
And notch His centuries in the eternal rocks.”

Niagara.—BRAINARD.

During my sojourn at the villa, Altfoura and I took frequent excursions on horseback through the surrounding country. He possessed an extensive collection of fine blooded horses, which in beauty of form, spirit and speed, were wholly superior to the finest bred studs seen on Earth. The colors of some were similar to ours, but others were totally different, with bright and glossy coats the color of burnished gold, copper or dark blue, and *vice versa*, with manes and tails of purple, brilliant gold, or bright crimson. Their intelligence and docility, the result of careful and judicious breeding and training through many generations, were wonderful; they required neither whip nor spur, being perfectly controlled by the voice of the rider. From early youth I was accounted a skillful horseman, and prided myself accordingly; but I soon found myself quite overmatched by Altfoura, while the Princess surpassed us both in daring equestrian feats. I usually rode a bright bay, and as horses here, as well as on the terrestrial turfs are endowed with names,

that of mine,—by reason of certain fine points,—was Atya-Rohita. Altfoura preferred his favorite Turaniga-Krishna, a magnificent animal of dark purple with golden mane and tail. Yavan-Arjuna, the favorite steed of the Princess, was a mare of extraordinary beauty and intelligence; she implicitly obeyed the slightest word, or gesture of her mistress. Her color was white as snow, her mane and tail like rippling mother of pearl. Her speed was amazing. In our contests over the grassy plains not only would she outstrip Atya and Turaniga, renowned as were their powers, but her wonderful leaps over lofty hedge rows, stone walls and streams would have astonished the most daring fox hunter or steeple chaser on the turfs of Earth; she absolutely seemed to fly like a bird. When it is remembered that gravity is nearly two thirds less on Mars than on Earth, and that, a horse weighing a thousand pounds there, weighs not quite four hundred here (according to the terrestrial scale); also that the Martian atmosphere has less than half the weight and density of Earth's, besides containing nearly a double proportion of oxygen, it will not surprise my terrestrial friends to be informed that an equine speed of a mile in two minutes is accounted rather a snail's pace here, that Atya and Turaniga have often covered thirty miles an hour and Yavan, mounted by her mistress for a mile stretch, would turn up her pretty nose in disdain at the idea of requiring over forty seconds to accomplish it. What is called the vital or pulmonary capacity, of the different classes of the animal kingdom distinguished for powers of speed or flight, is relatively much greater than among those of Earth. So it is with the Martian races, their chests are larger, deeper and more capacious, the thoracic organs, lungs, heart and blood vessels are

larger and stronger than those of the Terrestrial races, while the configuration of all other parts of the anatomical and muscular systems, is cast in a much more compact and elegant mould. Let one of the Martian men, women, horses, eagles, lions, or any animal or bird, stand side by side with the finest selected specimens of Earth, as competitors for grace, elegance or beauty, the merest child would instantly award the palm to the former.

Our excursions were varied by occasional trips over the bay, in the Prince's yacht. Now and then a brilliant regatta was held, and sometimes a gay party would go out to sea mounted on Zeuglissa's back, and enjoy the playful sport of the Ocean Queen amid the rolling billows.

The natal day of the Princess' majority, for the celebration of which elaborate preparations had been made, was now at hand. In honor of the event there was to be a *fete champetre*, with other festivities, at the Duke's country seat on the banks of the lake Ambu-Cyama or "Green waters," a few hundred miles distant in the interior of the kingdom. In company of the ducal party and many distinguished guests we left the villa, embarked on several air ships and passed along the shores of the bay which were ornamented with highly cultivated gardens, vineyards, fine chateaux and villas, till we reached the broad and majestic Maha-nadi river which pours its waters into the bay. For many miles up stream it is occupied by great numbers of little islands, on which charming little cottages and pleasure gardens appear here and there, amid the luxuriant verdure. The channels between the islands are spanned by pretty bridges. Pleasure boats and gondolas with gay parties coursed over the waters. Youths and maidens were engaged in sports on the lawns or under the

trees, with little children whose happy laughter mingled with the sounds of musical instruments. It was a perfect picture of the happy isles of Mirzah.

We passed up the river about two hundred miles and reached the base of a great mountain chain. Here a tributary river, the Giri-nadi flowing from the south west, pours into the Maha. We passed up this river which flows with great velocity. The banks are rugged and rocky, gradually increasing in height and the river flowing down a steeper declivity, rushes with tumultuous speed like the upper rapids of Niagara, while the precipices rise on either hand to enormous altitudes like the great cañons of the Colorado. After ascending many miles, the river's bed is level and the waters smooth. We coursed amid the deep gorges of the mountains for about a hundred miles and reached a station at the base of the precipices. Our party with a few of the guests debarked, while the Duke, Princess and suite with several of the cabinet officers continued their course up the river to the grounds of the chateau. We descended a flight of steps hewn out of the rock to a broad platform. Four richly caparisoned barges manned with crews lay in waiting; we embarked and left the shore.

"We will now enter the great caverns of Nordoval, under the Brushanti Mountains," said the Prince, "where you will witness one of the grandest sub-montane displays on this planet."

We rounded a projecting promontory and entered a vast semi-circular amphitheatre nearly a third of a mile in diameter completely surrounded by tremendous precipices. In front and extending across it, rose the upright façade of an immense barrier of solid green and red rock, resembling the section of a lofty mountain split perpendicularly in twain. Its base is pierced

by three enormous tunnel shaped openings, nearly on a line with each other, rising in great gothic arches from three to four hundred feet high and forming the giant portals of the sub-montane caverns, through which the waters smoothly flow into the open amphitheatre.

As our barges glided under the great archways a scene of unparalleled grandeur was displayed. The whole interior of the mountain is hollowed out into a series of stupendous caverns. Row upon row of pillars and columns from fifty to a hundred feet in solid thickness, arise from four to six hundred feet high, supporting on their summits still loftier arches. Gigantic stalactites hang from the arched roofs. Stalagmites, pyramids, towers, minarets and colossal figures, resembling human beings and animals, arise from the waters ; while strange and fantastic shapes, uncouth and terrible forms loom up ghastly from the dark and deep recesses.

After pausing a while to view this wondrous scene, the Prince ordered the caverns to be illuminated. This was accomplished by men stationed along the rocky platforms. From the vaulted arches hung suspended, or floated slowly along, myriads of great globes, emitting variously colored and brilliant lights. The pillars and columns were surrounded from base to summit with spiral wreaths of flame. The arches glittered as if spangled o'er with jewels. The stalactites, pyramids and towers gleamed with sparkling effulgence and the colossal images of human and animal forms, seemed ready to spring into life and motion. The waters were so pellucid and clear that even at the depth of fifty feet, the sand, pebbles, and rocky bottom were plainly visible, while their surface, reflecting the splendors from above, resembled a vast crystalline mirror tinted with rainbow colors. At some places, the boat crews sang songs

which reverberated along the galleries with wonderful power and volume ; at others, a single word or shout would be re-echoed twenty times ; there was a famous acoustic cavern where a whisper could be distinctly heard from one boat to another, although separated an eighth of a mile apart. For many miles we rowed through the caverns and grottoes, then directed our course toward the outlet. The entire length of the cavern is seven miles. Finally we emerged through four great arched portals. As we passed out into open day, a vast aqueous amphitheatre of oblong shape, seven miles long by three miles broad, spread out before us.

"This is the famous intra-montane lake Ambu-cyama, hollowed out in the bosom of the mountains," said Altfoura.

A scene of unparalleled grandeur opens to view. The whole circumference of the lake is surrounded by stupendous precipices from six hundred to a thousand feet high. And now the united thunders of three great cataracts burst on the ear. On the right, about four miles distant, are two, the terminii of the Yokta-nadi river, a tributary to the Giri-nadi. The first issues from its narrow gorge and descends in five cascades. The waters, as they fall from one terrace to another, are torn into whirling masses of foam upon the sharp crags, and dashed with irresistible violence into the lake. This cataract is four hundred feet in height. About two miles beyond, the upright wall of the barrier is hollowed out from top to bottom in a semicircular gorge, straight as the shaft of a mine. Within this dark recess, which like some gigantic organ pipe, pours forth a deep and solemn tone, the waters fall steep down six hundred feet, in one long narrow sheet. From its apparently slow descent, graceful undulations and transparent envelope of snowy foam, it is called the "Wedding

Veil." From this point the precipices, sweeping around to the left, arise in one solid wall, twelve hundred feet high, forming the upright rampart of a great mountain chain severed in twain, from which descends the great cataract of Maha-Solitambu. The waters of the Girinadi, arising eight hundred miles distant, amid the Malipondo mountains, which traverse the continent from north to south, flow through the high table lands and finally precipitate themselves into the lake, in one vast unbroken sheet a mile wide, and a thousand feet high.

The aspect is inexpressibly sublime. Niagara, the outlet of four great lakes, sinks into utter insignificance in comparison with this mighty cataract which resembles a boundless sea falling from the skies. Its deep and majestic roar reverberates among the surrounding mountains, re-echoes amid the deep caverns, shakes the adamantine walls and towering precipices; while over the weeping rocks, the clashing billows, and whirling clouds of spray, so typical of life's conflicts and sufferings, a magnificent rainbow hangs, like a gorgeous crown, emblem of that peace, happiness and glory, which humanity, amid its struggles and sorrows, may still hope to attain.

Nearly the whole circumference of the lake, except in the vicinity of the cataracts and openings of the caverns, is surrounded by broad, rocky platforms, skirting the base of the precipices. We rowed directly across the lake to the left of the cataract. The platforms were crowded with people who greeted our arrival with cheers. The barges moored up to the shore, our party debarked and were received by a number of persons attired in rich costumes and evidently of high rank.

The assembled throngs presented a brilliant appearance. The young people of both sexes were attired in garments of gay colors. The display of richly deco-

rated uniforms, robes, mantles and plumes was like that of a gorgeous court reception. They surrounded us on all sides and even the presence of the Prince could not restrain their audible expressions of astonishment and curiosity at beholding a trio of denizens from the Earth. Many looked at me with awe as my stature towered above them all, and as the great Tanehoka war chief stalked majestically through the crowd with the Commodore proudly perched on his shoulder, bowing and kissing his claws right and left, young girls shrank back and little children took refuge behind their elders, evidently regarding them as a pair of genuine bugaboos from the nether world. The summits of the precipices in many places were festooned with all manner of flowering vines hanging down in long streamers and waving in the breeze. Innumerable little cascades and jets of water spouted from the crevices in the rocks, showering down in circular pools hollowed out in the platform. Flocks of birds of strange form and plumage flew over the lake diving for fish, the air resounding with their melodious cries; pleasure boats, gondolas and barges, filled with gay parties, coursed over the waters in all directions. The façade of the precipices near the cataract was strait as a wall and over a thousand feet high. It was traversed with upright shafts cut deep in the solid rock from base to summit, in which elevators were swiftly ascending and descending, conveying crowds of people. We entered one and were quickly raised to the summit of the barrier.

CHAPTER XXIX.

THE FETE CHAMPETRE.

"There, St. John mingles with my friendly bowl,
The Feast of Reason and the Flow of Soul."

Horace, Satire.—POPE.

A charming rural scene was displayed. A broad and level plateau extended along the river's banks and ornamented with magnificent trees interspersed with bowers and open glades. Along the greensward were hundreds of tents and pavilions decorated with banners and occupied by the invited guests. We entered the Duke's *maison de campagne*, a beautiful chateau embowered amid a grove; the ducal party had arrived a short time before. We retired to our apartments and having made our toilettes for the festival, passed out to the lawn where the guests were assembled. The Princess with her suite of beautiful young ladies were clad in rustic attire, as flower girls, nut and berry gatherers, dairy maids and shepherdesses. Prince Altfoura with his friends, as foresters, hunters, horsemen, farmer boys and fishermen.

The guests were attired in various rural or sylvan costumes. The dresses of some were composed of a beautiful vegetable lace or gauze, of exceedingly delicate texture and of various colors; some wore girdles, necklaces and bracelets of delicate moss, leaves, capsules and seeds, scarfs and mantles woven from the fine tendrils of plants and grasses. The attire of the ladies presented a faërie like and beautiful appearance. The guests, numbering over two thousand persons,

comprised the highest dignitaries of the realm and included the most distinguished representatives of the three Martian races, the Arungas, Rohitas and Nilatas, belonging to the various kingdoms in friendly relations with the kingdom of Mandal-Uttima. We passed through a long colonnade of trees whose foliage formed a complete canopy overhead and entered a great circular amphitheatre floored with green and red moss, and screened with silken awnings supported on rustic pillars of wood.

We were greeted by a concert of feathered songsters. Hundreds of birds of various species unknown on Earth, assembled on a high platform under the trees, sang a grand triumphal march. The melody was borne by bands of white and grey colored birds in tones of wonderful sweetness and power. The voices of some were like those of our nightingales, sky larks and thrushes. Others resembled the tones of various orchestral instruments, violins, flutes, clarionettes, etc.; others like cornets and French horns. The bass parts were sustained by large grey colored birds resembling our loons and wild geese, in deep and powerful tones like double-basses and trombones. Some held drum sticks in their claws beating drums; others struck triangles and cymbals. In front stood the leader, a tall brown colored bird resembling a stork, standing on one leg and waving a long white baton in his claw. They kept as good time, and the phrasing and modulation was like that of a well trained orchestra of human musicians. It certainly was the most wonderful performance of its kind ever witnessed by a denizen of Earth or any other planet.

"These birds," said the Doctor, "have been cultivated and trained in music for many generations until their organs and abilities have attained the highest stage of development."

The Duke now took my hand and drew me forward in full view of the guests.

"Dear friends," said he, "I take pleasure in presenting to you our esteemed guest, Lieutenant Hamilton, an officer in the Navy of the United States of America. He is the first inhabitant of Earth who has ever visited our World. I pray you extend to him all that kind consideration and courtesy which he, as a representative of the younger Earth born race, is entitled to receive."

I sustained the battery of two thousand pair of eyes as best I might, the assembled throngs greeting me in the Martian style. John and the raven were introduced by the Doctor and Prince. The Tanehoka war chief and Commodore Jack received the salutations with stately dignity, bowing to the right and left in a style worthy Beau Brummel in his palmy days.

Five long tables radiating from an elevated dais, enabled the royal party and guests to view each other with ease. The *maitre des ceremonies* having arranged the guests in order according to their respective ranks, we sat down and the banquet began. Flocks of little amber colored birds flew down from the trees bearing in their beaks fragrant bouquets, and large white leaves on which were imprinted the *menu*, distributing them among the guests, while bands of young boys attired as Ganymedes, attended to the courses. The service was entirely rustic; the plates, dishes, centre pieces, etc., were composed of barks, vines and tendrils closely interwoven; the cups, goblets and flagons, composed of leaves, corollas and calyxes; the knives, forks and spoons of wood variously carved and ornamented. Every single article of the service was composed of vegetable materials, in all manner of unique and pretty designs.

As to the viands, had bounteous Nature as she dis-

plays her prodigal resources to us Terrestrians, been culled of her choicest products she could never have furnished half the delicacies and novelties here displayed. The "Dies festi" and "Epulæ," the "Canæ lautissimæ," and "Convivium sybariticum" of the Emperors and nobles in the days of old Rome's luxurious splendors. "*Les petits soupers*" of the old French monarchy, all sink into utter insignificance in comparison with the festival feasts of the Martians; among the almost infinite variety of viands I recognized a few of Earth's productions, but none of the usual "stand bys" of rounds of beef, legs of mutton, haunches of venison, dressed ham, fowl, game, lobster, terrapin, etc., etc., so essential to our Terrestrial banquets, were visible.

"You miss your roast beef, etc., etc., doubtless?" remarked the Doctor.

Remembering that the last bit of meat I had tasted was on board my ship, I frankly confessed that I did and inquired if the inhabitants of Mars were vegetarians.

"The pure Martians who have kept their races distinct from admixture with each other, live exclusively on that diet. Many of the mixed races and nations occupying our southern hemisphere consume meats of all kinds and the pernicious effects are manifested among them," replied he.

I now informed the Doctor that, in the opinion of our Terrestrial physiologists, an exclusively vegetable diet tends to weaken the system by not affording sufficient nourishment to the tissues. That nearly all the civilized and enlightened nations of Earth lived on a mixed diet and consumed different varieties of meat. That the races and individuals who subsisted exclusively on a vegetable diet were inferior in bodily strength and men-

tal vigor, were almost universally timid and slavish and that our wild races who subsist almost entirely on meat or game, were superior in physical strength and courage to the vegetable eating tribes.

"And they probably are correspondingly superior in evil passions, tyrannous dispositions, cruelty and brutality, not to speak of all kinds of constitutional taints, inflammations and other bodily and mental diseases. Is it not so?"

I was fain to acknowledge that, in respect to many of the meat eating inhabitants of Earth, this statement was not far from the truth.

"The same physiological law is manifested in the whole animal kingdom," said the doctor. "Contrast the superior strength, beauty of form and docility of disposition of the herbivorous animals adapted for the use of man, with the whole carnivorous tribes; their ferocity, treachery and utter destitution of kindly instincts. Not to speak of the reptiles, look at the whole ornithological kingdom, where will you find a single specimen of the carnivorous class of birds, that take kindly to man, or are susceptible of being tamed except by coercion, or can utter a single musical note. Listen to the nightingale, thrush, linnet, robin and the whole class of singing birds whose diet is purely vegetable, and contrast their beautiful tones with the harsh cries and discordant screams of the whole tribe of hawks, vultures, ospreys, cormorants, owls, etc."

I was compelled to acknowledge the truth of the Doctor's observation.

"Animal food has the inherent tendency to repress the development of the higher and nobler attributes of man, the moral sentiments and feelings, and it has the worse effect also, of stimulating and fostering the instincts and passions of our lower nature; you Ter-

restrians, in spite of your advancement in civilization, wealth, power and progress in science, will always have more or less discord, turmoil and warfare among your nations, societies and individuals—not to speak of poverty, vice and crime—as long as you devour meat. It will take several generations of total abstinence before you can disevolve your constitutional carnivorous inclinations. You may then hope to have peace and unity among your nations, and physical, mental and moral health and happiness among your societies and individuals."

Although it was hardly to be expected that I could entirely subscribe to the Doctor's view, being by birth and lineage a Terrestrial meat eater ; still, I felt compelled to acknowledge that, his statement embodied a great physiological truth, which it was to be hoped Terrestrians might in time be prepared to accept practically.

"Look around the board," said he. "Observe our guests. How do their physical appearance, forms, facial expressions, etc., compare with those of your flesh eating nations and races?"

I was compelled to acknowledge that, while in respect to mere stature and bulk of frame, the Martian men were rather below the Terrestrial standard, yet in respect to exuberant health, pure blood, buoyant spirits, beauty and symmetry of form and intellectuality of expression, they were fully equal to, and in many instances superior to, the finest specimens of physical manhood seen among the enlightened and cultivated races of Earth.

"And with respect to our Martian ladies also ; please give us your opinion, and do not permit it to be influenced by any sentiment of gallantry which gentlemen generally entertain toward the fair sex."

"I will endeavor to do so," I replied, "and view them simply from a physiological point of view. I frankly acknowledge that as regards beauty and symmetry of form and feature, as well as the higher charms of grace and expression, the Martian ladies are unsurpassed by the most highly favored of womankind among the inhabitants of Earth, and what is still more remarkable, they seem to combine the more pleasing characteristics of our different nationalities ; to wit, the amiability and gentleness of the Anglo-Saxon, the modesty and ingenuousness of the German, the voluptuousness of the Circassian, the fire and dash of the Greek, the mingled gravity and sweetness of the Spanish, the *langue* *delizioso* of the Italian, the *esprit* and vivacity of the French, and the high spirit, independence and refinement of the American."

"A thousand thanks for your admirably expressed compliment, and now I will inform you that not a single particle of meat of any kind has ever passed the lips of our guests nor those of their ancestors for remotest generations. We thoroughly detest meat as you would the reptilian and insect food of the lowest savages. Our blood is pure and untainted from the flesh of any living creature. Not a single life that God has given has ever yet been taken,—not a single drop of blood that He has warmed has ever been shed,—not a single frame that He has cunningly fashioned has ever yet been spread, a mutilated carcass on our tables, nor rolled as a sweet morsel under our tongues ; and what I say of our guests here, the same is true of three thousand million Martians."

A magnificent orchestra concealed among the trees discoursed charming and appropriate music at intervals, during the feast.

The appointments of the *cuisine* were the acme of

perfection. The Ganymedes sped swiftly over the sward, bringing on and removing the courses. Flocks of birds fluttered around, bearing in their beaks clusters of pods and capsules containing pleasant aromatic juices, oils and spices with which we flavored our viands. The flower bearing birds removed the bouquets already distributed, bringing new ones. Beautiful little humming birds hovered over the young girls, with buds, sprigs and sprays in their tiny beaks, fixing them in their hair, or to their bosoms, their swiftly fluttering wings resembling aureoles of rainbow colors. It were impossible to describe the dessert. The variety of delicacies was almost infinite. It seemed as if the gardens of the Hesperides and Elysian fields had been culled of their most luscious sweets and confections, and it is to be hoped that the juvenile darlings of Earth, hearing this tempting gustatory allusion, will not all clamor to be carried to Mars in a twenty million mile-per-minute Ethervolt car, next Thanksgiving or Christmas.

The feast drew near its close and the time for the toasts was at hand. A company of tall birds with long necks, and bills resembling storks, cranes, gosanders, and flamingoes, marched in line, bearing floral flagons, decanters and queer looking bottles containing sparkling liquors and set them before us. They were of all varieties of flavor and shade. The usual sentiments were offered with the appropriate responses. The health and prosperity of the nations of Earth, and particularly the United States of America, were drunk by the Duke, Prince and other dignitaries, to which I responded in as good terms as I could command. The Martians are brim full of wit, humor and vivacity, all of which are rendered the more piquant and agreeable by their high bred courtesy and refinement.

"What think you of our liquors?" the Doctor asked.

"The finest brands I ever tasted. The most epicurean Terrestrial would go in ecstasies over them. Nothing comparable is produced among the vineyards of Earth. I fear, however, we shall soon become more than merry over our generous libations."

"Have no fear. Our flowing flagons cheer, but do not inebriate."

"Do you mean to say we are not drinking wine?"

"They are the unfermented juices of rare plants distilled and rectified in the laboratory of Nature, and do not contain a single drop of alcohol. They possess exceedingly delicate and peculiar properties which have a very kindly influence on the system. They relieve bodily fatigue and increase physical and mental vigor. They produce peculiar effects upon the different mental faculties, the association of ideas is facilitated, the memory is sharpened, the judgment formed with greater ease and accuracy, language becomes more fluent and exact, imagination and fancy are stimulated to the highest degree, as manifested in the departments of poetry, music, etc. Look around the board and witness the influence of these liquors already. There is a company of logicians elucidating some profound metaphysical problem. There is a coterie of statesmen adjusting some intricate question on international and state policy. See those eminent members of the bar, they have had a knotty legal problem before them for weeks; they'll solve it before they rise from the table. There is one of our most distinguished mathematicians clearing up an intricate calculation in fluxions; there is one of our great orators holding his listeners spell bound with a brilliant forensic display. Yonder is one of our poets entrancing his hearers with a fine extemporaneous effusion, and one of our renowned musical composers

is jotting down on his tablets the theme of some new oratorio, symphony or concerto."

Several young ladies and gentlemen entertained the guests with dramatic recitals and songs which were received with applause.

"Come, Lieutenant," said the Prince, "please favor us with one of your Terrestrial songs."

"Your highness will please excuse me. I am no singer," I replied.

"No singer? Pardon me, Lieutenant, I have not forgotten your magnificent singing on the polar seas of your World, and I sincerely hope you will not refuse my friends this pleasure."

"A song from so distinguished a representative from a brother planet would greatly add to our festivities," said the Duke.

"Ladies and gentlemen," said the Doctor, rising, "our esteemed guest, Lieutenant Hamilton, will favor us with a song in his native language."

"A song!—a song!" ran around the board with a loud clapping of hands.

Feeling considerably abashed at the idea of posing in the rôle of a society warbler before this brilliant assembly, I was tempted to resort to the usual dispositional subterfuges so frequently affected by petted musical amateurs in our fashionable circles, and which are more often betrayals of vanity than otherwise, when a bright smile and winsome glance from the Princess inspired me with courage. I arose without more ado and dashed off into Tom Moore's famous drinking song.

"Fill the bumper fair,
Every drop we sprinkle
O'er the brow of care
Smooths away a wrinkle.

Wit's electric flame
Ne'er so swiftly passes,
As when through the frame,
It shoots from brimming glasses."

Immense applause rewarded my effort and the audience insisted upon my favoring them with others, of a still more convivial character, and the encores were vociferous. Several distinguished poets and musicians solicited the translations. I had previously quoted a few of the more grand and beautiful extracts from Shakespeare, Byron, Scott, Poe, Longfellow, etc., to my Martian friends and took pleasure in adding the sweet bard of Erin and one of our well known American song writers to the list. It was with feelings of great pride I reflected that I had been the humble instrument of introducing Earth's mighty bards to the world of Mars.

And now came an ornithological *opera comique*. The feathered songsters were dressed out in all varieties of stage costumes and arranged on the platform. There were kings and queens, princesses, belles and beaux, clowns, brigands, horned devils and imps. Other birds clad in fashionable attire, were assembled around as audience. The feathered songsters warbled, chirruped and trilled, in a style that would have done credit to high class Italian opera, while the audience expressed their approval, or disapproval, clapping their wings, piping out their little bravos and encores, or hissing and mewing cat-calls, after the style of high toned Parisian audiences. The performance was so irresistibly comical, as provoked shouts of laughter from the guests. Four beautiful snow white doves now appeared bearing in their beaks a veil of light gossamer, throwing off soft prismatic colors, then placing it over the brow of the Princess its falling folds enveloped her form like a halo, they were followed by flocks of birds scat-

tering oak leaves over the guests. This announced the close of the feast and the guests arose from the tables. The Princess, accompanied by her suite of maidens passed around among them distributing to each a little gold plate containing a salt cake, as a handsel or token of friendship and memento of the festival.

And now came the finale. Hundreds of little children attired as fairies, sylphs, elfins, pixies, brownies and all imaginable myths of Martian faërie land and folk lore, rushed from the woods and bowers, accompanied by all the feathered songsters and stage actors, assembling around the tables with loud shouts and merry peals of laughter. They were waited on by the Ganymedes, bouquet and fruit bearing birds, the storks and flamingoes. The songsters, perched around or flitting over the dishes, selecting the choicest delicacies, drinking from the flower cups, standing on one leg and wiping their beaks with their little napkins, while the humming birds flitted in flocks over the tables picking the tit-bits amid a perfect Babel of twitterings, pipings and chirrupings. The Commodore, inspired by the festive scene, marched with stately step to the highest place on the royal dais, glanced over the assembled throngs, as if he were king of the feast, then with the serenity of a superfine fashionable gourmand, deliberately appropriated the courses in regular order as they were obsequiously presented by the storks and Ganymedes, politely declining, however, any such sentimental nonsense as button hole bouquets, cakes and confectionery, but bestowing critical attention to the sparkling potations in the goblets and bottles. This concluded, he wiped his beak, bowed in stately style to the faërie guests, descended from the dais and mounted to his accustomed station on his master's shoulder.

In the mean time the guests had assembled in the

pavilions on the glade. A deputation from the Nilatas now appeared with an invitation for the ducal party to visit their own festival held on the opposite side of the lake, in honor of the birthday of Princess Luzella, daughter of Oneigar Zhangyal Abdalon, Grand Duke Regnant of Raji-Vohandra, the kingdom of the Nilatas (corresponding to Madler's continent on our Maps of Mars) situated on the eastern hemisphere and separated from Galileo's continent by the great Tycho sea. This powerful nation of the blue complexioned race, numbering six hundred million inhabitants, was in close relations of amity with the kingdom of Mandal-Uttima, Duke Athalton and Oneigar being warm personal friends, and the Princesses Suhlamia and Luzella were bosom companions from childhood.

The Duke immediately accepted the invitation and our party, with several members of the cabinet and distinguished guests, descended the barriers, embarked in barges, rowed across the lake to the opposite side of the cataract and landed on the rocky platform skirting the precipices, and on which were erected splendid pavilions decorated with gorgeous banners. We were received by Oneigar, a noble looking old man of dark azure complexion, and his wife Thaloba, a lady of refined and highly aristocratic presence, descended from a long line of Nilata princesses and their daughter the Princess Luzella, a bewitchingly beautiful young girl of delicate hyacinthine complexion, brilliant dark eyes and radiant with smiles and dimples. They were attired in rich costumes somewhat resembling those worn by Oriental princesses of the old Persian and Arabian days of romance. Suhlamia and Luzella, who were of the same age, threw themselves in each others' arms, in the ardent and impulsive Martian mode.

"I esteem this visit of your highness a most distin-

guished honor," said Oneigar with a courtly salutation.

"But we looked for you, my old friend, the first amid our festival, and were sadly disappointed. Come now, what excuse can you conjure up?" replied Duke Athalton.

"The azure hued Nilatas cannot presume to ascend to the lofty eminence of the golden hued Arungas," replied Oneigar with polite deference.

"If the blue will not come to the yellow, why, then, the yellow must go to the blue," replied Athalton.

"And the union will be bright green and may this natal day of our beloved children be ever green and fresh in our memories," said Thaloba, as she pinned a beautiful emerald hued floral souvenir on Suhlamia's bosom.

The ladies retired to the royal pavilions and in a short time returned. The Princess was attired in a dress similar to those of Thaloba and Luzella, but more rich and elegant. A closely fitting jacket resembling burnished silver, amber tinted skirt embroidered in floral and arabesque designs, a crimson mantle elaborately decorated in pearl and silver, a jaunty turban of gold lace, caught in the centre with a diamond spray, light blue trousers resembling the old Persian mode, and gold embroidered slippers. This attire was so thoroughly in keeping with her resplendent beauty as excited our admiration. The stately Oneigar relaxed his dignity, showed compliments and with the air of a court gallant drew near her side. Thaloba took the arm of Athalton. I had the honor to escort the Princess Luzella. Altfoura, the Doctor and John paired off with other royal ladies. We entered an immense cavern, hollowed out in the rocks, splendidly decorated and illumined with many colored lights. The assembled throngs greeted us with enthusi-

astic cheers, mingled with strains of music and we were escorted to our stations. The appointments and decorations of the banquet were even more gorgeous than those of our own festival in accordance with the rich and Oriental fancy of the Nilatas. Congratulatory speeches were made in honor of the occasion, to which, Duke Athalton and suite made appropriate responses. Songs and recitals were given and toasts quaffed in brimming goblets circled the board. Along the platforms skirting the precipices crowds of people in gorgeous attire were witnessing all manner of sports and games. There were wrestling, boxing, foot racing and rowing matches in which the young men displayed their skill, agility and strength. There were jugglers, mountebanks and wizards, playing tricks and feats of legerdemain that would have confounded our most clever prestidigitateurs. There were exhibits and shows of all kinds; giants, enormously fat and heavy folk, monstrosities from sea and land; wax works and puppet shows, such as would make our Terrestrial juveniles weep for joy. There were trained animals, birds, reptiles, fishes and insects, performing the most wonderful feats. There were burlesque military displays, masquerades and fantastic dances; such a carnival of fun, frolic and merry making never was seen and the Nilatas entered into it heart and soul.

It was now the hour for departure; we bade adieu to our Nilata friends and passed to the platform. Several of Thaloba's maids of honor brought from the royal pavilion a magnificent casket and coffer containing articles of feminine apparel and ornaments, the sight of which would have made the proudest Terrestrial princesses and devotees of fashion perfectly crazy with astonishment and delight.

"Dearest Suhlamia," said the Duchess, "accept these

birthday gifts as mementoes of this joyful time and as an earnest of our love and esteem. Within the coffer are dresses especially designed for you by the most skilled *artistes* of our kingdom. Do me the honor to wear the one designated for the ball this evening, where we shall again greet you. Within the casket are jewels, family heirlooms, formerly worn on these occasions by the princesses of my race. For my sake wear them to-night, selecting from them what you deem appropriate for the occasion."

The boats now drew up and we embarked. The Princess with Luzella,—who was to spend the remainder of the day with her,—Altfoura and I, occupied one barge, Duke Athalton and suite, the Doctor and John, occupied the others. We rowed rapidly over the lake, and our barge which was in advance, having arrived nearly opposite the cataract, the Princess requested the oarsmen to approach nearer that we might obtain a fuller view. We drew so near, the spray fell over us in showers and the barge paused in its course, rocking on the billows.

CHAPTER XXX.

THE WHIRLPOOLS.

"The roar of waters !—from the headlong height,
 They rush and cleave the wave worn precipice ;
 The fall of waters ! rapid as the light,
 The flashing mass foams, shaking the abyss ;
 The hell of waters ! where they howl and hiss,
 And boil in endless torture."

Childe Harold, Canto iv.

The awful splendors of the mighty cataract were displayed in all their glory. A vast crystalline wall of

glittering emerald, seeming like the Miltonic battlements of heaven, rising from the waters to the skies. Its foundations a roaring ocean of tumultuous billows, whirling columns and vortices. Its summit crowned with rolling vapors, amid which gleamed countless rainbows. Its deep toned thunders resounding amid the precipices and hollow caverns, almost overwhelmed our souls with unutterable awe. With clasped hands and heaving bosom, Suhlamia gazed upon the tremendous scene.

"O, thou mighty Maha-Solitambu!" she murmured, in thrilling tones—"what grandeur!—what glory and beauty are thine. Enthroned amid the deeps;—veiled in clouds;—crowned with celestial halos,—thou art indeed the symbol of Infinite majesty and power, and thy dread thunders are as the voice of Him before whose face the heavens tremble!"

"O Suhlamia!" murmured Luzella, clinging trembling to her companion, and hiding her face in her bosom. "Thy great and noble soul can view with calmness these awful glories, which overwhelm my heart with terror."

The Princess now took out her tablets and pencils and began to make a sketch of the scene. Having some skill with the pencil I accompanied her with a sketch of my own. I had occasionally noticed trunks and branches of trees, swept down by the torrent above, tossing around us here and there, amid the waves. The sketches completed, we were comparing them and listening to the critical comments of Altfoura, when suddenly Luzella uttered a piercing shriek, throwing her arms around Suhlamia, as a large tree shot up under the gunwale, ripped the starboard oars short off in their locks, crashed down, tore away the awning, and swept the

Princess out into the water. In an instant I dashed off coat and cap, and plunged in after her.

Stunned by the shock, she had sunk ; the next moment I caught a glimpse of her dress floating some distance ahead and with a few rapid strokes reached and drew her partly above water, while a glance at the boat showed Altfoura struggling in the arms of the crew who were holding him back from plunging in after us. The Princess soon recovered from the shock, regained her breath, flung off her turban and mantle, threw her supple form forward, and with rapid strokes swam towards the boat. Cautioning her against too great an outlay of strength, I kept close by her side for several minutes, then I saw that we were making no headway, but were drifting steadily backward toward the terrible line of whirlpools skirting the base of the cataract, while a glance ahead showed our boat helpless by reason of her broken gunwale, but the Duke's barge was hurrying to the rescue and boat after boat rowed swiftly towards us, while loud cries of terror and dismay burst from the assembled thousands on the shore.

The movements of waters under the influence of heavy gales, storms and cyclones are uniform and rythmical even amid their most tumultuous agitations ; but their movements at the bases of great cataracts seem no longer amenable to the laws of motion ; they are ungovernable, riotous, presenting fit symbols of the anarchies of revolutions, the turmoils of mobs and communes. The waters are in a state of amorphism. They seem to be stark mad, scourged into frightful insanities as if lashed by the whips of demons. Whirling clouds of spray conceal the pandemonium, where churned up surges, pyramids of spume, vortices and whirlpools are raging ; the victim who is caught here perishes at once, and his body revolves like Ixion bound to his wheel,

until by chance it is thrown out from the whirls. Beyond these, lies the battle ground of chopped up billows and surges, jumbled pell mell together ; there is something fantastical in their uncouth and drunken flounderings ; whoever falls here is speedily suffocated. On the outskirts of this chaos extends a broad area of undulations, swells, sea saw movements and tangled cross currents in which the expertest swimmer is utterly bewildered and from which he cannot extricate himself.

We were now tossed to and fro on the angry surges. The most powerful efforts barely kept us above water and we should have speedily perished but that we were thrown upon the broad surface of a revolving eddy where we were able to get breath.

"Courage !" cried the Princess, sweeping her long hair back from her brows. "I see the boats !" A dozen or more, headed by the Duke's barge were pulling towards us with all their might. "If we can keep in the centre of this eddy till the boats reach us—" said I, "we are safe—" but it required an incessant struggle to accomplish this and to my inexpressible dismay I saw that my brave companion was losing strength. I drew her near my side, directing her to lay her head upon my shoulder and grasp my garments in her teeth. She obeyed my directions and for a short period we were able to keep our position, but at last were gradually drawn from the eddy, and looking back I saw to my horror that we were rapidly being swept towards one of the swift overtow currents running directly to the whirlpools at the foot of the cataract, where it was lost in clouds of spray. The Princess saw at a glance the terrible danger.

"Leave me ; leave me to my fate," she cried. "O, Frederick, why did you imperil your life for mine ?"

"Never will I leave you !" I exclaimed. "Courage !"

—and we sprang forward to regain the centre of the eddy in vain. The current seized us with o'er-mastering grasp and hurried us toward the cataract whose thundering roar rang like a death knell in our ears, mingled with the despairing cries of the boats' crews as they vainly strove to stem the raging waves. I glanced at the barge and saw the Duke standing in the prow, wringing his hands and with features convulsed with agony, while my faithful John far in advance, stripped to the waist, with a rope clenched in his teeth was swimming toward us,—followed by Alt-fourra, who had broken loose from his crew.

One glance at the hell of waters around us,—one glance at the mighty sea descending from the sky ;—and Suhlamia with a calm and sweet resignation, raised her lovely eyes, and clasping her hands, breathed one short prayer. The next moment, clasped in each others' arms,—amid darkness and the roar of commingled thunders we were hurried to our doom.

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Suddenly a terrific scream rent the air ! My arm was seized in an iron grasp and I was dragged up with irresistible power from the waters. My lapsing senses enabled me dimly to discover the enormous head and fiery eyes of a gigantic bird whose talons clutched my form like hooks of steel, while high in air his broad expanded wings flapped amid the rolling vapors. It seemed as if we were seized by some terrible demon of the waters, and I sank into an insensibility as deep as hers whose inanimate form I unconsciously strained to my breast.

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When I recovered consciousness I was lying on a cot in a tent under the grove.

"Thank God!—he breathes," whispered a voice. Altfoura was bending over me. "Dear, dear friend," he fervently murmured, pressing my hand.

"The Princess,—Suhlamia!" I exclaimed. The next moment the clouds in my brain cleared away; I felt as if awakened from a frightful dream, the memory of which still lingered.

"The Princess was unharmed; is safe and quietly reposing in her pavilion," said Dr. Hamival.

"Thank God!" I fervently ejaculated; then after a moment—

"My faithful John?"

"Hi! hi!" exclaimed a familiar voice. "Me feelee so muchee proud happy to see dear Cap'n Fred gettee all right again," and John bent over me, his honest face all in a glow.

"The brave fellow seized a rope in his teeth and sprang from the Duke's barge to rescue you," said the Doctor. "He swam far ahead of the barge, but was beaten back again and again, and finally rescued with difficulty by the boats."

"My dear and faithful John," said I, "how can I ever sufficiently thank you?"

"By no speakee any more 'bout it."

"Who rescued the Princess?" I asked.

"You; yourself," replied Altfoura, "Suhlamia owes her life to you."

"No; I remember an enormous bird."

"It was Leuca—the Princess' favorite eagle," said the Doctor.

"The grasp of her talons seemed to crush the very life out of me."

"She was compelled to clasp you with tremendous power, as she dove down and dragged you,—bolding the Princess in your arms,—from the billows. That terrible,

but saving clasp, was the cause of your prolonged insensibility."

In a short time I arose and resumed my attire. Duke Athalton paid me a visit, expressing his gratitude in the warmest terms. Then came a message from the Princess inquiring after my health and announcing that she would be happy to see me, soon as I felt able to visit her.

"I accept the Princess' invitation, immediately," said I.

"Why this haste?—you are not strong enough;—wait a while," said the Doctor.

"I'll go at once."

Altfoura and I left the tent and passed over the sward to the royal pavilion which was decorated with the standard and crest of Mandal-Uttima. At the portal stood several ladies of rank and beautiful girls of the Princess' suite; their countenances were wreathed with smiles. The curtains were raised and we entered the pavilion. The atmosphere was laden with the sweet fragrance of roses. On a divan festooned with rich hangings reclined the Princess. Her matchless form, lovely countenance and almost angelic expression, seemed like a vision of heavenly beauty. The Princess Luzella was by her side. Suhlamia rose from the divan as we advanced, glancing upon me with her resplendent eyes which shone like twin stars at night, while on either lid hung a tear, glittering like a dew drop under the sun's ray.

"Lieutenant Hamilton," said she in trembling accents, "at the risk of your life, you rescued my brother from imminent death and you have now saved my own. I owe you a debt of gratitude which I never can repay."

"Dear and honored Princess," I replied, "speak not of it, I implore you."

Suhlamia extended her beautiful arms, bare almost to the shoulder, toward me and a sweet smile irradiated her countenance.

"Come hither, my friend," she murmured ;—my feelings were too deep for utterance ;—I trembled as I drew near that royal couch, knelt and kissed her hand.

Suhlamia bent forward and laid her hand almost carressingly on my head ;—her warm and delicious breath fanned my cheek ;—I raised my face to hers ;—one ravishing glance from her resplendent eyes met my ardent gaze ;—one bright smile that thrilled my soul with ineffable joy, a faint blush mantled in her cheek,—she kissed my brow and softly murmured—

"Dear Frederick ;—'tis the seal of our friendship."

"My dear," said Luzella, who was standing with the Prince near a vase of exotics, "don't you think these flowers rather becoming to my hair?"

"Very becoming indeed," replied the Princess calmly.

"I shall wear them at the ball to-morrow evening. Prince, I select you for my partner," said the Hebe glancing at him coquettishly.

The Prince joyfully accepted the honor.

"And shall I not have the pleasure, Lieutenant Hamilton, to select you as my partner for the dance?" asked the Princess quietly.

The Lieutenant bowed his acceptance.

CHAPTER XXXI.

THE BALL.

. . . "had gather'd then
Her Beauty and her Chivalry; and bright
The lamps shone o'er fair women and brave men;
A thousand hearts beat happily; and when
Music arose with its voluptuous swell,
Soft eyes look'd love to eyes which spake again,
And all went merry as a marriage bell."

Childe Harold, Canto iii.

On the following day the festivities, which had been temporarily suspended, were resumed. The Princess had quite recovered from the shock and received the congratulations of her friends. The rôle I had played was the theme of éclat. The Duke and Prince, notwithstanding my remonstrances, had determined to make my part in the drama a subject of ovation, and I was compelled to sustain the ordeal of a court reception. This concluded, we prepared to witness the races and entered the grounds a short distance from the villa. It was a great circular amphitheatre three miles in circumference, surrounded with commodious stands hung with awnings and seating many thousand spectators. Two hundred racers entered the field, mounted, not by professional jockeys,—that profession being quite unknown in Martian equestrianism,—but generally by their owners, young men and ladies, the majority of whom were of high rank. Altfoura's favorite Krishna was ridden by one of his friends. Yavan-Aryuna, the snow white steed of the Princess, was mounted by Luzella, who was second only to her in equestrian skill,

The first courses were led by the young men ; the speed of the horses was tremendous, but in every heat Krishna distanced all competitors. The second was led by the equestriennes attired in appropriate costumes and although many of the racers surpassed their previous records, Yavan-Aryuna was victorious. To my surprise, the most important elements in racing business, in our Terrestrial point of view, were wanting on this occasion ; to wit, betting books, stakes, pool peddlers, piles of money, etc. Such a thing as betting on the speed of a horse, is quite unknown among Martian equestrians ; in which respect they would of course, be regarded as quite behind the times by our Terrestrial sporting circles and their races as very stupid and uninteresting affairs.

The races closed with a grand cavalcade. A thousand young ladies and men were mounted on splendidly caparisoned steeds. In this the Princess and Altfoura joined. She was attired in a superb riding habit, the gift of Thaloba, royal purple velvet embroidered with gold, and hat to correspond. The pageant was magnificent. They swept around the arena in solid phalanxes, every horse head to head in accurate lines. The Princess Suhlamia and Luzella with their coteries of young maidens, all on snow white steeds, leading the van.

The preparations for the ball had been arranged on a scale of elaborate magnificence and many of the crowned heads of the Martian kingdoms who were to honor the festival with their presence, were arriving with their suites in fleets of air ships and chariots, some from countries far distant, and were escorted to the royal pavilions and apartments of the château assigned them.

The grand *salle de bal* of the villa, was an immense elliptical amphitheatrum and capable of accommodating

several thousand guests. Its magnificence and beauty almost defy description.

Its walls consist of triple rows of lofty columns of different colored marbles sweeping around the whole circumference, and supporting on their capitals a splendidly carved entablature from which ascends a vast dome of sky blue crystal. Between the columns were flowering trees, plants and ferns, amid whose luxuriant foliage gleamed marble statues and fountains of all imaginable forms and colors upspringing from the mouths of carved dolphins and sun fishes, and falling in glittering showers in marble lavers. The floor of the arena was paved in mosaic, and surrounded by a broad platform elevated one step above it, and on which were rows of seats and divans for the guests. The vast concavum of the dome, the cornices of the entablature and capitals of the columns were draped with gorgeous banners and festoons of flowers. At regular intervals among the columns were open portals, decorated with flowering vines and hung with curtains. They were the entrances for the guests and communicated through leafy colonnades with the private pavilions surrounding the amphitheatrum. Seven of these portals, loftier and more richly decorated than the others, were surmounted with the royal coats of arms and emblazoned standards of the seven Martian Kings and Dukes Royal. The amphitheatrum was brilliantly illumined with countless globes of many colored lights, gleaming amid the gorgeous draperies of the dome.

As we entered, a panorama of wondrous beauty and splendor was displayed. The surrounding platform was occupied by thousands of elegantly attired ladies and gentlemen comprising the élite of the different races of the Martian kingdoms, and all along the brilliant circle, the glittering sheen of superb toilettes min-

gled with the flashing coruscations of countless gems, was like a vast and gorgeous rainbow brought down from the skies.

Amid the cheerful strains of pastoral music from a concealed orchestra, throngs of little children attired as Cupids, Psyches and Floras, issued from the leafy portals, singing songs of welcome, flinging showers of dewy odors from their gauzy wings, and strewing the platforms with flowers from their cornucopias. Following these came bands of Euterpes and Melpomenes playing on harps, lutes and cytharons; their full and melodious voices mingling with the songs of the children, while throngs of fairies, peris, elves and Terpsichores, assembled in the arena, mingled in the bewildering mazes of fantastic and beautiful dances. 'Twas like a scene from fairy-land.

And now the loud fanfare of trumpets, the roll of drums and clash of cymbals resounded through the hall. The flower bearers, singers and dancers flitted back among the trees and fountains. The veils of the seven royal portals were raised, and the beauty and chivalry of seven mighty Martian kingdoms poured into the arena, in streams of dazzling splendor. The magnificence of the scene was truly beyond description. The array of gorgeous robes, decorations, the glittering arms and uniforms, the jewelled helmets and coronets, the flashing crowns and tiaras, was like the superb Miltonic picture of the marshalled celestial hosts along the battlements of heaven. The grand national anthem of Mandal-Uttima, rolled in mighty waves of harmony through the amphitheatrum. As the royal suites marched in solid phalanxes over the arena, the national anthem of each kingdom was played, the national character of each being expressed in the different themes. Some were cheerful and joyous; others were stately

and majestic; the strains of some were pathetic and mournful, while others resounded with a wild, barbaric, and even savage clangor. No such martial music was ever heard on Earth. It was like the mighty and resistless tread of innumerable armies. The grand *entrée* concluded, they assembled on the platform under their respective portals, receiving the salutations of the guests, while the music sank to soft and delicate measures mingling with the subdued hum of conversation.

Beneath the portals crowned with the royal crest and standards of Mandal-Uttima, the Princess Suhlamia stood leaning on the arm of Duke Athalton, with Luzella, Thaloba and Altfoura in his splendid uniform, by her side. She was surrounded by the court ladies and maidens of her suite, cabinet officers, nobles, peers and distinguished personages of both sexes, all in magnificent costumes. Duke Oneigar, his royal officers and suite were gathered under the adjoining portals crowned with the coat of arms and standards of Raji-Vohandra.

A description of a ball, or reception, its appointments, decorations, etc., with no description of dresses to match, might justly be regarded by many of our fashionable dames, with whom that subject is of such vital importance, as a very crude and unfinished sort of affair, like the play of Hamlet with the part of Hamlet left out, but had a posse of our fashionable society reporters, whose business 'tis to observe and chronicle the petticoat department of our *haut ton*, been present on this occasion, aided by the most skilled corps of fashionable female milliners and upholsterers, yclept *modistes*, whose sceptres sway so many million female hearts;—they would have been utterly overwhelmed by the magnitude of the task, and the *modistes* themselves would probably have gone insane over what they could

not comprehend, much less describe. The toilettes of the princesses, court ladies, etc., of the different kingdoms were composed of materials unknown on Earth, immeasurably surpassing in elegance and beauty any thing of the kind seen in our most splendid court receptions or *recherche* aristocratic crushes. What we Terrestrians designate as style, mode, or fashion in dress, is quite unknown among Martians ; neither is there any word, nor figure of speech to express the idea, if any such idea lurks in the Martian feminine mind. The attires of each and all are in keeping with their race, station, occupation, age, peculiarity of personal appearance, etc., of which latter, the varieties being almost infinite, permit an equal variety in dress and adornment, in accordance with the fancies of the individual, all of which, are regulated by perfect taste and elegance ; hence the Martian female heart is quite ignorant of those manifold anxieties and perplexities, and quite innocent of those heart burnings, mutual envys and jealousies which, in affairs of dress, as well as of love, hold such omnipotent sway over countless millions of our Terrestrial feminine hearts.

The Princess Suhlamia was attired in what might be described as a close-fitting princess dress, *decollette* and *en train*, showing the exquisite outlines of her form. It was of nameless hue ; faintly luminous, almost phosphorescent, which at every movement or flicker of light, threw off the most beautiful play of delicate prismatic tints, like the iridescence of opals, or mother of pearl. The outer dress was a perfectly transparent crystalline gossamer, or illusion, of delicate hyacinthine hue, decorated on the borders with what seemed gauzy butterfly wings, and every part of it, flashed like the rays of the morning sun on new fallen snow. It enveloped her form like an ethereal cloud, resembling those celestial

nebulæ amid whose shadowy depths gleam galaxies of stars. She wore no ornaments save the royal insignia of her rank ; one solitaire gem, whose resplendent lustre rivalled Arcturus as it gleams o'er the midnight skies of Arabia. Her whole appearance was so ethereal and beautiful as elicited expressions of wonder and admiration. In the meantime bands of fairies, peris and Cupids were passing among the guests distributing the programmes of the dances imprinted on little ivory tablets in letters of gold and azure.

Conspicuous among the royal portals on the opposite side of the arena towered the lofty standards and decorations of Prince Diavojahr, heir apparent of the great kingdom of Sundora-Luzion, the most wealthy, powerful and populous of the seven Martian monarchies and comprising the greater part of the south eastern hemisphere. His suite numbered a thousand of the highest nobles and dignitaries of his realm, and amid the loud blare of trumpets, the roll of drums and clash of cymbals, they marched in gorgeous array across the arena. The brow of Prince Altfoura darkened, he beckoned to the lord high chamberlain in whom was vested the arrangement of the festivities, and that nobleman stepped quickly forward.

"How is this, my Lord of Montobar?" he whispered. "The Prince Diavojahr here? His royal highness was not invited."

"Can it be possible? I crave your Highness' pardon," replied his lordship. "I knew not of it—having been informed that he was on the way hither with his suite, I directed his pavilions and portals to be prepared accordingly."

"There is some mistake here;" replied the Prince ; "but there's no time for explanation ; and although his visit is an intrusion, we will extend to him all due

honor, out of courtesy to his unfortunate father, his majesty Probitos Hautozan."

The suite now deployed in front of the portals of Mandal-Uttima and gave the customary imperial salute. The Oriental gorgeousness of their costumes, the glitter of their arms and decorations were like streams of mingled jewels and gold.

A man of tall stature, clad in magnificent dress decorated with royal insignia, advanced from the throng. He was apparently about thirty five years of age. His bearing was haughty, his countenance handsome, but marked with dissipation ; its expression was sinister, displaying arrogance, duplicity and cruelty. He approached the Grand Duke with a sweeping quasi-obsequious salutation, to which he and the Prince responded with suave, yet stately dignity.

"Prince Diavojahr Hautozan," said Altfoura. "Peace be unto you. Permit me to present to your royal highness our honored guest from Earth, my esteemed friend, Lieutenant Hamilton."

His royal highness measured me from head to foot with a right royal stare, and deigned to bestow a condescending nod of recognition. As they did not quite overwhelm me, and as I did not feel disposed to toady to royalty on Mars, any more than on Earth, I returned them both with compound interest, as I fancy any officer in Uncle Sam's Navy would have done. He now approached the Princess and after a somewhat high flown shower of compliments, in which obsequious obeisances, seductive glances, wreathed smiles and handsome teeth were conspicuously mingled.

"Will the bright and glorious star of Mandal-Uttima deign to accept the escort of her humble adorer?" offering his royal arm.

"Excuse me, Prince," replied Suhlamia with the

politest of smiles. "I have already accepted Lieutenant Hamilton, as my escort,—shall do myself the honor to accept that of your highness, later on."

Had Prince Diavojahr possessed the eye of a basilisk, the furtive and malignant glance he cast on me, would have turned me into stone, but with a still sweeter smile and bow, he approached the Princess Luzella with the same royal request.

"Excuse me, your highness," replied the Hebe, radiant with smiles and dimples, "but I prefer the escort of Prince Altfoura."

"Which I am proud to accept," said he, taking Luzella's arm. "So our royal cousin⁽¹⁾ must seek a partner from among the many princely beauties here assembled,"—bowing almost to the ground.

A dark and sinister glance shot from the eyes of Prince Diavojahr, as with a profound obeisance he retired with his suite and mingled among the royal throngs of the adjoining platforms.

The declination on the part of the two Princesses to accept the inaugural escort of Prince Diavojahr, heir apparent to the throne of the most powerful of Martian kingdoms, created a profound sensation among the surrounding circles, but there was no time for comment. The joyous strains of the orchestra resounded through the amphitheatre. The brilliant suites of the seven kingdoms and throngs of guests, descended from the platforms, assembled on the floor of the arena and the dances began. They were at first of a stately and ceremonious character somewhat resembling our old style minuet and quadrille; gradually, however, they changed to livelier measures, until the whole arena presented a most brilliant display of beautiful and

(1) Martian kings and princes are accustomed to address each other by this title.

graceful Terpsichorean evolutions. It were perhaps needless to say that I deeply appreciated the special honor conferred upon me by the Princess Suhlamia. Nothing could equal the exquisite grace with which she glided through the mazes of the dance. Hers was indeed the very poetry of motion. With her lovely form, angelic countenance and resplendent eyes, she seemed like a spirit of air. Her attire gracefully floated around her like the wreathing mists encircling the fountains of Helicon, kissed by the sun's rays and—

. . . "her feet
Gleamed whiter than the mountain sleet;
Ere from the cloud that gave them birth,
They fell and caught one stain of Earth."

CHAPTER XXXII.

MUTTERING THUNDER.

"But hush! Hark! A deep sound strikes like a rising knell.
Did ye not hear it? No; 'twas but the wind,
Or the car rattling o'er the stony street;
On with the dance. Let joy be unconfined;
No sleep till morn, when Youth and Pleasure meet
To chase the glowing Hours with flying feet,
But hark!—that heavy sound breaks in once more,
As if the clouds its echo would repeat."

Childe Harold, Canto iii.

The night was waning. The giddy whirl of excitement and pleasure was at its height. Bright eyes beamed, and rosy cheeks glowed, as the brilliant

throngs, thrilled with an almost intoxicating joy, mingled in graceful evolutions to the soft and voluptuous waves of music that floated on the fragrant and delicious air. Suddenly amid one of the pauses, the sound as of a rushing wind, rising, swelling and dying away in mournful tones, swept over the great dome.

"A storm is gathering," said Duke Athalton.

"A different storm from what you ween," said Duke Oneigar, holding up his hand in warning. "Hark!"

In a few moments a murmuring sound like distant thunder arose, swelling to a deep and solemn peal, then died away in faint reverberations. The guests looked around in astonishment, gazing at each other in silence.

"Well do I know the import of that sound," said Oneigar, in a low tone to Athalton.

"What mean you, my friend?" he asked.

"We shall soon see."

The master of ceremonies with his aids, now advanced hurriedly through the throngs, his countenance expressing anxiety, and in a low tone to the Duke—

"His highness, Prince Diavojahr, has suddenly departed with his suite."

"Can it be possible!" exclaimed the Duke. "Without bidding adieu to the Prince and Princess of Mandal-Uttima?"

"'Twas the wings of his air ships, like the sound of a rushing wind we heard over the dome," said Oneigar.

"Really, our royal cousin has taken our sister's declination of his escort in high dudgeon," said Altfoura with a laugh. "His highness is evidently blessed with a peevish and testy temper."

"He has committed an act of princely discourtesy to our kingdom, and our persons," said Duke Athalton.

"It's a piece of outrageous insolence !" said Thaloba with indignation.

"Quite in keeping, however, with his well known character and disposition," said Duke Oneigar.

Polath Zhangyal Hugovan, emperor of the kingdom of Machival-Purantos,⁽¹⁾ containing a population of five hundred million Arungas, now came forward in company with Prince Harovian Zhangyal Audresar, heir apparent to the kingdom of Rohita-Savoyal,⁽²⁾ containing eight hundred million Rohitas.⁽³⁾ Polath had been an old friend of King Helion, Altfoura's father. Prince Harovian was a bosom friend of Altfoura's. The Duke briefly informed them of the occurrence.

"I think I will have to send one of my little court pages to this Prince Diavojahr, to teach him a few lessons in etiquette," said the young and handsome Prince Harovian.

"Etiquette?" exclaimed King Polath. "My dear Prince, he has committed a most reprehensible act, and subjected himself to severe condemnation."

"And I have been the innocent cause of this most unfortunate misunderstanding, which has thrown a dark cloud upon this bright and happy day," exclaimed Suhlamia, her eyes filling with tears.

"Nay; nay; Suhlamia. Take it not so to heart," Altfoura replied.

"Dear brother, why should Prince Diavojahr have taken such deep offence because I extended a simple act of courtesy which I was only too proud to bestow, on our honored guest, to whom we owe our lives? I told the Prince I would accept his escort later, as I told

(1) Corresponding to Herschel's continent on our Martian maps.

(2) Corresponding to part of Newton's continent.

(3) The red race.

others of our royal guests who had preceded him in their requests, and all courteously yielded to the regulation, and why not he? Does he assume that his remote relationship to our family, confers upon him a prior right? Ah, me, I fear that my act, innocent of any design to slight him or what he may deem his royal prerogative, may embroil us in unfriendly relations with his kingdom, disturb the peace of our own country and those of our friends, and bring sorrow and tribulation on us all," and Suhlamia threw herself weeping on his breast.

"Dearest Sister," he replied, "you have no cause for self reproach. Prince Diavojahr, in his relations with us, can claim no royal prerogative whatever." Then turning to the Duke, "What says my honored father to this?"

"Your view, my dear son, meets with my entire approval," Athalton replied. "Yet 'twere well, perhaps, to ascertain the sentiments of our friends on it." Then beckoning to the lord high chamberlain who stood by with his aids:—

"Call our friends hither," said he.

In a few moments, the kings, princes, nobles and cabinet officers of five great kingdoms assembled under the portals of Mandal-Uttima.

"Cousins," said Athalton, "was it obligatory on our beloved Princess to extend the highest honor of our festival to Prince Diavojahr in virtue of any royal prerogatives he may assume?"

"No such obligation was predicated of the Princess," replied Oneigar, Polath and Harovian, with emphasis.

"Does Prince Diavojahr's remote relationship to our royal house, entitle him the assumption of any prerogatives with respect to us?"

"It does not," they replied.

"Thanks, cousins, for this expression of your sentiments. We feel truly grateful that our friends coincide with us on this point."

The two Kings, Sharitol and Gautovas, each representing a kingdom of over seven hundred million Martians, were conferring with their cabinet officers and nobles near by.

"Will your Majesties kindly favor us with your views also?" asked the Duke.

King Sharitol stepped forward from the throng.

"Hail to our royal cousins of Mandal-Uttima!" said he. "Ye fully know that the kingdom of Sundora-Luzion is the most populous, wealthy and powerful of all our monarchies. They are also a proud and haughty race, quick to resent any slight they may conceive thrown on what they regard their rights and privileges as a nation. Therefore our cousins will permit us to say that, while we entertain the highest esteem and affection for our royal hostess, the Princess Suhlamia, still, for the maintenance of friendly relations, we opine that, the Princess should have waived her private feelings and sentiments on this occasion, and should, in accordance with the accepted usages of court etiquette, have extended the high honor of her festival to Prince Diavojahr, the heir apparent of our greatest monarchy, numbering three thousand million Martians."

"Your Majesty lays much stress and unction on the wealth, power and population of this great kingdom of Sundora-Luzion," said Duke Oneigar sarcastically. "They are unworthy the name of race, being a nation of mongrels,—Arungas, Rohitas and Nilatas, inextricably mixed together. As a nation, they are morally corrupt, and we, pure blooded Nilatas, thoroughly detest them."

"Furthermore, our royal cousin Sharitol," said King

Polath, "you seem quite oblivious of the fact that, in the veins of this Prince, whose prerogatives you dwell upon, and in the veins of this nation of mongrels upon whose wealth and power you expatiate, runs the bad blood of those corrupt and depraved Plutonian races who fled to our planet six thousand years ago, whom our ancestors received with such kind hospitality, and who repaid them for it by seducing and corrupting so many millions of our hitherto pure Martian races."

The two kings shrugged their shoulders, unable to deny the truth of their royal cousin's statement.

"And you, proud monarchs," exclaimed Thaloba in accents of scorn. "You uphold this Prince, who you well know has no regard for truth, honor, or virtue."

Sharitol and Gautovas fell back before the intense indignation that blazed from Thaloba's eyes.

"Worse than that," quietly remarked Prince Harovian, "this Diavojahr is a scoundrel and villain of the worst sort, and a liar and cheat in the bargain."

"Ho! there, Sir Prince," angrily exclaimed King Gautovas, stepping quickly forward. "I deny your assertion. Retract your words, sir, at once. Prince Diavojahr is my friend."

"Indeed! then, I wish your majesty joy of his friendship and sincerely hope you will derive much pleasure and profit thereby. But as for retracting my words, all I have to say is that, I am prepared to sustain them in each and every particular, at whatever time and place your royal majesty may be pleased to designate," replied the Prince significantly touching his sword.

Altfoura alone excepted, Harovian Audresar was the gayest, handsomest and most gallant Prince among all the seven monarchies of Mars. He was a *preux chevalier* of the first water. He and Altfoura might find their Earthly prototypes in the gallant Marquis de Cinq-Mars

of Richelieu's days, and that admirable pattern of knightly chivalry, Pierre de Bayard, of whom even his enemies were compelled to acknowledge, he was "*Le chevalier sans peur, et sans reproche*." The proud and haughty Gautovas was a brave warrior and withal of quick, though generous temper. Galled at being defied by the young Prince, he uttered a fierce exclamation, dashed his hand on his sword and sprang forward. Harovian smiled, raised his glove, the next instant would have flung it in his face.

"For Heaven's sake! Gentlemen," exclaimed Suhlamia, rushing in between them. "Add not to the gloom that has fallen on this happy day. Add not, I implore you, to my deep sorrow, by this unseemly quarrel," and Suhlamia, the tears streaming from her lovely eyes, looked the picture of grief and despair. Harovian and Gautovas with true knightly gallantry, instantly bent their knees, kissed her hand, and implored her pardon, which she as instantly granted, smiling like an angel through her tears.

"My noble cousins, if ye cannot be friends, at least be not enemies."

"Most noble and beautiful Princess," they replied; "your royal behest shall be obeyed. We swear it on our sacred honors, and more than all, on this lovely hand."

"Cousins Sharitol and Gautovas," said Altfoura, "with all due respect and honor to your royal dignities and persons, permit me to say that, the views you have advanced with regard to the course taken by our honored sister have no weight with the kingdom of Mandal-Uttima, nor with me. I fully endorse her act and will sustain it, if need be, at my sword's point."

The perfect calmness and self possession of the Prince impressed the whole circle.

"Furthermore," he continued, "I will now inform you that his highness was not even invited to our festival."

"Not invited?" exclaimed all in astonishment.

"No," replied he.

Had a bomb shell fallen in the circle, the surprise could scarce have been greater. The act seemed one, such as could never have taken place except between kingdoms in open enmity with each other.

"Some of our officious friends," continued he, "who had enjoyed the luxurious suppers of Prince Diavojahr; and in this respect I acknowledge him a liberal host—"

"It's always well to give the devil his due, you know," interrupted Prince Harovian. "For one who repudiates his debts and wears his morals as loosely as he wears his dressing gown, his royal highness is a capital getter up of midnight revels, saturnalias and other questionable entertainments."

"Thought proper to affix his name to the list of invitations. I submitted the same to her grace, the Duchess, who, as you know, is our acknowledged censor in such matters," continued Altfoura.

"And in the exercise of my prerogative, I took my pen, and drew a long black line through the imposing title of his royal highness, Prince Diavojahr Hautozan," said her grace, looking calmly around.

Kings Sharitol and Gautovas with their suites, nobles and cabinet officers, looked perfectly astonished at what they conceived to be a most unheard of exhibition of feminine audacity toward the heir apparent of Sundora-Luzion.

"All honor to the hand that did it," said King Polath and Prince Harovian, as they gallantly kissed the Duchess' hand.

"Although we cannot altogether endorse the act of

our cousin Thaloba," said Sharitol and Gautovas, "still, we acknowledge that, her grace possesses remarkable courage and independence."

"Thanks, for the compliment," replied she, "then you'll admit that we poor weak women can sometimes be almost as brave as you men."

"And often far more so, dear Duchess," replied the two kings, bowing.

"Thanks, Cousins, for your compliment to our sex. Now would you, mighty monarchs, brave as you are, have dared to show your faces at this festival if I had seen fit to erase your names from the list of invitations?"

"Certainly not; we should have bowed in humble submission to the irrevocable fiat of your grace."

"Your friend Diavojahr is a far braver man than you."

"Dear Duchess, you are very complimentary," said King Gautovas, bowing profoundly.

"And I hope you appreciate it. Your royal friend intruded himself here without leave, and assumed the right to the high honor of leading the dance with our honored hostess. Really, gentlemen, you'll confess that, it required either the courage of a lion, or the impudence of a fox, to do that. Now which was it?"

As the question involved a rather unpleasant admission on their part, the two monarchs manifested no little embarrassment, and finally confessed their inability to decide.

"O, we all know his royal highness is gifted with a prodigious amount of impudence," said Prince Harovian.

"And that is only surpassed by his stupendous vanity," said Thaloba.

"One of the cardinal virtues of your sex, my dear

Duchess," said King Sharitol, glad of the opportunity to retort on her.

"And how is it in yours, dear Cousin?" queried the Duchess with a twinkle in her eye.

"Always regarded as a petty weakness, if not a glaring fault, dear Duchess."

"Which you, dignified monarchs, never own to," replied the Duchess with a merry laugh. "When you wish to make an impression on us susceptible women, and show off your fine points, you carefully select your finest attires, anxiously consult your looking glasses, turning yourselves this way and that, to be sure that your royal persons and costumes are in satisfactorily attractive order; but that's not vanity, of course not. As for this Diavojahr, he is merely the gayest peacock of you all, with his showy plumage."

Their majesties winced under the Duchess' rather left handed compliment.

"What a darling little coxcomb his highness is, with his bows and smiles, sweet compliments and finery," murmured Luzella. "He evidently flattered himself that Suhlamia and I were dying to receive his attentions."

"And how delightfully you snubbed him before his whole suite," said Prince Harovian. "Really, dear little cousin, it was positively killing."

"As I would snub any man, were he twenty times a Prince, who stared so haughtily as he did, at our honored guest, to whom we all owe such a debt of gratitude," replied Luzella.

Again that roll of thunder burst over the dome, followed by a loud explosion.

"Your majesties;—friends,—witness ye this insult to our kingdom," said the Duke, sternly.

"And to you, Oneigar;—to you, cousins, Polath and

Harovian," Thaloba cried. "To you, Kings Sharitol and Gautovas ;—to our honored guests here assembled ;—but above all, to our beloved hostess, the Princess Suhlamia, is this insult flung by that royal scoundrel, Diavojahr."

"The insolent ruffian !—the dastardly dog !" exclaimed Altfoura with a furious expression. "By heaven !—I'll follow him to his palace ;—I'll drag him to his knees before his whole court ;—I'll—"

"Nay !—Nay !—" Suhlamia cried, throwing her arms around him. "The wretch is beneath your notice."

"Leave him to me, my friend," said Harovian quietly, laying his hand on Altfoura's shoulder. "This is my affair ;—you shall not stir."

"This outrage demands immediate satisfaction," said the Duke, then calling the Lord High Chamberlain, who came forward—

"My Lord of Montobar, communicate at once with the court of Sundora-Luzion ; make known to his majesty, King Probitos, the insult of his son against our kingdom and royal persons. Announce to him that, the Duke of Mandal-Uttima demands full and complete satisfaction for the same."

"And please convey to Prince Diavojahr the compliments of Prince Harovian, and say that, unless his royal highness makes a full and humble apology to the Princess Suhlamia, and the Grand Duke Athalton for this insult, I, Prince Harovian, toss my glove in his face, and if he refuses to fight, I will do myself the pleasure of laying a horsewhip over his serene shoulders wherever I find him."

The Lord High Chamberlain bowed and departed on his errand, while King Sharitol and Gautovas, with their cabinet officers and suites, gazed with profound

astonishment on the nonchalant Prince, as he gaily chatted with Luzella.

Fortunately, this scene was unnoticed by the other guests amid the hum of conversation, and after a pause, the seductive strains of the waltz arose.

"Come, Gentlemen," gaily interrupted Altfoura, "let's defer this discussion to a more opportune season. Mirth and Pleasure now rule the hour, and we must obey."

"Your royal highnesses will please take your positions for the waltz;" called out the *maitre des ceremonies*.

"And your partners, also;" said Luzella, with an arch look at Prince Harovian, who flew to her side.

"Cousin Gautovas," said Suhlamia with her brightest smile, "permit me to select your majesty for my partner."

The haughty warrior monarch gallantly acknowledged his high appreciation of the honor, sprang to her side, and took her arm with the air of a knightly courtier.

"Cousin Sharitol;" said Thaloba somewhat condescendingly, "has your royal majesty any partner in view at present?"

"Had I a score, dear Duchess, I would instantly decline them all for the honor and pleasure you now deign to confer on me," advancing to her side.

Throngs of beautiful young ladies of high rank were absolutely dying for Prince Altfoura's escort, but he disarmed all envy, by gallantly leading off the oldest and plainest of the Court ladies present, universally beloved, by her own sex, for her great amiability and kindness of heart.

The voluptuous strains of the waltz now rolled through the hall. The brilliant throngs gathered in

the arena, and a magnificent panorama of beauteous forms, lovely faces, glowing cheeks and flashing eyes appeared, floating as it were, on a sea of gorgeous rainbow colors, amid waves of delicious harmony.

"Hark !" whispered Oneigar, raising his hand.

Once again those muttering thunders rose, vibrating on the air ; then died away.

"Thank heaven !" murmured Athalton, glancing o'er the arena. "Those joyous ones hear not that ominous sound."

Yes ; little did those gay and happy throngs dream that, the sound of the rushing wind, erstwhile moaning o'er the crystal dome, and the deep roll of thunder echoing from afar, was but the prelude to the rising curtain of a dark and terrible drama, whose unfolding would shake the Martian World from pole to pole, and drench her fair fields in blood.

CHAPTER XXXIII.

THE PLUTO-MARTIANS.

- "Ill fares the land, to hastening ills a prey,
Where wealth accumulates, and men decay ;
Princes and lords may flourish or may fade ;
A breath can make them, as a breath has made ;
Ye friends to truth, ye statesmen, who survey
• The rich man's joys increase, the poor's decay,
'Tis yours to judge how wide the limits stand
Between a splendid and a happy land."

Deserted Village.—GOLDSMITH.

On the following morning the crowned heads of six Martian kingdoms with their cabinet officers and suites,

assembled in the audience room of the château. The action of Prince Diavojahr in coming to the festival without invitation ;—in presuming to the highest honor of inaugurating the evening's festivities as escort of the Princess,—which had been accorded to another ;—by taking offence at her declination and that of the Princess Luzella ;—by departing without paying his respects to the Prince, Princess and Grand Duke of Mandal-Uttima, and above all, by exhibiting his petty resentment in firing the artillery of his air ships over the grounds of the château ;—were denounced, not only as a gross violation of the established rules of court etiquette, but as a flagrant insult to the kingdom and court of Mandal-Uttima, also to the royal guests assembled and requiring a full and ample apology from the court of Sundora-Luzion. It was also conceded that the refusal of such satisfaction would necessarily involve the disturbance of all friendly relations existing between the two kingdoms and eventuate in the recall of their respective *corps diplomatiques*, with all the unpleasant consequences resulting therefrom and even place the two kingdoms in an attitude of hostility toward each other. King Polath, Duke Oneigar and Prince Harovian declared that, the refusal of ample satisfaction on the part of King Probitos would be a sufficient *casus belli* and demand an instant appeal to arms on the part of the powers of Mandal-Uttima. Kings Sharitol and Gautovas dissented from this extreme view and actuated by private and prudential reasons of their own, decided to remain neutral in the event of any hostile demonstrations arising between the two kingdoms. The appearance of the portals decorated with the royal crest and standards of Sundora-Luzion, among those of the other courts in the amphitheatrum, was explained by Lord Montobar who had charge of the evening's festivities.

By some oversight, his lordship was not informed that the name of Prince Diavojahr had been stricken from the list,—and having received notice late in the day that the Prince and suite were *en route* and would be present, he had prepared the pavilions and portals accordingly,—that the sudden appearance of the Prince and suite on the scene was a surprise to the Grand Duke and Prince Altfoura, who nevertheless received them with the same honor they had extended to the other royal guests.

King Polath and Duke Oneigar advanced from their suites and drew near the side of Athalton.

"Cousins of Mandal-Uttima ;" said they, "whatever action you take in this affair, rest assured shall receive our firm and united support."

"Thanks ; dear friends ;" replied Athalton and Altfoura, and they joined hands.

"Cousins ;" said Kings Sharitol and Gautovas, "we sincerely hope this unfortunate affair, which we so greatly deplore, may not eventuate in any unfriendly relations between yourselves and the kingdom of Sundora-Luzion."

"That depends entirely on the course taken by his majesty, King Probitos, with reference to my demand," replied Duke Athalton, gravely.

"And still more upon the course of his royal highness with reference to my own request," said Prince Harovian, with a determined expression. "Your majesties will please bear in mind that this part of the affair is in my hands alone. If this princely scoundrel refuses to make, or attempts to evade, the apology I demand, I'll challenge him. If he declines, I'll post him everywhere for a coward and poltroon and I'll lash the hound with my horsewhip till he begs for mercy,

wherever I find him, and any man who interferes, I'll run him through with my rapier."

So saying, the Prince bowed sweepingly to the assembled kings, nobles and officers, and his countenance was wreathed in a winning smile. It was well known of this gay and gallant chevalier that he was a man not to be trifled or interfered with, in anything he said or did. Altfoura alone excepted, he was the expertest swordsman on Mars; and his smile was most sweet, exactly in proportion as he was most dangerous. Martian gentlemen, generally, though jealous in honor, are not sudden and quick in quarrel. They are rather of that Hamlet quality,—

"Rightly to be great,
Is not to stir without great argument;
But greatly to find quarrel in a straw,
Where honor's at the stake."

Neither do they resort to the shield of the law for protection from, or redress of personal affronts or injuries. It may perhaps please some of our Terrestrial carpet knights and fashionable bloods to know that, *le code d'honneur* is in full flower among the royal and aristocratic circles of our martial brother planet, and affronts calling for personal redress, are adjusted, not by law courts, nor the cold blooded trigger and bullet, but by that time honored weapon whose nice manipulation requires coolness of nerve, agility of movement, suppleness of wrist and quickness of eye, and which was regarded in our by gone days, not only as an elegant accomplishment, but as an essential branch of the education of a gentleman.

The conference having closed, Dr. Hamival took me aside.

"I will now inform you," said he, "concerning the

kingdom of Sundora-Luzion and its relations with ours. Just before the destruction of the Planet Luzio-Avani Dhramza, or the 'Great Shining One,' sometimes called Pluto, which took place about six thousand years ago and of which Asterion and Hartilion, have already informed you,—many of the royal and noble families, having been forewarned of the coming catastrophe, fled hither in Ethervolt fleets. Many were lost on the passage; the survivors landed on our south pole and were received with great kindness and hospitality by the early Martian races dwelling on the southern hemisphere. Being a far older race than ours, and much farther advanced in knowledge of all kinds, they taught our races many useful arts and inventions. Physically, they were a magnificent race, great of stature and of remarkable personal beauty, as is seen in our renowned Leviathan tamer, Hartilion and his brother Benoidath, who are lineally descended from one of the most distinguished Plutonian kings; but the majority of the others were morally corrupt and utterly godless. They formed marriage alliances with many of our races and as time passed on, increased greatly in numbers and power, made war on the surrounding nations, extended their conquests, reducing to their sway or absorbing the other races. They are now a great nation of mongrels numbering over three thousand millions and holding the balance of power in the southern hemisphere—except in the lands immediately surrounding the south pole, which belong to our kingdom. Their wealth and power are enormous, their character is overbearing and aggressive, and although we and our brother kingdoms endeavor to keep on quasi-friendly relations with them to avoid the unpleasant consequences of open rupture, still, we have been compelled to forbid any of their people from entering our dominions except under special

regulations. We pure Martians regard inter-marriages of our different races with abhorrence. Such alliances are contrary to the laws of God and Nature and produce great deterioration of the original stock and dreadful degeneracy of offspring.⁽¹⁾ The royal ancestors of Hartilion and others who kept themselves pure and intact from the corruptions of their Plutonian brethren, refusing to form these unlawful alliances, were cruelly persecuted and slaughtered by the more powerful mongrel races and were driven to take refuge with us. Even the few that are left are fast passing away.

"Many years ago, one of the Princesses of our royal house eloped, and married the son of one of those Pluto-Martian Emperors. The foolish act of this forward Princess was a source of great mortification and sorrow to our kingdom. From her has descended, through a line of crowned heads, the present Emperor, Probitos Hautozan, a weak monarch, mentally and physically, but possessing many good qualities. He and his son Prince Diavojahr are the only representatives of the male branch of that family closely related to the house of Thullivarrh, of which the only survivors are the grand Duke, Altfoura and Suhlamia. Duke Athalton is childless. Should our beloved Prince and Princess die without offspring, according to the laws of our kingdom, our throne and sceptre would fall to Probitos, or

(1) Dr. Hamival's statement involves a great physiological truth. The laws of heredity are inexorable. The moral, mental and physical degeneracy of the greater part of our semi-civilized and barbarous races is due to these admixtures. It is also seen in our own country, in Mexico, and in parts of South America, in the mongrels of indian and negro, white, indian and negro, as is shown in our half-breeds, mulattoes, quadroons, etc. This, of course, does not apply to the alliances of different nationalities of the same race.

Prince Diavojahr, or his eldest lawful male descendant, but Diavojahr is so universally detested by our people, that any attempt on his part to assume sway over us, would inaugurate a revolution. He is deeply in love with the Princess Suhlamia, has solicited her hand in marriage and is ardently pressing his suit, but with what chance of success you may easily imagine, for she would throw herself into the raging sea, sooner than join her hand with his."

"It strikes me," said I, "he has thoroughly killed what little chance he may ever have had, by his insolent act. We Terrestrians would call his royal highness a consummate fool."

"It seems to be the general impression that, if she refuses to accept his offer—which she certainly will—he will endeavor to induce his father to enforce his suit by an appeal to arms, and if he can bring him over to his views, the tocsin of war may sound in our kingdom before this year is out."

CHAPTER XXXIV.

THE GIANT EAGLES.

"Bird of the broad and sweeping wing,
Thy home is high in heaven ;
Where the wild storms their banners fling,
And the tempest clouds are driven."

The Eagle.—PERCIVAL.

The air ships and chariots of the guests, to the number of several hundreds, manned with their officers and crews were mounted on platforms in the glades near the château. The kings, princes and royal suites, with

the assembled throngs, left the pavilions and made ready for departure to their respective kingdoms and places of abode. Bidding adieu to the Grand Duke, Prince and Princess, they embarked on their fleets. It was a grand and beautiful sight to see these ships and chariots decorated with their royal insignia and banners, rising gracefully from the green lawns like flocks of birds on their migrations, their shining hulls and glossy wings glittering under the bright sunlight with various colors. Some sailed majestically over the landscape like eagles ; some flew around in great circles like falcons ;—others like sky larks, swiftly ascending in lofty spirals, till they were lost in the fleecy clouds.

While the ducal party were preparing for their departure, Altfoura and I walked out on the lawn in front of the château. A young man of dark red complexion and piercing black eyes came forward, and greeted the Prince. He was clad in a dark green suit, belt and cap ; his name was Zar Ronizal, the keeper of the royal eagles.

"I will now introduce to you the little chicken that pulled you and Suhlamia out of the water," said Altfoura.

Ronizal blew a shrill whistle from his silver pipe and an enormous eagle flew from the foliage of the trees and alighted on the sward before us. I confess I was not a little startled as I stood in the presence of this formidable bird whose aspect and dimensions called to mind the fabled roc of the Arabian Nights.

"Come hither, Madame Leuca," said the Prince holding out his hand. The eagle approached and bent her head to receive his caress. She was full nine feet in stature, her plumage a rich lavender color mottled with dark brown shades, her breast from the throat down was snow white ; her wings and tail were edged

with bands of golden yellow ; her beak dark blue and her feet armed with long, steel colored talons. Her eyes were hazel, their expression soft and gentle ; a long tuft of crimson feathers ornamented her head, her wings when expanded, measured thirty-six feet from tip to tip. Altfoura requested Ronizal to relate the incidents of the rescue.

"I was in a cleft of the rocks on yonder peak, a thousand feet above the lake and a mile from the cataract with Ombrion and Leuca, who were building their eyrie there, when I heard the cries of the people and saw the red flag, signal of danger, floating from the Duke's barge, announcing that some one had fallen overboard. The next instant, Leuca, whose keen sight had discovered her beloved mistress in the water, sprang from the rocks and flew like an arrow from the bow. I instantly mounted Ombrion and followed her. I never knew her to fly so swiftly before. She made that distance of a mile in less than twenty seconds. I had to lie flat down on Ombrion's back and clasp his neck with all my strength to prevent being blown off as he followed close behind her. Reaching the cataract, Leuca swooped down, sailing over the raging waves in great circles, with her eyes fixed below. Sometimes she disappeared amid the clouds of spray. No human eye could have seen, nor human hand rescued you from that hell of waters. Finally she caught a glimpse of you and dove down like a rifle ball, seized you with her beak, dragged you almost from under the foot of the cataract and clutching your body with her talons, carried you, holding the insensible Princess in your arms, to the boats, flying round them till you were safely landed on shore."

The Princess now came forward with two of her maids. Leuca uttered low cries of pleasure at sight of

her beloved mistress; crouching on the ground, fluttering her wings. The Princess caressed her, and taking from a casket a gold chain and medal, carved in commemoration of her rescue, bound it round Leuca's neck, while a maid presented a basket of bonbons with which the Princess fed the bird who ate them with great gusto.

"Here comes Ombrion," said Ronizal.

A loud flapping of wings was heard and another gigantic eagle of still greater dimensions, came flying over the lake toward us and alighted near Leuca's side.

"Come hither, Ombrion," said Altfoura, and the eagle stepped forward, bending low his royal crest for his master's caress. As he stood upright, Ombrion was twelve feet in stature; his plumage iron grey, his wings and tail edged with dark green, a tuft of jet black feathers tipped with white surmounted his head like a plumed coronet. His large dark eyes shaded by heavy brows, had a majestic and commanding expression. His enormous and hooked beak was black, and his talons a foot long. One blow from his claw or one stroke of his beak could have crushed the ribs or split the skull of a lion.

"Stretch out your wings," said Altfoura.

Ombrion rose to his full height, expanding his mighty pinions like the sails of a great ship. They measured nearly fifty feet from tip to tip.

The intelligence and docility of these formidable birds were extraordinary. They understood and obeyed the slightest word or gesture of command from their masters and their instinct in rescuing persons from drowning was superior to that possessed by any of the canine tribe. Ronizal informed me that their usual speed when mounted, was from sixty to seventy miles per hour and they could easily make eight hundred miles per day with occasional rests. When urged, they

could fly over a hundred miles per hour ; for short distances still higher rates. Ombrion had often flown twenty five miles in ten minutes, and Leuca could cover two miles within forty five seconds.

"Come, Princess," said Altfoura, "let's take a trip over the lake and show Lieutenant Hamilton the mettle of our feathered steeds."

The Princess assented and Ronizal put the eagles in harness ; this consisted of a light saddle, with stirrups and holding straps securely fastened around the body behind the shoulders and wings. We advanced to the brink of the precipice, the Princess mounted Leuca, and Altfoura, Ombrion. Feeling rather nervous over this somewhat bold adventure, I could not refrain from manifesting it.

"Do not entertain the slightest apprehension," said the Princess. "There is no danger. I have often enjoyed these trips, and feel even more secure with Leuca, than when mounted on Yavan-Aryuna."

"Do you not use bridles?" I asked.

"What! bridle our royal birds?" said Altfoura. "No indeed ; you will see how they will obey the slightest word or gesture of their masters."

Leuca now turned her head around, bending her soft dark eyes on her mistress with an almost human expression of affection, while the Princess caressed her.

"Are you all ready?" asked Altfoura.

"Yes ; and in haste to be gone," Suhlamia replied, her beautiful features all aglow with the anticipated pleasure.

Altfoura gave the signal, the eagles spread their wings, arose majestically in the air and launched out over the abyss. For a moment my heart seemed to cease its beating as, standing on the verge of this awful precipice, a thousand feet steep down, the thunders of the cataract

resounding through the rocky amphitheatre, I watched their flight. In a few moments they crossed the lake and paused on the summit of a lofty precipice ; then they coursed to and fro over the waters with an easy and graceful motion. The facility with which the Princess and Prince guided their feathered steeds was marvellous. Amid their swift circlings, sudden detours, down swoopings and uprisings, they held their seats firmly as if on a rock.

Suddenly like arrows from the bow they flew toward the cataract, rushed through the wreathing mists, and appeared hovering above the verge, majestically sailing to and fro with a scarcely perceptible motion of their wings, then poised high o'er the awful gulf like Tell's eagle.

“ O'er the abyss, his broad expanded wings
Lay calm and motionless upon the air,
As if he floated there without their aid,
By the sole act of his unlorded will,
That buoyed him proudly up.”

All at once they swooped down to the base of the cataract, plunging amid the columns of foam and whirling spray. The sight was appalling. For an instant I caught a glimpse of Suhlamia amid the awful chaos. She seemed to have lost control over Leuca and swayed to and fro as if reeling,—falling.

“ Heaven save her ! ” I involuntarily exclaimed, covering my face with my hands. In a few moments they emerged, sweeping round and round in great spirals ; ascending higher and still higher even to the fleecy clouds, until they were lost from view. The next moment, down they plunged from those awful altitudes like meteors, then gracefully lighted on the grassy sward. The Princess and Prince dismounted, while the eagles shook their dripping plumage amid the

branches of the trees. The countenances of Altfoura and Suhlamia were animated with excitement and pleasure. Altfoura stepped aside to confer with Ronizal.

"I sincerely hope your highnesses enjoyed your trip from sea to sky and from clouds to earth again," said I.

"O, it was glorious!" exclaimed Suhlamia with enthusiasm. "That grand and majestic roar;—that chaos of billows and foam;—those whirling columns of spray amid which we dashed to and fro;—that flight amid the clouds, which, as we rose far above them, gleamed under the bright sun like a vast ærial ocean of rainbow waves, whose crests were crowned with millions of glittering jewels."

As I looked upon her glowing countenance, radiant with almost celestial beauty, she seemed like a superior being whose dauntless heart and exalted soul, transcended the highest ideal of mortals.

"I marked the spot where you rescued me yesterday," said she with a pleasant smile. "And I threw a jewel there as a memento."

"You lost control over Leuca, did you not?"

"For an instant only. We had approached a little too near the falling columns of water; that was all."

"You seemed as if on the very verge of falling into the raging abyss."

"Really, Lieutenant, you compliment me highly on my skill as an equestrienne," replied she with a merry laugh.

"But if you had fallen?" said I, feeling my cheeks growing pale.

"Admitting it possible that I could have been so awkward; Leuca would have rescued me instantly."

"O, Suhlamia," I fervently exclaimed, "how could you, for the sake of a brief pleasure, risk such awful

danger? I would not again endure the anguish I suffered when I beheld that sight, not for the wealth of kingdoms. No, not if I could add years of untold happiness to my allotted span of life."

For an instant Suhlamia shuddered,—grew pale,—then with a fleeting glance of her lovely eyes, and in tones of deepest feeling—

"And I have caused you this pain," she murmured. "O, how thoughtless I have been. Dearest friend,—forgive me ;—I implore you."

The tears came to her eyes as she struggled with her emotions.

Altfoura now joined us and we returned to the chateau.

On the following morning the Duke announced our departure to the royal palace in the city of Elfrezulah, the capital of the kingdom, situated about six hundred miles distant in the interior of the continent on the Lake Ambu-bhasanta, or "Shining Water." In company with Oneigar, Thaloba, the Princess Luzella, Prince Harovian and several distinguished guests, we left the chateau, embarked on the royal air ships and chariots, passed over the Ambu-cyama lake and mountainous regions of the Giri-nadi River, and reaching the plains, crossed two of the great linear cities traversing the continent from east to west. Sometimes we advanced at moderate speed in order to view the charming scenery, at others we flew at the rate of two hundred miles per hour. Finally reaching a great mountain chain we ascended to its summit, and the beautiful lake of the "Shining Water," spread before us.

On the opposite shore appeared the magnificent City of Elfrezulah, its domes, towers and temples glittering under the sun like burnished silver and gold. We flew across the lake, reached the City, alighted in the

royal grounds and entered the palace of the Grand Duke.

The following day in company with Prince Altfoura and Harovian, we took a tour over this great city, compared with which not only do the proudest capitals of Europe sink into utter insignificance, but which, in its superlative grandeur and beauty, might be an earthly pattern of the mansions of the blest.

CHAPTER XXXV.

ELFREZULAH.

“Fabric it seemed of diamond, and of gold ;
With alabaster domes and silver spires,
And blazing terrace upon terrace, high
Uplifted. Here, serene pavilions bright,
In avenues disposed ; there, towers begirt
With battlements that on their restless fronts
Bore stars.”

The Excursion.—WORDSWORTH.

Elfrezulah, the capital city of Mandal-Uttima, is situated in the central part of the continent on a lofty plateau, bounded on either side by mountain chains, running north and south. The city lies on the eastern shore of lake Ambu-bhasanta, or “Shining Water,” which is about a hundred miles long by thirty wide and pours into the Havita-nadi river, so named from the dark green color of its waters and which empties into the great Tycho sea, two hundred miles distant. The city, in its ground plan, is a quadrangle ; fifty miles square and is divided into a hundred departments, each nearly

five miles square. Each department is subdivided into two hundred squares. Of these, one half are domiciliary, occupied by private residences, the others are parks. Their arrangement is alternate ; first a domiciliary square ; second, a park, and so on ; hence each square is bounded on its four sides by a park. The squares are occupied by the residences of the citizens. The parks by public buildings, and are beautifully ornamented with trees, fountains and statuary. The architecture of the private residences presents a pleasing variety. Their grounds are laid out on an ample scale, and separated from each other by shrubbery or hedge rows. The dwellings are large and commodious ; their adornments, tasteful and beautiful. They are generally built of granite or marble of different colors, are from two to three stories in height, surrounded by balconies and surmounted by domes, turrets, etc., of various styles. In the centre of each department is a circular artificial lake a quarter of a mile in diameter.

The city is adorned with palaces, temples, towers, etc., whose magnificence defies description. Four great avenues, a thousand feet wide, and radiating from the grand centre, traverse the city at right angles. Twenty lesser avenues also traverse the city at right angles, separating the departments from each other. The squares are separated by streets. The pavement resembles dark green glass, is hard as flint and smooth as a floor. The centre of the city,—which is elevated above the environs, is occupied by an artificial, circular lake, six miles in circumference, called the Ambu-bharu, or “lake of the Golden Water,” from the brilliant color of its surface, reflected from the bright yellow hue of the rocks and sand with which the bottom is overlaid. It is supplied by underground aqueducts from the distant mountain streams. On a great esplanade in the

centre, is a vast and magnificent temple. The surroundings of the lake are of surpassing splendor. Fifty fountains equi-distant from each other, occupy its circumference, each four hundred feet high and divided into terraces of different colors, similar to the great fountain at the entrance of Gulomezal bay. Between the fountains are rows of colossal statues, single and in groups, of marbles, bronzes and brilliant metals. Sweeping around the lake are broad *plazas* paved in mosaic, colonnades, monoliths and towers, their pedestals carved with symbolical figures. Beyond these are rows of magnificent palaces, temples, public buildings and floral gardens. The avenues are occupied in the centre by canals supplied with water from the lake and spanned by handsome bridges; the borders are edged with mossy banks, platforms of green and white marble, and rows of trees whose branches interlacing, form archways of foliage. On either side are palatial residences, theatres, opera houses, museums, art galleries, etc.; all in splendid architectural style. The avenues and streets are thronged with all kinds of wheeled equipages propelled by electro motors, conveying the occupants to and fro with great speed. Countless air ships and chariots fly overhead, ascending from or descending to the streets and residences in all directions. The canals are thronged with pleasure boats, gondolas, etc., propelled by electro motors, sails or oars, as suits the tastes of the occupants. The city is surrounded by a great boulevard paved with dark green rock and adorned with rows of trees; beyond this are pleasure parks, gardens, etc., stretching out many miles into the surrounding country.

The manufactories, wholesale trading establishments, markets, etc., occupy quarters beyond the city limits. On the lake side of the city are great numbers of docks,

piers, warehouses, etc. The merchant marine of Elfrezulah is immense; thousands of ships traverse the oceans, and sail up the Havita-nadi river and lake. The population of the city is about ten millions, comprising the *élite* of the kingdom. The Raja-vichanda, or royal palace of the Adhi-raja Sam-tanasya, or race of the Thullivarrh Kings occupied by the Grand Duke, Prince and Princess, is situated on the great *pláza* surrounding the lake Ambu-bharu. Its grounds are half a mile square. The palace is a quadrangle four hundred feet square, built of marble white as snow. It is surmounted by domes, minarets, and towers, and surrounded with lofty porticoes, supported on fluted columns. In order to relieve the too dazzling effect of the white marble, others of different colors, are employed in the architectural details. The bases and shafts of the columns are wound spirally with flowing vines and tendrils, carved in marbles corresponding to the colors of nature; the capitals with their foliations and lilies, so perfectly resemble the living plants as to deceive the eye. The arches between the columns resemble the Moorish or Saracenic, as seen in the palace of the Alhambra, though far more beautiful, and are engraved with emblematical figures and flamboyant tracery. The architrave of the entablature is sky blue, the frieze of light rose color, the cornice is of a bright golden hue. The effect of these different varieties of color offsetting the white marble of the palace is exceedingly beautiful. The interior apartments are decorated in various styles. The walls and ceilings are inlaid with agate, lapis lazuli, malachite, etc., or adorned with paintings in fresco representing landscapes, sea, lake and mountain views; the apartments are floored and panelled with woods of different colors. The central court is ornamented with trees,

flowering shrubs and statuary. In the centre is a great circular basin of bright green marble, embellished with carved water-nymphs, dolphins and sun-fishes, from which upsprings a lofty fountain arranged in terraces of different colors ; in other parts of the court are smaller fountains of liquid crystal spouting in all manner of bewildering forms.

The grand banquet hall, where State banquets are given by the Duke, is a marvel of splendor. It is elliptical in shape, and capable of seating eight hundred guests. Its architectural details and ornaments are magnificent. The windows are of variously colored crystals ; the walls adorned with splendid paintings in fresco. A gallery runs around the circumference of the hall twenty feet above the floor, its entablature of colored marbles, with carvings in alto-relievo. It is surmounted by a lofty dome of sky blue crystal, supported on the uplifted wings of carved eagles. The gallery is supported by rows of caryatides, figures of beautiful girls and young men of the three different races, upholding it on their upraised hands. Around the pedestals on which they stand, are images of swans, aquatic birds, tritons and dolphins, the latter pouring from their mouths streams of variously colored and sparkling waters, falling in marble basins, while between the caryatides are sea and wood nymphs, dryads, bearing vases, urns and cornucopias filled with all manner of beautiful plants and flowers. In another part of the palace is an immense ball room. It would be superfluous to describe its splendid appointments and decorations. It is also surmounted by a dome, and its walls hung with great crystalline mirrors, by which the perspective is increased to an almost boundless extent. The extensive grounds surrounding the palace are filled with all varieties of trees, fragrant and flowering

plants, superb statuary, fountains of all varieties, some arranged in terraces ; some shooting up in lofty columns or spreading out in broad showering sheets ; others resemble fans, whorls, spirals and intricate network ; others, great bubbling masses of foam of all the colors of the rainbow. The trees are occupied by different varieties of birds of beautiful plumage, whose songs fill the air with melody. It would be impossible adequately to describe one half the charms and beauties of this Martian Paradise.

One day, in company with Prince Altfoura and a party of friends, we embarked in four swift air ships for an extended tour around the northern hemisphere. We visited nearly all the places of interest in the kingdom of Mandal-Uttima and continued our trip over the five great continents and principal islands on this part of the Martian world and some of the lands lying in the southern hemisphere, the kingdom of Sundora-Luzion excepted. We visited the several kingdoms, capitals and principal cities, receiving distinguished courtesies from the Kings, Princes, royal dignitaries and people of the various dominions. Magnificent court receptions were held in honor of Prince Altfoura, his guests and suite, the splendors of which wholly surpassed any thing of the kind ever seen among the proudest monarchies of Earth. The tour occupied several weeks, and we returned to the palace of the Grand Duke.

CHAPTER XXXVI.

WONDERS OF MARS.

"I rather would entreat thy company,
To see the wonders of the world abroad."
Two Gentlemen of Verona, Act I., Sc. i.

The name of Mars in the Martian language is Arios Vizulojah. Since the destruction of the great Planet Luzio Avani Dhramza, or Pluto, it is the oldest inhabited planet in our system. Its inhabitants are called Vizulojah Samtonarz; they are the oldest, most highly cultivated and developed of human beings. They consist of three different races distinguished from each other by their physical appearance, complexion and mental endowments. The first and superior, are the Arungas, or yellow race; second, the Rohitas, or red race; third the Nilatas, or blue race. The complexions of these races are not sharply pronounced, but all varieties of the original foundation color are shown in many pleasing tints and shades; that of the Arungas from the most delicate magnolia or aureate hue, to amber, bright yellow, or deep bronze; of the Rohitas, from a light carnation to dark red, or mahogany; of the Nilatas from a delicate cerulean, or hyacinthine, to bright azure, or sapphire. The physical organization of the Arungas is far more delicate than ours; their forms are graceful and symmetrical. The Rohitas are more muscularly developed and the Nilatas more robust. The chests of all the races are relatively larger and deeper than ours; the diminished density of the atmosphere, compared with that of Earth, requiring deeper

respiration. Their average stature is less than ours ; a man six feet high is rarely seen except among the Pluto-Martians ; their muscular strength is also much less than that of Terrestrials, but their agility and powers of endurance are superior. They seem endowed with a much greater degree of what is termed nerve force. John, who is the fleetest runner I ever saw, is outstripped by a Martian boy of sixteen ; in their foot races they seem almost to fly over the ground. Their heads are more symmetrically and largely developed than ours ; those of the Arungas markedly so, showing greatly increased brain volume, the result of ages of development and cultivation of the mental powers. Their countenances are generally noble and handsome, their expression pleasing and ingenuous, often surpassing our highest types of manly beauty. Such a phenomenon as a villainous, mean, crafty, sensual, ferocious, or brutal physiognomy (except among some of the Pluto-Martians) is unknown here ; there are no dwarfs, misshapen or deformed persons. The lineal descendants of the pure Plutonian races (of which a few are still left,—Hartilion and Benoidath being remarkably fine specimens) are physically the most magnificent and beautiful of all human beings. Their stature is gigantic ; their bodily conformation perfect, and their muscular strength immense. That of Hartilion is almost superhuman ; being equal to fifty of our strongest Terrestrial men.

The hair of the Arungas is soft and fine, generally of a deep purple, and in the females often shaded with a rich golden hue ; that of the Rohitas is dark blue, or black ; of the Nilatas, bright or dark red. As the Martians advance in years, the hair becomes silvery, or snow white like ours, but the more sad features of old age, so often seen with us,—wrinkles, baldness, dimness

of sight, loss of teeth, weak piping voice, and the usual accompaniments of decrepitude, are never manifest. The eye of the Martian patriarch is as bright, the voice as strong, the limbs as active, almost as in middle life; the only manifest evidences of age are deeper lines in the brow, and more thoughtful and introspective expression of countenance.

The forms and features of the females are exceedingly graceful and beautiful, in many of the Arungas far surpassing the highest types among our most highly favored races. Their voices are sweet and melodious, the manners of both sexes are models of good breeding and politeness, and the pleasing amenities of social life are strictly observed. All possess those greatest of all human blessings, sound minds and bodies, vigorous health and buoyant spirits, purchased by strict observance of the laws of health. The engrossing cares and anxieties involved in the pursuits of ambition, wealth and station, the daily toil, drudgery and struggle for the necessities of life, the ignorance, poverty and crime, so prevalent on our Earth, are unknown on Mars. With a beautiful nature blooming every where, every bodily need and healthful appetite supplied, with the mental and physical powers cultivated and enlarged to their highest development and possessing the most extensive field for the cultivation and gratification of the loftier aspirations of the soul,—human life on this delectable planet is almost a realization of Paradisaical happiness.

The age of Mars, although greater than that of Earth, is far less than the estimates of many Terrestrial astronomers and scientists who have assigned to it periods of many millions of years. Such estimates are purely speculative and founded upon more or less hypothetical data. Like our own planet it has passed

through its successive geological epochs and prehistoric times. The chronology of the Martian races—not like that of ours, which, reaching beyond the dim twilight of history is lost in the darkness of tradition—extends more than sixteen thousand years beyond that of our Adamic race. It begins with the creation of the Arunga, or superior race, the Rohitas and Nilatas having been created many centuries before. At the period when our (so called) primeval ancestors, whose fossil remains and stone implements are found side by side with the bones of the mammoth, cave bear and woolly rhinoceros, extinct ages ago, who knew not the use of fire, clothed themselves with the skins of beasts, had no language, and lived in under ground burrows or caves—the Martians had, long before, reached almost to the summit of their civilization.

This remarkable planet abounds in wonders of which we Terrestrials have no conception and which it would be impossible to describe, simply because there are no words in our language to express objects and phenomena that do not exist in our world. There are wonders in the earth, air, seas and skies of Mars which would startle and confound all our scientists. While the geological aspects of all habitable planets are similar at corresponding periods of their evolution and development, those of Mars are quite different from those of Earth; this is the result of great age. Time works great and important changes, not only on the surface of a planet, but also throughout its solidified crust and deep interiors; geological stratas become more dense as the planet cools and contracts, and the long continued effect of pressure effaces more or less the sharp distinctive lines existing between them, and gradually merges them as it were, into each other.

Could any of our Geologists, Mineralogists, Botanists

or Zoölogists be transported to this planet, they would be utterly astonished at the aspect of Martian Nature as displayed in her three kingdoms, for while the planet has all the productions belonging to earth, it abounds in others wholly unknown or undreamed of in our world. Trees, plants, flowers, animals, birds, reptiles, fishes and insects, metals, minerals, salts, earths, of which we have no conception and the variety is almost infinite. There are rocks, minerals and marbles of all varieties and colors; there are metals possessing properties wholly unknown to us and of purple, blue, crimson, snow white and jet black colors. In the floral kingdom, everything seems more refined, delicate, brilliant and beautiful. The varieties of cereals, vegetables, fruits, etc., are numberless and far surpass in nutritive properties and lusciousness, anything of the kind growing on our planet. This Martian world is in fact, an immense garden, under the highest cultivation that Martian science as applied to agriculture can produce. Could a thousandth part of these products be transported to our world, every man, woman and child could luxuriate in feasts unknown on the tables of our monarchs and millionaires.

In addition to the great undulatory forces of light, heat, electricity and magnetism, there are also other wonderful forces of which we have no conception. The interiors of the planet furnish inexhaustible supplies of these forces, drawn from their profound and flaming depths and utilized in many ways.

In all those sciences which appertain to the great elements, powers and phenomena of Nature; as well also in all mechanical and useful arts, Martians are thousands of years in advance of us. They seem almost to have brought the whole domain of Nature under their control and compelled her mighty powers to do their bidding. Volumes could hardly describe the achievements

in this field which this wonderful people have accomplished. In the department of internal improvements alone, triumphs have been effected which would astonish us.

Our astronomers will be surprised to learn that, the present aspect of the planet's surface as seen through our telescopes,—the peculiar arrangement of continents, oceans, lands and seas, bays, peninsulas, etc., with many other strange and apparently inexplicable appearances,—are for the most part wholly artificial, and for purposes heretofore described. All these great improvements are accomplished by gigantic and powerful machinery, compared with which the strongest mechanisms of our world are but as children's toys. Could our civil and military engineers witness the enormous scale on which internal improvements are conducted, they would be overwhelmed with amazement. Rocks like our famous Gibraltar, levelled, and their fragments cast into the ocean depths within a single fortnight. Roads cut straight through mountain ranges ; immense precipices like those of our Alps or Rockies, levelled ; submontane and underground tunnels, compared with which our Mont Cenis or St. Gothard seem as mere burrows,—canals, compared with which our Suez is a mere rivulet,—ravines and gulfs filled up,—artificial lakes excavated,—coast lines laid out along the shores of continents, thousands of miles long and scores wide,—great mountain chains levelled off into cultivated plateaus, fields and gardens. Volumes could scarce describe a hundredth part of the improvements long ago inaugurated and still going on in this wonderful planet.

The art of working in metal and stone is brought almost to perfection. The Martian metallurgists possess the science of manipulating and altering the atomic

and molecular structure of metals and minerals, and endowing them with new properties and forces. Could our practical and scientific workers in metals, etc., walk into some of these great foundries, they would see glass, quartz and crystal converted into a liquid state and flowing like water. Artificial, glacial, or crystal fountains, in all varieties of form, color and dimensions, are made and distributed as ornaments in numberless parks and gardens. Metals, minerals, rocks, etc., of every kind, are rendered plastic like clay, or liquid. Think of dipping one's hand into reservoirs of cool liquid, or plastic iron, gold, silver, copper, granite, marble, limestone ; handling and moulding them like clay or pouring out like quicksilver. All these wonderful processes are produced not by heat, but by transmitting through the solid substances a few flashes of a peculiar undulatory force unknown on Earth. They are run into moulds or fashioned into the desired forms and then by transmitting a few flashes of a different force, instantly solidified into any degree of hardness, toughness or elasticity required. All buildings of stone or structures of metal, are made in this way and Martian iron, steel, granite, etc., submitted to these processes, are from fifty to a hundred times harder, stronger and more durable than any thing of the kind we can produce.

Immense structures, thousands of feet high, compared with which the Eiffel Tower or Washington Monument seem but as children's toys, are erected in various parts of the continents and poles. They are surmounted by powerful magnetic engines which attract air ships from distances of hundreds of miles with a speed fifty times swifter than any railroad train.

Our electric light and gas companies would be astounded at the magnificence and splendor of the Mar-

tian modes of artificial illumination, by which not only houses and streets, but great tracts of country are lighted at night. 'Tis like sunlight, uniformly diffused and with no deep shadows like those produced by our electric lights. Walk into the apartments of any house or public building in the evening; a little globe of crystalline material hangs from the ceiling diffusing a bright, yet soft and pleasing radiance all over the room. Touch one of these globes with the hand, it is perfectly cool. The phenomenon of light is caused by vibrations of the luminiferous ether pervading all space. The great fountain of light is the Sun. These little globes are like miniature suns and they simply set the luminiferous ether in the room vibrating. They receive their supplies of illumining power from the great Tamoioz reservoirs, described further on.

The great coal beds, with which all habitable planets are supplied from the partial decompositions of vast primeval forests flourishing in the geological ages, were exhausted on Mars thousands of years ago. The resources of Nature, however, are immense, and when in the lapse of time any of her great products are used up, the ingenuity of man finds, or manufactures others, which fully supply the need. The Martians draw from the deep interiors of their planet all the forces required for the production of what we call heat, and utilize them accordingly. These forces are collected, concentrated and stored in machines and engines for use as occasion requires. To give an idea of the immense heat producing power that can be evolved for purposes of assault or destruction, from a military point of view, could a score of these terrible calorific engines be ranged against the Capitol at Washington, Brooklyn Bridge, or St. Paul's Cathedral in London, the streams of fire hurled upon those structures would not only melt, but reduce them

to slag and scorix within two hours. This force is employed on the most stupendous scale to disperse storms, by means of air ships, scattering, vaporizing or crushing them with overwhelming power. Could a hundred or two of these ships, manned with their tempest destroying artillery, be transported to Earth during our winter season, they could destroy the severest ocean storm, or blizzard raging over our western prairies, melting the showers of snow, sleet or hail, converting them into vapor, over hundreds of square miles of territory, within twenty four hours. When any of the great winter snow storms come tearing down from the poles of Mars over the plains in the temperate zones, they are attacked and dissipated by fleets of the aërial flying artillery.

The art of producing rain falls, when needed over dry sections of country during the heats of summer, has been known thousands of years. Showers of rain covering hundreds of square miles can be called up any time. The means employed are quite different from our crude and noisy processes. Look up at the sky toward the close of a hot sultry day, when the flowers hang their drooping heads, and the leaves of plants and trees almost curl up for want of moisture, when animals and birds seek the shade, and the very insects cease to hum. Low down in the horizon appear long lines of the Weather air ships; following in their wake come dense masses of rain charged clouds gathered from the vapors that ascend from the numerous oceans, seas and inland lakes. Conducted by the ships, the cloud masses cover the sky. At a given signal they are condensed, the showers fall gently, with no thunder and lightning, refreshing the thirsty earth.

Our photographers would open their eyes could they witness the Martian mode of photography; photopin-

gery is the better word, for the productions are genuine sun paintings, showing all the colors, light, shade, etc., to the very life. The mode is so simple and expeditious, every man, woman and child can be his or her own photopinger. Families are provided with any number of prepared plates, which resemble mirrors, from the common hand glass up to any size required. All one needs is, to step into a tolerably well lighted room, or out doors in good sun light ; hold the mirror up to the face and the reflection is instantly and indelibly imprinted on it. If any member of your family, from the baby upward, happens to get a fit of the sulks or ill temper, hold your little mirror up, and the dear one's expression is fixed for all time. The varying moods expressed on the human countenance are often thus portrayed and hung up on the walls of apartments as pleasant reminders. The moral effect of this "holding the mirror up to nature," is apparent. It greatly tends to keep people in a show of good humor, at least. Our Terrestrial rogues would probably steer clear of these tell tale mirrors. All natural objects, landscapes portraits, etc., are taken this way. The art of painting in colors is almost entirely confined to ideal subjects and the finest specimens of our Terrestrial artists are no more to be compared with those of the Martian schools, than the daubs of a sign painter are to the works of Raphael, Correggio, or Michael Angelo.

Travelling here is a delightful luxury, which the poorest workman owns and which our earthly aristocrats and millionaires would be proud to possess. Aërial vehicles are of all sizes, styles, appointments and decorations ; from the great government ship to the infant's nursery car, according to the taste and fancy of builder and owner. Some resemble eagles, swans, doves ; others are more fantastical ; like fishes, horses,

dragons, bats, butterflies, bees, etc., and the imitations of these creatures are to the life.

If you are a well to do Martian citizen, you have your aerial family chariot, or private car ; your wife, sons, daughters, have their own private cars, and you can possess as large an establishment in this line as your fancy dictates or bank account allows. Whenever your family wish to take a trip, a business call, or a round of social visits, you touch a bell, your car floats out from its little house in your grounds, manned with driver and footman—if your social position requires these necessary essentials—is wafted to the front entrance or embowered balcony of your mansion, where it hangs motionless, with gently moving wings. You take your seat on the elegant chair or divan, screened if you like with silken awnings. You, or your driver touches a key, the wings expand, you are wafted along the streets, or over the house tops to your destination, your car slowly descends and you step out ; or if through the country, you float over the grassy meads, fields, magnificent gardens, skimming over lakes, rivers, forests and hills, with an easy and graceful motion, no sound save the pleasing rustling of the light glittering wings. What an inestimable blessing ! No noise, rattle and roar of wheels and machinery, clatter of hoofs, hissing of steam, whistles, bells, gongs, buzzing and howl of trolleys and cables, no collisions, runaways, capsizings, smash ups ; no mud, dust and all the other nuisances inseparably connected with our Terrestrial modes of travel. If the sun shines too hot or rain threatens, you touch a key and the silken or water proof awnings are spread over you. If a storm comes up, you can descend to the ground, or unfold your storm wings and sail on in spite of it. You can vary your speed from five to ten, or fifty, or two hundred miles per hour. Can ascend in the

air, above storm belts amid the regions of calm, or if your vehicle is provided for it, can skim over the surfaces of lakes or descend and swim in the depths of the seas.

On pleasant summer evenings, countless chariots with gay throngs on their pleasure excursions course through the air beneath the light of the moons and stars that gleam in these beautiful skies, with songs and strains of music. Oft at midnight have I heard floating on the fragrant and balmy breezes, sad and sweet sounds calling to mind the *romanza* of Maritana.

"I hear it again; 'tis the harp in the air!

Tho' none knew its minstrel, or how it came there;

It telleth of days that are faded and gone;

It tells of the brave, the lovely and fair.

You'll hear it at night, when the moon shineth bright;

You'll hear it at dawn, in the grey twilight.

List, pilgrim, list,—'tis the harp in the air!"

During this period of the Martian summer, which corresponded to the early part of August on our planet, Mars was in opposition to the Sun, Earth being on a line between it and the luminary, and only about thirty five million miles distant. Our Terrestrial astronomers will be surprised to learn that, the Martian astronomers were exchanging telescopic compliments with them at this time. While the telescopes of the observatories of Earth were directed toward this ruddy planet, those of Mars were also levelled at Mother Terra; but observations are not as satisfactory at these periods as when she is in quadrature, because, like our planet Venus with respect to us, she is nearly swallowed up in the overpowering solar light, except for short periods at dawn and sunset. The Martian telescopes immeasurably surpass ours in magnitude, space penetrating power, and

clearness of delineation ; their powers are from one to five hundred thousand. As to size, they range from one to six hundred feet long, and with object glasses from five to sixty, or more, feet in diameter. What would not our astronomers give to possess a Martian equatorial, which would bring our Moon within the distance of half a mile to the naked eye ; Mars, in opposition, within seventy miles, the Sun within less than two hundred miles, and the other planets and all the fixed stars, constellations, galaxies and nebulae, in the same proportion ? How immensely our science of Astronomy would be enlarged.

One evening we visited the Royal Observatory situated on the loftiest peak of the Baraponto Mountains, three hundred miles distant from the city. The views of Earth we obtained were splendid, notwithstanding the great depth and density of its atmosphere as compared with that of Mars. The views of the other planets, also the Sun and fixed stars taken at other times, are so magnificent, and display so many wonders wholly unknown to our science of Astronomy, the full description would require a separate treatise.

Perhaps the most wonderful of all works on Mars are the great Tamoioz reservoirs. They are immense circular, shallow basins, or rather lakes, constructed of a peculiar adamantine igneous rock, and from ten, to a hundred or more miles in circumference, erected in certain parts of the continents, and on the summits of lofty mountains. They are filled to the brim with a peculiar metallo-crystalline substance in a semi-fluid state and possessing extraordinary properties. It is generally admitted in our science of Solar Physics that, the appearance of an unusual number of Sun spots is more or less intimately connected with the outbursts of Solar storms, and certain electric and magnetic pheno-

mena manifested on our planet. Our science has not yet attained precise knowledge of this subject which is still involved in mystery. The Martians have long since mastered it and found that certain highly important forces, beyond those of a mere electrical or magnetic character, are poured out from those black and awful abysses in the solar photosphere,—many of which are large enough to engulf a score of worlds like ours at once. To explain the nature and power of these stupendous and mysterious forces, of which we Terrestrials are yet so ignorant, would require the construction of a new scientific nomenclature and a voluminous treatise. The office of the Tamoioz reservoirs is to attract and retain these forces as they emanate from the luminary, and they are applied to the production of many great and important purposes. They supply, through conducting channels, nearly all the artificial light required on the planet. The immense supplies that are stored up during the long Martian summer (twice the length of ours) are used for effecting changes in the meteorological and climacteric states of the atmosphere, in various parts of the temperate zones. Air and wind currents are regulated; temperatures altered; the extremes of cold and heat modified over vast portions of the continents and islands. In fact, a very great part of the climates on this planet are adjusted to certain required standards by means of these reservoirs. They are sometimes called "Weather regulators."

They are also applied to certain mechanical and other important uses on an immense scale, and which we Terrestrials, in the present comparatively crude state of our physical science could not comprehend, and were our people to witness them unprepared, they would certainly be greatly alarmed and probably pro-

nounce them supernatural. By night, the surfaces of these reservoirs throw off a brilliant light in the far distant space, and some of the larger ones erected on the mountain tops, constitute the so called mysterious bright spots visible through our telescopes, which some astronomers have supposed to be snow clad peaks, and other enthusiastic observers have fancied were for the purpose of communicating signals to us Terrestrians.

When the denizens of one World can make flying trips and communicate in *propria personæ* with the denizens of another, they will not resort to interplanetary signals, thrown from thirty five to two hundred and forty million miles distant, for the purpose.

Telegraphy is brought to perfection and leaves nothing farther to be desired. Messages are transmitted through the aerial magnetic currents which run between the poles, or the electric currents that traverse the earthy crust in all directions. No wires or other mediæ are employed. The instruments are of exceedingly delicate yet simple construction; one is called the Opsiferon or voice bearer. Persons situated on any part of the planet, land or sea, no matter how far distant from each other, can converse together as if seated side by side.

There is another and still more wonderful art called Eidolifery, or image transmitting; the instrument is called the Eidoliferon; it consists of a simple mirror of highly polished metal, and of any size required. Seated in your office or parlor, conversing with your friend, hundreds or thousands of miles away, through your Opsiferon, you can bring his image right before you on your Eidoliferon as plainly as if he was seated by your side. You can bring any scene or event that is taking place at any distance in the same way. Millions of *tête-à-têtes* are going on between husbands and wives

parents and children, friends and acquaintance absent from each other, all over Mars, continually. Nearly all correspondence, news, etc., is carried on in this way. The saving of time, pens, ink, paper, P. O. stamps, worry and delay, are incalculable. If some of our sharp corporations could get hold of these machines, the whole U. S. Postal service would collapse, the P. O. Dept. would shut up shop, and the Presidential Cabinet be minus one of its most important officers.

I was sojourning a few days with Dr. Hamival at his elegant villa a hundred miles from the city. It was our intention to return in the evening and visit the royal theatre and Odéon in company with the Prince and ducal party; but a severe rain storm coming on and our air ship needing repairs, prevented our return. As evening drew near we took supper and adjourned to the Doctor's library, a commodious apartment elegantly furnished and filled with choice works on general literature, science and art. In an alcove on one side of the room was the Opsiferon, mounted on a small table; close to it was a small concave disc of bright metal about six inches in diameter.

"I will now communicate with the Prince at the palace and announce to him that we shall be unable to accept his invitation for this evening," said he, touching a key; the next instant the bell sounded, the Doctor being seated in his chair and in his ordinary tone of voice, expressed his regrets; in a few moments the reply of the Prince sounded from the Opsiferon as if he himself were seated beside us. The evening advanced and the clock struck eight.

"We will now witness the theatrical performance," said the Doctor.

"What!" I exclaimed, "witness a play going on a hundred miles distant?"

"Certainly, and with far more comfort than if we were there. The house will be crowded, and the buzz of conversation and waving of fans between the acts is intolerable to me. I never attend theatres or concerts unless by special invitation. We will now enter the Eidoliferon room."

We passed into another apartment. In a large alcove on one side of the room and protected by a low balustrade, was a mirror about twenty feet long by ten feet high ; attached to it was a large Opsiferon disc about three feet in diameter ; the Doctor touched a key and spoke—

"Notify the theatrical manager to adjust his reflecting mirror and lenses so that we can witness the performance."

We drew our chairs up to the balustrade ; the Doctor touched another key and the mirror was brightly illumined. In a few moments the interior of a magnificent theatre,—auditorium, orchestra chairs, balcony, boxes, stage, actors and a brilliant audience,—were flashed out on the mirror. The scene was like one of enchantment.

"How is this wonderful visual effect produced ?" I asked.

"By under-ground tubes running from the theatre here. They are provided throughout their whole length with magnifying lenses and mirrors of perfect adaptation and great power, by means of which an absolutely perfect picture is thrown on the mirror. All places of amusement are provided with tubes and mirrors communicating with private residences all over the city and country. The theatre can accommodate an audience of ten thousand ; but probably half a million people are witnessing the play on their private Eidoliferons."

The Prince, Princess and ducal party were seated in their private boxes. It seemed as if we could almost converse with them face to face.

"We will now hear the play," said the Doctor, touching another key.

The next moment the voices of the actors and actresses, in their soliloquies and dialogues, issued from the Opsiferon. It seemed as if we were seated in front of the stage listening to the performance. At the close of the second act, the ducal party left the theatre.

"They are going to the Royal Odéon, where a grand orchestral symphony is given, which we will also hear," said the Doctor, touching the key and the theatrical picture disappeared from the mirror.

A few moments passed and the interior of the vast Odéon was flashed out on the mirror. Its decorations were magnificent. The audience consisted of over thirty thousand persons. On the stage were assembled a thousand musicians, who, having finished the first two movements, were preparing for the third, when the ducal party entered. The audience rose in salutation, then resumed their seats; the conductor raised his baton and the grand music of the orchestra, more than a hundred miles away, poured through the opsiferon in all its sweetness, volume and power; the phrasing, light and shade, the piano, crescendo and forte, most exquisitely rendered. It seemed as if the musicians were playing right before us. The general effect was even more pleasing, for the music seemed to issue from the opsiferon in one solid, coherent mass. We listened to the conclusion and the picture disappeared from the mirror.

Among the many remarkable natural productions, are the Ambhu Juvenas, or Healing Waters; and

certain plants and flowers possessing extraordinary medicinal qualities. They are found on a few small islands in the Vodraga Ocean, in the equatorial regions of the western hemisphere. The islands are owned by the government of Mandal-Uttima, under control of the Grand Duke; the waters and plants being in great demand by other kingdoms are a source of much revenue to the government. The islands are under strict guard, no persons from other kingdoms being allowed access except by special permission of the government. One of these islands is called the Magic Isle, and on it is a fountain which, from its remarkable properties, is called the Fountain of Youth. It arises from deep subterranean springs, where it is subject to intense heat and the action of certain magnetic metals, and powerful electric currents. When drank, it stimulates all the vital functions to an extraordinary degree, and imparts new strength and vigor to the bodily organs.

The Doctor explained to me the uses of the medicinal plants and waters in curing disease. The Martians are free from those dreadful constitutional taints and inherited diseases, which have for ages past, and still afflict so many millions of our Terrestrial races. Insanity, consumption, scrofula, cancer and other destructive and multiform cachexias do not exist. Martians thoroughly understand the avoidable causes of disease and act accordingly. The so called germ theory,—a favorite one with our medical faculty nowadays, is but the alphabet of a comprehensive and exact science thoroughly understood here and which we may hope to attain in the course of a few more centuries of scientific investigation.

The dreadful epidemics from which we suffer, the choleras, yellow and typhus fevers, gripes; and the scar-

latinas, diphtherias, whooping coughs, measles, etc., which afflict our tender juveniles, find no congenial germ soil on Mars ; but as humanity is the same, whatever planet may happen to be its birth and dwelling place, diseases which arise from climacteric vicissitudes, unavoidable accidents, exposures to the elements, etc., will, of course, continue to afflict human races through all time. Vast multitudes of mongrel Pluto-Martians inhabiting the great continent of Sundora-Luzion, suffer many maladies resulting from their immoral and dissolute lives, and the diseases they bring upon themselves are of the most terrible character and unknown in our world.

We passed into the conservatory and the Doctor showed me several of the plants. They were of peculiar appearance and odor. Their medicinal properties reside wholly in the fragrance or perfume emanating from their flowers or leaves, which, being inhaled by the sick patient are absorbed into the blood through the pulmonary air cells and act in that way. Their effect is remarkable in quickly curing, or aborting many diseases when applied at the proper time. I had often seen a violent attack of headache or neuralgia, cut short in a few moments, merely by inhaling the perfume of a pretty bouquet ; and a fever, or inflammation of an internal organ, or a disorder of function, cured in a few hours or days, according to the progress the disease had made in the system, by inhaling odors of properly selected flowers. Our Terrestrial medical faculty would be astonished at the simplicity of Martian Therapeutics. All our complicated medical prescriptions, with the whole farrago of so called tonics, anti-malarials, mercurials, opiates, hypnotics, alteratives, cathartics, expectorants, bromides, hypodermics, etc., etc., with which we poor Terrestrians wage so desperate and often fruitless a combat against hydra-headed disease, are unknown

here, for Martian medical and surgical science is as far in advance of ours, as ours is beyond that of barbarous tribes. It penetrates and explores the secret recesses of the human frame and with a skill unknown in our medical world, discovers the germs of diseases and destroys them immediately ; consequently such a phenomenon as a patent medicine factory, a proprietary establishment, or drug shop, is unknown on this planet, and our spiritualistic disease discoverers, magnetic healers, prayer and faith curers, if transported here, would have to take up some other trade for a livelihood.

"I will now show you some water from the Fountain of Youth," said the Doctor. A servant set a few bottles on the table and filled glasses. The liquid was a bright topaz color, and foamed like sparkling champagne. I drank of it ; the taste was pleasant ; in a few moments I began to experience a peculiar and pleasurable sensation permeating every fibre of my frame, quite different, however, from that produced by any kind of wine, or other alcoholic stimulant, and it was followed by a sensation of greatly increased vigor and elasticity of mind and body.

"Many millions of our people, when they find their powers begin to decline, partake of this water, and it restores to them almost youthful strength and vigor," said the Doctor.

"This is truly a wonderful water and almost seems to realize the Elixir of Life, in search of which our ancient alchemists spent their lives and toiled in vain," I replied. "Can it restore primeval youth to the silver locks and tottering limbs of age ;—can it prolong human life beyond the allotted term of three score years and ten ?"

"It cannot restore youth, but it can prolong life by

imparting to the system increased power to ward off and resist the assaults of disease and the infirmities incident to old age ; but the man must strictly obey the laws of his physical and mental being. It must also be partaken of rarely ; too frequent indulgence in its use has the tendency to shorten life by producing over stimulation of the vital functions. I will show you a sample of its wonderful life giving and stimulating powers. Here is a withered rose"—taking one from a flower vase—"its bloom and fragrance are gone, it is apparently dead. I immerse it in the water ; notice the result."

The Doctor poured a quantity of the water into a bowl. I dropped the flower in it ; within thirty minutes the shrunken leaves, corolla and stamens expanded, resumed their usual color and I withdrew it from the bowl, perfectly restored to its pristine bloom and fragrance.

"I will now show you another pretty experiment. Here are the spawn of small fish"—and the Doctor dipped from an aquarium near by a few spoonfuls of spawn and threw them in the bowl. "In natural process of time this spawn should hatch out in about three days from now, as they are quite near incubating. Here also are some seeds of plants ; they should sprout out in about the same time. Note how rapidly the process takes place in this water," and the Doctor threw the seeds in the bowl.

We sat up late, watching the process. In about two hours the seeds cracked open and the delicate little sprouts appeared. In another hour the spawn eggs opened and hundreds of tiny little fish were swimming vigorously about in the water. I could scarce believe my eyes as I gazed on this astonishing

phenomenon. It looked like the work of ancient Egyptian Magic.

The next morning we returned to the palace, and the Prince and I made arrangements to take a trip to the Magic Isle and Fountain of Youth, on the following day.

CHAPTER XXXVII.

THE FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH.

"My youth then restore me. Life let me enjoy;
My youth with its pleasures, that never can cloy."

Faust.—GOETHE.

Altfoura proposed to make the trip to the islands on the great eagles. The idea of taking a journey of six hundred miles on feathered steeds was novel and I accepted. Having taken occasional excursions on them with the Prince, I had become quite an adept in Eagle riding. One morning we attired for the trip, fastened a pair of aerostats and gyralis to our shoulders in case of accident. Ronizal saddled the eagles. Altfoura mounted Ombrion and I, Leuca, they spread their mighty pinions, we rose from the ground and flew over the city and surrounding country at moderate speed in order to view the charming scenery.

During the journey, Altfoura, in the exuberance of his spirits indulged in various gymnastic pranks, standing upright in his saddle; turning somersaults, hanging by an arm or leg around Ombrion's neck. His audacious daring made me shudder, we were elevated a thousand feet in the air, all at once to my horror he

sprang from the saddle, falling two hundred feet ; I fully expected to see him dashed to pieces on the ground ; when the crystal globe of his aerostat began to emit showers of electric sparks ; his fall was gradually checked, and he hung motionless in the air. Ombrion swooped down like a meteor and hovering beneath with expanded wings, Altfoura remounted and flew to my side.

"Altfoura," said I ; "don't indulge in these feats ; they are too terrible to witness."

"There is no danger, I assure you."

"Suppose your aerostat had got out of order ; you would have been dashed to pieces."

"Not so ; Ombrion would have dove down and caught me ere I reached the ground. He can dive swifter than a body can fall. Now I'll show you ; I'll jump off without my aerostat, get a hundred feet start, call my bird, and you'll see how quickly he'll catch me. I have done it often."

"No !—For Heaven's sake, no !" I exclaimed.

By noon we had made four hundred miles and reached the base of a mountain range, ascended the rising slope ; passing over deep gorges, ravines, cliffs and finally reached the summit. The view was magnificent ; great mountain peaks from fifteen to twenty thousand feet high, capped with snow. In the valleys and along the mountain slopes were great forest trees, some varieties common to our World, mingled with species unknown there ; many were of immense size, from three to four hundred feet high, with trunks fifteen to thirty feet in diameter and crowned with vast canopies of foliage. We now dismounted and tethered the eagles ; sat down on the grass and took refreshments, giving them an occasional morsel. Birds began to assemble around ; eagles, vultures, ospreys, hawks and other predatory

birds, manifesting the greatest awe in the presence of our feathered steeds. Ombrion and Leuca regarding them benignantly as a pair of game cocks would a brood of chickens.

After a short rest we remounted, flew down the mountain slope, and directing our course due south, swiftly passed over the country, reached the southern seashore of the continent and alighted on the sandy beach. Before us stretched the great Vodraga Ocean, which is about twenty five hundred miles long, by five, to eight hundred, wide. It is subject to violent storms, cyclones and tidal waves such as are sometimes seen in our Caribbean Sea, and Indian Ocean. On the opposite side, across the equator, lies the great continent of Sundora-Luzion. The day was bright, and unusually warm, and although there was little or no breeze, the tide swept along the shores with great power and speed, and the waves rolled high. This is caused by the powerful tidal action of Mars' two moons, whose orbits lie nearly in the plane of the planet's equator.

We took a short rest, then put out over the Ocean. After a flight of two hundred miles, a group of small islands appeared in the distant horizon. They were evidently of volcanic origin ; resembled the peaks of a submerged mountain chain like the Azores, or the Polynesian clusters of our Pacific. We approached one of the larger, which was several miles long, and environed by a great coral reef against which the waves dashed tumultuously. Its shores consisted of lofty precipices of red and yellow rock alternating with sandy beaches. We flew over these and entered the interior country which was covered with dense forests and swamps, teeming with a rank and luxuriant vegetation. Several miles distant was a great volcano in full action, spouting columns of flame and smoke. Its thunderings and

explosions resounded over the sea. Amid the rocks were boiling springs and geysers throwing up great columns of water mingled with clouds of steam, and sulphurous vapors. The atmosphere had a peculiar hazy and yellowish appearance as if permeated with volcanic dust. The heat was like that of the tropics. Birds of strange and uncouth form flitted among the trees, uttering discordant cries. Insects of all kinds buzzed through the air, while the dank morasses and jungles resounded with the snortings and bellowings of huge monsters and reptiles such as are unknown on our Earth.

"This is the Dushan Illeos, or 'Magic Isle,'" said Altfoura.

"Its whole physical appearance, its flora and fauna seem to present a perfect picture of the Reptilian age of Earth's later geological epochs, long before the creation of Terrestrial Man," said I.

"It is one of our Zoölogical and botanical gardens," replied Altfoura. "Its physical features are quite adapted to the maintenance of these forms of vegetable and animal life. The seeds of the plants and young of nearly all the monsters and reptiles of these forests and swamps were brought by Asterion's ancestor from the planet Venus many years ago. They have greatly increased in numbers. We allow the latter to propagate and utilize them for studies in prehistoric natural history. When we take our journey to Venus, which I look forward to as soon as Asterion returns from his trip to the Asteroids, we shall have a splendid field for study in this direction, and plenty of fine sport."

We now entered an open glade surrounded with trees. In the centre stood a lofty hillock of red rock surmounted by a circular platform on which stood a great urn shaped basin of dark blue marble. It was

filled to the brim with a bright aureate colored water, which bubbling over, streamed down the sides of the basin, and ran in a little rivulet toward the woods. Near by was a commodious house of red stone.

"This is the famous 'Fountain of Youth,'" said Altfoura.

We dismounted from the eagles and permitted them to roam around in search of food of which the forests and jungles abounded in plenty ; then walked to the house where we were greeted by Pedro, the keeper of the Fountain, a sturdy and honest old Nilatian, with his two sons, who had charge of the medicinal flower gardens. Pedro took his key, ascended the hillock and opening the valves of the basin, an immense column of water, resembling liquid gold, spouted up, falling back like showers of glittering gems. It was boiling hot ; we filled our cups and after cooling, drank of it. The effect was almost magical ; in a few moments we were entirely relieved from the fatigue of the journey and experienced a feeling of greatly increased strength and vigor. At the foot of the hillock was an iron door. Pedro opened it, we took lighted torches and descending a long spiral stair-case of stone, reached a great vaulted cavern. It was pervaded with a peculiar electric aura, which produced a tingling sensation in our faces and hands and made our hair almost stand on end. In the centre of the cavern was a deep and dark abyss, from which ascended clouds of steam, and the sound of boiling waters was heard from below.

"The Waters of the Fountain," said Pedro, "issue from deep volcanic reservoirs, where they are subjected to intense heat and the action of the electric and chemical forces of rare metals and minerals."

Leaving the cavern we visited the gardens of the medicinal plants ; Pedro, who was learned in this

department of botany, gave us interesting descriptions of their wonderful healing properties. The day declining, we took quarters in his house for the night, and next morning remounting the eagles, continued our journey over the island. In a few hours we reached a small and picturesque lake, surrounded by precipices, forests and mossy glades. We dismounted, tethered the eagles, and taking seats under the trees, Altfoura took out his tablets and began to make a sketch of the scene. Suddenly, Ombrion uttered a loud scream of rage and struggled to break loose from his bonds; the scream was answered by a loud and discordant cry from above.

"Look! look!" said Altfoura, pointing upward.

A gigantic winged reptile was flying overhead. It was twenty feet long and covered with black scales. Its neck was like a serpent's; its head and jaws like an alligator's, and armed with sharp teeth. Its wings were shaped like those of a bat, with long hooks. Its hind legs were like those of a stork, with long curved talons. Its forked tail waved to and fro like a whip lash. As the hideous creature flapped its wings, its eyes blazing like coals of fire, it resembled one of the flying dragons of ancient fable.

"What is that horrible monster?" I asked.

"It is a Gnakrip-Tihogos, or Alligator bat," replied Altfoura.

"It resembles the pictorial illustrations of our Pterodactyles," said I, "a species of flying reptile that flourished during the early geological ages of our planet and whose fossil remains, in company with those of other reptiles, are found in various parts of the Earth.⁽¹⁾

(1) Pterodactyles, flying reptiles that flourished in the swamps and shallow lakes in the ancient geological epochs. Their fossil

"A number of these reptiles were brought from Venus many years ago when they were young, by Asterion's ancestor and placed in our Zoölogical Gardens on some of the islands. We allow them to propagate in limited numbers to illustrate our studies in ancient natural history. The gardens are surrounded by high and strong walls to keep them from straying out, for many of these monsters are dangerous. This fellow has evidently broken loose from his enclosure, and is on a voyage of discovery."

The flying monster was followed by several others uttering harsh grunts and roars. Ombrion and Leuca seemed transported with rage as they glanced upward, snapping their beaks and struggling in their bonds.

"Here come three big fellows," said Altfoura.

The giant reptiles now loomed over us; they were much larger than the others. Their wings stretching full forty feet. Their jaws could take in the body of a man; the loud flapping of their wings sounded like the sails of wind-mills.

"Our birds are impatient for battle," said Altfoura; "I will let them loose."

"They are no match for those huge reptiles," I replied. "One snap of their jaws could crush them instantly."

"You shall see how the eagles will serve them out," said he, beginning to unloosen the tethers. In the mean time the reptiles had flown over a lofty rock and disappeared from view.

remains have been found in various parts of Europe, whose wings stretch from ten to fifteen feet. In Kansas and Colorado they have been found of gigantic size, with wings stretching from twenty to forty feet. See Dana's *Geology*; Guyot's "Earth and Man;" U. S. Geological Survey, West of 100th meridian.

In a few moments loud cries of alarm were heard ; we rushed down to the beach, ran around the rock and saw a small boat, manned by a single oarsman, pulling swiftly toward the shore. In the stern was crouched a young woman screaming with terror ; over her stood a tall and powerfully built man desperately defending himself and companions from the flying monsters who were swiftly pursuing the boat, wheeling to and fro over the occupants, trying to seize them with their jaws or talons, while the man was vainly striving to beat them off with his oar.

"Good God !" exclaimed Altfoura. "They will be devoured by the monsters."

We quickly unloosed the eagles and snatching up broken branches of a tree, ran to the beach. The boat reached shore and the occupants sprang out as we rushed forward to aid them. With loud screams of rage Ombrion and Leuca dashed toward the reptiles who flew forward to meet them, twisting their long snaky necks in all directions, snapping their jaws and uttering horrible roars. The eagles circled high above them for a moment, then Ombrion suddenly swooped down on the largest and grasped its neck with his powerful talons. The monster fought desperately with its hooked wings and claws in vain. Ombrion's talons clutched deep into its windpipe ; the reptile opened its bloody mouth, thrust out its tongue, its eyes seemed bursting from their sockets ;—until finally strangled, Ombrion let go and the hideous body fell with a crash on the ground. In the mean time, Leuca had not been so fortunate in her attack on the other monster, which had managed to seize her foot in its jaws. Leuca plied repeated blows with her beak on the skull of her antagonist in vain. Finally with two well directed strokes, she pecked out both eyes, but the blinded

monster still held on. Ombrion flew to her assistance ; clutched the reptile's neck in his talons, and speedily strangled him. In the mean time Altfoura and I killed the third monster with our clubs, and aided by the stranger and his oarsman, we succeeded in beating off three more reptiles who had joined in the assault, and they fled over the lake with loud screams. The stranger was a tall, fine looking elderly gentleman with a jolly, good natured countenance and richly dressed. The lady was bewitchingly handsome, with winsome eyes and fascinating manners.

"Your Royal Highness," said the stranger with a courtly salutation, "I am Lord Chumivant of Hautozan, cousin to His Highness Prince Diavojahr of Sundoraluzion,—but not over proud of the relationship I beg to assure you. Permit me to introduce my newly wedded wife, Lady Chumivant, formerly Elfine Joyemal, the distinguished *Comedienne* of our Theatre Royal. You have saved our lives, Prince of Mandal-Uttima, and we owe you and your friend, a corresponding debt of gratitude."

"Speak not of it, I beg you," courteously replied the Prince. "I am only too happy to have rendered your lordship this service, the more so as it gives me the very great pleasure of meeting in the person of Lady Chumivant, so distinguished an ornament of the Martian comic drama ;" and Altfoura gallantly kissed her ladyship's fair hand. Lady Chumivant replied to the Prince's compliment in terms winning and graceful, showing that she was thoroughly *au fait* in court etiquette. Altfoura then introduced me.

"I am truly delighted to meet you, Lieutenant," replied her ladyship. "Your great courage and gallantry in saving the lives of His Royal Highness and the Princess Suhlamia, who is the most lovely and

charming of womankind, are the theme of all praise. Oft have I gazed at even tide on your world, our beautiful Evening Star. Oft have I longed to behold one of the inhabitants of that world—”

“Particularly of the masculine gender, my dear—” interrupted his Lordship with a twinkle in his eye.

“Certainly,” she replied with a merry laugh and bewitching glance at me; “really, Lieutenant, if your Terrestrial gentlemen are all so brave and handsome, I fear we susceptible Martian ladies would quickly lose our hearts, should we meet them.”

“Ahem !” retorted his lordship, “I am quite sure the Terrestrial ladies are paragons of grace and beauty, and I shall solicit his highness to take me with him on his next trip to that planet, and you may be quite sure, my dear, I’ll take my heart along with me also ;” whereat the young bride administered a no very gentle reproof on her gallant spouse’s ear.

Lord Chumivant informed us that he was on his bridal trip, taking a short tour over the islands with a party of friends in air ships ; he and his wife were rowing over the lake in their little boat when the Alligator bats, escaping from their enclosure, attacked them.

In a short time a handsome air chariot manned with its crew came flying over the lake and descended to the shore. With many courteous expressions of gratitude, my Lord and Lady made their adieus, embarked on their chariot and flew swiftly on their homeward way.

“His Lordship is a good natured, jolly, easy going sort of fellow, rather wild in his bachelor days, but truthful and honorable ; altogether different from his rascally cousin, Prince Diavojahr ;” remarked Altfoura. “His young bride, Elfine, is one of the most renowned *Comediennes* of their kingdom, highly esteemed and

deservedly so ; her character is above reproach, and she will make him a good wife."

We remounted the eagles, continued our trip over the island, spent the night in Pedro's house and early next morning wended our flight homeward to the Palace of the Grand Duke.

Little did I dream that, this chance meeting with Lord and Lady Chumivant would be the means of gaining me friends in an hour of fearful peril, and of rescuing one who was dearer to me than life itself from a fate worse than death.

On the following morning Duke Athalton, Oneigar and King Polath were assembled in the Council Chamber of the palace and Lord Montobar announced that he had delivered the Duke's message to King Probitos, but that Prince Diavojahr was not to be found.

"Humph !" muttered Oneigar. "His Highness is evidently hiding somewhere."

One of the gentlemen of the chamber now announced the arrival of Colonel Armatoff, special messenger from the court of Sundora-Luzion.

"Admit His Grace," said Duke Athalton.

Colonel Armatoff, with several officers of his suite, entered the room. He was a man of middle age, bright bronze complexion, showing his pure Arunga lineage unmixed with Pluto-Martian blood, and one of the highest peers of his realm. He was an officer in the royal life guards of the King ; his air and bearing were dignified and soldierly. Athalton and Oneigar greeted him with great cordiality ; he was also an old friend of King Polath.

"I have the honor to be the bearer of this communication from His Royal Majesty, and the Minister of State, to your Highness," presenting a letter sealed

with the coat of arms of Sundora-Luzion, to Duke Athalton, who opened and read it.

“To His Grace, Athalton. Grand Duke Regnant of Mandal-Uttima, and their Royal Highnesses, the Prince Altfoura and the Princess Suhlamia, of the Royal House of Thullivarrh, greeting,—

“The Minister of State has the honor to convey the salutations of His Royal Majesty Probitos, of the Kingdom of Sundora-Luzion, to his Grace, the Grand Duke Regnant and their Highnesses, the Prince and Princess of Mandal-Uttima, together with his sincere regrets that, His Royal Highness, Prince Diavojahr, should have so far forgotten the honors and courtesies due to His Grace, the Grand Duke Athalton and their Royal Highnesses, on the night of the festival, etc., etc., and begs the acceptance, on the part of the Grand Duke and their Royal Highnesses, the sincere apologies of His Royal Majesty, in behalf of His Royal Highness, Prince Diavojahr.

“With sentiments of the most distinguished consideration to His Grace, the Grand Duke Regnant and their Royal Highnesses, the Prince and Princess of Mandal-Uttima, the Minister of State has the honor to be, etc., etc.

“ELIFF XURIOTH JOVANDEUS.”

At this moment Prince Harovian entered ; the Duke handed him the letter ;—then to Col. Armatoff—

“This apology is perfectly satisfactory, Your Grace ;”—then to Lord Montobar,—“please convey to His Majesty, King Probitos, and to His Excellency, the Minister of State, the sincere thanks and high considerations of Duke Athalton of Mandal-Uttima.”

Lord Montobar sat down to write ; Prince Harovian

stepped forward, and with a courtly salutation to Colonel Armatoff—

"My Lord Duke," said he, "as you are aware, my rank, and the intimate relations of friendship existing between my own, and the kingdom of Mandal-Uttima, entitle me to say that, while this apology on the part of His Majesty is highly honorable, it does not satisfy me. I have already demanded an apology from the original offender, and cannot accept one from His Majesty in lieu thereof."

"I regret being compelled to announce to Your Highness,"—replied the Duke, "that, diligent search has been instituted to find Prince Diavojahr, but his whereabouts are unknown."

"Pooh!"—exclaimed the Prince scornfully, "your Grace will not have far to search. Send out a posse of your Court pages. I'll warrant they'll find him skulking behind the petticoats of his Court beauties."

The Duke shrugged his shoulders.

"The coward and sneak. I'll not stoop to cross swords with him,—'twould disgrace my steel. If I ever come across him outside his kingdom, I'll lash him with my horse trainer's whip till he begs for mercy."

The Duke, brave soldier as he was, fell back before the fiery impetuosity of the Prince.

"Diavojahr's act is universally denounced by the whole rank and file of our army, and the royal life guards of which I am sorry to say, he holds by courtesy, the rank of Colonel," replied he. "The only excuse we can make for his conduct is that, he must have been intoxicated at the time."

"Which he generally is, except when engaged in something worse," remarked Duke Oneigar.

"Were any Prince or Officer in my kingdom to perpetrate such an act, whether drunk or sober, he would

be cashiered and disgraced from the ranks instantler," said King Polath.

"I have the honor to convey a communication from the Minister of State to Lieutenant Hamilton," continued Col. Armatoff, presenting me a letter which I opened and read.

"The compliments of the Minister of State of Sundora-Luzion to Lieut. Hamilton of the United States of America, situated on the Planet Earth, and requests the pleasure of his company at dinner on the — day of — at 7 o'clock P. M."

I glanced at the Duke inquiringly.

"Accept by all means," said he. "You will find His Excellency an accomplished gentleman, and a charming host."

"To which it gives me great pleasure to certify, and I hope to have the pleasure of meeting Lieutenant Hamilton on that occasion," said the Colonel.

The Lieutenant's acceptance was drawn up and dispatched together with the letter of Duke Athalton to the Minister of State by Lord Montobar, who had received a similar invitation. As the dinner was set for the next day, Colonel Armatoff and suite accepted the Duke's invitation to remain over night, and we would start on the following morning in their air-ship for that kingdom. Toward the close of the day, Dr. Hamival took me aside.

"I will now give you information concerning the Minister of State, whose invitation you have received, and I can assure you, it is a distinguished honor.

"Eliff Xurioth Jovandeus is the most remarkable man of the age; of giant intellect and wonderful gifts; the greatest of Martian statesmen and the power behind

the throne. On his accession to the Premiership, the kingdom of Sundora-Luzion was in a state of anarchy and almost dissolution ; but by his consummate ability, tact and force of will, he has unearthed every dark plot and secret conspiracy, and conciliated or crushed every enemy arrayed against him. He has done more to establish the prosperity, wealth and power of his kingdom, than any monarch, or minister of state that ever preceded him. He wields his power with an iron hand and his influence is felt and acknowledged in every kingdom in our World. He is descended from one of the most renowned Plutonian kings and is eminently worthy of his noble lineage. Personally he is of commanding stature and dignified presence, yet his manners are exceedingly winning ; he possesses a personal magnetism few can resist, and reads the character of every one who enters his presence almost at a glance. He cares nothing for honors, wealth, nor the objects that usually engage the ambitious desires of men."

"For a Prince and Statesman occupying so high a position ;" said I, "this is certainly extraordinary. I doubt much whether in the courts or kingdoms of Earth, such an instance of indifference to worldly renown could be found."

"He accepts titles merely as the insignia of his official position. Of pure life and upright character, he despises the allurements of beauty, the ostentatious displays, frivolous amusements and pleasures of royal courts."

"This is certainly still more remarkable, and could not be affirmed of any royal or aristocratic individual on my Planet."

"He wields a most extraordinary influence over the minds and actions of his fellow men. The strongest

intellects yield to his indomitable will. He also possesses astonishing powers over many of the elements and forces of Nature, which in their manifestations are almost miraculous. Some of our over-scrupulous theologians, who know little or nothing of natural or occult science, darkly hint that he is in league with Satanic powers, but from whatever source he derives them, he wields them for good. The Court, royal and fashionable circles of Sundora-Luzion,—with a few exceptions,—are given up to the gratification of pleasure, luxury and ostentation. This corruption has infected a great part of the Pluto-Martian population. Eliff is the only safeguard of the realm ; he stands between the oppressions of the nobles and the rights of the people who love him. The great mass of the royal aristocracy hate him, yet stand in dread of his power. The unfortunate Emperor Probitos, a good, but feeble monarch and who is now in his last illness, clings to his Minister, for he knows, full well, that Eliff alone can save his kingdom from ruin."

"I greatly desire to meet this remarkable man," I replied.

On the following morning I donned my naval uniform and accompanied by Lord Montobar and Duke Armatoff, we embarked on his air ship for our journey to the great City of Xerione, the Capital of Sundora-Luzion, which is about fifteen hundred miles distant. We swiftly flew over the city and continent of Mandal-Uttima, crossed Vodraga Ocean and entered the kingdom of Sundora. The country is under the highest cultivation, abounding in beautiful landscapes, lakes, mountain ranges and linear cities. Toward afternoon we reached an immense plain traversed by a broad and beautiful river resembling our Hudson, but larger and more picturesque. On its southern shore stood the Capital City

of Xerione, which in the grandeur of its dimensions and splendors of adornment, in many respects surpasses the beautiful Elfrezulah. It is the largest of the Martian Capitals, covers an area of six thousand square miles and contains a population of twenty millions, comprising the royal family, and the *elite* of the Pluto-Martian nobility and aristocracy. Passing rapidly over its splendid avenues, palaces and magnificent buildings, —whose domes and towers glittered under the rays of the setting sun, we reached the Palace of the Minister of State in the eastern quarter of the City,—a grand and massive structure of dark gray marble. Its grounds were embellished with magnificent trees, flowering plants and ornamented with fountains and statuary. The air ship descended to its platform on the glade. We were escorted by officers of the household through a lofty portico to an ante-chamber, thence into the reception room and were received by the Minister of State.

CHAPTER XXXVIII.

THE MINISTER OF STATE.

“I was born
“Beneath the aspect of a bright-eyed star,
And my triumphant adamant of soul
Is but the fix'd persuasion of success.”

Richelieu, Act III., Sc. i.

Eliff Xurieth Jovandeus was a man whose appearance would have elicited universal attention among the proudest imperial courts or most distinguished legislative assemblies on Earth. Of tall stature, ma-

jestic presence and stately bearing, he might have found his earthly counterpart in Constantine the Great, Charlemagne le Grand, or Harold, the last of the Saxon Kings. His head was like that of the Capitolean Jove, its raven locks, streaked with iron grey, descending in leonine masses to his shoulders. His forehead was Websterian in its intellectual massive-ness. His countenance, cast in the grand and beautiful Plutonian mould, showing perfect self poise, inflexible resolution and an iron will, yet softened with an expression of great kindness and benevolence. His eyes were large, and gleamed beneath their dark o'er hanging brows like glittering steel ; their expression, imperious and commanding, yet at times softened with a gentle and winsome look. His complexion was like the hue of ancient Corinthian bronze. His voice was deep, powerful and resonant as the tone of an organ. The air of immense and irresistible power surrounding him, impressed me with a feeling almost of awe, but his charming courtesy of manner, winning gentleness, and almost magnetic attraction, at once awakened my confidence and esteem.

"Lieutenant Hamilton," said he, warmly pressing my hand, " I cannot express to you the pleasure I feel in meeting a representative of our nearest brother World, younger in years, but larger in its youthful growth than ours. Oft have I gazed at even tide on your World, our bright and beauteous evening star, and in fancy's dreams have pictured its great races, nations and kingdoms ; their daily lives, their hopes and joys, struggles, aspirations and final destinies. All honor to that brave planetary navigator, whose brilliant genius has converted those interplanetary magnetic streams into great highways, uniting distant worlds, o'er which his chariot flies on wings swifter than light.

Proudly do we Martians hail this glorious union of brother Worlds. May they never be dissevered, but united in still closer and firmer fraternal bonds throughout all time. Proudly do we hail this first advent of an inhabitant of our brother Earth to our World of Mars. Highly do we appreciate this distinguished honor, and applaud the courage and daring you have exhibited in traversing these awful abysses of Space, this infinite ethereal Ocean, within whose depths Stars, Suns and Planets roll."

I replied to Eliff's courtly salutation in terms as polite as I could command. After a short conversation, the invited guests arrived, to whom I was introduced. They comprised members of the Royal Cabinet, Naval and Military officers of high rank, scientists and members of the learned professions. All were of the pure Plutonian, or Arungan and Robitan races; no representatives of the Pluto-Martian race being present. Our party numbered twenty, including Lord Montobar and Duke Armatoff. The master of ceremonies announced the hour for dinner, the great doors of the *salon* were opened and escorted by the host we entered the splendid dining hall.

The banquet was magnificent, the *menu* everything that could be desired. New and charming surprises appeared on every hand. Our great Webster once said that a well appointed dinner was the climax of civilization; and certainly this quiet little repast of twenty covers was the *chef d'œuvre* of royal Martian elegance and refinement. The Minister of State was the most delightful of hosts. I was surrounded by a galaxy of intellects bright as diamonds, deep as the seas and clear as the pellucid Martian skies. It was wonderful to see with what ease and precision every topic touched upon, however profound and intricate, was unravelled of per-

plexities and cleared of obscurities. Philosophy, law, politics, ethics, literature, poetry, art, music and the drama, were discussed with marvellous thoroughness, and embellished with brilliant flashes of wit and repartee. There were no tiresome platitudes, senseless chit-chat, or society gossip, but swift and brilliant thought, embellished by felicitous illustration and happy anecdote ruled the hour, and the feast of reason and flow of soul that ran around that board was like the outpour of glittering streams of mental jewels flashed from brains whose cells were mines of intellectual wealth and gardens of beauty.

At the request of Eliff I briefly described our World. Its physical and geographical divisions, great continents and oceans, its nations, races and kingdoms, its various forms of religion and government. I described the power, wealth, progress and wonderful achievements of the dominant white race, and wound up with an enthusiastic eulogium on my native land, the greatest and happiest Republic on the face of the Terrestrial globe, to all of which my audience listened with absorbing interest, expressing their astonishment that a world so much younger than theirs could have attained such great progress within the short space of six thousand years.

"Your world is yet very young," said Eliff;—"still in its adolescence. Your race is growing to early and vigorous manhood. A great and glorious future is before you. Our World and race have passed their prime and are on the decline. You have scarce unfolded the spring flower of promise, and the fruit is yet to come. We are in the sere and yellow leaf, like the old oak whose strong arms have weathered the storms of many centuries, now, alas! our leaves and branches fall one by one, and we witness the infancy

and rise of your young world with mingled pride, joy and sorrow. Such is the destiny of all the Worlds in the Universe. Such is their rise, progress, culmination and downfall. The same fate that awaits our World in the not far distant future, awaits yours."

"Heaven grant that untold ages may yet roll on, ere that dark day dawns on Mars or Earth," I replied.

"Amen," said he. "Yet that hour will surely come, when your descendants will witness the destruction of this Martian World as our ancestors witnessed the doom of that great and glorious planet Pluto, six thousand years ago, and whose Asteroidal fragments now revolve around the Solar luminary. As the ages pass on, the planet Venus, now in its infancy, and inhabited only by the lower forms of animal and vegetable life, will become the abode of the Venusian man, who, in his turn, will pass through the successive stages of development and progress, and at last witness the final downfall of your World, which will but prefigure the destruction of his own, and all the Worlds of our system, yet to be inhabited."

The banquet concluded, the guests departed and we retired to our apartments. The next day we took a trip with Eliff and a few friends in his air chariot over the city and surrounding country, visiting many places of interest with which this remarkable kingdom and planet abounds. Toward the close of the day, Lord Montobar having gone to visit one of the Cabinet officers, I spent the evening with Eliff in his private apartments. In the course of our conversation, I asked how long he had held the premiership of the realm.

"Fifty years ago," he replied, "I was placed in this arduous and responsible office by the present Emperor's father."

"Fifty years !" I exclaimed.

"You will perhaps hardly believe me, when I inform you that I am in my eightieth year."

I was astonished; Eliff looked like a man in the prime of life, about forty five.

"Our Plutonian race are very long lived, and retain their bodily and mental powers to the last. After reaching our prime we seldom show the marks of advancing years. Such a phenomenon as a decrepit old Martian or Plutonian of pure blood was never seen. The secret is that, for generations past, our ancestors have strictly obeyed the laws of mental and physical hygiene. If no accident happens to me I shall probably survive to a hundred, then fall like the frost stricken autumn leaf. 'Tis my ardent desire, that my life may be prolonged till I see this kingdom raised to that elevation of moral excellence, which has been the one great and absorbing object of my life, to achieve."

I begged Eliff to give me a short sketch of his career as premier.

"My ancestors, though poor and humble, were of royal Plutonian blood and fulfilled their duties to their Pluto-Martian masters with honesty and fidelity. When I was appointed to the premiership of this kingdom, I found it in a frightful state of confusion, discord and lawlessness. The King was helpless, the nobles were immersed in pleasure and luxury, lawless and oppressive. The people were practically slaves, crushed beneath the heel of cruel tyrants. Science and art were dead. Commerce and trade languished to their lowest ebb. I felt appalled at the magnitude of the task imposed upon me, nor can I describe the fearful conflicts and revolutions through which this kingdom passed for nearly half a century. I stood between a haughty and lawless nobility and a down trodden people. I was compelled to wield my power with an iron hand; suc-

cess finally crowned my efforts ; I restored order, checked the oppressions of the nobles ; gave new life to commerce and trade, confirmed harmonious relations with surrounding nations, established justice and obedience to law, fostered and gave new impetus to education, science and art, and I have raised this great kingdom to its present station of power, prosperity, wealth and grandeur, among the nations. I have the confidence and love of the people and of my King ; but the nobles hate me, because I have curtailed their unjust emoluments, and checked their oppressions. My enemies call me ambitious, unscrupulous, tyrannical. So I am, and ever shall be, where justice, truth, virtue, the peace and prosperity of a people are at stake. There are times when one has to fight the devil with his own weapons. When you are threatened by open and secret enemies, you must circumvent treachery with counter-craft ; you must overwhelm cruelty and oppression with crushing power, and scourge vice and crime with an unsparing hand. My conscience approves my acts, and I am content to await the verdict of posterity. Much yet remains to be done for this kingdom. The unfortunate King Probitos is in his last illness ; in the event of his death, Diavojahr will be King. The career of this prince has been a source of great anxiety and grief to his father. He has no regard for truth, honor nor virtue, is thoroughly corrupt and demoralized, his disposition is deceitful, treacherous and cruel, and he takes no pleasure in any thing save the gratification of his animal appetites and propensities. When he assumes the sceptre I have every reason to fear the worst for this kingdom. He will give loose reins to his evil inclinations and wicked ambition, surround himself with counsellors and advisers as corrupt as himself,

and whom he can bend to his will ; his dissolute conduct and example will produce great demoralization of manners, he will foment hostilities with surrounding nations and plunge this kingdom into war and bloodshed, which must inevitably end in its final dissolution. Heaven grant I may not live to see that dark and dreadful day."

We now entered an inner apartment. In the course of conversation I informed Eliff of what I had heard concerning the power he was said to possess over the elements and forces of Nature, and although the subject was rather a delicate one to touch upon, still, I made bold to do it, and informed him I had been told that, certain theologians had explained it on the assumption that, he was in league with the powers of darkness, in other words, of Satan.

Eliff broke into a merry peal of laughter.

"O, yes, I've heard it often. It's quite amusing. If I sought notoriety in that direction I might be disposed to compliment my theological friends for their efforts in my behalf. It is only one of the many evidences, however, of the inherent tendency to superstition, still lingering, and sometimes ludicrously apparent, even in highly cultivated minds ; whenever they happen to see phenomena they cannot explain by natural causes or laws, they call it supernatural, and attribute it either to celestial or infernal influence, and as I am not quite holy enough to claim the former, my theological friends assume the latter. Well, let them hold to that opinion if it suits their fancy ; it's of little consequence to me. 'Tis true, I do possess certain powers or influences over a few of Nature's workings, her laws and forces, to a degree beyond that possessed by any other man in the kingdom. These powers may be termed superhuman, but it does not therefore follow that they are supernat-

ural, or need be relegated to the domains of the celestial or infernal. Whatever this power is, that I possess, its nature or laws, I know not. It cannot be explained on any theory of electricity, magnetism or what you would call spiritualism or theosophy, electro-biology, odylic force, nor by any such *diablerie* as witch-craft, black art, or any mumbo-jumbo jugglery. In the exercise of it, I simply *will* to do ;—in other words, I *will* to have the act accomplished, and it is done. You may be quite sure I never employ this power but for good ; were I had enough to misuse it for selfish or evil purposes I should soon be deprived of it as I would deserve to be. I sometimes exhibit striking manifestations of it to impress the ignorant, or overawe my enemies with wholesome fear. During my long and arduous struggles to save this kingdom from anarchy and dissolution, I frequently brought it into play ; detected many a dark plot and crushed many a conspiracy and outbreak against law and order. I have the ability also to delegate a few of my powers to my tried and faithful subordinates, reserving the more striking manifestations of them to my own hands for occasions of great moment. Would you like to witness a few exhibitions of the phenomenon ?”

“It would give me great pleasure to witness them,” I replied.

Eliff touched a bell and an officer of the household entered.

“Where is Thaumatur ?” he asked.

“In the tower, Your Excellency, consulting the genethliatic tables, the astralodic and crystallogenic instruments,” replied the officer.

“Announce to him that I desire his presence.”

The officer bowed and retired.

“You will now meet an extraordinary man ;” said

Eliff. "His name is Thaumatur. He is dumb, and communicates with me by signs."

We were seated at a table in the centre of the room.

CHAPTER XXXIX.

THE MAGICIAN.

Mephis.—"If it so please thee, I'm at thy command ;
Only on this condition, understand
That, worthily thy leisure to beguile,
I here may exercise my arts awhile."

Faust.—GOETHE.

The door opened and a man glided into the room whose appearance was so formidable I involuntarily rose from my chair and drew back. His entrance was noiseless, almost like that of a spirit. He advanced in front of Eliff, made a profound obeisance and drawing himself up to the full height of his gigantic stature, stood with folded arms before him. He was nearly eight feet tall. His meagre frame and long, attenuated limbs were like those of a living skeleton. He seemed an osseous automaton, strung with sinews and tendons of steel. He was clad from head to foot in scarlet, covered with leopard-like spots and fitting close to the skin. A short purple mantle with tiger-like stripes hung jauntily over his shoulder, a red skull cap on his head, surmounted with a long, stiff, green feather. With his sharp bony visage,—hawk nose,—lofty forehead corrugated with wrinkles,—livid complexion, cavernous mouth and glittering teeth,—his stealthy step and serpentine move-

ments, he was a perfect realization of the ideal Mephistopheles, as he is faintly represented on the dramatic stage. Could Goethe, Marlowe, or Gounod, have seen this formidable personage, they would have drawn a far grander conception of that incarnated infernal divinity than the one they have represented ;—the sneering, mocking sophistical devil who restored the decrepid Faust to his youth at the price of his soul ;—who hob-a-nobbed with German soldiers in beer cellars, drawing different brands of wine from gimlet holes bored in the table ;—who conjured up visions of the Grecian Helen ;—who connived at Faust's seduction of poor Margaret and the slaughter of her gallant brother ;—who played the buffoon with witches, imps and goblins, tramping over the ghost and *wehr* wolf haunted Hartz mountains with his soul bought victim, whirling in the witch revels of Walpurgis night ;—who galloped on the demon horses of darkness, past the gibbets of murderers, amid the wailings of sheeted ghosts and the dreadful vision of Margaret, with the red line around her neck, back to the dungeon of the living and ruined Margaret, her poor surcharged brain wandering in the illusions and horrors of madness ;—and all winding up with the triumphant apotheoses of one unfortunate victim and the everlasting damnation of the other, amid laughing demons and infernal flames. But the most extraordinary features about Thaumatur, were his eyes ; they were positively diabolical. They shone beneath his black, shaggy brows with the cold glitter of the Python amid the jungles of Africa. As this formidable being stood motionless, rigid as the Sphynx, with his stony, Gorgon like glare, he was a perfect realization of Beelzebub, hot from Pandemonium.

"Lieutenant Hamilton," said Eliff rising from his chair, "I take pleasure in introducing to you Thuma-

tour Zaron Rajindra, one of my most tried, faithful and attached friends, who would lay down his life for me. Then turning to him,—“Thaumatur, this gentleman is an inhabitant of Earth ;—the guest of the kingdom of Mandal-Uttima and esteemed friend of Prince Altfoura ;—he has honored us with a visit ;—bid him welcome.”

Instantly, the whole satanic aspect of this terrible man changed,—his eyes beamed with an open and honest expression, his countenance became almost beautiful in its look of kindliness and sincerity,—the transformation was so sudden as almost took away my breath,—he advanced with a courtly gesture and winning smile,—the grasp of his finely shaped hand was warm and hearty. We spent a short time in conversation, conducted on the part of Thaumatur through signs, which were interpreted by Eliff.

“Thaumatur,”—said he. “Our guest has expressed a desire to witness an exhibition of your remarkable powers in occult science. Suppose you favor us with a materialization of the invisible atoms, molecules and elements of matter, making them appear in solid, tangible forms, for instance,—as in a handsome collation service.”

Thaumatur bowed, rose from his chair, went to a closet, brought out a metallic box, or casket, opened and took from it a long slender rod of blue colored metal, tipped on the end with a small globe of glittering crystal ; then drew from his breast an immense chrysolite, suspended by an amber chain around his neck,—the gem was large as an egg, and glittered with the resplendent hues of the rainbow ; he rapidly rubbed the tip of his wand with the gem several seconds, and the crystal globe began to emit brilliant magnetic halos, then replacing the chrysolite in his

bosom, he glided around the room, waving his wand to and fro over his head. Soon a faint misty vapor appeared floating in the air. We drew our chairs to a distance; waving his wand hither and thither, he guided and collected the vapor in a more dense, cloud like mass, over the table, where it rested, undulating like an immense bubble of semi-globular form. Soon it began to glimmer with a faintly luminous golden hue, mingled with streaks of silver, bronze and alabaster white. The phenomenon was so wonderful and beautiful as excited my profound astonishment and admiration.

"This ethereal nebula which he has collected and condensed from the atmosphere of this room," said Eliff, "contains all the atoms, molecules and elements, —metallic or mineral—of the various substances he will now make appear before us. The solidification and shaping of these elements in separate tangible forms puts his powers to a severe test."

Thaumatour laid down his wand and took another from the box, its handle resembling a rod of glittering steel, its extremity tipped with a spear pointed head of an unknown metal; he rubbed it with the chrysolite and in a few seconds it glowed with a brilliant light, and emitted showers of electric sparks.

He now drew himself up to his full stature,—his countenance became rigid and stern,—his eyes assumed a fierce and commanding expression,—he looked like some incarnated spirit of immense and concentrated power, about to grapple with dark and mysterious forces. Grasping his flaming wand and whirling it around his head he smote the cloud in all directions,—every stroke resounding like the report of a pistol. The nebula seemed writhing in agony, as if in the throes of parturition, and suddenly there appeared

upon the table,—one by one, and miraculously evolved from that floating chaos,—fruit dishes of gold, silver and bronze, vases of alabaster and Parian marble, of elegant forms and splendid carving ; plates and goblets of rare china or porcelain ; and fine cut decanters of pure crystal. The phenomenon was so tremendous, so appalling, I involuntarily sprang from my chair and drew back. The remnant of the cloud vanished in air, the Magician laid down his wand, quietly folded his arms, looking as nonchalant as if he had merely tossed off a simple feat of legerdemain.⁽¹⁾

“Examine the service and pronounce upon it,” said Eliff.

I stepped forward, almost trembling, and examined the pieces one by one.

“These gold, silver and bronze dishes,” said I, “are perfectly genuine ; their purity and carving are marvellous. The marbles, alabasters, porcelains and crystals are the finest I ever saw. No such beautiful productions are to be found among the most celebrated jewelry or *bric-à-brac* establishments on Earth.”

“How does this part of the performance strike you ?” asked Eliff.

“I am forcibly struck with the fact that our friend is the swiftest manufacturer of elegant table ware and beautiful ornaments, I ever had the pleasure to meet, and what is equally surprising, he appears to have created them out of nothing.”

Thaumatour bowed his appreciation of the compliment.

“Now, Thaumatour, order up your refreshments,” said Eliff. The Magician took up his blue wand and again applying the chrysolite to its head, walked around the

(1) See “Occult World,” by Sinnet. Pages 67 and 75, *et al*, or analogous creations.

room waving it to and fro. Soon another nebulous cloud gradually evolved itself from the air and settled over the table. It gleamed with a variety of colors, blue, green, yellow, crimson and white, undulating and intermingling with each other.

"This nebula," said Eliff, "contains all the different organic and chemical elements of the various refreshments he will now set before you."

Thaumatour laid down his fiery javelin, carefully drew from the casket a long, slender, willowy bough, tipped on the end with what seemed a small cluster of leaves and buds. It looked fresh and green as if just plucked from the tree. He gently stroked the buds and leaves with the chrysolite, then waved the bough to and fro through the cloud, and one by one, different varieties of fruits appeared in the dishes, and different species of flowers in the vases ; then dipping the end of the bough in a bowl of water near by, he sprinkled the cloud, and different varieties of wines appeared in the decanters. As the remnants of the nebula floated away, the Magician glanced at us with an interrogatory look as much as to say,—“Well, gentlemen, how does the dessert please you?”

“Come, Lieutenant,” said Eliff, “let’s partake of the refreshing collation, Thaumatour has so generously provided for us.”

We drew our chairs up to the table and it was with feelings of awe, almost of terror, that I ventured to place to my lips fruits grown by no process of Nature,—cultivated by no mortal hand, but evolved as by miracle, from the unsubstantial air.

“Are any of these fruits indigenous to your Terrestrial orchards?” he asked.

“These apples are equal to our best Spitz-bergens or Baldwins ;—these pears are like our finest Bartletts, and

these plums remind me of our good green gages," I replied.

"And the flowers?"

I drew the vases before me,—the flowers were of wondrous beauty and as I inhaled their delicious fragrance it almost seemed as if they had been newly plucked by spirit hands from the bowers of Paradise.

"These are genuine roses, lilies and violets, exactly like those of our earthly gardens, though far superior in hue and perfume," I replied.

"Favor us with your verdict on the wines," said he, as Thaumatur filled glasses from the decanters.

As I raised the glasses to my lips, one by one, it seemed as if I were tasting materialized nectars from the tables of the gods.

"They remind me of our choicest brands of Oporto, Monte Christo and Champagne, though immensely superior in all respects," I replied.

We drank each others' good healths all around. Thaumatur smacking his lips, and nodding his head like an upright liquor manufacturer who could honestly avouch the unadulterated purity of his distillations.

"As variety is the spice of the festive board as well as many other enjoyments of life," said Eliff, "suppose we have a little change in the menu?"

"With pleasure;" I replied, wondering what new wonder would come next.

"Have you any choice as to what you would like?"

"I leave the selection to Thaumatur," I replied.

"Thaumatur, will you kindly favor us with a variation in the collation?" said Eliff.

The Magician laid down his bough and drew from the casket a long, three pronged Fuscina apparently of brass. It resembled the trident of the sea god Nep-

tune; he then rubbed the prongs with the chrysolite several seconds.

"He will now transmute these fruits, flowers and liquors into other varieties," said Eliff. "This task is more difficult than the preceding, for it involves total changes in the molecular and chemical relations of the elements contained in these substances."

Thaumatur's countenance now changed to a stern and commanding expression, his eyes blazed with a terrible light,—every muscle, nerve and sinew seemed strung up to the highest tension, as if preparing to grapple with organic forces even more potent than those encountered before. Waving aloft his trident, he brought it down with swift strokes, one by one, over the fruits, flowers and liquors;—every blow resounding with loud and sharp reports;—the table trembled beneath the electric discharges which shot like flashes of lightning from the prongs of his terrible weapon. This mighty magician looked like some powerful Afrit of the abyss, beneath whose sceptre the elements and forces of Nature were yielding reluctant submission, and right before my eyes, the apples, pears, plums, roses, lilies, violets and wines, were changed into other varieties. It seemed as if I were looking at the swiftly changing pictures of a magic lantern.

"Come, Lieutenant;" said Eliff, "we must compliment Thaumatur, by partaking of his frugiferous transmutations."

It was several minutes before I could quite recover my composure at this stupendous exhibition of *diablerie*. Finally, summoning courage, I drew my chair up to the table and we proceeded to discuss the new *menu en règle*.

"Kindly favor us with your opinion," said Eliff.

"These oranges," said I, "are equal to our finest

Indian river Floridas. These peaches are quite up to our best Jerseys, and the grapes remind me of our choicest Californias."

"And the flowers?"

"These honeysuckles, buttercups and daisies are exactly like those I've often plucked in my native fields."

"And the liquors?"

Thaumatour now filled several glasses from the decanters.

"I beg your Excellency's pardon; but having had the pleasure of drinking your good health in such delicious wines, 'twould be nothing less than an insult to jolly Bacchus, were I to wind up with this cold tea, lemonade and water gruel."

"Really, Thaumatour," said Eliff, glancing at the glasses, "you appear to have become a teetotaller; your change of sentiment on the temperance question is as rapid as your change of nutriment."

Thaumatour shrugged his shoulders with a grim smile, and pointed to the wall on the opposite side of the room.

"O, I see. You don't wish to throw temptation in the way of your corps of waiters, a very proper precaution in view of their bibulous proclivities; I fear they will be sadly disappointed,—you may as well call the frisky little rascals up to clear the cloth. The Lieutenant and I propose to have a quiet chat about philosophy and other subjects we know nothing about."

Thaumatour stepped across the room to the wall,—tapped thrice with his wand, and without the slightest apparent separation of the wall, out walked a dozen or more little creatures, about a foot high, looking like the dwarfs, trolls and pixies of our fairy tales. They had jolly round faces,—twinkling eyes, hawk, or snub noses,—round, fat, little bellies and spindle shanks,

knock kneed, or bow legged. They were attired in motley costumes, and tall peaked hats. At a signal from Thaumatur they performed a dwarf dance, which was so irresistibly impish and comical, we were almost convulsed with laughter. They then hopped on the table and proceeded to regale themselves with the refreshments, which they did with great gusto; they inspected the glasses and decanters, evidently expecting something nice and cheerful, but turned up their noses emphatically at the cold tea and water gruel, and seemed dreadfully disappointed. Then at a sign from Thaumatur, they selected button-hole bouquets from the flowers, pinned them to their bosoms, shouldered the empty dishes, vases, etc.,—flung the contents of the decanters into a bowl, clambered down the table legs,—marched in single file to the wall, within which they all disappeared, like the unsubstantial pageant of a dream.

“How do Thaumatur’s exhibitions compare with those of your Terrestrial magicians?” asked Eliff.

I confessed that, could the most renowned sorcerers of old Egypt or India have witnessed a tenth part of these wonders, they would have given up the ghost in despair and our distinguished Frikell, de Kolta, Houdin and Herrmann would consign their whole *diablerie* paraphernalia to the flames, and take to Punch and Judy shows for a livelihood.

“These are only a few of his more pleasing exhibitions. On great occasions he can display the most tremendous manifestations of the occult art,” said he. Thaumatur rose to take his departure; as Eliff and I expressed our thanks for the delightful entertainment, he took my hand, closely examined the lines of the palm, then looked earnestly in my face,—his wonderful eyes seeming to read me through and through.

"Thaumatour is a clever soothsayer," said Eliff, "and will tell your fortune, if you like."

"I confess I am not altogether exempt from the natural curiosity of mortals to pry into the book of fate," I replied.

"Give him the date of your birth,—he will then ascertain what star was in the ascendant on your planet at the time."

"Aug 20th, 1866, Terrestrial time, the date of the proclamation of the President of the United States of America, declaring that the War for the Union was at an end. On that glorious day, all the Stars of the American Flag were in the ascendant, and all the sons of Liberty and Union shouted for joy."

"Truly, a splendid galaxy to be born under, and a glorious day to be born in," said Eliff,—“a man ought to be proud of such a natal day."

"So I am,—proud of it as of our glorious Fourth of July."

"But I'm surprised to hear you had a war in your great Republic."

"Sorry to say,—a family quarrel,—will sometimes spring up in the best regulated families, you know ;—pretty tough fight on both sides ; lasted four years ;—but it's all over, and we are a more closely united band of brothers than ever, and pay strict obedience and loyalty to Uncle Sam."

"And 'tis to be hoped you'll always remain so."

"You may be quite sure of that," I replied.

Thaumatour went to the closet, took out a celestial globe on which were depicted the constellations, stars and planets of the heavens ; drew from his pocket a small book printed with cabalistic characters and geometrical symbols, studied the globe and book for several moments, drawing up a rapid calculation on his tablet,

conversed with Eliff a few moments by signs, then shaking me warmly by the hand left the room.

"He has calculated the horoscope of your fortune for a short time to come," said Eliff.

"And as I am the interested party, Your Excellency will please communicate the same to me," I replied.

"You have met with many surprising adventures during your brief sojourn on this planet."

"As people expect to meet, who take trips to 'other worlds than ours.'"

"More surprising ones await you."

"I hope they will be of a stirring character."

"You will enjoy a lively adventure with a royal personage in which your temper and your steel will be tested."

"My steel was tested at the U. S. Govt. sword factory. My temper is generally of a quiet character, but if tested too far, may become rather testy."

"You will be in danger of death, but just in the nick of time you will receive an ardent declaration of love from a beautiful Princess."

"This is a surprise, indeed! Death and Love meeting together;—the arrival of Love on the scene is quite opportune;—they will probably have a fight over me,—Love will conquer, for Love is stronger than Death."

"There will be an elopement."

"How delightfully romantic."

"A flight over the sea."

"Splendid! Magnificent!—'Come o'er the sea, maiden, with me. Mine, through sunshine, storm and snows. Seasons may roll, but the true soul burns the same where'er it goes.'—Go ahead."

"But, she's no maiden."

"Great Scott!"

"She's a married woman."

"Angels and Ministers of grace, defend us!"

"You will encounter—"

"O, I know what's coming, exactly,—you needn't say."

"What?"

"Injured husband,—pistols,—coffee,—damages,—"

"But Thaumatur didn't say that."

"It's bound to come, any how,—surer than fate,—in spite of Thaumatur or any other fortune teller."

"Well, what do you propose to do about it?"

"When does this thrillingly amatory and sanguinary tragedy begin,—date specified?"

"This evening."

"Short notice. However, I will endeavor to be in readiness to meet, like a brave man, whatever fate has in store for me."

To while away the interim, we discoursed on various subjects appertaining to occult philosophy,—the natural and spiritual world,—the mysterious laws and forces prevailing in those worlds,—the relations existing between mind and matter.

"Did it ever occur to you," said Eliff, "that what we call the laws of Nature are but the manifest workings of Spiritual Beings?"

I replied that, the hypothesis was a favorite one with many highly cultivated minds in our world;—was a reaction against gross materialism;—was not denied by many scientific men and was also the foundation of many charming and beautiful poetical conceptions.

"The time will come," continued he, "when gross materialism will be swept away, and your world will be awakened to the true philosophy of the close relations existing between the material and spiritual world. Every kingdom and department of Nature is under the control of Spiritual intelligences of different ranks and

stations. All the phenomena of life, birth, growth and nourishment ; every seed that germinates, every flower that blooms and every plant that bears fruit, are under the direct control of these invisible beings. In short, all the wondrous and varied phenomena of Nature are under the government of myriads of Spiritual intelligences. The powers they wield are various in degree and manifestation. Some are kindly, pleasing and attractive,—others are unfriendly and inimical to man. Some are gigantic and terrible in their manifestations ; others are almost of a satanic or infernal character,—permitted so to be, in order to fulfill the mysterious designs of the Almighty. Over many of these Spiritual intelligences I have control and I can cause them to appear in forms visible to the bodily eye. I will now bring before you some of the more pleasing of these beings who have charge over the flowery kingdom of Nature."

CHAPTER XL.

SPIRITS OF FLOWERS.

" These our actors,
As I foretold you, were all spirits, and
Are melted into air, into thin air."

Tempest, Act. IV., Sc. i.

Eliff touched a bell ; an attendant entered and drew a round table of black marble in front of a lofty alcove on one side of the room, screened with falling *portières* of purple velvet, then placed four alabaster flower vases carved with emblematical figures on the table and poured water in each.

"The floral kingdom," said Eliff, "is divided into many different departments, all having different orders of spiritual beings presiding over them. I will exhibit to you the spirits of any species of flowers you may desire."

As roses, lilies, violets and chrysanthemums are generally regarded by the inhabitants of our world as among the most beautiful, I selected them. The attendant went into the garden and brought four large bouquets of these flowers freshly culled, arranged them carefully in the vases and left the room. Eliff opened a closet and drew out two large veils of finely woven crystal; they were soft and flexible as gossamer, and perfectly transparent.

"These veils will protect us from the powerful aura which emanates from the spirits when they appear," said he. "This aura is neither electrical nor magnetic, and cannot be described. It produces on those not accustomed to it, extraordinary effects upon the brain and nervous system, a species of intoxication almost amounting to delirium, often lasting many hours, and ending in a profound lethargy accompanied by beautiful and sometimes fantastical visions. Many persons on awakening from them often remain several days oblivious to all surroundings and seeming to be wholly absorbed in the recollection of them. It is not altogether safe for every one to witness these scenes, and too frequent repetition of them produces injurious effects upon the bodily health."

Eliff unlocked a cabinet of inlaid woods, and withdrew four golden censers, embossed with symbolical emblems, filled them with aromatic herbs, placed them on the table in front of the flowers and kindled them; then extinguished the lights. We moved some distance from the table and put on the veils, which envel-

oped us from head to foot. The room was immersed in darkness, save where the moonlight, glimmering through the windows, cast its feeble rays on the floor ; the smoke of the burning censers slowly ascended to the ceiling and hung in clouds over the table, almost concealing the flowers and diffusing its aromatic perfume through the room.

"I will now call up the spirits who have charge over this department of the floral kingdom," said Eliff, "and they will appear in their natural forms, not tangible, but plainly visible to the eye, and you will also hear their voices." He then extended his hands, and enunciated in deep and solemn tones, the words of incantation in an unknown tongue.

Soft and sweet strains of music, like the tones of *Æolian* harps sounding from afar, now arose faintly vibrating on the air. 'Twas like the music sometimes heard in dreams and which never greets the waking ear. As it swelled in waves of ravishing harmony and died away in trembling vibrations, with it were mingled as it were, the voices of Seraphs, joyfully singing amid the flowery portals of Paradise,—

"Spirits are we, singing in glee,
'Mid the depths of our flow'ry home ;
In the summer night on our wings of light,
'Mid fragrant bowers we roam.

"The dew we sip from the lily's lip,
And nectar sweet from the rose ;
Ambrosia new from the violets blue,
And drink where the tulip grows.

"In the silver glance of the moon we dance,
On the banks of rippling streams ;
'Neath the poppy's head we lay our bed,
And sleep in the land of dreams."

The song ceased, but the music still gently vibrated in faint undulations, like the dying echoes of the harp of Maritana.

"Spirits of the Floral World," said Eliff in low and thrilling tones, "ye, who have charge over these beautiful flowers. Your Master calls. Appear, clothed in your airy forms to mortal eyes."

And now rich perfumes, as from the rose gardens of Arabia in the blooming time, filled the air, and from the corollas of the flowers, shadows arose, like the nebulae that gleam in the midnight skies. Slowly unfolding amid the smoke of the burning censers, they wreathed into dim outlines, like spectral phantoms floating in mid air. Soon they gradually assumed shapes of wondrous beauty, female forms, like the Peris hovering near the golden gates. The Spirit of the rose glowing with the hues of the ruby ;—that of the lily, sparkling like the snow on the mountain peak ;—of the chrysanthemum, flashing with the lustre of virgin gold ;—of the violet, like the hyacinthine tints of the Martian skies. And now they shone in forms of exquisite loveliness such as never yet met mortal eye ;—the beautiful curves of rounded limbs ;—the rippling waves of lustrous hair ;—the flashing of star like eyes, and smiles from rosy lips that angels might long to press, while a halo of almost celestial glory gleamed over all.

Spell bound I gazed upon this beautiful vision, as if the slightest breath might waft it forever from view.

"'Tis enough," whispered Eliff,—“they cannot long remain,”—then spoke a few words in the unknown tongue. The music ceased,—the spirit forms faded away and the smoke of the censers melted in air. We removed our veils, replaced the censers in the cabinet, and the lights were lit. The roses, lilies, violets and

chrysanthemums were withered,—their hue and fragrance departed.

“The tender life;—the beauteous hue and sweet perfume of every flower that blooms and dies, form, in the spirit realm, the garments of those innocent and lovely beings,” said Eliff,—“yet these are but spirits of the lower plane, although belonging to one of the most pleasing departments of Nature.”

“And with what forms and hues are the spirits of higher orders clothed?” I asked.

“Of such loveliness that, mortal eye once gazing on them would never care to look on mortal forms again, and the soul would be filled with an inexpressible longing to join them forever in their abode of happiness.”

“And those of the Angelical Orders, and Human Spirits?” I asked.

“Visions of those who dwell in Celestial bliss are never granted to mortals. Of those who dwell in the Spiritual realms, many are of such pre-eminent grandeur and majesty as would overwhelm the most courageous soul with awe; others are of a beauty so ineffable, as language cannot describe nor the imagination conceive.”

“How is it with those human beings, who depart this life with the stains of sin upon their souls, unatoned for?”

“Confined to that sad place of ordeal, the prison house of purgation, till the crimes done in their state of nature are burnt and purged away, their aspect of sorrow and suffering,—their agonizing struggles to reach the realms of light and joy, would draw tears from the hardest heart. Yet one consolation is granted them,—the heavenly boon of Hope, that, though their period of tribulation may be prolonged through many ages, ’twill end at last, in their release, and in the enjoyment of peace and happiness. ’Tis a sad reflection that, to not a few of us

mortals who are so careless as to their final salvation, this is the only path to heaven."

"And the souls of lost and damned ones,—if such there be, and the infernal hosts of Satan?"

"The former, whose consciences in this mortal life were seared;—lost to all good, confirmed in all evil and at eternal enmity against God,—language cannot express, nor imagination conceive the dreadful punishments and torments to which they are subjected, alleviated at times with infernal joys. Their aspect is direful and revolting. As to the Infernals, they are consigned to the realms of 'Outer Darkness,' and subjected to tortures ineffable. Hell is within them, as well as without. Their appearance,—which is the reflex of their interiors,—is so indescribably hideous, as would almost freeze the soul with horror. The forms of some, are frightful admixtures of the human and bestial, or reptilian. On occasions of great moment, the power is granted me to evoke even the most tremendous of these demons from their infernal kingdom and compel them to do my bidding. It requires almost superhuman courage and resolution to face them, and rarely is the mortal found, however intrepid his soul may be, who can sustain the fearful vision."

CHAPTER XLI.

PRINCE DIAVOJAH R.

“ The King becoming graces,
As justice, verity, temperance, stableness,
Bounty, perseverance, mercy, lowliness,
Devotion, patience, courage, fortitude,
I have no relish of them ; but abound
In the division of each several crime,
Acting it in many ways.”

Macbeth, Act. IV., Sc. iii.

At this moment an officer entered, announcing the arrival of Prince Diavojahr and suite, requesting an immediate interview with the Minister, and Eliff left the room. In a few moments a clamor of voices was heard from the audience hall evidently in angry dispute, amid which the voice of the Minister was heard in stern and commanding tones. In a few moments he returned ; his countenance wore an expression of displeasure.

“ This spendthrift Prince,” said he, “ squanders vast sums annually in riotous living and gambling. His conduct has been a source of great grief and anxiety to his unfortunate father, who has nearly impoverished his own private resources in paying his debts. None of the Prince’s companions will lend him a single garnuta nor go his security, for they are as deeply in debt as he. He has borrowed large sums from the money lenders who are pressing their claims and threaten to levy on his palace and landed estates to satisfy their demands. He is urging me to issue an order to the Lord High Treasurer of the Exchequer that his debts be paid out of the Royal Treasury, which I have refused, until a

special meeting of the cabinet is called to consider the question, and I doubt if they accede to his request."

"In some of the kingdoms of our Terrestrial World," said I, "we have a few specimens of these royal spend-thrifts who live only for pleasure and give their parents no little trouble in this respect. But their subjects seem quite willing to be taxed for their support and pay obsequious court to them; and I am sorry to say not a few of our snobbish Americans, who adore titles and ape foreign manners, court introductions to them, esteeming it one of the highest of earthly honors. Some of our fashionable females, also, who happen to be blessed with large bank accounts bestowed on them by their rich papas, or deceased husbands, are perfectly crazy to form matrimonial alliances with these titled peacocks, in order that they may be able to hold their heads a little higher than their sisters, and be addressed as—'Your Grace'—'Your Ladyship,'—'Madame la Comtesse,'—'Madame la Baronne,' etc., purchasing their titles with gold, their petty vanity and ostentation,—the ruling sentiment of their lives,—being gratified."

"I shall satisfy a few of these more pressing claims out of my own private means, although I hardly expect to receive any thanks for it from this ungrateful Prince," and he drew up his check on his private banker for a large amount payable to Diavojahr's order. I ventured the remark that, I feared he erred on the side of generosity, in thus contributing to the indulgences of a royal squanderer.

"Perhaps so, but I do it for the sake of peace in the royal household, and to save our unfortunate king the repetition of many a painful scene through which he has passed," then rising from his chair—"Come with me and see the sort of company this Prince keeps, and

you may judge what is in store for this unhappy kingdom when he assumes the throne."

We entered the reception room which communicated by open doors and windows with the garden of the palace. Prince Diavojahr with a dozen of his suite were assembled around a table partaking liberally of the refreshments and wines served by the attendants of the Minister's household. I took the opportunity to observe this specimen of royalty more closely. He was of tall stature and athletic form; his rather handsome countenance was stamped with the indelible impress of evil passions, duplicity and cruelty; his eyes were furtive and treacherous; his bearing haughty, arrogant and disdainful. His companions were dukes, lords, barons, etc., many of Pluto-Martian descent; some were young and handsome, but their expressions were dissolute and their countenances showed the effects of dissipation. The rest were made up of royal weaklings and fops of effeminate appearance and manners. They were attired in rich and elegant costumes glittering with orders and decorations; they wore the keen and deadly Martian rapier and other weapons, ready to draw on the slightest provocation. They had evidently returned from a prolonged pleasure excursion, their voices were loud and boisterous, their laughter flip-pant and they were amusing themselves with coarse anecdote, ribald jest and *double entendre*. Most of them looked extremely *blasé*, and indulged the fashionably languid drawl so popular among certain swell aristocratic circles. Eliff advanced and presented the check to the Prince.

"I hope this will relieve your Highness from temporary embarrassment," said he. The Prince took it with an air as if he were conferring a high favor on the Minister and glanced at it carelessly.

"Thanks;—we appreciate the kindness of your Excellency," then passed it to a foppishly attired nobleman at his side,—“Duke,—attend to this little matter for us.”

The Prince always used the plural number when speaking of his royal self. Duke Dandyprat, who was his cousin, received it gingerly with the tips of his fingers.

“Deah me!—Couldn’t youah Excellency have made it a little highah figah?”

“The amount must satisfy His Highness’ creditors for the present,” replied the Minister with a slightly perceptible sneer.

“But, weally, we must quiet these beastly money lendahs. Excessively na-a-asty to be obliged to come in contact with ’em, da-a-awn’t you kna-a-aw!”

“It is to be regretted that your Grace is under the painful necessity of so doing. Still we can hardly do without them, sometimes.”

“O, ya-a-as,”—remarked Sir Julius Jacknapes,—“we’ll admit the fact;—but bless me soul!—vewy distwessing, nevahtheless; the vulgah unappweciative swine;—no souls above gold garnutas and cent. per cent. Isn’t that so, me la-awds?”

“Me la-awds” loudly applauded Sir Julius’ profound and original observation.

“Beg pa-a-awdon,” squeaked a weakling at his elbow. “By the way,—er—er—what’s the figah?”

“Fifty thousand garnutas,” replied a keen, sharp nosed personage, evidently the Prince’s agent or man of business, putting the check complacently in his pocket book.

The amount was equal to \$1,000,000 U. S. currency.

“A-a-a-wfully nice,” chirruped the weakling.

"Vewy,—vewy cha-a-awming;" warbled a darling little dude.

"Demmed handsome,—must say,"—puffed Baron Biborax, whose obese abdomen, dropsical legs and red nose would have astonished Jack Falstaff. "Egad! me lawds, we must drink his Excellency's noble health."

"O,—of—*hic*-co-o-ahse, mus' pay ouah compliments—*hic*,—to noble Ministah of—*hic*, Sta-a-a ;—*hic* ;"—grunted Sir Gregory Gluttonog, Earl Eatemall and Count Crapulence, a highly presentable trio of Pluto-Martian prize hogs, who looked as if they had been fed on pork chops, brandy cherries and devilled crabs.

The noble health was liberally guzzled all around, to which Eliff briefly responded, then taking my arm he drew me forward.

"Your Royal Highness and my lords of Sundoraluzion. I take pleasure in introducing my honored guest, Lieutenant Hamilton, an inhabitant of the planet Earth and a citizen of its greatest Republic,—the United States of America," and I bowed to the royal party.

The Prince slowly and methodically affixed his monocle to his left eye, screwing up the brow, nose and mouth on that side and letting down the corresponding features on the other, to hold this important optical instrument in position, and favored me with a long and leisurely stare, sufficiently vacant, quite *comme il faut* and strictly in accordance with the accepted aristocratic mode prevailing in full flower among certain fashionable circles, and deliberately turned his back on me. Duke Dandyprat, who often acted as spokesman for His Highness, raised his optical, stared at me *à la mode*, then drawled :—

"Egad!—have heahd of the individual befoah ;—pwe-

haps we 'ave seen him somewheah,—but—er—er—bless me soul ! ca-a-awn't pwecisely remembah."

The fops, dudes and weaklings, followed suit, favoring me with their optical observations and audible comments on my personal appearance, etc., as if I were some circus, or dime museum freak, trotted out for their especial amusement. Eliff restrained his resentment at the insolent boorishness of the crowd ; for my own part, I was only waiting an opportunity to pull their royal noses all around.

"I propose the health of the planet Earth, and the United States of America," said Eliff, and the attendants filled glasses.

"O, ya-as," drawled the Duke,—“ouah evening sta-ah. Weally quite pwetty,—da-awn't kn-a-aw much about it. Inhabitants dweadful bahbawians, we are told."

The lordlings laughed consumedly at the Duke's sally, the toast was drunk, I briefly responded, Eliff, being my only listener, the lordlings chatting among themselves. Eliff now proposed the health of Mandal-Uttima, which was drunk only by about one third of the party.

"Here's health to Duke Athalton and Prince Alt-fourra," said I, drawing a bow at a venture.

"Who offers that toast?" sneered His Royal Highness, wheeling about and staring loftily around.

"My guest, Lieutenant Hamilton," Eliff replied.

"Quite out of place,"—and His Highness wheeled back again.

The heir apparent always assumed his royal prerogative of proposing, accepting, or refusing any toast he saw fit, regardless of any body else and expressing his pleasure or displeasure accordingly.

"Bless me soul !—Ca-a-awn't think of it ;—vewy impwopah, indeed," echoed the crowd.

Duke Sybarite, one of the most dissolute peers of the realm, the Prince's favorite boon companion and with a face like a satyr, rapped loudly on the table.

"Here's success to the suit of our gallant Prince for the hand of Her Royal Highness, the Princess of Mandal-Uttima."

The toast was drunk with immense enthusiasm. The Minister and I never raised our glasses.

"Your Excellency does not join in the toast," said the Prince, glancing haughtily at the Minister and threateningly at me.

"Your Highness is fully aware of my objections to this proposed union for official reasons, which I am not at liberty to communicate. Furthermore, it's quite evident that your efforts in that direction will not meet with the success you anticipate."

"Ah, indeed.—Will your Excellency condescend to give your reasons for your highly valuable opinion in the matter?"

"For the simple fact that, you have made no apology to Duke Athalton nor Prince Altfoura for your conduct at the Princess' festival."

"Apology!—Does your Excellency intend this as an insult?" he haughtily queried,

"I intend no insult to the Heir Apparent to the throne of Sundora-Luzion," replied the Minister gravely. "Your royal father and I, deemed it not only an act of courtesy, but our duty, to apologize for you."

"Hah!—Then my royal father played the fool, and you have been guilty of a contemptible act of servility. I advise you to keep yourself to your ministerial trade, and not meddle with affairs that don't belong to you."

The eyes of Eliff flashed fire at this brutal insult, and for a moment it looked as if he would crush the royal

ruffian with an avalanche of wrath, but he simply bowed and smiled. The lords stood gaping with astonishment at the Prince and Minister. At this moment Colonel Armatoff and Lord Montobar entered, the former hurriedly announced to Eliff that a messenger from the King had arrived requesting an immediate audience and the Minister left the room. Lord Montobar approached the Prince.

"I have the honor to bear a message from His Highness, Prince Harovian of Audresar, Heir Apparent to the kingdom of Rohita Savoyal," presenting the letter. The Prince opened it and burst into a loud laugh.

"By Jupiter!—A challenge from that puppy, Harovian;—only think of it,—unless I apologize,—pretty good;—must say,—" passing it to his suite.

Their lordships laughed boisterously, passing it around. The Prince snatched it, tore it in two, and handed it to one of the attendants.

"Here, fellow, pass that paper to yon messenger and tell him to carry it back to the puppy who sent it."

The man hesitated, Colonel Armatoff stepped forward.

"Your Royal Highness will pardon me, but you are subjecting the honored guest of our Minister of State to a shameful humiliation."

"Colonel Armatoff," shouted Diavojahr, "none of your sage remarks here,—request yon go-between messenger to tell that rascal Harovian I toss his challenge back in his face."

"Prince Diavojahr, I am your equal in military rank, though not in royal station, and I positively refuse to convey any such message to Lord Montobar,"—replied he sternly.

Lord Montobar's eyes flashed fire,—anticipating an instant explosion, I stepped forward and in a low tone,—

"Gentlemen, let us leave the scene of these insults,"—and arm in arm we left the room, and passed through the open doors into the garden which was brilliantly illuminated.

"Good God!" exclaimed the Colonel,—“this Prince seems destitute of common decency. I am truly grieved, my Lord, that you should have been subjected to such a dastardly insult.”

"His insults cannot touch me. I expected nothing better,"—replied he; "but I am at a loss to know what course to pursue with respect to Prince Harovian's ultimatum."

"Your age and position exempt you from that ungracious affair," replied the Colonel,—“there's no telling what he might not do. He would certainly insult you brutally, and although you are the guest of our Minister, might order your arrest on the ground of insult to his royal dignity.”

"Leave that to me," said I,—“I will deliver Prince Harovian's ultimatum on the first opportunity.”

CHAPTER XLII.

THE DUEL.

"Why, I will fight with him upon this theme,
Until my eyelids will no longer wag."

Hamlet, Act V., Sc. i.

We were walking under the luxuriant foliage. At a distance, the granite tower of Thaumatur loomed above the trees; a dim light glimmered through the casement; voices were heard announcing the arrival

of the royal party in the garden ; footsteps rapidly approached ; some one touched me on the shoulder. I turned, and Prince Diavojahr stood before me, his features distorted with passion.

"A word with you," said he.

"I am at Your Highness' leisure," I replied.

"You refused the toast offered by Duke Sybarite."

"And you refused the toast offered by me."

"As Prince of the blood royal, I have the right to refuse any toast I please."

"As a citizen of the United States of America I have the same right."

"Your refusal was an insult."

"You may take it as you please."

"I demand an instant apology."

"And I refuse."

"What.—Do you dare—?"

"You have refused to apologize for your insult to my honored host, Duke Athalton, and my friend, Prince Altfoura, and the Princess of Mandal-Uttima thoroughly despises you."

Lord Montobar stood appalled. Diavojahr grew almost black in the face, for an instant was speechless with rage,—then hissed out,—

"Hah !—This to me ? You despicable adventurer,—hanger on of that Court,—"

"Certainly ;—right to your face ;—and I now announce the ultimatum of Prince Harovian that, he'll not stoop to cross swords with you, but will post you for a coward and poltroon, and horsewhip you wherever he can lay hands on you, which castigation would be eminently appropriate to your case, and give me much pleasure to witness."

With a roar more like that of a wild beast than a human being, he struck me a blow in the face, drew his

rapier and rushed on me. I sprang back, whipped out my sword and for the first time in the history of this planetary system, the clash of steel resounded between denizens of different worlds. The nobles rushed forward, several with drawn weapons, evidently bent on attacking me.

"Stand back, my lords," exclaimed Colonel Armatoff sternly, and drawing his rapier. "The insult and blow have passed,—His Royal Highness and Lieutenant Hamilton stand on equal ground ;—I'll allow no interference here."

As the Colonel was an acknowledged authority on all matters appertaining to the code of honor and, furthermore, as he was known to be one of the most formidable swordsmen in the army, their lordships evidently concluded that discretion was the better part of valor and drew back ; besides, it was evident that the majority rather wished the threatened combat to go on. After the first clash, the Prince and I lowered our weapons and stepped back several paces. The nobles approached and whispered to him ; he nodded acquiescence ; one of them, who might have found his Terrestrial counterpart in Sir Lucius O'Trigger, and who rejoiced in the title of Captain Swaggerchop, stepped toward me, with a toss of his head.

"His Highness consents to waive his royal prerogative of refusing passage at arms with a foreigner and inferior, and condescends to give Lieutenant,—'What's-his-name,'—full satisfaction."

"Lieutenant Hamilton has heard the oration of Captain 'What-d'ye-call-him?' and consents to give His Highness, ditto," I replied.

It was evident that the Prince was desirous of displaying his courage and accomplishments before his friends

and showing them how easily he could lay out the despicable adventurer.

"Hah! I shall take pleasure in giving this pet of Mandal-Uttima a few lessons in fence and cool his blood a little."

The lords expressed immense satisfaction at the prospect of a little blood letting; the preliminaries were quickly arranged,—the Prince chose Captain Swaggerchop as his second,—Colonel Armatoff politely offered his services to me, which I thankfully accepted. The Prince and I were about the same height and in that respect the chances seemed about equal; his rapier,—a magnificent weapon,—was a little longer than my naval sword and lighter in weight, but I waived the difference; we threw off our coats, a handkerchief was bound around the wrist and this most graceful, elegant, and in all respects most satisfactory mode of adjusting personal grievances was begun. The Martian style of fence is quite different from ours and its various movements of *avance, longe, recouvrir, feinte, engages*, etc., puzzled me. My antagonist was an expert swordsman, had few superiors among the *maitres des armes* in his kingdom and handled his rapier with consummate skill; for some time I confined myself to the defensive, parrying his thrusts and studying his mode of attack. To my surprise and perplexity, the blade of his rapier was elastic as whalebone and flexible as rubber, and had a trick of coiling around my own, and creeping up over the handle in a very serpentine fashion and wounding me in the wrist. Twice I received its insidious thrust on the arm. Once I succeeded in getting inside his guard and planting a powerful stroke on his breast, which made him stagger, but to my astonishment, instead of wounding him, as I fully expected, my blade bounded back as if it had struck a rock;

this was a great mystery to me. I now determined on another mode of tactics in which I had been regarded as rather expert, namely, disarming. It is a dangerous manoeuvre, requiring more than usual skill and strength, and unless accomplished neatly and expeditiously, renders the assailant liable to be run through by his antagonist. Parrying a fierce *longe*, I sprang forward, locked my hilt in his and with a swift motion, twisted it out of his hand and hurled it to a distance ;—the Prince turned pale,—threw up his hands,—wheeled about and retreated.

“Ho ! there, Your Royal Highness,” shouted Colonel Armatoff. “Shall I have the pleasure of announcing to your regiment that, you acknowledge yourself conquered ?”

“By no means !” said I, lowering my sword. “Captain Swaggerchop will have the kindness to restore the rapier to His Highness.”

The lords stared at me with open mouthed stupefaction. Such an act of courtesy on the part of a victor at the sword, being unheard of in the kingdom. Swaggerchop picked up the rapier and handed it to the Prince who received it trembling.

“Splendidly done, Lieutenant,” said Colonel Armatoff to me.

“This is the first time His Highness was ever disarmed,” murmured the lords.

“Pooh !” said I. “Any ensign in our Navy can do that.”

Diavojahr’s face grew dark with rage and as Swaggerchop adjusted the handkerchief to his wrist more securely,—

“The fellow has a wrist of iron,” muttered he, with a fierce oath.

It was evident the Prince and lords were much im-

pressed and somewhat alarmed at my manœuvre ; a prolonged whispering took place, during which, as they closely surrounded him, he seemed to be adjusting something around his waist, under his dress, Col. Armatoft became impatient.

"Is Your Royal Highness in readiness?" asked he.

The lords stepped back.

"Be on your guard ; when you touch him, let fly,"—whispered Swaggerchop, with a meaning look.

Diavojahr answered with an equally meaning glance, then poising his weapon, advanced with a triumphant look to meet my assault. He was now more wary, so was I,—the mutual *engages* were given and recieved with great caution ; but in spite of all I could do, that snaky rapier would crawl up my sword, wounding my wrist ; it seemed to be endowed with an infernal life ; every stroke was like an electric shock, almost paralyzing my arm, and whenever I planted a stroke on him, my sword's point failed to penetrate. I got three powerful thrusts on his breast which would have run any man through, but although my weapon staggered him, it flew back as from a shield of iron. The combat now became furious. The loud clash and rattle of the swords resounded among the trees. I was growing weak from loss of blood and my arm was becoming paralyzed. My antagonist saw it, and a smile of malignant triumph wreathed his lips. I knew full well that my heart's blood would soon dye the green sward. Collecting all my remaining strength, I rushed with fierce onslaught, driving him back step by step. Suddenly his look turned from me and became fixed on some object over my head ;—an expression of terror came over his face ;—I beat up his weapon,—sprang forward,—grasped his sword arm in my left hand, and with a powerful exertion of strength hurled him to the

ground ;—he grew ghastly pale ;—his eyes dilated as if some fearful vision had opened before him ;—he gave a smothered cry and sank insensible. I glanced around, and in the window of Thaumatur's tower appeared what seemed the spirit form of a beautiful young woman, clothed in the cerements of the tomb ; her countenance expressing the depths of anguish and despair ;—with dishevelled hair and colorless lips,—her eyes, glittering with the fires of madness, were fixed on the prostrate Prince, while down her pallid cheeks streamed tears of unutterable sorrow. For an instant only, this inexpressibly sad vision gleamed before my eyes, then disappeared ;—the point of my sword hung over my antagonist's breast ;—the throng rushed forward with drawn weapons.

"Stand back," sternly commanded Colonel Armatoff. "By the gods ! whoever interferes, I'll run him through. The life of His Highness is forfeit,—he must purchase it by full and ample apology to his antagonist ;—'tis the law of the code ;—I am sole arbiter here ;—advance a single point, and the best of you shall breathe his last."

The lords fell back,—suddenly a cry was heard and a beautiful child, the very image of that sad vision, rushed from the trees,—her long wavy hair streaming in the wind,—fell on her knees before the prostrate man, clasped her arms around his neck, kissed him, then raising her innocent face to mine, her eyes filled with tears and in touching tones.

"Please,—O, please do not hurt my dear papa."

I flung down my sword, and took the little one in my arms.

"The Princess Allezona," whispered all, bowing with marked respect and removing their hats.

The young Princess threw her arms around my neck and kissed me on both cheeks.

"O, you are so good,—you would not hurt my dear papa?—now, please promise;—poor little Allie will love you so dearly."

I caressed the child, giving my faithful promise;—two elderly court ladies came quickly forward and bore her away, weeping and holding out her arms imploringly to the prostrate man. Suddenly a gigantic and meagre figure clad in sombre black, glided from the trees and pushed through the throng. It was Thaumatur. Stooping over the insensible Prince he tore open the waistcoat and under garments, disclosing to our astonished gaze a complete suit of chain armor, sword and bullet proof, investing his body; while around his waist was a belt containing a small, but powerful electric battery and communicating by a flexible wire along the arm and hand, directly to the blade of the rapier.

The paralyzing strokes I had received from the weapon of my antagonist were explained.

"The Devil!—" muttered several.

"Bless me soul!—who ev-a-a-ah heahd of such a thing?" queried the swells.

"Vewy,—vewy hextro-o-ornary," chirruped the dudes.

"We-e-ally; it ca-a-awn't be possible," squeaked the weaklings.

"Col. Armatoff," stammered Captain Swaggerchop,—
"we hope—er,—you'll not—suspect that any of us had—er,—any knowledge of—er,—"

"Pooh!"—sneered the Colonel with unutterable contempt.

"Me La-a-wd Do-o-ok,—" dawdled His Grace of Dandyprat, "we 'ope youah Gwace will pwemit us to say in be-e-a-alf of ouah Royal cousin,—"

"Bosh!" thundered the Duke.

Thaumatur strode amid the throng,—stooped his

colossal stature, peering into their faces one by one with a look that Mephistopheles would have envied, uttering peculiar sounds, whether sneers, laughs, or applause, none could interpret; they fell back as if Beelzebub himself was among them, then thrusting a scrap of paper in my hand, he strode swiftly to his tower.

I looked around,—Eliff stood by my side; with a glance almost of pity on the prostrate man, and of haughty contempt on the lords, who looked as if they scarce knew where to hide their heads, he took my arm and accompanied by Lord Montobar and Duke Armatoff we entered the salon, while the Prince rose from the ground shaking with impotent rage; his companions clustered around him and all hurriedly left the grounds. Eliff called an attendant who applied a healing lotion to my wounds, which fortunately were only flesh deep, and skillfully bound them up. Duke Armatoff now rose to bid us adieu. I expressed my sincere thanks for his courteous kindness to me.

"Don't speak of it, my dear sir, I beg of you," he replied. "I shall be only too happy to render you any service in my power. I only regret, however, that you had not met a foeman worthy your steel,"—then turning to the Minister,—

"I have decided to resign my commission in the army, and I beg your Excellency's immediate acceptance."

"But, my dear Colonel—"

"It is totally incompatible with my feelings of honor to remain any longer in the ranks with that royal catiff," replied he, indignantly. "The *esprit du corps* of the army is tarnished, stained, while that coward remains there."

"I appreciate your feelings, but I cannot accept the resignation of one of our most distinguished officers,

who has won such laurels and high renown on the field. You are too highly appreciated and your services too valuable to our kingdom," replied Eliff, warmly pressing his hand.

"Well, then, I shall have to desert, and you'll have to hang me—that is,—provided you can catch me," replied the Colonel with a grim smile and merry twinkle in his eye, as he left the room.

The attendants departed. Lord Montobar bade us good night and retired to his apartment. Eliff and I were left alone ; I looked at the paper Thaumatur had given me,—

"My very clever, but somewhat unsophisticated young Terrestrial friend ; Lieutenant of the U. S. N. You are a right good fellow and a gallant fighter, but you are no match for H. R. H. Diavo,—with his coat of mail and battery,—one of his cheap tricks, and you would not have had a ghost of a chance against him, had I not favored him with a ghostly vision which rather took the pluck out of him. It's lucky for you, his rapier was not poisoned also. In the hurry of the affair he forgot that essential part of the business. Take my advice, and get out of this part of the Martian world at once and stand not on the order of your going. A word to the wise is sufficient.

"THAUMATUR."

"P. S. How stands the fortune telling business up to date?"

"Thaumatur's prediction has come true to the letter, so far," said Eliff. "You have had the lively adventure ; the temper of your sword and disposition has been tested, and you have had a pretty close call at Diavojahr's snaky rapier."

"But my honor has come out all right, so far,—” I replied.

"Perhaps that test will come by and by."

"That's true ;—he advises me to get out of this kingdom,—what shall I do? I should be very loth to deprive myself of your Excellency's hospitality on any such imputation."

"And I should equally regret to lose the company of my honored guest."

"But there's the love affair,—elopement,—a married woman,—injured husband,—pistols,—all bound to come.—Great Scott! It strikes me the sooner I get out of this kingdom, the better."

"But that will not break the spell,—” replied Eliff,—“they're all bound to come, wherever you are."

"In that case, I would rather take my chances among my friends, than here."

At this moment two elderly female attendants entered with little Allezona. She ran to the Minister with a cry of delight ; he took her in his arms and caressed her, then presented her to me. The poor child had entirely forgotten the event in which she had taken part. It was evident the faculty of memory was wanting, or undeveloped. She was a beautiful child of ten years ; well grown and of exceedingly affectionate disposition ; but her intellect seemed weak and the expression of her countenance was of deep sadness, as if some great shock of terror or grief had fallen upon her in early childhood, and left its lasting impress on her mind. For a while she amused us with her childish prattle, then affectionately kissing Eliff, bade us good night and departed with the attendants.

"That dear little one is the only being left for me to love and cherish," said he in a sad voice,—“she is the child of my only daughter, who was the pride and joy

of my home. Like a pure and innocent flower was she, one of the most lovely and accomplished of woman kind, the idol of my heart, whom I guarded with jealous care. Secluded within the privacy of our home, she knew nothing of the world. By accident she met Prince Diavojahr, and long ere I dreamed of it, she had given her innocent heart into his keeping. Their meeting was by stealth, and he had employed all his arts of persuasion and cunning in which he is well skilled. My knowledge of this came too late,—her love was irrevocably fixed,—they were united in marriage,—he treated her most cruelly,—broke her heart and drove her to madness and death. This poor little one, the fruit of that union, has inherited the innocent, confiding and sensitive nature of her mother, but her mind is clouded with the same deep melancholy and she is often visited by the same dreadful terrors and illusions that closed the last years of her unfortunate mother's life. The unnatural father cares nothing for his child and you can imagine how I feel toward him who has blighted two innocent lives,—”and the Minister bowed his head almost overcome with grief.

’Twas the portrait of this wronged and suffering Princess,—now in her grave,—Thaumatour had taken from his Master's apartment,—placed in his window, and illumined with a bright light,—which struck terror, if not remorse, to Diavojahr's heart.

CHAPTER XLIII.

THE ARREST.

"Seize on the ruffian,—bind him—gag him,—
Off to the Bastile!"

Richelieu, Act III., Sc. iv.

The next morning Lord Montobar and I bade adieu to the Minister, who requested us to convey his respectful greetings to the Grand Duke, Prince and Princess of Mandal-Uttima; mounted his air ship under command of Captain Troyan, flew over the city and continent of Sundora, and by noon had crossed nearly mid-way Vodraga Ocean when a large government air ship was seen swiftly approaching from the south. She fired a gun, the signal for us to lay to, and we paused. In a few moments she drew alongside and several Pluto-Martian officers, clad in uniform, stepped on our deck. One, evidently the chief, addressed Capt. Troyan,—

"I am Capt. Noriox of the royal police. I have orders for the arrest of Lord Montobar and one Lieut. Hamilton—" presenting a paper to Troyan, who handed it to his lordship,—

"Arrest!—" exclaimed he, "really, sir, what does this mean?"

"I exceedingly regret the duty imposed on me," replied Capt. Noriox, bowing politely, "but my orders are imperative."

"Orders? From whom?"

"The Grand Marshal of the kingdom."

"And for what?"

"On the complaint of His Royal Highness, Prince Diavojahr."

"And what may be His Highness' grievance?"

"I know not, Your Lordship."

"Probably because I disarmed him in the sword encounter, and laid him on the grass," said I.

"It's a pity you didn't run him through, then and there," replied Lord Montobar.

"So I would, if it had not been for his concealed armor,—electric battery,—and the intercession of his unfortunate child."

Captain Noriox and officers shrugged their shoulders.

"This arrest is a high handed outrage on the part of your catiff Prince!" exclaimed Lord Montobar.

"And this is the private ship of His Excellency, the Minister of State," said Captain Troyan. "You have no right to board her except by his permission. Had I sufficient force I should resist you."

"And within ten minutes we should have been over the sea-board line, and within the jurisdiction of Mandal-Uttima," said Lord Montobar, "and you would have boarded us at your peril."

"I exceedingly regret the occurrence," replied Noriox, "but the orders of the Grand Marshal admit of no delay. Your Lordship and Lieutenant Hamilton must go aboard my ship. Captain Troyan and officers are not included in this order."

"I shall appeal to His Majesty, King Probitos, against this outrage," replied Montobar.

We got aboard,—both ships wheeled about, sped swiftly back, and by evening we reached the city.

"Capt. Troyan," said Montobar, "you will immediately report this to the Minister, and request him to despatch the news to Duke Athalton at once."

The ships parted company. Trojan's to the Minister's palace, and ours to the north quarter of the city and landed in the grounds of the great castle of Petrovon, where prisoners of State are incarcerated prior to trial. We were escorted through the great bronze doors to the reception room of the keeper, Capt. Noriox showed his order and we were conducted by the guards to separate apartments for the night.

The next morning one of the principal advocates of the Imperial Law Court, accompanied by two junior barristers entered my apartment. He was an elderly gentleman of courteous manners, and one of the most eminent members of the bar. Proceeding at once to business, he informed me that, I was charged with high treason and conspiracy against the royal dignity and felonious assault against the royal person of His Highness, Prince Diavojahr, the penalty of which, on conviction, was death, and that Lord Montobar was charged with complicity in the same. I was thunderstruck at the high handed audacity of the charge.

"As for the charge of treason," I replied, "I am a free born citizen of the United States of America and owe allegiance to no kingdom or monarch on this planet or any other. As to the charge of assault, I deny it. Prince Diavojahr grossly insulted me, and drew his rapier on me. I defended myself as was my right. You may call it a duel if you please. He accepted it. Lord Montobar, Col. Armatoff and the nobles witnessed it, and will give their testimony to the fact. My friends of Mandal-Uttima will call this kingdom to strict account for this outrage on their guest, and Lord Montobar."

"This is a very serious matter, Lieutenant," replied he,—“His Highness swears directly to the contrary; that you gave the insult and made the assault on him.”

“He is a liar and a coward,”

"I beg of you not to express your private opinion ; it might seriously compromise your case. You shall have the full benefit of counsel and if you will accept my services, I shall be happy to render you all the assistance in my power."

I accepted the advocate's offer with thanks and the junior barristers took my deposition.

"I was not aware that, there were any statutes against duelling in your kingdom and had every reason to believe that, the affair between His Highness and myself was a fair duel," said I.

"According to our laws, duels between persons of equal rank and station are allowed, but not between those of different ranks."

"Then those of superior rank are privileged to insult or assault their inferiors with impunity?"

"The assaulted have legal redress ; but for any one of inferior rank to draw weapons, under any provocation whatever, against a person of royal blood or station, is a penal offence."

"The bulls and the bears seem to have it all their own way in your kingdom. If my Ox happens to gore your Bull, I am held responsible, but if your Bull gores my Ox, nobody is responsible," and I related the fable of the countryman and the lawyer, and the wolf and the lamb, at which my advocate and the juniors laughed heartily. He then informed me that, being a foreigner, as well as a prisoner, I would not be permitted to testify in my own behalf ; neither would Lord Montobar, being under arrest for complicity and also a foreigner. I replied that, in my opinion, the legal code of his kingdom with reference to the prerogatives of royalty, and the rights of foreigners, presented a highly inviting field for the cultivation of Nihilism, and I expressed my astonishment that the Minister of State or the

royal council could for a moment tolerate such injustice.

"Eliff has rectified many an outrageous wrong in our kingdom and has fought this one for many years; but it has been established by royal precedent for centuries, and seems impregnable against his efforts," replied the advocate. Business concluded, he and the barristers departed.

The next day Lord Montobar and I were conducted to the Palace of Justice in the east quarter of the city, and taken to one of the private Court rooms. The Court Judges,—Prosecuting Attorneys,—my own and Lord Montobar's counsel,—Duke Armatoff,—several members of the Minister's household and the nobles of Diavojahr's suite being present; the Prince himself not present, his royal prerogatives granting him exemption, but he was represented by counsel. His sworn deposition was read by the government prosecutor, the witnesses were examined, the testimony of the Minister's household was ruled out. Duke Armatoff swore positively to the first assault of the Prince upon me, but his testimony was also ruled out on the ground that, he had acted as my second and it was intimated that, he had rendered himself liable to a heavy fine for so doing; all the royal swells, fops, dudes and weaklings, grunted, puffed, warbled, chirruped and squeaked their testimony on their solemn oaths and sacred honors that, the "was-cally bahbwian" had made the first assault on the person of His Royal Highness,—"Vewy, vewy, dweadful,"—and when asked by my advocate about the coat of mail and electric battery,—"Bless me soul!—A most outwageous slandah!—Nevah heahd of such a thing befoah," and in spite of their well known reputation for untruthfulness and the fact that it was pretty well understood they had been coached by the Prince,

their testimony outweighed all. Full indictments were made out against me for treasonable assault, and Lord Montobar as bearer of a challenge against His Highness and we were remanded back for trial.

In the mean time the news was flashed through every Martian kingdom and created the greatest excitement and solicitude. Duke Athalton despatched a special embassy to the Sundora court demanding our release, or at least, a change of venue, on the ground that, being a foreigner and owing no allegiance to any Martian kingdom, the charge of treason could not be sustained against me. Appeals came thick and fast from King Polath, Prince Harovian and Duke Oneigar for justice, or that I be allowed counsel from other kingdoms, but all were denied. On the tenth day the court convened for trial in the grand hall of the Palace of Justice. The crown judges,—twelve in number, clad in their official robes, the prosecuting attorneys, counsel for the defence, and officers of the law, were assembled. The hall was crowded with the *élite* of Pluto-Martian royalty and aristocracy, representatives of the learned professions and throngs of spectators. Such an event as a denizen of one World being tried for treason and felonious assault, in the law courts of another World rolling in the abysmal depths of Space a hundred million miles off,—was hardly to be seen once in a life time, and worth going many miles to see.

The trial lasted three days. My advocate and his colleagues, aided by several distinguished members of the bar, made strenuous appeals in my behalf and the royal halls rang with torrents of Martian eloquence, such as the House of Lords in the days of Pitt, Fox, Sheridan and Burke, and the Senate of the United States, in the palmy days of Adams, Clay, Calhoun and Webster, would have adjourned *sine die*, to listen unto, could

they have conveniently travelled there,—and even Demosthenes and Cicero would have gladly jumped out of their graves to hear. The Minister of State threw the whole power of his thrilling eloquence into the contest. He scored His Royal Highness most unmercifully for his unprincely conduct and his touching allusions to the coat of mail and electric battery, so necessary to guard that precious life from the assaults of Terrestrial adventurers and cranks, elicited shouts of laughter. He flung the lordlings under the legal harrow, showing up their dissolute lives and flagrant conduct, hurling on their heads such a tempest of overwhelming invective and withering scorn, as made every man and woman, judges, lawyers, officers, cover their faces in very shame. In the mean time the royal swells were reclining on their downy divans in the royal gallery, discussing their delicacies and sipping their wines, whispering soft sentiment into the ears of their frivolous court beauties, who, —attired in their gaudy attires—were sucking sweetmeats and languidly gazing on the grand scene as if it were gotten up for their special amusement. The lords enjoyed the entertainment hugely, and spread themselves accordingly, staring around through their opticals, nodding, smiling and applauding *comme il faut*. “Bless me soul!—’Pon me honah!—Ouah noble Ministah’s eloquence is weally vewy, vewy, chawming. Demned fine,—must say.”

Loose as Pluto-Martian justice is in many respects, there is one feature about it that might be well for some of our Terrestrial courts to cogitate upon, and that is, with reference to the benevolent interest and protection we Terrestrians are often inclined to throw around our unfortunate and afflicted Giteaus, wife and mistress murderers, and husband and lover murderesses, in the way of insanity investigations. It would

have been the worst possible policy for my advocate to have called insanity experts in my case, to make their investigations into the moral, emotional and intellectual status of my brain cells. The line of demarcation between demoralized wits, and demoralized morals or emotions, is pretty plainly drawn on this planet ; so much so, in fact, that the so-called insanity dodge is a highly dangerous manœuvre for any prisoner to undertake, for on the very first exhibition of it, he is regarded as a bigger devil than ever, and strung up all the quicker ; the courts are saved the infliction of the learned theories of insanity experts on jumbled up neurotics, melancholics, katytonics, morals, emotionals, intellectuals, confusionals and responsables, which rarely agree in any case. The public is relieved of much suspense, and mawkish sentimentality on behalf of the prisoner, (principally feminine) is nipped in the bud.

Our case went by the board, just as we expected. The jury, a set of stupid, gormandizing royal old swine,—principally occupied in snoring through the trial,—blinked their bleared eyes and grunted out their verdict of guilty in the first degree, without shifting their adiposities in their chairs. The crown judges sentenced Lord Montobar to pay a heavy fine for insulting His Royal Highness by conveying a challenge to him from a foreign Prince, and I was sentenced to death, whereat the lords applauded in genuine kid gloved style. Their honors very benevolently recommended me to appeal to the mercy of the crown. But as every body knew that King Probitos was in his last illness and unable to write or speak, the audience shrugged their shoulders at this little bit of pleasantry on the part of their honors. The trial concluded, I expressed my sincere thanks to my counsel for their

efforts in my behalf. Eliff drew me aside and whispered,

"This atrocious sentence shall not be carried out,—I'll see to that. You have friends here, and will receive help when you least expect it," then spoke a few words to Lord Montobar, who smiled and pressed his hand. His Lordship bade me adieu and was conducted back to the castle.

I was taken to the prison of Ironak, a massive and funereal building of black granite, where prisoners of State are incarcerated prior to execution. I was delivered to the jailer and his turnkeys, and escorted through the dark and gloomy halls to my cell. There was a rattling of keys,—a crash of bolts and bars,—I was thrust in,—the door was locked, and I was left to my reflections.

CHAPTER XLIV.

THE CONDEMNED CELL.

"A prison in a house of care,
A place where none can thrive;
A touchstone true to try a friend,
A grave for men alive.
Sometimes a place of right,
Sometimes a place of wrong,
Sometimes a place of rogues and thieves
And honest men among."

Inscription on the Old Prison of Edinburgh.

"Heigho!"—said I to myself. "Here's food for reflection. Life is full of surprises where'er our lot may be cast, and on whatever World we may happen to be.

Were it not so, 'twould hardly be worth being born and living. My trip to this Planet has abounded in pleasing incident and exciting adventure. It begins with a voyage to the South Pole of my mother Earth where I discover an open polar sea, and wave the Stars and Stripes over its rolling billows. Then comes an ice berg prison from which I am fired out amid blazing and bomb bursting ice bergs ;—I kill a twenty foot shark with an ice pick,—meet a blind professional mind reader who overhauls my brain cells while I am sound asleep and extracts their linguistic furniture within forty eight hours ;—I travel on an Ethervolt car through empty space at the rate of a hundred miles, to twenty million miles per minute ;—reach a spot where I lose all my weight avoirdupois ;—perform a death dance in chaos and encounter more things in heaven and earth than are dreamt of in Hamlet's philosophy, or any body's philosophy ;—ride on an air ship that defies the lightning,—on the back of a genuine Leviathan and on a big Eagle's back.—I see the Stars and Stripes float in the skies, and hear the Star Spangled Banner played by the military bands of this other World.—I drink from the fountain of Youth,—fight Alligator bats,—eat and drink refreshments created from thin air,—see and hear genuine singing flowery spirits ;—get my fortune told and here it comes exactly as predicted, a duel, and danger of death according to programme ;—the love affair comes next,—elopement with a married woman,—flight,—injured husband,—pistols,—bound to come, sure as fate. By Jupiter ! a pretty pickle I've got myself in by accepting a foreign Minister's invitation to dinner,—no, it's not I, but my fate, dinner or no dinner, and fate is the sole arbiter of human affairs. What's to be done in my case ? 'Tis said that fortune favors the bold. Well, I'll put on a bold face and face

my fortune, perhaps she'll smile on me. In the mean time I would give fifty dollars this minute, provided I had it, if the old Commodore were only here to enliven me with his,—‘Cheer up, me brave boy;—never say die;—all ri’—Cock-a-doodledoo.’ ”

I now proceeded to take a survey of my prison cell. It was commodious; blue stone walls, floor and ceiling,—somewhat suggestive of the blues,—there was a rug, cot, table, two chairs and toilette stand,—two heavily barred windows on one side of the room admitted plenty of air and light, with a cheerful display of prison cells all around the area. On the opposite side was a single barred window screened with a curtain and apparently communicating with another cell. Toward afternoon my jailer entered, accompanied by his two turnkeys. He was an old Pluto-Martian of grim, but honest aspect, his name Hardigoth, and a man of few words. The turnkeys were big burly fellows with coarse, ruffianly faces. They brought me a suit of prison clothes, I put them on, and hung my uniform on the wall. They removed my valuables, among which was one I prized more highly than all, a handkerchief presented to me by the Princess Suhlamia, with her initials worked by her own fair hand. They permitted me to retain my watch. Night coming on, a light was lit in the corridor;—its rays shone through the barred transom over the door and I retired to my cot.

The days passed on. I was allowed no communication with the outer world and to all my queries the jailer was mute. I was alternately buoyed up with hope from the promise of the Minister, and sunk in the depths of gloom. One day I thought I detected a glance of pity in the eye of my stern and impassive jailer.

“Many a prisoner of State has languished out his life in these dungeons,” said he.

"I haven't the slightest doubt of it," I replied. "By the way,—Hardigoth, it's rather tedious here,—can't you give me something to read, to while away the time?"

"You want something cheerful and lively?" he asked.

"It would be quite acceptable."

The next day he sent me a package of books; I opened them with joyful expectation, there were several,—the principal subjects,—“Meditations in a Dungeon,”—“Reflections of a Prisoner on the Eve of Execution,”—“Natural History of Death,”—“Is Life Worth Living;”—How to Cheat the Hangman;—Lawfulness of Suicide,”—“The Easiest Way to Shuffle Off This Mortal Coil,” etc.

"How do you like your books?" he asked, on his next visit.

"Exceedingly cheerful and entertaining class of literature," I replied. "Eminently appropriate to the occasion, calculated to drive away dull care, inspire perfect contentment and peace of mind."

"Our prisoners of State generally have such enjoyable times all their lives, before they get here, our Governor thinks it best to turn their thoughts in more serious directions, so they may be led to reflect on the dark side of life," said he with a grim smile.

"It is a good thing for man to see and experience a little of both sides," I replied. "It teaches him the vanity of human affairs, generally."

"You are right, and confinement in a death cell, or a long and painful illness are about the best things to prepare a man for translation to a better world. They tend, more than anything else to inculcate humility, resignation and other modes of self preparation, which if a man avails himself of them, will put him in tolerably respectable trim for the journey, but if he refuses

those wholesome teachings, his journey will probably be in another direction."

I agreed that my jailer's philosophy was, in the main, correct.

"'Tis not that the gallows is a passport to heaven," continued he,—“but it is sometimes one of the necessary means of preparation for the journey. Between you and me, Lieutenant, it's my humble opinion that people who live in ease, luxury and enjoyment here, and pass away comfortably in their beds, will have rather a hard time of it on that journey to where they flatter themselves they're going,—even if they ever get there.”

I was compelled to admit that, Hardigoth's view was not far from the truth and that many of those who have such easy and comfortable times here, may find out, somewhat to their disappointment, that “Jordan am a hard road to travel.”

One evening he entered my cell, and with an air of mystery, whispered,—

“A lady has called to see you.”

“Who is she?”

“I know not,—she has a permit from the Minister of State, to the Governor.”

“Admit her.”

He opened the door, a lady entered, closely veiled and clad in a long mantilla; Hardigoth departed. She advanced quickly as I rose, threw off her disguise and stood before me, a young and beautiful woman,—her countenance was pale, and her eyes suffused with tears, then in trembling accents,—

“Forgive me, I pray you, this perhaps unseemly intrusion, but 'tis my sincere desire to serve you. I am the Duchess Allessandra, widow of the late Duke Basil-eos, one of the highest peers of this realm. I have long known of you and 'twas my earnest desire to see

one whose courage and gallantry were the theme of praise from all. In company with the daughter of King Sharitol, with whom this kingdom is in amity,—I saw you at the festival of the Princess Suhlamia,—” her voice fell as she struggled to conceal her emotions,—

“O, scorn me not, I implore you, when I confess that from that hour, my heart was irrevocably yours. Associated as I have been from early youth with this court,—familiar with royal splendors,—surrounded by throngs of admirers who obey my slightest wish and would joyfully lay their hearts and fortunes at my feet,—their devotion finds no response. I am cold, haughty and indifferent to all,—despising flattery and adulation. You are the only one who ever awakened the sentiment of love in my proud heart. Day after day have I, in deepest sorrow, watched you unseen, through all the horrible injustice of that trial, and when the dreadful sentence was pronounced, my very soul was crushed in its own agony. You are in the hands of a merciless and bloody tyrant who stops at nothing to accomplish his atrocious designs. Aye,—a murderer,—whose hands are now reeking with the blood of my young and innocent brother, slain in a duel with the wretch who impugned his sister's honor, and was protected from my brother's vengeful steel by his armor,—”

“God in heaven!” I exclaimed,—“is it possible? Had I known that, not even the pitiful pleading of his innocent daughter would have saved the ruffian from my sword.”

For several moments she was almost overcome with emotion, then resumed,

“King Probitos and the Minister of State were devoted friends of my honored father, who ranked highest among the royal peers of this realm. Were the

King able, he would instantly revoke this atrocious sentence, but his mind now wanders in the delirium of his last illness. Diavojahr is now Regent and wields supreme power ;—he is inimical to the Minister and refuses all his appeals ;” then whispering in my ear,—

“ Listen,—Eliff and I have determined on your rescue ;—our plans are secretly arranged ;—the next dark and stormy night will be the signal. A thousand of my retainers,—brave and faithful men, trained warriors, masked, will descend in air ships on these grounds, —will surround this prison,—the guards captured,—if the governor refuses to deliver the keys, the doors will be broken down ;—you will be taken to my palace,—the only safe place of refuge and concealed from all possible search until you can be safely conveyed to Mandal-Uttima.”

At this moment the door opened and a female attendant closely veiled, entered.

“ O, my lady,—” she hurriedly whispered,—“ we must be gone ;—the governor fears to permit a longer interview,—if this should be known to the Regent,—” then quickly departed, closing the door.

“ But if this plan should fail ?” I replied,—“ your safety,—the Minister’s,—the lives of your brave men ;—Diavojahr’s vengeance,—”

“ Eliff incurs no danger,—I alone take the hazard ;—the peril is mine, and as God in heaven hears me, gladly would I die to save you,—you, ‘ who are all the world to me :’—Farewell !”

The dauntless soul of this beautiful woman shone in her eyes as they glanced into mine, and a crimson blush mantled in her cheek as I knelt and kissed her hand.

“ Farewell,” she murmured,—“ till we meet again,”—replaced her veil and quickly departed from the cell.

“ Now by the arrows of Cupid and the girdle of

Venus!" said I to myself, as hurriedly pacing around my cell, I strove to collect my scattered faculties. "This bloody drama is progressing with a vengeance;—first act over;—second act,—declaration of love, come and gone. Truly can I say with Macbeth, 'Two truths are told as happy prologues to the swelling act of the imperial theme.' The plot thickens,—what next?—the elopement,—and I have got to face the irate husband. 'Tis my fate, and as Macbeth says, 'I must embrace the fate of that dark hour.'—I must screw my courage to the sticking place, and say with Hamlet,—'My fate cries out and makes each petty artery in this body as hardy as'—well, as every fellow's arteries ought to be, who undertakes to run away with another fellow's better half. But, hold,—I'm running ahead of my horse. This Duchess can't be the one;—she's a widow and a magnificently beautiful one also;—rank, power, wealth, everything. She would grace a throne, and what's better, loves me devotedly;—but the married one will soon put in her superfluous presence on the stage, with fate to back her. What's to be done? I have it,—Julius Cæsar says, 'Men, at some time, are masters of their fate.' Tennyson says, 'Man is man, and master of his fate,' and Lucifer says, 'What I will is fate.' All right, I'm ready, and when that designing worse half puts in her appearance I'll hold on to these prison bars like grim death and smile on her like Lucifer. But hold. Who knows what irresistible enticements, what arts, what persuasions, that sinful female may employ to seduce me? The Oriental legend says that, Satan first yielded to the sinful enticements of a celestial beauty;—any how, according to Milton, he had Sin for a partner in the form of a lovely creature half female and half serpent. The great progenitor of my race yielded to female persuasions,—King Solomon

ditto,—and many a strong and wise man since. The devil's most irresistible temptations lie in lovely woman's eyes and smiles ;—I may yield and fall, as many a better man has fallen. Perhaps the best thing a fellow can do under such distressing circumstances is to kill himself ;—he saves his honor thereby and Cato says,—‘ It's better to die ten thousand deaths than wound my honor ;’ quite an array of deaths it must be confessed, and it's very hard to make up one's mind which style to select. I'll confer with these essays on ‘ The Lawfulness of Suicide,’ and ‘ The Easiest Way to Shuffle Off This Mortal Coil,’ ” so taking up the books I threw myself on my cot, plunged in *medias res* ;—read myself to sleep, while delightful visions of elopements, —pistols,—coffee,—knives,—halters and poisons, floated amid my dreams.

CHAPTER XLV.

LIFE OR DEATH.

“ I have already
The bitter taste of death upon my lips ;
I feel the pressure of the heavy weight ;
But if a word could save me, and that word
Were not the Truth ; nay, if it did but swerve
A hair's breadth from the Truth, I would not say it.”
Longfellow Christus, Pt. iii.

The days passed on, during which I patiently awaited the hour of my rescue. The day of my execution was not made known to me. Prisoners of State never knew the hour of their doom. To a man of feeling this sus-

pense is worse than death. During the Reign of Terror in France, the prisoners of La Force and the *Conciergerie* in Paris, were daily conducted to the great hall, where the death list for the day, made out by the Assembly, was read off to them by the jailer or *gens d'armes*, and the standing joke being, "Come out and hear the *Evening Gazette*;" the doors of their cells were chalk marked for the next morning. During those bloody days (which ended on the 9th Thermidor, 1794) when the Legislative Assembly declared the rights of man and swept away all nobility, peerage, hereditary distinctions, feudal *régime* and titles;—when Republicans, Girondists and "the Mountain" sat facing each other in the great hall;—when "Liberty, Equality, Fraternity, or Death" were the watch words;—when every body addressed each other by the title of Citizen, or Citizeness; when all the men wore the red Jacobin caps and fashion in female attire, for a wonder, ceased to sway the Parisian female heart.

In those days when the black shadow of the Guillotine enveloped all Paris,—when the "Terrible Five," sat in their judgment seats, judges, jurors, prosecutors, wearing their bloody hued caps,—when those mighty Autocrats of the Commune, Robespierre, Danton and Marat, —wielded their sceptres of life or death, and the streets of Paris, at midnight resounded with the crash of musketry, the roll of drums, the thunder of cannon, and the howls of the mob, "Death to the Aristocrats;" —when tumbrils cushioned with straw, were the equipages of a Monarch and his Queen, nobles, court galants, royal dames, scholars, scientists, poets, delicate ladies, fops, painted Jezebels, poor seamstresses, beggars, thieves and cut-throats, all alike,—all on one common level on the ride to death;—those death carts at break of day slowly rumbling between ranks of bayonets

amid the howls and oaths of mobs, up to Saint Antoine, up to the maw of the insatiate axe, whose measured strokes spouted out royal and plebeian blood together on the sawdust, and whirled their gory heads pellmell in the basket. These bloody tragedies closed the downfall of a corrupt and effete monarchy, ninety and nine years ago. Little did I dream that the downfall of an infinitely mightier monarchy,—an infinitely more magnificent, beautiful, gay and luxurious capital,—compared with which, Paris is but a village suburb,—would ere long close, with far more awful scenes, on this Martian world.

One night I was awakened by the deep tolling of a bell. I sprang from my cot,—’twas the hour of execution. I looked from the bars of my window and in the area far below, I saw one poor condemned prisoner, led by the masked guards with torches, to the death room.

Day after day I patiently awaited the downfall of this Pluto-Martian Bastile and my exit from the ruins. I ardently hoped the weather might prove propitious, and that Jupiter Pluvius would o’erspread the skies of night with his dark cloud mantle and pour down his most copious showers, embellished with liberal displays of thunder and lightning to celebrate the event. The weather was quite warm, I oft scanned the skies in search of any passing cloud that might hold the bow of promise for me. I oft consulted my jailer as to barometrical affairs, high, low and average, but old Hardigoth reposed more faith in the indications furnished by his joints, than by any weather glass, or weather bureau probability predictions.

“My rheumatics are all right, and of course we’re having a dry spell. When my joints begin to stiffen up, or growl, we’ll have rain, surely.”

I mentally hoped that the rheumatical weather indi-

cations might manifest themselves without serious inconvenience to the joints of my jailer.

One evening after taking a two hours' pull at my "constitutional," as Dickens calls it, jumping and thrashing around my cell after the style of the famous Baron Trench in his Prussian dungeon, to keep my joints limber and my muscles from getting stiff, I threw myself on my cot and began to read "Reflections in a Dungeon;" suddenly a voice broke the silence,—

"You appear to be highly interested in your book."

I glanced around, and behind the bars of the adjoining cell, sat His Royal Highness, peering at me through his monocle, with his usual arrogant stare and sneering smile.

"O, yes,—" I replied with a leisurely yawn,—“enjoying and criticizing this excellent work on Ethics and Moral Philosophy, including a treatise on ‘The Natural History of the Devil.’ It describes Devils of all classes, species and varieties, moral, intellectual and physical, royal, noble, political and fashionable;—Devils in the Church, the World and Society. According to the writer, who, being a Pluto-Martian, is of course quite competent to handle the subject, the horned and hoofed gentry swarm everywhere all around and within us, like flies around and inside a molasses cask. There must be something very attractive in this kingdom, to draw such immense emigrations from the bottomless pit. Furthermore, this Satanic essayist says,—and I quite agree with him on this point, it's always best to give the devil his due; that, after all, he is a very much maligned personage, never quite so bad as he is painted, also, that, not a few very fair seeming, and eminently respectable individuals and ornaments of society, can quite take the shine out of him in his own tricks, circumvent him in his own game, and beat him

in a bargain any day, which means, of course, whipping the devil around the stump. But in this chapter, 'On the conduct of Princes,' he makes the most outrageous charges I ever heard of. He accuses them of an utter want of truth, sincerity, honor and virtue. He says they are frivolous, mean, immoral dissolute, cruel, tyrannical, etc. Really, what sort of Princes has he come in contact, or associated with? All the Princes in the World I come from, are without exception, perfect models of truth, honor and virtue, particularly the latter, and patterns of chivalry besides. Really, this writer is a most awful slanderer. Why don't you burn his books, cut off his right hand and banish him to Misery land for life?"⁽¹⁾

"I am not here to discuss morality and virtue," said he with a sneer.

"Of course not, I hadn't the slightest idea you were; such subjects are too trivial and commonplace to engage the attention of Pluto-Martian Princes, whose boon companions are pimps, gamblers and swell-loafers."

"Another of your insults and I'll order the turnkeys to beat you with their bludgeons," replied he, his face distorted with rage.

"Go ahead;—you and your turnkeys are a well-matched trio; you look like old hands at the business."

He looked mad enough to bite my head off, but finally controlled himself. It was evident he was bent on getting something out of me that bludgeons would have interfered with.

"I have condescended to confer with you on business of the greatest importance to yourself."

"Really; your condescension does me immense honor; but why don't you come inside? You'll certainly get your death of cold at that window. I heard

⁽¹⁾ One of the islands on our Martian maps.

you took ill from your faint turn on the grass the other day. You should take better care of your precious health. I sincerely hope this proposed conference will not quite exhaust your intellectual abilities. This writer says that all intellectual exertions are highly injurious to Princes, lordly aristocrats and swell fashionables, and whenever they are compelled to go through so exhausting an ordeal, they should take frequent hypodermic injections of Cerebrine, extracted from the brains of peacocks and turkey gobblers to prevent brain fag. Whenever they have to fight with anybody, they should take injections of Cardine, extracted from the hearts of mice, to keep their courage up. Whenever they get agitated, indisposed, or out of sorts any way, they should be carefully swathed in cotton batting, put to bed, medical specialists summoned, nurses, consulting doctors, all ready for any serious complications that may arise;—prayers should be said in all the churches, half hour bulletins should be issued, all about their heroic battle for life, etc., to soothe the flustiferous anxiety and alarm that agitates royaldom and flunkeydom, until the darlings are medically pronounced out of danger and able to take an airing."

I would have given five dollars for a good snap photograph of His Royal Highness' face at this speech:—it looked so much like the devil with the toothache. For several seconds he could not speak from sheer fury, finally he hissed out,—

"Your life or death hangs on the touch of my finger."

"That's what our old Roman emperors used to say about their thumbs, when they turned them up, or down, in the gladiatorial shows. You seem to be a sort of Martian Nero."

His Highness evidently did not quite comprehend the flattering compliment, and continued,

"Listen to what I have to say, prisoner, and make no comments."

"All right, I'll keep my comments till you've had your say ;—provided it's not too tedious, otherwise I may take a nap in the mean time."

"As you are doubtless aware, I have formally demanded the hand of the Princess of Mandal-Uttima in marriage. My kinship to her family gives me a prior claim beyond that of any Prince, or person of royal blood, in this or any other kingdom. It is rumored that the Princess entertains toward you—" here his physiognomy expressed the most intense disdain,—“sentiments more tender than those of mere friendship and esteem. I have good reason to believe it to be true and consider it the only present obstacle to her acceptance of my hand and the consummation of my marriage with her. If she were convinced that you entertained no other sentiments than those of mere esteem or friendship for her, she would naturally feel piqued, as any woman would, and her very natural pride, awakened by your indifference, would prompt her to accept a matrimonial alliance with the Prince Regent of the most wealthy and powerful of Martian kingdoms."

"Your twaddle is getting tiresome," said I, yawning, "What are you driving at?"

"The question of your life or death."

"Already settled by your venal court, your perjured witnesses and your hireling jury."

"Your life will be spared on one condition."

"Name it."

"As follows. You will write a letter, signed with your signature to the Grand Duke and Prince of Man-

dal-Uttima, stating that, if the Princess Suhlamia will accept the hand of His Royal Highness, the Prince Regent of Sundora-Luzion, in marriage and sign the contract for the same in the presence of duly authorized witnesses, His Royal Highness will pardon and restore you to liberty. Furthermore, that you will marry a lady of high rank and great beauty in this kingdom, who entertains a devoted attachment for you, which is fully reciprocated by yourself. You will also state that, you have heard with deep regret the rumors afloat respecting the Princess Suhlamia's feelings toward yourself, and that, for your own part, you never did and never could, entertain toward her any other sentiments than respect and esteem ; also, after your marriage, you will become a resident of this kingdom and His Royal Highness will bestow upon you a peerage, great wealth and honors."

"Who is the lady?"

"Her Grace, the Duchess Allesandra."

I could not refrain an involuntary start, but he did not perceive it.

"One of the most beautiful and accomplished ladies in this kingdom. Of high rank and immense wealth,—your marriage will be one of the most brilliant ;—you will possess a lovely bride,—a peerage—"

"And if I refuse your conditions?"

"Your death follows."

"Then let it come. Sooner than stain my honor ;—sooner than utter so base a falsehood to further your infamous scheme,—I would die."

"Do you see these letters?" holding up several which the marshal had permitted me to write during the trial, to my friends in Mandal-Uttima. "They never reached their destination, you see, they are opened,"

"So you add the trade of a mail robber to your other honorable pursuits."

"They have all been examined by one of my most clever experts. Your handwriting and signature thoroughly studied and copied, so accurately that you yourself could hardly detect the copy from the originals," he replied with a cool smile.

"Forger also. What an ornament you would be among the select society at our Sing Sing!"

"How would you like to have my proposal, you so scornfully rejected, written out by my expert, signed with your copied signature and sent to your friends;—how do you fancy the Princess Suhlamia would—"

I sprang from the cot almost overwhelmed with horror.

"Wretch!—Coward!—Murderer!—Wearing coats of mail to protect your vile body, and electric batteries to paralyze your antagonists. I spared your worthless life at the intercession of your child, whose heart-broken mother you drove to madness and death. Sooner than allow my life to be purchased by your villainous plot;—sooner than see the hand of the Princess Suhlamia touched by so foul and loathsome a reptile as you, I'll dash my brains out against these walls."

"Ha! ha! ha!" he laughed,—“ravings of a lover deprived of his mistress. I'll have you chained,—I'll have my proposal all written out in your handwriting and signature, and sent to your friends; my expert shall write love letters in your handwriting and signature, addressed by you to the Duchess Allesandra, brim full of passionate love and devotion. I have in my possession letters from the Duchess. My expert shall master her handwriting, and write love letters, exactly in her style,—most ardent, gushing, filled with

undying love and devotion,—you understand, addressed to you. Do you see this locket?"—holding up a beautiful miniature of the Duchess, set with brilliants,—
"I'll have this locket you have so ardently longed for, you understand, enclosed in her letter to you. All this sweet correspondence and mementoes, intercepted, you understand, and placed in my hands. Do you see this handkerchief?" holding up the one given me by the Princess,—
"I'll have my expert write a letter from you to the Princess Suhlamia, expressing your regrets that you can no longer keep her little memento and therefore return it to her ;—the handkerchief shall be enclosed in that letter and all shall be despatched to the Princess. Ha! ha! Fool! Are you so ignorant of womankind as not to know that hell hath no fury like a woman scorned? She'll despise you from the bottom of her heart ;—she'll accept my proposal at once, and—"

"Out of my sight,—dog!" I exclaimed,—
"here ;—study the 'Natural History of the Devil,' if you have brains enough to comprehend your teacher,—see if you can't get up a better trick,"—and I hurled the book full in his face. It flew strait through the bars and struck him square on the nose ; I was pleased to see the blood spout.—
"And here's a strong argument on 'Ethics and Moral Philosophy,'"—hurling another book,—
"perhaps you'll profit by it."

The philosophical argument was heavier than the Devil's tricks, and almost knocked him flat.

"Ho! there,"—sputtering and bawling through his bloody handkerchief,—
"Jagivoc!—Bólak!—Torinox!
The villain has assaulted me. Chain him, beat him black and blue!"

There was a rattling of keys and drawing of bolts,

the door was flung open and three turnkeys, burly, villainous looking fellows, armed with manacles and bludgeons, rushed at me. I jumped up,—hit one fellow a kick in the stomach that doubled him up,—snatched his club,—dodged the other fellow's blow,—hit him a whack on the skull that knocked him flat,—hit the third fellow a clip on the jaw that sent him staggering out,—pitched the senseless ones out after him,—jerked the keys out of the door, slammed and locked it on the inside and strode to my cot.

"Good!" said I to myself. "This is a regular variety performance. The elopement was to come next to the love declaration, but Thaumatur has arranged a pleasant interlude without letting me know it beforehand. The Prince, it seems, was to be booked, and the turnkeys polished off, as a lively little by play between acts. Hope I'll have a few more of the same sort; they make the play all the more spicy."

I glanced at the window;—the Prince had disappeared. I felt quite disappointed.

"Gone to be treated for a sudden attack of epistaxis," said I. "Hope the rest of the performance will open shortly."

There was a shuffling of feet outside and a rattling of keys.

"Open the door," ordered several voices. I strode to the portal, club in hand.

"Private meeting of the club," said I, "executive session, terms of admission to outsiders are, knock down and drag out."

"Unlock it, or we'll break the door open," vociferated several voices.

"And the club will break your heads open."

There was a council of war for a few moments.

"He's a terrible fighter," muttered one.

"Ordinarily peaceable,—but when he's on the war path ;—look out," replied the club.

"He kicked Jagivoc's breath out of him," muttered another.

"He knocked three of Torinox's teeth out," growled one.

"Ready to knock several more out, and settle the dentist's bill in the bargain," replied the club.

"Bolak will have to be sent to the hospital with a broken head," whispered another.

"Can supply the doctors with a few more cases of the same sort."

"Lieutenant," said a voice.

"Is that you, Hardigoth?"

"Yes,—open the door,—I pledge you my word, you shall not be harmed."

I turned the key, Hardigoth entered with a dozen guards, manacles in hand.

"Stand back in the hall, men," ordered he, and the guards departed.

"Lieutenant," said he, "I hate to do this thing, but I must obey the governor's orders."

Without a word I held out my hands ; he locked the manacles on my wrist and the gyves on my ankles connected with chains ; locked an iron hoop around my waist, connected with a chain to a heavy iron ring and staple in the stone floor near my cot ; the chain allowed me about six feet tramping room.

"It's His Royal Highness' orders to keep you chained day and night," said he.

"All right," said I.

"Oft in the stilly night,
While slumber's chains do bind me,

Fond mem'ry 'll bring to light,
The iron chains around me."

"It's a d—d shame, any how," muttered he.

"Not a bit, my dear Hardigoth."

"Honor and shame from no condition rise ;
Act well your part, there all the honor lies."

"The Prince, turnkeys and prisoner, acted their parts in the performance pretty well, didn't they?"

"First class,—it was a right lively little play, but you didn't finish up your part of the performance, as you ought to have done."

"What was that?"

"Killed the big villain," whispering in my ear,—“I only wish you had finished him on the spot, with something heavier than the Devil's history, but the Devil is so sure of him, he's in no hurry for him. I am sorry for you from the bottom of my heart. You are a brave and gallant fellow, and it's a pity to see you cut off in your prime. I have led many a brave man from these cells to the scaffold of the executioner, but before I'll consent to lead you there, I'll throw up my office and fly this kingdom, which is as good as death, for if they catch me, as they probably will, it's solitary confinement for life.” The tears stood in the old man's eyes as wringing my hand, he departed from the cell.

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Time passed unheeded, as with my face bowed upon my hands, the full horror of my situation now came o'er me. Suddenly a letter thrown through the transom, fell fluttering to the floor. I picked it up, opened and read,—

"Copy of Article 19, Section 7, appertaining to criminals under sentence of death.—From Criminal Statutes of the kingdom of Sundora-Luzion."

"Be it enacted that, assaults by condemned prisoners upon persons of royal dignity and station, with intent to inflict bodily harm or injury, are adjudged to the 4th Degree of High Treason and are punishable with death by crucifixion, or burning, or both,—the selection of which is submitted to the discretion of the royal person, or persons, so assaulted."

For a moment my blood turned cold ;—appended to the article was the following note.

"His Royal Highness" compliments to Lieutenant Hamilton, and has condescended to favor him with a picture of this mode of execution above described and which is now being performed in the death room on a prisoner of State, convicted of the above offence. His Royal Highness sincerely hopes that Lieutenant Hamilton may derive much pleasure from the same."

The note was in Diavojahr's hand writing.

Suddenly a bright light as from an immense mirror gleamed through the bars of the inner cell, and there, on the opposite wall was the figure of a naked man, stretched on an iron cross and writhing in the agonies of crucifixion, the gouts of blood dripping from the nailed hands and feet. Beneath, was an open brazier of flaming coals and the roasted flesh was shrivelling on the limbs ;—horrible green adders were clinging around his loins,—themselves tormented with the heat, and sticking their fangs deep in the trembling flesh,—a vulture was perched on the victim's head, whetting his beak to peck the eyes out. The dying man turned his face towards me,—his eyes upon me,—God in Heaven !—

That look !—with a cry of inexpressible horror I threw myself on the cot.

I do believe my good angel carried up my soul felt prayer to the Throne of Mercy, for with that vision of horror glaring in my face, I sank in a dreamless sleep and in the moment of my last lingering consciousness, methought a voice whispered softly in my ear—the voice of one far away—

“Courage.—Hope ;—trust in God.”

CHAPTER XLVI.

TOMMY TOPSAIL.

“Swiftly may the bark go
O'er the sea foam :
Briskly may the breeze blow
My sailor laddie home.”

Old Song.

Seven long, weary days and nights I passed with that dreadful vision ever present in my mind. I had given up all hope of rescue. The cruelty of my captor did not descend to petty annoyances ; he knew full well they would pass unheeded, rightly deeming the contemplation of my horrible fate a sufficient torture. Hardigoth made his usual visits, always alone, the turnkeys were kept away from my cell. His words were few, often he never spoke ; knowing full well he could bring no hope nor consolation. I sometimes tried to school myself with the philosophical reflections of the old Greek and

Roman stoics, on death ; but was compelled to acknowledge, with Rochefoucauld that, while philosophy easily triumphs over past and future evils, present evils always triumph over philosophy. Sometimes I felt inspired with that Byronic, but none the less gallant courage, which can make even the most timid soul sing—

“There’s a sigh to those who love me,
And a smile to those who hate ;
And whatever sky’s above me,
Here’s a heart for every fate.”

But I soon found that, while any brave man can face danger with courage, and contemplate the violent and painful termination of his mortal career with fortitude and manly resignation, still, the only balm to hurt minds, when suffering “the slings and arrows of outrageous fortune,” and waiting the approach of death, it’s to be found in that true Christian Philosophy which is alone the anchor to the soul.

One night I was awakened by a gentle touch on my shoulder. I glanced around ; by the feeble ray of the prison lamp shining in the corridor, I saw a figure bending over me and a voice whispered my name.

“Who’s there ?” I exclaimed.

“Hush !” whispered the voice. “’Tis I, Lady Chumivant,—Elfine that was.”

I sprang from the cot in astonishment ;—a tall form was standing in the gloom near the door.

“Who is that man ?”

“Speak low,”—replied she, placing her finger on my lip. “’Tis my husband, Lord Chumivant.—We have come to release you from this prison.”

I clasped her hand in astonishment and gratitude.

Lord Chumivant came forward. I could not distin-

guish his features in the dim light, but recognized his voice. He shook me warmly by the hand.

"Lieutenant Hamilton," said he with fervor, "my wife and I can never forget the great service you and Prince Altfoura rendered us on the Magic Isle. Had it not been for you and your brave eagles, those infernal alligator bats would surely have made a dinner off this newly wedded pair in the midst of their honeymoon, a not very pleasant winding up of our bridal trip. We wish now to return the compliment; my little wife has got up a plan, into which I enter heart and soul, for your release, and I assure you she never yet failed in anything she undertook. We'll have you out of this dungeon in less than sixty minutes in spite of my sweet coz Diavojahr and all his turnkeys. The precious rascal! It's a pity you had not smashed him effectually with that solid and forcible treatise on Ethics and Moral Philosophy."

"The cowardly wretch," exclaimed Lady Chumivant with indignation. "His insult and attack upon you, Lieutenant, at the Minister's Palace; his coat of mail and electric battery;—the farce of your trial and condemnation. Except among his own favorites and his corrupt court, he is universally despised by every one in his kingdom."

"And now," continued Lord Chumivant, "time presses and what is to be done, must be quickly. You've heard the news?"

"No," I replied.

"Our good and long suffering King is dead,—Diavojahr is at the palace; he is now virtually emperor and wields supreme power; his coronation will take place immediately after the obsequies of his father. He is known to be inimical to our Minister Eliff, who will

resign,—he will dismiss the cabinet and appoint his own favorites.”

“Heaven help this unfortunate kingdom,” said I.

“And so say I ; under Eliff’s power all went well ; he stood between the haughty and tyrannous nobility and an oppressed people, but now the outlook is terrible. Diavojahr is one of the most vicious, depraved and cruel of men. Under his *régime* and that of his licentious court, universal corruption of manners will prevail, increased taxation, misrule and tyranny will hold sway, rebellion and bloodshed will arise, which will end, either in his dethronement, or the destruction of the kingdom.

I briefly related Diavojahr’s plot to secure the hand of the Princess Suhlamia by means of the forged proposal, letters, etc. ; my interview with the Duchess Allessandra, without alluding to her confession, nor her plan to effect my rescue.

“Her Grace occupies an eminent station in the ranks of our nobility,” said he, “she is one of the most noble hearted and generous, as well as most beautiful woman in our kingdom. She and Diavojahr’s late wife were devoted friends, exchanged miniatures, letters, etc. That’s the way he obtained her’s. She has done everything in her power to secure your release, and had the King survived, would have effected it. By Diavojahr’s orders, the death watch was kept on you in the adjoining cell and her visit was immediately reported to him, but he has gained nothing by it, as the watch could not hear your conversation ; she is his sworn enemy, and he stands in fear of her influence ; many of the more powerful and better class of our nobility, are enlisted on her side.”

I breathed freely ;—the plot to secure my release was not discovered.

"Our plan is all arranged ; my rank and kinship to Diavojahr give me the privilege to visit condemned prisoners. Hardigoth is under great obligations to me. I once saved his life from Diavojahr's violence and secured his appointment here. He will help me at the risk of his life,—has given me the keys and will be conveniently absent until the proper time. The death watch has been dismissed for the night. My wife and I gave a little banquet to the guards and turnkeys this evening and plied the latter liberally with wine, dosed with a sleeping potion."

"I'll take a peep at them," said she, then stepped to the door, looked out and tripped back.

"The potion has worked admirably ; they are sound asleep."

"And as it would hardly be deemed proper for Lady Chumivant to visit condemned prisoners in *propria persona*, in order to carry out our plan, she has assumed disguise and appears as my young sailor nephew, a scape-grace of a Midshipman just returned from a long sea voyage," and he turned up the light.

My Lady Chumivant threw off her cloak and to my astonishment was completely transformed into a handsome sailor lad, a jaunty cap cocked one side her pretty head, covered with its glossy black curls, swaggering up to me in regular sailor style, her eyes dancing with fun.

"How are ye, shipmate ? Glad to see ye, my heartie. Shiver my jib, but you're a right trim looking chap. I'll introduce myself,—my name is Tommy Topsail ;—I'm a Middy and a regular out and outer. This old chap is my Uncle Chummy. D'ye understand ?"

"Perfectly," I replied.

"All right, Lieutenant. We are to get up a little serio-comedy entitled,—'How to Get Out of Jail,—in

one act, and with four *dramatis personæ*. Lord Chumivant assumes the character of Lieutenant Hamilton ; the Lieutenant assumes that of his Lordship ; I assume that of his nephew, Tommy Topsail. When we get outside and appear before the audience, I'll prompt you what to say ; you must play your *rôle* and I'll play mine. You must call me Tommy, and I'll call you Uncle Chummy, Governor, or old foggy, as occasion requires."

"We will now dress for the performance," said his Lordship.

"And as we have but one dressing room in common, modesty dictates that I close my eyes to this part of the performance ; in the mean time I request you gentlemen to hurry up and get through with the toilette business soon as possible," and throwing her cloak over her head she took a seat in the corner. His Lordship drew out a key, unlocked my manacles, hoop and chains ; we quickly changed costumes, he putting on my prison suit, and I, his rich dress ; as we were about the same size and height, the exchanges fitted tolerably well.

"All's ready, Tommy," said his Lordship. "Bring on your beautifiers."

Tommy drew from the pocket of his cloak a little box of paints, brushes, bottle of hair dye and a wig of black hair, then with the skill of an artist, painted my face, neck and hands in genuine Pluto-Martian colors, dyed my eyebrows and moustaches black, put the wig on my head, completely concealing the prison cut of my hair, then,—

"Smash my dead lights ! if I haven't got a twin pair of Uncle Chummys here !"

I looked at myself in the glass and was compelled to admit that I was twin No. 2. Tommy now painted his Lordship's countenance in the Lieutenant's colors and

dyed his hair, moustaches and eyebrows a rich chestnut.

"Capital!" said he. "I am transformed into the Lieutenant; now clap on the irons and tie me to the cot."

We put on the manacles and fastened him hand and foot to the cot, with a rope she had brought.

"Now the gag, so I can't call for help."

Tommy tied a handkerchief over his mouth, then rolled up my uniform in a bundle, threw on his sailor's hat and cloak. I donned his lordship's hat and boots.

"Come here, Scamp," said she, and a diminutive, but exceedingly frisky, specimen of a Pluto-Martian terrier, capered out from the corner. His appearance would have excited immense enthusiasm among our fair fashionables who affect such pets. His grey hair was upright and stiff as wire, his abbreviated caudal appendage was like a spike and had only two movements, up and down; his ears were cropped *comme il faut*; he could jump like a kangaroo, run backwards, sidewise or forwards with equal facility, and his diabolical physiognomy, would have made any Terrestrial bull terrier, skye, pug, or poodle, expire in convulsions of horror.

"Now, you Scamp," said she, shaking her finger at him, "when your cue comes, be sure you don't make mistakes; if you do, look out!"

"Yep! Yep! Yep!" the Scamp replied, evidently fully comprehending the importance of the rôle assigned him.

"Scamp's part in the play is a highly prominent one," said she.

"Come, be off," puffed Lord Chumivant through the gag.

"All right, Chummy," said she, kissing him on the

cheek and taking the keys, "it's a regular elopement, you understand."

The prediction of Thaumatur was fulfilled.

"What !" I exclaimed, "an elopement ! I don't exactly understand this performance. What's his lordship going to do about it ?" and dim visions of the pistols, coffee, etc., began to float around.

"Póoh !" he puffed through the gag. "Can't you see ? I lay quiet here till the jailer comes in to-morrow morning. You and I have had a fight. You knocked me down on the first round, made me change clothes, painted and dyed me, and eloped with my wife to parts unknown. The hue and cry will be raised, Diavojahr will fully sympathize with the wronged and injured husband, order up the police air ships, and scour the kingdom. In the meantime you'll be safe with your friends in Mandal-Uttima. When all's over, as my wife can't come back here, of course I'll go there, if they'll receive me."

"Come, by all means," I replied, warmly pressing his hand. "The Duke and Prince will never forget this noble act of yourself and lady."

"Be off, quick !" he replied. "Farewell, little wife, till we meet again."

Lady Chumivant kissed and embraced her lord affectionately ; pinned on the lapel of his coat a paper which she had just written, put the bundle under her arm, called Scamp, we passed out and locked the door ; on the paper was written :

"DEAREST HUZZY-BUNDY :—Your darling wife has concluded to try conclusions with the U. S. Lieutenant, who enters heart and soul in the eloping business. Variety is the spice of love, as well as of life. You are at liberty to try another matrimonial experiment.

Regards to dear cousin Diavojahr ; tell him I wish him joy of his matrimonial speculation. Remind him also that, there's many a slip between the cup and the lip and the best laid schemes of mice and men gang aft alee."

"P. S. Think tenderly of me, Chummy, as 'One who loved not wisely, but too well;' and you can sing 'Thou art gone from my gaze, like a beautiful dream,' or 'Fly away, pretty moth,' as you please. Meanwhile I'll sing 'Farewell ; farewell, and if forever ; still forever, fare thee well.'

"Your loving wife (that was),

"ELFIE."

CHAPTER XLVII.

AMATEUR THEATRICALS.

"All the world's a stage,
And all the men and women merely players ;
They have their exits and their entrances."

As You Like it, Act II., Sc. 7.

"Actors, supes, walkers, scene shifters, take your positions ; mind your cues ; the curtain's up, highly critical and appreciative audience ; play opens, 'How to Get Out of Jail,' act first, scene first," ordered Tommy Topsail as we stalked into the hall, the mighty Scamp leading the van.

Four turnkeys, in their chairs, were snoring in concert. We passed through the corridors receiving the silent salutations of the guards. By Tommy's instruc-

tions I imitated the voice and swagger of his lordship. We reached the great entrance hall which was brightly lighted, and here the serio-comedy began. It was filled with prison guards and officers, many of whom were acquainted with his lordship. They were discussing the events of the day, the death of the King, prospect of a new cabinet, the assault of the prisoner on the Prince and turnkeys, and it was generally conceded that the Terrestrial barbarian was the most terrible specimen of a miscellaneous fighter ever seen or heard of. As we neared the throng, my brave little companion showed herself equal to the *rôle* she had assumed and sustained it with immense *éclat*. She threw in her sailor boy swagger, shaking hands with them all around.

"Hello there ! You Cops, how are ye ? Split my tops'l, but you're a solemn looking crew. Been to a funeral ? Afore I'd be a jail' bird's cop, I'd be the bird. Howsomever, 'every man to his trade ;' as the hangman says, 'Some folks have to be pulled into this world and some pulled out, and somebody has to do the job for 'em ; one trade is good as another.' I'm a sailor boy ; Tommy Topsail's my name and a tip-top Middy in the bargain. Nevvy to Lord Chumivant here. Uncle Chummy, I calls him, for short ; tired of horse tack and sea biscuit aboard ship. The old Cap,—blast his eyes ! wouldn't give me a furlough, so I kicked up a row, knocked the boatswain into a cocked hat, smashed the coxswain's head lights, pitched the cook down the hold, stuffed the cabin boy in the stove pipe, jumped overboard, swam ten miles and here I am. Have took Uncle Chummy under my wing, been around your corporation boarding house here, seen all the chaps you're going to string up to the yard arm. We're on a first class lark, don't you see ? Bound to paint this

town red as a boiled lobster afore morning,—blast me eyes if we aren't." Then putting his arms akimbo he dashed off into a tip-top sailor's hornpipe, singing at the top of his voice,—

"I'm here, or there, a jolly dog,
My land to see, I'm all agog ;
To kiss the girls whene'er I can,
Or fight the foreign midshipman.

"When I'm ashore I heave the log,
To sing, or dance or drink the grog ;
To kiss or fight where'er I can,
For I'm a jovial midshipman.

"A frisky, airy midshipman,
I'll sing or dance, or tip the can,
I'll kiss the girls where'er I can,
For I'm a jovial midshipman."

The song was received with immense applause. Tommy then dashed off into such a whirlwind of cancanesque pirouettes, leaps, millwheel involutions and acrobatic evolutions as would have made the whole *corps de ballet* of the French *théâtre comique* expire with envy and despair. Officers and guards shook their sides with roars of laughter. We leisurely sauntered toward the great doors of the prison. Suddenly three enormous and ferocious dogs, bigger than any Russian bear hounds or great Danes I ever saw, barred our exit. Their keen scent had detected the smell of my cast off prison dress and uniform. One of them had often accompanied the jailer on his visits to my cell, recognized me at once, and manifested his decided disapproval of the *rôle* I was playing. He drew his cropped ears back, showing his ugly fangs and utterings angry growls, while his companions snuffed

and snorted around my legs like blood hounds of the old slave hunting days.

"Blast these infernal brutes!" exclaimed Tommy. "Hello, here. Scamp.—Rats! Rats! Rats!"

Scamp took his cue and the way he marched into the ratting business was a terror. It was not rodents he was after, but canines. "Yowp! yowp! yowp!" was the battle cry. He jumped and skipped, danced and whirled, forwards, backwards, sideways, and all other ways; yelling and snarling like a genuine little hell hound, his physiognomy corkscrewed up into a diabolical conglomeration of teeth, eyes, ears, and wrinkles, as would have frightened Beelzebub himself. He bit, snapped and nipped the tails, noses and toes of the astounded brutes at such a terrible rate they turned tail and beat a hasty retreat, amid roars of laughter from the guards, and we passed on, the mighty Scamp receiving the enthusiastic cheers of the crowd. The officers with obsequious obeisance, opened the great prison doors, and Hardigoth met us at the threshold,—

"My dear Lord Chumivant," queried he in a tone of deep commiseration, "pray inform me, what is the spiritual condition of our unfortunate prisoner?"

"My dear Hardigoth," I replied, "he appears to be in a highly resigned state of mind;—indeed quite cheerful, and anxious to take his final departure to other scenes than these."

"I am truly delighted to hear it," Hardigoth replied, bowing very low, looking very solemn, and winking slyly at me with his left eye. I returned the salutation with due solemnity, and Tommy winked at him with his right eye. Hardigoth entered and the doors were shut.

We swiftly passed the portico, descended the granite steps and paused on the green sward. Behind us tow-

ered the massive prison walls, the night breeze rustled amid the trees, and the glittering stars shone bright. Elfine blew a low whistle and a man stepped out from the foliage.

"Captain Navikoff?" said she.

A stout built and honest looking old Pluto-Martian officer clad in uniform, came forward.

"Your ladyship's chariot is in waiting," said he.

We passed through the trees to an open glade where the chariot was in readiness with its crew. Elfine took Scamp in her arms; we ascended the deck, wrapped ourselves in our cloaks and took seat upon the divan.

"Home," said she, "and quickly."

The chariot rose above the trees, flew swiftly over the city to his lordship's *château* several miles distant, and descended to the grounds in a grove. We dismounted and entered a pretty little pavilion embowered with flowers and near which a fountain was playing.

"Captain," said she, "get the air ship in readiness immediately. His lordship is on an important mission to the Capital of Mandal-Uttima."

"How long will it take to reach there?" I asked, with my cloak muffled around my face and imitating the voice of Lord Chumivant.

"It's fifteen hundred miles distant, your Lordship. If the wind is fair we can reach it by 9 o'clock to-morrow morning;" replied the captain.

The clock from the tower of the *château* now chimed the midnight hour.

"Spare no speed," said I. "I have an audience with Duke Athalton in relation to the prisoner."

"In my humble opinion, your lordship, he has been very unfairly treated."

"Yes, but it will surprise many to know that he is out."

"Is it possible? I'm glad to hear that, Prince Dia-vojahr's heart has opened at last."

"As to his heart, I cannot vouch, but as to his prison doors, I can."

"Yep! Yep! Yep!" resounded from Elfine's cloak, corroborating my statement, and as the Captain left to get the ship ready, the Scamp stuck his beautiful head out and winked one eye at me.

"O, you sweet, precious, lovely darling!" exclaimed Elfine gushingly, kissing the dear little ferrety eyes and dear little cold nose.

I frankly confess this was the first time in my life that I ever looked with any complacency upon the feminine caresses so often bestowed upon these pets, but I was compelled to admit that, this canine specimen, had honestly earned the meed of praise and was certainly the greatest of all scamps.

The glittering domes and turrets of the *château* shone under the bright moonlight.

"Yonder is my happy home," said Elfine; "I have arranged all the rooms so prettily. I wish you could see them. My lord is good and kind to me,—my household are honest and faithful; they all love me, and we are so happy there, and now I must leave them all perhaps forever, for I can never return here again," and she burst into tears.

"Rest assured, my dear lady," I replied, "that in the kingdom where we go, you and your husband will meet warm friends and you shall have a new and beautiful home."

A pretty snow white pigeon fluttered down from the trees, and softly cooing, lit on her shoulder.

"'Tis my dear Columba," she murmured, holding it to her bosom, then plucking a few flowers. "These are the only mementoes I can take with me!"

Captain Navikoff now came forward.

"The ship is in readiness," said he.

Elfine wafted a kiss to the glittering towers of the *château*, and in tones of deep sadness,—

"Dear, dear home ; where I have passed so many happy hours. Farewell, I shall never see thee more."

We hurried from the pavilion and mounted the ship. The crew were at their posts, the signal was given and she rose in graceful circles to an immense height in the air ; we descended to the cabin ; Captain Navikoff took his bearings ; the ship unfurled her mighty wings and flew to the north with the speed of the whirlwind.

"Out of the tiger's den at last ; and you are free. Thank God !" murmured Elfine, as with a faint sigh she sank upon the divan. Her nerves had given way under the terrible strain, and as her beautiful face was upturned to mine, her dark fringed lashes shading her pale cheek, the curls of rich glossy hair flowing down her neck, 'twas with feelings of deepest gratitude that I pressed my lips to the brow of the brave little lady who had sacrificed her home and risked her life for me.⁽¹⁾

(1) In this kingdom, the punishment of those who connive at the escape of prisoners of State is frightful ; they are condemned to death under terrible tortures.

CHAPTER XLVIII.

THE ELOPEMENT.

"You shall hear I am run away :—know it before the report come. If there be breadth enough in the world, I will hold a long distance."

All's Well, Act III., Sc. i.

By the grey of morning we had made eight hundred miles ; had crossed Sundora continent and were coursing over Vodraga ocean whose waves rolled high. The equatorial group of islands came in view, on reaching which we should be within the sea-board jurisdiction of Mandal-Uttima. The machinery being somewhat out of order from the high speed, we descended to a quiet little cove on the shore of a small uninhabited island for repairs, which delayed us two hours. We then resumed our journey. The sun was rising in the east, shedding his glories of light and color over the sea ; Elfine, who was seated near one of the cabin windows, suddenly uttered an exclamation. I hastened to her side.

"Look !—Look !—" said she.

I looked through the spy-glass. Far to the south, and just rising above the horizon, a long line of air ships appeared flying to and fro, over the waters in various directions.

"They are the government air cruisers," she hurriedly whispered, "the swiftest ships in the kingdom and manned with government officers ; our flight has been discovered ; they will arrest us. Great God ! what is to be done ?"

I glanced through the bow-window and recognized

the Magic Isle among the group ahead. It was fifty miles distant.

"If we can reach that island," I replied, "we are safe. Pedro will conceal us. Are the Captain and crew of this ship to be trusted?"

"They are honest, faithful and devotedly attached to my lord and me."

"Call the Captain, and draw the window curtains; it's daylight and he may recognize that I am not the genuine Lord Chumivant."

Elfine drew the curtains; I muffled my face in the cloak and threw myself on the divan. Captain Navikoff entered.

"I have just discovered the government cruisers," said he, "they are after us, probably with some important message for your Lordship."

"Yes;" I replied, "and a different sort of message from what you fancy. The fact is, I've had the bad luck to incur the displeasure of my royal cousin. He is blessed with a very uncertain temper and I thought best to make myself previously and conspicuously scarce till it blows over and he gets in good humor, and the devil only knows when that will be. My sweet coz is after me with a sharp stick and if those infernal cruisers overhaul us, off go your heads, for complicity in this little elopement. Now, Captain, will you stand by me?"

"Through thick and thin;" he replied with a hearty grasp of the hand.

"Call the boys," said I.

The crew entered the cabin. I told my story, and they swore by all that was holy, "they'd face Old Nick himself for his lordship;—d—n their eyes if they wouldn't." The cruisers were now rapidly approaching, having discovered us.

"Captain," said I, "fly to the Magic Isle, swift as you

can ; if we reach it in time, we can hide the ship in the jungles."

"All right," he replied, then to the crew, "fly low, and the cruisers can't see us so easily."

The ship descended and sped over the crests of the high rolling waves like a sea skimmer, the spray whirling around us in showers. In half an hour we reached the island, flew over the long coral reefs and rugged precipices, coursed over the forests and swamps, passed by the great volcano spouting its columns of flame and smoke amid clouds of sulphurous vapors. Reaching the interior we cautiously lowered the ship in a deep jungle, filled with tall weeds and grass, which concealed her from view. We dismounted and pushed our way through the underbrush till we emerged into the open glade. In the centre stood the fountain of youth, its spouting columns and falling showers glittering like gold under the morning sun. To my great joy, I saw Pedro and his sons working in the garden ; telling the Captain and crew to remain behind, I took Elfine's hand and followed by Scamp, we hurried across the glade toward them ; Pedro discovered us.

"Hello ! boys, here comes the cousin of that devil Diavojahr,—his crew are somewhere around, call up the dogs."

The boys whistled and four huge dogs, bigger and fiercer than even the prison hounds, rushed out from behind the house, bow-wowling and ramping as only such canines can.

"Yowp ! Yowp ! Yowp !" remarked Scamp, rushing forward like a small cyclone with a tornado attachment. The monsters paused, lowered their noses and their tails began to wag dubiously.

"Good morning, Pedro," said I, "how are you ?

You had better call off your big towzers, unless you want Scamp to eat them up."

"Yep!" emphatically replied the Scamp, who had not yet taken breakfast, and his jaws opened like a small sized bear trap.

"Clear out o' here, you kin to the devil's own," roared Pedro.

"O, I'm in no hurry to go, my venerable friend; have come to make you an early morning call; besides I'm not the kin you refer to."

Pedro joyfully recognized me; I told the whole story and introduced my lady Chumivant, alias Tommy.

"Heigho! an elopement. Really, Lieutenant, I had no idea you were such a gay Lothario. However, all's fair in love, as well as war," said he.

"It was I who took the initiative;" said my lady.

"O, I see. A woman's rights movement."

"Certainly, we ladies generally take the lead in all charitable and benevolent enterprises."

The cruises were swiftly approaching.

"Now for a game of hide and seek," said he. "Quick. Call your Captain and crew."

Captain Navikoff and the men came out from the trees, we hurried to the house. Pedro lit a lamp, we descended to the cellar, its walls and floors were composed of granite slabs. He went to a corner, put his finger through a little hole in the floor, pressed a concealed spring and one of the great slabs in the wall slowly revolved on its hinges like a door, disclosing a dark vault. We entered, Pedro lit a small taper hanging from the ceiling, the vault was filled with casks arranged in tiers.

"This is the private vault where our choicest collections of the healing waters are stored for shipment to the palace," said he. "You are safe here; keep quiet,

utter no sound till I release you," then taking the lamp he passed out and closed the rocky door.

As good luck would have it, Scamp was accidentally left outside. After scratching and whining at the door for a while, he squatted down quietly in front of it.

In a few moments three of the cruisers reached the island and landed on the glade. The officers debarked. The deputy marshal called Pedro, who was working in the garden with his sons; they laid down their tools and came forward.

"Hello!—Old man. Have you seen any air ship around here?"

"No;" he replied, which was the fact.

"One was seen flying over the waves, and disappeared among these trees a little while ago."

"Never saw her,—trees pretty thick around here,—perhaps she got smashed. Who are you? What are you after?"

"Government officers from Sundora. I am the chief; we are in search of an escaped prisoner,—broke jail."

"He must be a pretty cunning old fox to get outside one of your prisons."

"And that is not the worst of it,—he's run off with a nobleman's better half in the bargain."

"Whew!—Worser half, I should say. Happy riddance. I should think his lordship would dance on his head for joy. I didn't know you had such queer goings on in your kingdom. When you catch the precious pair, pack 'em off to Storm land and when they get tired of each other they can storm away to their heart's content."

"We must search this island."

"Have you a permit from my government?"

"No,—had no time to get one."

"Then you're trespassing here, you've no right."

"But I'll take it nevertheless."

"O, yes, that's the style with you Pluto-Martians; might makes right. Go ahead,—hope you'll find 'em,—they're probably billing and cooing in the bushes," and Pedro resumed his grubbing.

The marshal gave his orders; the officers dispersed in all directions, diligently searching the neighboring woods, swamps, etc. Other ships came up and their crews were detailed to other parts of the island among the forests, jungles and precipices.

"Better advise your boys to steer clear of the volcano, unless they wish to be smothered in sulphur or toasted in lava," suggested Pedro.

"We must search your house," said the marshal.

"All right,—shall be most happy to aid you,—welcome to my humble domicile," and Pedro led the way. Every where and every thing was searched, high and low, rooms, cupboards, trunks, beds. 'Twas like the hunt of Don Alfonso after Don Juan, but the gay Lothario failed to materialize. They finally descended to the cellar and began pounding on the walls with hammers to discover any concealed opening; suddenly a tremendous blow sounded on the stone door, Scamp began to scratch and whine, the marshal recognized him.

"The devil!" he exclaimed. "Why, that's the whelp that belongs to the woman who ran off with the prisoner. I've seen him often, he's the ugliest cur in our kingdom."

"Yep!" ejaculated Scamp corroboratively.

"How did he ever get here?"

"Perhaps she dropped him from the air ship you saw flying over the trees," replied Pedro.

"Then they must be around here somewheres."

Our hearts stood in our mouths. It is needless to add that I mentally anathematized that cursed terrier from the bottom of my heart.

"Squee !—Squee !—Squee !" squeaked Tommy Top-sail in exact imitation of a rat.

"O, it's rats he's after ;" yawned Pedro.

"Yep ! yep ! yep !" replied Scamp.

"Rats ! Rats !"—bawled Pedro, clapping his hands.

"Sick 'em, sick 'em, you little devil."

"Squee ! Squee !"—echoed from behind the door. At this moment one of the big dogs, aroused by his master's voice, came tearing down the cellar.

"Yowp ! Yowp ! Yowp !" vociferated Scamp, flying strait at him.

"Bow—wow—wow ! Bow ! wow ! wow !"—thundered the big fellow in tones that almost lifted the house off its foundations.

"Hark !" said Pedro, clapping his hand to his ear. "Didn't you hear the rat squeak ?"

"Squeak !" growled the officer. "Good God ! sir. The bark of your dog is enough to wake the dead and make the grave stones howl ! Come, boys, let's get out of here. I'm not on a rat hunt," and the whole party lumbered up the staircase.

We drew a long breath of relief.

"Lieutenant," whispered Elfine in my ear, "you'll admit that rats are sometimes useful."

"They are at a premium, on this occasion, at all events," I replied.

"Officer," queried Pedro as they passed out from the house, "who is the fellow you say broke jail and ran off with a nobleman's wife ?"

"A terrible white barbarian from the planet Earth," he replied.

"He must be pretty hard up for a wife to come all the way here after one. Women must be scarce on that planet."

"Perhaps he has had the mitten so often that he

wants to try his luck on other planetary feminine productions, or perhaps he's an escaped bigamist,—who knows?" replied the marshal.

"Perhaps he's a chronic destroyer of domestic bliss," remarked Pedro.

"Why didn't he go to Venus? The women are all Venuses, and pretty free and easy, too, I'm told," said the marshal.

"Or to Mercury; the women are slippery as quicksilver there; run off whenever they can get a chance," said Pedro.

After several hours, the searching party returned covered with dust, mud, clothes torn, faces and hands scratched with thorns and brambles, bitten and stung by insects. They dolefully recounted their hairbreadth escapes from the monsters and reptiles of the swamps, the bats and feathered Gorgons of the caverns and forests. They had searched everywhere with a patience and persistence that would have aroused the admiration of the Russian Nihilist detectives, the Paris police, Pinkerton boys, Scotland Yard deacons and the U. S. Secret Service combined; but the great mistake they made, was, they overdid the business, searched every place but the right place. The marshal swore at them roundly, called them a set of asses and ordered them to go over the ground again, and that was all the satisfaction they got.

In the mean time as the hours dragged wearily on, we were in a state of mind better imagined than described. Late in the afternoon the searching parties returned completely fagged out and disgruntled. Other cruisers coming up, the marshal ordered them off to search the other islands, and announced his intention to remain over night. Pedro treated him and his party courteously, offering them draughts of the

healing water, which, combined with the wine they had drunk, made them quite merry. He dilated largely on the wonders and beauties of the cavern beneath the fountain, and they expressed a desire to visit them, so he unlocked the great door, and the whole party, headed by Pedro's eldest son torch in hand, descended the staircase. Pedro quietly closed and locked the door.

"Good!" chuckled he, "safely stowed; run, my boy, and let the other prisoners out."

The boy ran to the house, rushed down the cellar, turned the key and let us out.

"Where are the police?" whispered Tommy.

"Pap's got 'em locked up in the steam box," giggled the lad. "Goin' for to cook 'em."

We rushed up the staircase to the glade.

"Caged," said Pedro with a grin.

We all congratulated him on his wonderful *finesse*, and Tommy celebrated the event with a vigorous hornpipe.

"Haste! Go and get your air ship," said Pedro, and the Captain and crew ran to the jungle. We sauntered over the glade for a while; finally a loud pounding and smothered voices were heard behind the iron door.

"Now, we'll have some fun," said Pedro.

"Hello! there, old fellow;" bawled the marshal.

"Well, gentlemen;" replied Pedro, "what do you wish?"

"Let us out."

"Have you seen all you wish to see?"

"Seen? Who the devil can see any thing in this hole, the torch gone out.—Open the door."

"That's what I'm trying to do," twisting the key in all directions but the right one.

"What's the matter with the door?" bawled the marshal.

"It won't open ;—stuck fast ;"—tugging at the key.

"What the devil did you shut it for?"

"Have to shut it to keep the rats from running out ; the cavern is full of 'em," replied Pedro's boy.

"I've turned on the steam a little," whispered Pedro.

"But your son?" queried Elfine.

"O, he's used to it."

"Confound you ; why don't you open this infernal door?" roared the marshal, "we're getting steamed alive here."

"The electricity is beginning to fly around. Our hair is standing on end,"—cried several.

"Steam baths and electricity cure all the ills flesh is heir to," enunciated Pedro. "You'll come out new men."

"Open ;—open,—for God's sake !" roared the whole crowd, *una voce*.

"Shall have to break it down, 'twill take an hour, perhaps, to do it. You'll have to stand it out as best you can."

"But we shall all be boiled or electrocuted to death," groaned the crowd.

"Pap ; shall I get the hammers and wedges?" queried the young one.

"Yes, sonny, but you needn't be in a hurry about it."

The hammers and wedges were finally brought and Pedro and son began to pound at the door like a pair of professional safe burglars.

The air ship now came sailing over the trees and lighted on the sward.

"Get aboard and be off," said Pedro. "You've got six hundred miles to travel. It's now 5 o'clock and if you

make good speed you'll get to the palace in time for a late supper. I'll go on with my hydropathic and electropathic treatment, till you get well out of sight, then I'll turn the key the right way, and let 'em out."

We hurried aboard ; the ship rose from the sward, spread her wings and flew over the forests and precipices toward the sea. I retired to the rear cabin ; by the aid of a chemical wash, removed my disguise and resumed my uniform, and as it was not prudent to appear before the Captain and crew in *propria personæ* at present, I entered an alcove, while my lady took her seat near a window in the forward cabin.

CHAPTER XLIX.

RIDE FOR LIFE.

" Word was brought to the Danish King,
(Hurry !)

That the love of his heart lay suffering,
And pined for the comfort his voice would bring ;
(O, ride as though you were flying !)"

King of Denmark's Ride.—CAROLINE NORTON.

Swifter than arrow from the Tartar's bow, or eagle mounted on the winged gales, we flew over Vodraga ocean and the southern part of Mandal-Uttima. By 7 o'clock we had flown five hundred miles, and were skirting one of the great mountain ranges traversing the continent, their snow clad peaks glittering like polished marble. The day was declining and the evening shades drew near. The sky became overcast with clouds announcing a gathering storm. Captain Navikoff, stationed at the dome, called out,—

" Air ship ahead !"

I looked out and saw a government cruiser approaching at full speed.

"Lay to, and hail her," said I.

We drew up and fired the signal gun; in a few moments she drew along side; her Captain raised the bow window and called out,—

"Where from?"

"Sundora-Luzion," replied Navikoff.

"Whither bound?"

"Elfrezulah,—palace of the Grand Duke."

"We are direct from there, bound to Rohita-Savoyal, with an important message from His Royal Highness, Prince Harovian."

"What news?"

"Have you not heard?"

"No."

"The news is terrible."

I sprang to the cabin window,—breathless.

"You are aware that Prince Diavojahr, who is now Regent, holds the guest of our kingdom, Lieut. Hamilton, under sentence of death. Every possible effort has been made by our own, and other kingdoms to save his life. Immense ransoms have been tendered and our government has offered to cede all her possessions in the southern hemisphere, including the equatorial islands and lands around the south pole, to the Sundora government, to secure the prisoner's release; but Diavojahr demands, in addition to these immense concessions, the hand of the Princess Suhlamia in marriage. He has already sent his Ambassador to the palace, with the marriage contract and final ultimatum, under instructions that, if the Princess accepts his proposal he will pardon the prisoner. Further conditions are that, she will immediately depart, accompanied by two government ships for Fatol island,—the neutral

ground between the two kingdoms. Two ships from his kingdom will meet her there and the formal exchange will be made, the Princess to be conveyed to Diavojahr's palace, the prisoner to go wherever he desires. No other ship from either of the two kingdoms, nor any other, to be allowed within five hundred miles of the island. If the Princess refuses this offer, the prisoner's death follows. A declaration of war on the part of our kingdom would only hasten the execution. Diavojahr has the game in his own hands and defies our kingdom. The Ambassador is now at the palace with the marriage contract, the letters of the prisoner and intercepted correspondence between him and the Duchess Allessandra. Diavojahr has allowed her only twenty four hours to make her final decision and the time for it expires at 8 o'clock this evening. It is believed she will accept, to save the prisoner from the fate awaiting him. The whole court is plunged in grief, the sufferings of our beloved Princess are heart-rending, she is enduring the tortures of a living death," and the cruiser wheeled about and sped on its way.

With a gasp of agony that seemed to tear my very soul from its mortal tenement,—amid which rang the thrilling shriek of Elfine, I sank senseless to the floor.

"Haste! O, haste!—For the love of God!" she cried. "To the palace. Unless we reach it in time, the Princess will sign the accursed contract;—will depart to the island expecting to meet Lieutenant Hamilton; Diavojahr's cruisers will be there, in force, concealed; she will fall into his hands. God in Heaven! Let not that demon triumph."

Captain Navikoff shouted to the crew, the ship wheeled about and sped over the mountain with the rush of the unchained hurricane.

.

When I recovered consciousness, I was lying on the divan. Elfine was bending over me ; the Captain stood by my side.

"Lieutenant," said he, "my lady has told me all ; I am with you heart and soul ;—be sure of that."

I could only reply with a grasp of his hand.

"We are making strait for Elfrezulah ; our brave little ship is doing her best ; she is flying right in the teeth of a gale our stoutest cruiser would hardly dare face."

The tumultuous surging of the ship showed that she was tearing through the air at terrific speed ; she careened from side to side, like a falcon winging his flight on the edge of a storm.

"What's the hour ?" asked Elfine.

"Half past seven," replied the Captain.

"How far have we flown ?"

"Fifty miles."

"You are within fifty miles of Elfrezulah," said I. "Can you make it on time ?"

"Yes ; unless the storm increases."

I threw open the window ;—the gale shrieked through the cabin,—flashes of lightning flew across the sky illumining the dark clouds as they were swept onward in tumultuous masses ;—this gathering tempest seemed but the faint shadow of that which was overwhelming my soul,—the roar of waves was now heard ;—the man in the dome called out,—

"We are nearing a great lake."

"'Tis the Ambhu-Cyama, or Shining Water," said I. "Thirty miles across ; on the opposite shore lies Elfrezulah."

The ship sped onward ; in a few moments the man called out,—

"We are right over the lake."

"We will soon reach the palace ;" said Elfine.

The palace ;—dreadful thought ! What scenes might now be enacted there,—what grief, dismay and despair ? The haughty demands of the bloody tyrant—from whose fangs I had just escaped,—now offered for her acceptance ; the forged letters, his atrocious plot to secure her hand as the price of my life and liberty ; perhaps even now accepted, or, if not, the hour for her final decision swiftly approaching. It seemed as if my brain would give way as I pictured the anguish that might now be crushing that noble and gentle heart. The billows that raged like a hell below, seemed but to image the hell that was raging in my soul.—"God in Heaven !" I cried, "save ! O, save her that awful fate ;—then would I gladly die."

"O, trust in Him," said Elfine, placing her hand on my throbbing brow. "He will not suffer iniquity thus to triumph. I know it ;—feel it ;—again do I say to thee.—Courage.—Hope.—Trust in God."



CHAPTER L.

THE CYCLONE.

Lord of the winds, I feel thee nigh ;
I know thy breath in the burning sky.
And I wait, with a thrill in every vein,
For the coming of the hurricane !"

The Hurricane.—BRYANT.

The blackness of midnight rapidly enshrouded sea and sky. A low, sad and mournful tone now rose on the murky air ; 'twas like the wail of a lost spirit wan-

dering amid darkness and desolation, now rising and swelling, now dying away in ominous silence. Once again it rose in deep and sonorous vibrations like the tones of a vast organ, louder and still louder, higher and still higher, till it swelled in one mighty and brazen blast, like the clangor of a gigantic trumpet, blown by the demon of the tempest.

"'Tis the Cyclone!" shouted the Captain. "Quick, —shoot the ship above the storm belt!"

A loud rattle of the machinery,—the prow was directed upwards and she ascended in great spirals almost to the region of calm. The cloud masses in which we were immersed slowly drifted to the east. Suddenly a blinding flash of lightning that seemed to split the firmament, shot from horizon to zenith, and a thunder peal shook like an earthquake. It was the signal of the Storm King.

"Look!—Look!—" exclaimed Elfine, pointing below.

Down in the heavy cloud bank on the horizon a great ragged hole appeared scooped out in the blackness, from which issued a long, slender stream of whitish vapor like that from the escape pipe of a steamer. Slowly creeping like a serpent from its den, it stole stealthily over the waters, crushing the waves down flat beneath its resistless march and enormous pressure. The whole watery expanse along its track was converted into a seething mass of foam. Suddenly it straitened itself out, shooting its apex forward like the point of a spear; the rear of its shaft expanded in the shape of a gigantic fan or the tail of a comet, twisting and coiling in all directions, while from its depths flew balls of fire, livid lightnings, hissings and explosions. The aerial monster now sped over the waters with the rush and roar of a thousand railroad trains; the whole surface of the lake was utterly blotted out; the surrounding air

and clouds were being rapidly sucked down in the vortex beneath, and it required an incessant struggle to prevent the ship from being drawn into the whirl. Language cannot describe the horrors of the scene. The mad chaos below was like Milton's picture of the surges of hell; cascades of lightnings ripped and tore it in every direction, disclosing dark abysses, fathomless gulfs, and all manner of horrible shapes and forms. The cyclone now curved around toward the shore; by this time we had nearly crossed the lake.

"Lights of the city ahead!" shouted the man at the dome.

"Make strait for it," replied the Captain.

The cross wind in which we were immersed was bearing us away in a contrary direction, while the tornado was swiftly approaching the city. The lights of the palace now came in view. I pointed it out to the Captain.

The clock now struck eight. It was the hour for the Princess' final decision;—the sound smote like a knell on my ear.

"Captain," said I, "we must fly to the palace immediately."

"It will be impossible, except by passing directly through the cyclone. Our ship would be torn to pieces; we must wait here till it blows over."

"How long?"

"Perhaps ten minutes;—perhaps half an hour:—no one can tell; besides there's the tempest that follows in its wake, almost as fatal as the cyclone itself."

"'Twill be too late!" exclaimed Elfine. "All will be over,—the Princess—"

"Yes, too late!" I cried. "Perhaps e'en now it may be too late. Haste! Lose not a moment! 'Tis the

hour for life or death, to her,—to me. Fly to the palace instantly !”

“I’ll risk it ;” replied the Captain, “though death and destruction lie before me.” Then calling to the crew, they entered the cabin ;—he explained all.

“Will you take the risk, boys ?”

“Aye, aye,” they heartily responded. “’Tis our business to face death. To die, if need be, in the line of duty.”

“Then let us say our farewells all around ; for we may never meet again this side the grave.”

We silently clasped hands. That grasp was firm and steady as a rock. Though many an eye was moistened, not a single cheek paled, not a nerve quivered ; every countenance displayed unflinching courage and determination ;—some even smiled ; the farewells over,

“Every man to his post ;” ordered the Captain, and the crew took their stations.

“Fold mid-ship and aft storm wings. Withdraw fore wings up to their tips, to steady her ;—shorten and double fold the rudder ; link extra chains and put two men at the wheel.”

In a few moments the order was accomplished.

“Are you all ready ?” he shouted.

“Aye, aye ;—”

“Shoot the ship strait down through the eye of the cyclone, and if Almighty God helps her to clear it, make for the palace.”

“Aye,—aye,—Captain.”

Elfine sank to her knees in silent prayer.

Like an eagle swooping from her eyrie, down plunged the ship into the tornado ; the impetus of her rush alone saving her from being capsized. We were instantly immersed in Egyptian darkness,—tossed and whirled

amid thunderings and explosions, sheets of fire and flashes of lightnings. The convulsions of the tornado reached the heavens; sky, billows, clouds and foam were one furious chaos—mingled with whistlings, shrieks and howls, like wild beasts or demons in torture; and high above all, rose the dreadful roaring of the sea as if lashed by the whips of fiends.

And now the sound of crashing branches and uprooted trunks announced that the ærial monster was tearing its way through the groaning forest. Soon came the splitting of timbers, off torn roofs and crash of falling walls; the tornado was cutting its path through the city.

The steersmen tugged at the wheel. The next moment we were tossed like a leaf out of the vortex; there was a violent concussion and our trembling ship was thrown to the ground. We sprang from the windows unhurt, sank to our knees on the sward and breathed our prayers of thanksgiving to Him who "maketh the clouds His chariot, and rideth upon the wings of the wind."

We were in the midst of a grove in the grounds of the ducal palace. The cyclone was speeding away on its path of destruction. The storm in its wake was howling through the trees and the rain fell in torrents. In front towered the marble walls of the palace. Leaving the Captain and crew to look after the ship I took Elfine by the hand, we passed rapidly through the grounds and ascended the steps of the balcony surrounding the palace. I looked through the lattice. The grand *salon* was brilliantly illumined and thronged with dignitaries of high rank, officers, court ladies and members of the royal household. In the centre was a large table. On one side were grouped Duke Athalton, King Polath, Prince Harovian and Duke Oneigar,

their countenances expressing intense solicitude and anxiety. Altfoura was seated, his head bowed upon his hands. On the other side, stood a man of stern and impassive countenance, attired in the robes of his official rank; he held in his hand a roll of vellum stamped with royal seals; near by stood several members of his suite.

"That is Lord Vendicar, Royal Ambassador and special *envoyé* of Prince Diavojahr," whispered Elfine.

The Ambassador now spoke. The windows being partly open, his words could be distinctly heard—

"Princes, Peers and Dignitaries of Mandal-Uttima; I beg to assure your Royal Highnesses, and all assembled, that never, in the whole course of my official career, have I been sent on a mission so utterly repugnant to my feelings, to my convictions of honor and justice as this. The whole course of His Highness, Prince Diavojahr, although viewed as strictly legal by our government, is universally condemned by our people. Nevertheless I must fulfill my duty, however painful it may be. The hour now approaches for the decision of Her Royal Highness, and this contract, accredited with the seal of Sundora-Luzion, awaits her signature."

The Ambassador unrolled the vellum and placed it on the table. The great doors of the *salon* rolled open, and the herald at arms announced—

"Her Royal Highness, Suhlamia Angelion, Princess of Mandal-Uttima."

My heart almost ceased its beating,—I clung to the lattice—Elfine drew near my side.

Nothing could exceed the stately dignity and solemnity of this royal court ceremonial. Princes, Dukes, Nobles, Cabinet officers, the Ambassador and his suite, arose as if awaiting the approach of Imperial Majesty. All stood motionless; the silence was profound.

CHAPTER LI.

SAVED.

“There’s not an hour of day or silent night,
But in my thoughts and dreams I am with thee;
There’s not a wind but whispers of thy name;
There’s not a flow’r that blooms beneath the moon,
But in its fragrance tells a tale of thee.”

ANON.

Suhlamia entered the *salon* with Luzella, Thaloba, and the royal ladies of her suite, the countenances of the latter expressing bitter sorrow. She was attired in a simple robe of white. Her beautiful hair flowing in glittering waves of purple and gold to the ground. Pale as the lilies that bend their drooping heads o’er the holy sepulchre in its hour of desolation, she seemed a bride attired for the tomb, and as her starry eyes were raised heavenward, a sweet and holy calm resting on her brow, it seemed as if her pure spirit was ready to wing its flight to realms of celestial bliss.

“O, what a vision of heavenly loveliness!” murmured Elfine through her tears.

Suhlamia paused and saluted the assembled throng with a sweet smile of recognition. Lord Vendicar had never before seen the Princess; his negotiations having been conducted through the Grand Duke and Prince Altfoura. As she stood before him, his wonder and admiration of her perfect beauty, and loveliness of soul, that seemed almost to envelope her form like a halo, overcame his stately dignity, and with a profound obeisance he never yet bestowed on the highest dignitary of any Martian kingdom, this haughty Ambassador addressed her in tones trembling with emotion.

"Most noble Princess, I implore you, pardon me the ungracious and painful duty I am called upon to fulfill. When this commission was placed upon me by the Prince Regent of my kingdom, had I known then what I know now, I should have refused its acceptance, but having advanced thus far, my only course is to bring it to as speedy a termination as possible. The moment has come for your final decision, your signature to this contract saves the life, and restores to liberty, the prisoner now under sentence of death."

"My Lord of Vendicar,"—replied Suhlamia in tones of winning gentleness, "you have no pardon to ask of me. Your honorable sentiments command my respect, your generous expressions claim my thanks." She extended her hand, he sank to his knee and pressed it respectfully to his lips.

At this moment an officer entered.

"A despatch from His Royal Highness, Prince Diavojahr, to the Ambassador ;"—said he, handing the message to Lord Vendicar who opened and glanced o'er it.

"God in Heaven ! Can it be possible !"—exclaimed he, sinking into his chair and covering his face with his hands—the despatch fell to the floor.

"What tidings have you received, my Lord ?" asked the Duke.

"I cannot announce them,"—replied he in a faint voice.

"Read the despatch, officer ;" said the Duke.

The officer picked it up and with pale and trembling lips, read—

"Lord Vendicar will announce to the Grand Duke and Prince of Mandal-Uttima that, unless the Princess Suhlamia immediately signs the contract and departs

at once to Fatol Island, where the exchange is to be made, the prisoner will die by crucifixion and burning within twelve hours.

DIABVOJAHR."

"He evidently has the idea that, we are still in his kingdom and hopes to find us," whispered Elfine. "'Tis his last desperate stake to consummate his villainous plot."

A universal burst of horror filled the room ;—sobs and cries from the women, frightful curses and imprecations from the men on the demon whose hellish cruelty and revenge bade defiance to God and man. Suhlamia grew deadly pale—trembled—a faint cry escaped her lips,—then advancing from the throng she waved her hand as if entreating silence, and in tones of perfect calmness,—

"Dear friends, listen to my words ; Lieutenant Hamilton, our esteemed and honored guest, who saved my own and my brother's life, is now in the hands of a bloodthirsty and merciless tyrant, and there is no other way by which he can be rescued from a cruel and ignominious death, except by my acceptance of the conditions presented to me. That intercepted correspondence purporting to have been written by him, was never penned by his hand nor by his sanction. He is incapable of such an act. They are forgeries of that base wretch, to further his scheme. I will not speak of the struggle,—the more than mortal anguish through which I have passed ; but now, since I have made the final decision, peace has come to me. When he returns safe to you,—as I may never see his face again,"—her voice faltered, for a moment she trembled, then raising her eyes to heaven as if imploring strength ;—"tell him that, I believe God will accept this sacrifice which I offer in the spirit of holy resignation, tell him of my deep grati-

tude, tell him that I joy to make this sacrifice for his sake, and that the last prayer I breathe shall be for him!"—then turning to the Ambassador,—

"My Lord, I have accepted the conditions, and will now sign the contract."

The witnesses advanced, the Ambassador placed the paper before her, then in accordance with the usual court formula, spoke,—

"If there be any in this assembly, who can call Almighty God to witness that, he has just cause of hindrance or impediment to this procedure, let him now speak, or forever hold his peace."

A dead silence fell over all, as they stood with bowed heads.

Suhlamia approached the table,—suppressed sobs murmured through the room. Altfoura, Luzella, Thaloba, sank to their knees before her, weeping, imploring; she gently, but firmly, waved them aside, drew near the table, seized the pen, for a moment trembled; her bosom heaved, her countenance grew white as marble, then raising her eyes upward, while the tear drops that hung there, shone like diamonds under the sun's ray,—

"I will pass the fiery ordeal!" she cried. "I will embrace my doom! O, Merciful Heaven! support me in this hour, and on him now far away, whom I ne'er shall see again, shed the light of happier stars lost ever more to me."

Scarce had the words left her lips, when a flash of lightning o'erspread the heavens with a hellish glare; an awful thunder peal shook the palace to its foundations. I tore open the shutter and sprang into the room.

"Hold!"—I cried—"the voice of God in thunder, lightning and tempest now speaks, and forbids this sacrifice."

I rushed to the table,—seized the contract, the letters, —tore them to pieces, and flung them at the feet of the Ambassador.

“Tell that royal wretch,—that bloodthirsty and cowardly tyrant who sent you here with his contracts and forgeries that, the devils he serves would hide their heads in very shame at his foul plot, and ere it could be consummated, the avenging gods would crush him and his throne with their thunderbolts!”

Shouts of astonishment and delight rang through the *salon*. Suhlamia stood as if in the presence of one risen from the dead,—a faint cry of joy trembled on her lips,—I sprang forward,—“O, Frederick!” she faintly murmured, and sank insensible into my arms. Altfoura, Luzella and Thaloba sprang to my side,—we bore her to a little boudoir and laid her on the divan, —the curtains were closed—I knelt by her side—in a few moments she revived and turned her lovely eyes to mine.

“O, Suhlamia!” I murmured in impassioned accents, —“my life—my love,—thou knowest full well, gladly would I have died a thousand deaths to save thy dear heart one single pang of sorrow—”

“O, Frederick!” she whispered,—“kind heaven has listened to the prayers I hourly breathed for thee; but had fate decreed that I should never see thee more, and had I met the tyrant who sought your life, the instant thou wert freed from his power, ere his hand had touched mine,—this dagger—” drawing the weapon from her bosom—“would have shed my heart’s blood.”

I clasped her in my arms; with a look full of tender love, and a smile that thrilled my soul,—

“Dear,—dear Frederick—” she softly murmured as I pressed her to my throbbing heart.

CHAPTER LII.

ASTERION'S JOURNEY TO THE ASTEROIDS.

“ Long were to tell
What I have done, what suffer'd, with what pain
Voyag'd th' unreal, vast unbounded deep
Of horrible confusion ;
Toil'd out my uncouth passage, forc'd to ride
Th' intractable abyss, plunged in the womb
Of unoriginal Night and Chaos wild.”

Paradise Lost, Book X.

The astonishment and delight of my friends were better imagined than described. I hastened to bring in my brave rescuers and they were greeted with acclamations of joy. Elfine was at first, overwhelmed with confusion, but the Princess received her with open arms. Peace and happiness now ruled the hour, and when all were assembled at the joyous feast which followed, my Lady Chumivant related the amusing incidents of the rescue, the palace rang with applause and mirth. On the following day the royal Ambassador departed with his suite. This distinguished nobleman had been deeply impressed by the Princess' beauty and loveliness of character, the scenes that had transpired, and the courtesies he had received from all, and he was so shocked at Diavojahr's villainous plots he determined to resign his office and dissolve his connection with the court. On the third day, Lord Montobar, accompanied by Lord Chumivant and my old jailer Hardigoth, arrived at the palace. They gave an animated description of Diavojahr's rage at the escape of his prisoner and the failure of his plot. The Grand

Duke and Altfoura bestowed distinguished courtesies on Lord Chumivant and Hardigoth, in which my lady also received her full share from the Princess.

The same night, the equatorial regions were visited by a meteoric shower of great severity. It was described by those who witnessed it as one of the heaviest that had been known for many years. The meteorites were of enormous size, surpassing any before seen. Fortunately no lives were lost, the great bulk of the shower having fallen into the ocean. The occurrence of the downfall at this season of the year was so unusual it excited great interest among astronomers and scientists. The moons, Rohanza and Aryuna, which were on that side of the planet at the time, seemed to have received the full force of the shower, for they were completely enveloped by the cloud of meteorites.

The next morning Altfoura rushed into the reception room from the private telegraph office of the palace, his countenance glowing with excitement and delight.

"News!" he cried,—“news from Asterion!” handing a despatch to the Duke.

As a long time had elapsed since Asterion's departure, all had felt great anxiety and solicitude for his safety. The terrible dangers of the journey were well known. Some had even given him up for lost. The Duke read the message.

"South Pole. Ethervolt Station. No. 4, 10 o'clock A. M.

"To His Highness Athalton Thullivarrh, Grand Duke Regnant of Mandal-Uttima, greeting:—I have the honor to announce that, I have this moment returned from my tour of inspection among the Asteroids. Have news of the highest importance to communicate to Your Highness and the Astronomer Royal; shall immediately embark on the fleetest air ship. If

no unforeseen delays prevent, shall reach the palace at 8 o'clock. P. M.

"I have the honor to be, etc.,

"ASTERION."

"We have looked forward to the results of this journey with great interest," said the Duke.

Despatches were sent to several kingdoms, and as evening drew near, the grand *salon* of the palace was thronged with a brilliant assembly, representing the royalty, wealth and learning of Mars. The Grand Duke and officers of the household, King Polath, Prince Harovian and Duke Oneigar with their suites, the Astronomer royal, Solaris, and several of his colleagues, members of the Royal Academy of Sciences and professors of the Royal College, members of scientific and learned societies, Military and Naval Officers, and distinguished representatives of the bench and bar; constituting a display which would have commanded the profound respect and admiration of any International Congress on this Terrestrial globe.

Precisely at 8 o'clock the doors were opened and Asterion, escorted by the Princes Altfoura and Harovian, and accompanied by Vidyuna and Bhuras, entered the *salon*. Every eye was fixed on these intrepid interplanetary voyagers. Asterion looked pale and careworn. An expression of deep anxiety appeared on his countenance, whose lineaments displayed the highest order of intellect and courage. His eyes shone with a light as if from the radiant orbs amid which he roamed. His *spirituelle* presence, lofty air and bearing, were almost a realization of Milton's Ithuriel, as he landed on Earth from his flight through the Celestial Spheres. His reception was a grand ovation. Tumultuous applause rang through the *salon*. It was a spontaneous outburst

of homage to Science and the man who represented it in its highest and noblest department, Astronomy. Science represents one form of Divine truth as displayed in the material world. The voice of Science is as the voice of God, and 'tis meet that royalty, wealth and power should yield obeisance and submission to that mighty voice which unfolds and elucidates the mysterious laws that govern the Universe of Worlds. Compared with this magnificent ovation, how utterly trivial and insignificant appear all the pompous ceremonials of courts, and the ostentatious displays of wealth and fashion, which absorb the thoughts and aspirations of millions of Earth's gay and frivolous throngs.

It was with difficulty the Princess succeeded in extricating Asterion and his companions from the enthusiastic felicitations of the assembly. Order being restored, they ascended the platform and after a brief expression of thanks for the honors bestowed, Asterion addressed the assembly as follows :

" Dear friends, I have the honor to announce to you that I have returned from that vast zone of Asteroids lying between our planet and Jupiter and sweeping in an orbit of nearly sixteen hundred million miles circuit around the sun ; and which was once occupied by the planet Luzio-Avani Dhramza, or the ' Great Shining One,' now called Pluto, the fragments of which constitute this Asteroidal belt,—a revolving desert of ruins, sad mementoes of departed grandeur and glory. All the planets of our system, as you well know, are united in one paternal bond to their great original parent, the Sun, by the power of his attraction. They are also united in one common bond of brotherhood by the great Cosmo-magnetic currents emanating from their poles and flying from planet to planet with a speed far out-

stripping that of electricity or light. It is by means of these currents we are enabled to wing our flight through the realms of Space from one World to another. These Interplanetary journeys are attended with great difficulty and danger. Ceaseless vigilance is required to keep our Ethervolt car within the narrow boundaries of these streams, and follow their great curves produced by the orbital motions of the planets. We are also liable to encounter the great belts of Meteorites which traverse the orbits of many of our planets, and hurl their terrible cannonade in all directions around us. All these, together with other vicissitudes and dangers, not necessary to mention, render these journeys full of peril.

"In this trip we took the track of the great Martio-Jovian magnetic current running between our planet and Jupiter, about three hundred and fifty million miles distant. Reaching the inner ring of the Asteroidal belt we paused awhile to examine Medusa, the nearest planetoid, then traversed its entire breadth, over two hundred million miles to Thule, the most remote; making trips here and there in various directions along the belt, and what I have discovered, confirms the results of my former observations. Some of the larger Planetoids, from one to three hundred miles in diameter, shine with different colored light, others are surrounded by atmospheres,⁽¹⁾ the presence of which it is impossible to explain otherwise than that, they are fragments of the original Plutonian atmosphere still clinging to them after the explosion. The lesser asteroids and still smaller fragments, of which there are countless millions, quite too small to be discovered by our telescopes, are composed of the same mineral and metallic

(1) These are well known facts discovered by astronomical observations on the Planetoids.

materials, with the exception of a few unknown elements, of which all planets are made. They all show the evidences of fusion, plainly indicating the intense heat to which they were subjected at the planet's explosion. I have brought some specimens of fragments which I shall be happy to present to the Astronomical Society."

Vidyuna and Bhuras now opened a chest and drew out a number of specimens, which were passed around and examined with great interest by the learned Scientists and Astronomers.

"They resemble in all respects the specimens of Aërolites which fall on our planet during our meteoric showers," said several geologists.

"I have long been of the opinion that many of our meteoric showers are stray offshoots which have wandered away from the Asteroidal belt," remarked the Astronomer Royal.

"Isolated meteoric streams and clouds float along various portions of the Interplanetary space, filled with countless millions of these smaller fragments," said Asterion.

"Perhaps one of the conservative offices of our comets, which sweep through these vast realms, may be to gather up these deserters and restore them to their Asteroidal ranks again," remarked one professor.

"I am rather inclined to the opinion that, these lively celestial coryphées, whisking their gauzy skirts around the Interplanetary stage, are scattering these fragments around among our planets as mementoes to remind them of their lost brother," remarked another.

"The whole Asteroidal Zone is filled with vast clouds of mineral and metallic dust, ground to powder by the force of the explosion," continued Asterion, "the parti-

cles are continually clashing against, and uniting with each other, the smaller with the larger, and these are continually increasing in size and joining in their turn with others."

"Which gives us every reason to expect that, in time they will all unite and roll up together, forming a new planet," said Astronomer Solaris.

"Hardly a new one;" remarked one of his colleagues. "Like the Phoenix rising from his ashes, it would be the same old Pluto, *redivivus*."

"Having been purified by fire, we may hope the new Pluto will be rather a better specimen than the old original," remarked another.

"And let us hope that the spirits of the departed Plutonians, may again be reunited to their mortal bodies, to begin life over again under more favorable auspices," said a disciple of the re-incarnation theory.

"And also be permitted to retain a lively recollection of the tragic winding up of their sinful career, which may teach them a wholesome moral lesson,—for experience is a dear school, but fools will learn in no other—and induce them to lead better lives," suggested a disciple of the spiritual progression theory.

"And if this remarkable event should happen to take place in our day," said Altfoura, "I propose that we take the new planet under our especial supervision and discarding the old name of Pluto, which Lieutenant Hamilton informs me is the cognomen of the Terrestriomithological monarch of hell,—we christen it by the name of our distinguished Interplanetary navigator, Asterion."

The Prince's suggestion was received with applause. Asterion expressed his thanks for the compliment and resumed,

"As we traversed the Zone, while the armies of

revolving Asteroids were flying swiftly past us, we were beset with dangers on every side. Continual watchfulness alone saved us from destruction. Days and nights were passed without sleep. In many parts of this Asteroidal chaos the great Cosmic and Molecular forces are displayed on a scale of terrible grandeur. Millions of the larger Asteroids, and many of the Planetoids, heated by the energy of the chemical action going on in their interiors, and the impact of smaller masses, are revolving globes of red hot metal and mineral. Vast fields of smaller masses, mingled with clouds of meteoric dust and covering millions of miles in extent, are like boundless oceans of flame, o'er which sheets of Cosmic lightning cast a lurid glare.⁽¹⁾ Tornadoes,—compared with which, the cyclones that sweep along the fiery cloud belts of Jupiter are as gentle breezes,—rage and tear through this horrible chaos with indescribable fury. Should any of our planets encounter these flaming deserts, all animal and vegetable life would be instantly consumed, oceans dissipated in vapor, and the planet converted into a molten globe. On our return passage we encountered one of these tempests. Fortunately we were on its outer edge, else we should have met with instant destruction. We took refuge on the lee side of a cooled Asteroid nearly two hundred miles in diameter. It was a mass of igneous rock and metal. We succeeded in anchoring our car to it, and were swept several million miles out of our course, the Asteroid screened us from the awful cannonade of meteors pouring around us in tempests of fire. Finally we came to an open space, cut loose the anchor, put our Cosmic motor to its fullest powers and

(1) Sudden flashes of Cosmic light are not unfrequently seen in those parts of the heavens occupied by the Asteroidal Zone.

dashed through the inner circumference of the belt into the free planetary space."

Tumultuous applause rang through the *salon* as Asterion related these thrilling scenes.

"How did your Ethervolt sustain the fiery ordeal?" asked Astronomer Solaris.

"Our brave Nai Taraza (Ship of the Stars) bore it well," Asterion replied, "but her brightness and beauty are gone forever," and a tear stood in his eye; "every part of her surface is battered, scorched and blackened as if she had passed through the tempests of Infernus."

"Three cheers for our brave Asterion and his gallant Ship of the Stars," exclaimed Altfoura and the applause made the welkin ring. The Duke, accompanied by the Astronomer, ascended the platform and affixed a royal medal, blazing with jewels, to Asterion's breast, and other medals to Vidyuna and Bhuras, then the Astronomer, holding up a splendid memorial—

"The Royal Astronomical Society dedicates this to the Ship of the Stars. Our brave Interplanetary navigator shall, with due ceremony, affix it to her summit, and that gallant ship shall be awarded the highest place among the trophies of the Royal Observatory."

Asterion and his companions blushed like a trio of bashful school boys at the honors bestowed upon them, and Duke Oneigar made a speech of thanks in their behalf. Asterion then resumed.

"I now come to a subject of far greater importance, relating to our Moons, Aryuna and Rohanza."

At these words the assembly manifested earnest attention.

"Our planet, as you are aware, in its revolution around the Sun, annually encounters the showers from the great Meteoric belt, traversing its orbit. While the planet is in a measure protected by its atmosphere

which consumes to ashes the greater part of the masses, before they reach the surface, and our cities are protected from the larger masses, by their screens. Our moons, having no atmosphere, are exposed to the full brunt of the bombardment and as time rolls on, the volumes and densities of their masses are necessarily increased. This, of course will have the effect, ultimately, of disturbing the harmonious adjustment of their centripetal and centrifugal forces,—the former gradually increasing, and the latter diminishing—the final result of which is known to us all,”—then addressing the Astronomer Royal,—

“What has been the amount of orbital disturbances during past ages?”

“According to our astronomical records,” replied he, “which extend back sixteen thousand years, our moons were more than twice their present distance and revolved much more slowly in their orbits. They were also much larger. Since that period many great volcanic outbursts have taken place, which by dissipating their materials into space, reduced their volumes to a very great degree. They were also subjected, during vast intervals of time, to extraordinary downfalls of meteors,—which had the effect of retarding their velocities and gradually beating them downward toward the planet. About a thousand years ago, one of our Astronomers discovered, after a meteoric downpour of unusual severity that, Aryuna had descended two hundred miles, and Rohanza about one hundred. Two hundred years ago, after another similar downpour, the moons descended to their present position, with a corresponding increase of their orbital velocities, and a change of appearance.”

“Has any appreciable descent been observed since that period?” asked Asterion.

"My own observations, extending over a period of thirty years, show no deviation from their position, nor any increase in their orbital velocities."

"How often have you made these observations?"

"Four times each year."

"And the last?"

"A week ago."

"No deviation noticed?"

"Not the slightest."

"Did you notice any change in their appearance?"

"None whatever; Aryuna shone with the same mild radiance. Rohanza presented her usual dull red color. Why do you ask?"

"As I drew near our planet on my return this morning, I paused in my flight, ten thousand miles above the pole, to observe our moons as they revolved around the night side of the western hemisphere and I saw,—"

For a moment he paused—all bent forward in breathless attention.

"What saw you?" asked the Astronomer Royal.

"The long pent up fires of the lunar volcanoes are awakening!" he exclaimed, then pointing to the east, and in thrilling tones,—

"Look!—See for yourselves. Our moons are on fire!"

CHAPTER LIII.

MARS' MOONS ON FIRE.

"Belching outrageous flame far into Chaos."

Paradise Lost, Book X., Line 232.

It is impossible to describe the effect of these fearful words. Every man sprang to his feet; the windows were thrown open and there, in that cloudless sky rolled the Moons, just above the horizon, Aryuna shining with a blazing light; Rohanza wrapped in crimson flames. These phenomena of course, could not have been seen by day, under the bright light of the Sun.

"But the worst is yet to come," continued Asterion. "Nerve yourselves up to receive the news like men, with calmness and courage. I took their altitudes. Both Moons have sunk twenty miles below their former positions. If this goes on, destruction awaits our World."

Calmness and courage? Great Heaven! What assembly of men; what kingdom or nation, could have received such appalling news with calmness? 'Twas like the voice of the angel announcing the doom of the cities of the plain; like the handwriting on the wall announcing the downfall of a kingdom; like the Almighty voice foretelling the coming Flood, so this voice of Science revealed a far more awful fate, the destruction of a World! The boldest scientists trembled; strong and brave men staggered to their seats and bowed their faces on their hands; not a sound escaped their lips; every tongue seemed locked;—the silence was profound.

The Astronomer Royal hurriedly entered an alcove

on one side of the room. This was the telegraphic office. An operator stood by the Opsiferon.

"Quick," said he, "signal my son at the Royal Observatory ; he is engaged in making observations on the rings of Saturn."

The operator touched a key, the next instant the bell sounded,—all listened—a voice issued from the instrument.

"Good evening, Father. We are anxiously awaiting your return with news from the Asteroids ; all present wish me to convey their compliments and congratulations to our dear friend, Asterion."

"Leave Saturn ; take an observation of our Moons through the equatorial ; ascertain their exact altitude and azimuth, compare results with observations of last week ; note appearance of the satellites and report as quickly as possible."

The professors and scientists clustered around the alcove—the audience stood in groups awaiting the reply.

"This descent of the Moons was unquestionably caused by that severe meteoric shower on their surface," said one of the professors.

"Meteoric shower !" exclaimed Asterion. "When and where ?"

"Last night," replied Solaris. "Did you not see it on your return ?"

"See it ? I was ten million miles from here."

Solaris related the phenomenon.

"From what quarter of the heavens ?" asked Asterion.

"The radiant point was from the west."

"This is extraordinary. On my return, in passing through the meteoric belt in the south west quarter, we encountered showers of more than usual severity and I

noticed remarkable phenomena, evidently of a Cosmo-electric origin, going on in certain parts of the belt."

"What did they seem like?"

"Undulatory movements almost of a convulsive character, as if the main body was throwing off detached portions from its mass."

"That shower was certainly a detached mass. Our regular annual showers will not take place till fall."

"What could be the cause of this extraordinary disturbance?" asked one of the professors.

"It may possibly have been cometic;" replied Asterion. "I discovered one at a great distance in the west quarter of the heavens. It was too far away and faintly defined to be made out."

"Then it must be a new one," said Solaris. "All our comets are catalogued, their elements and periods of return calculated; none are due here so early in the season."

"Hand me the table of logarithms, meteoroids and periodic comets," said Asterion.

One of the professors placed the books on the table. Asterion drew out his tablets and began to rapidly figure up an intricate astronomical calculation. The bell of the Opsiferon sounded—all bent forward in silence; the voice of the Astronomer's son was heard:

"Observations completed,—Moons present a terrible appearance,—large portions of Aryuna's surface enveloped with gaseous clouds in full combustion,—spectroscopic analysis shows burning hydrogen,—Rohanza's fumeroles spouting torrents of volcanic lava, both Moons have sunk twenty miles below former position, needles of electro-magnetic apparatus violently agitated, showing great Cosmo-electric and magnetic disturbances. Great Heaven! dear father, what does this portend?"

"Breathe not a word of what you have seen to any

one ; I will be with you by midnight ; have all instruments in readiness," replied Solaris.

Asterion finished his calculation, descended from the platform and entered the alcove.

"Signal Ethervolt Station, No. 4, South Pole," said he and the operator touched a key. The next instant the bell sounded. Asterion spoke through the Opsiferon.

"Operator?"

"Yes," was the reply.

"'Tis I, Asterion, at the Grand Duke's Palace. Direct the superintendent to have my Ethervolt in readiness—batteries in order—fresh supplies of food and water—to morrow morning by 10 o'clock without fail."

"Aye, aye," replied the operator.

"What does this mean, Asterion?" queried the Duke in surprise.

"Your Highness will please direct the officers to notify Capt. Volanto to have his air ship ready. I leave for the South Pole immediately."

"Nay ;—nay, Asterion. Why this haste?" exclaimed several of the professors.

"I embark on my Ethervolt to-morrow morning for a trip to the Meteoric belt, sixty million miles distant in the west quarter, to ascertain the disturbances going on there."

Exclamations of astonishment and dissent arose from the assembly.

"Nay, Asterion, you must not go," said the Astronomer Royal—"you need rest,—"

"There's no rest for me while these meteoric offshoots are flying along the line of our orbit, ready to spring on us unawares, like lions from their lairs, spreading death and destruction around us and perhaps beat our Moons down still further. They may come

any moment, perchance to-morrow,—the next week,—the next month. Shall I dally here in ignoble ease in the face of this threatening danger? No, I must be up and about my business. I must haste to the field where these enemies are gathering; find out all I can, about their forces—calculate their distances—dimensions—speed and period of their assault. This accomplished, we are forearmed, and can make preparations for the protection of those near and dear to us."

"But why this haste?" exclaimed several. "You have had no rest for weeks."

"Nor for weeks to come, until these problems are solved. Delays are dangerous. Time presses, the events demand instant action;" then waving his hand,

"Ho! there. My air ship!" he cried.

"'Tis in readiness," called out Capt. Volanto from the door.

"Farewell, gentlemen," said Asterion striding through the throng, Vidyuna and Bhuras by his side; "if it be the will of Heaven that I return, you shall know all."

"By Heaven! my friend, you shall not stir, this night," exclaimed Altfoura, advancing in front and laying his hand firmly on his shoulder, while the Dukes, Astronomer Royal and the professors, clustered around him.

Asterion glanced around with a proud smile.

"So you would detain me by force?"

"You shall not go!" replied Altfoura, firmly.

Asterion's brow grew dark,—for a moment it seemed as if he would scatter the throng like chaff. Many shrank back, overawed by his glance; suddenly there was a movement in the throng, and a sweet voice murmured,

"Will you not stay for my sake?" and the Princess Suhlamia, her countenance wreathed in a bright smile, stood before him.

This intrepid man, who had faced dangers and death in their most awful forms, and whose dauntless soul nothing in the heavens above or earth beneath, could for a moment appall, trembled, bowed his head, sank to his knee, pressed her hand fervently to his lips, while a faint blush mantled in his cheek.

"Princess," he murmured, "your slightest request is law to me; I will remain."

"'Twill give great joy to your friends," she replied, "and to all who esteem and love you."

The Astronomer Royal appointed a conference with the professors and scientists to be held the following day at the Royal Observatory, and the assembly departed.

"This startling phenomena," said one of the professors, "so contrary to all known experience of the past, seems to subvert our astronomical science and even incline us to doubt the immutability of the Creator's laws."

"The mercy of that Infinite Being who holds the Universe in the hollow of His hand is equal to His justice and power," said the Duke reverentially.

"I discover a ray of hope;" said Asterion. "Nature is eminently conservative, and what she loses at one point she gains in another. These outbursts of flame, by consuming and scattering into space, much of our Moons' materials, may, by reducing their volume and weight, stop their downward tendency."

We ascended to the balcony overlooking the splendid grounds of the palace. Asterion gazed long and earnestly at those fiery orbs, rolling in the skies, and casting their

lurid glare around. Then without a word we retired to our apartments.

"The curtain has risen on the first act of this tremendous drama, and Heaven only knows how it will end," I muttered as I threw myself on my couch.

An hour after, unable to sleep, I arose and passed out on the balcony. It was one of the sweetest of summer nights. The glittering stars shone in the celestial vault with a brilliancy unknown on Earth. The gentle breeze sighed through the trees. The song of the nightingale thrilled on the balmy air, mingled with the rippling of fountains. The Moons had sunk below the horizon, and high in the sky amid the starry orbs gleamed the soft and mellow light of my dear Mother Earth, with her companion, little snow white Luna, close by her side. The window of Asterion's apartment was open; I glanced in. That intrepid voyager was sleeping calmly as a little child on his couch, and as the soft rosy light of that evening star gleaming through the casement fell on his marble brow and noble countenance, they seemed illumined with an almost celestial radiance.

CHAPTER LIV.

THE TERRIBLE COMET.

“The star which rules thy destiny
Was ruled, ere Earth began, by me:
It was a World as fresh and fair
As e'er revolved round Sun in air
Its course was free and regular,
Space bosom'd not a lovelier Star.
The hour arrived—and it became
A wand'ring mass of shapeless flame,
A pathless Comet, and a curse,
The menace of the Universe;
Still rolling on with innate force,
Without a sphere, without a course,
A bright deformity on high,
The monster of the upper sky.”

Manfred. (Seventh Spirit.)—BYRON.

Next morning at break of day Asterion and his companions departed for the South Pole.

There was something almost superhuman in the inexhaustible energy, vitality and endurance of this extraordinary young man. He seemed insensible to mental or bodily fatigue; his physical resources were immense and he seemed to concentrate within himself the powers of twenty men. During his interplanetary journeys he would often pass days and nights without sleep, enduring a severe and unremitting brain and nerve strain that would drive the strongest Terrestrial man insane, yet a few hours' sleep would fully restore him. He seemed to derive the recuperation of his vital powers more from the Cosmic forces amid which he roamed, than aught else. His diet was simplicity itself;

he never touched dainties or luxuries of any kind, nor the usual products of the *cuisine* ; a few morsels of bread, fruits and a glass or two of milk was all ; he would not take in three days, what would barely suffice for the noon lunch of a Terrestrial gourmand, and often would go several days without touching a morsel. He never had an idle moment, continually on his journeys, or immersed in his scientific studies. Although only twenty six years of age, his scientific attainments were immense ; he was familiar with as many branches as professors who had spent their lives in mastering one single specialty. His knowledge of astronomy with all its intricate and abstruse calculations, involving the highest departments of mathematics, was profound, and whenever the Astronomer Royal and his colleagues were unable to solve a knotty problem, they would submit it to him and he would unravel it in a trice. He cared nothing for society, nor the usual recreations and pleasures that absorb the gay world. His character was simple and ingenuous ; he loved to commune with nature, the woods, birds and animals. His favorite pets were a donkey, an owl, a pig, a monkey and a peacock ; the first three, he was wont to say, were the best teachers of patience, wisdom and true philosophy. The last two, taught the vanity and frivolity of human affairs among man and womankind generally. He had an admirable fund of wit and sometimes indulged in a little dry humor. Several of his ancestors had lost their lives in the pursuit of their profession as Interplanetary navigators, and he fully expected to meet the same fate, but was as indifferent about it as any sailor. Some elegant society exquisites, who led lives of ease and pleasure and took excellent care of their precious selves (of which a goodly number float around our Terrestrial fashionable circles), once asked him,—

"Where did your father die, Asterion?"

"Lost his life on one of these journeys."

"And your grandfather?"

"Same way, and great-grandfather, ditto."

"We should think you would be afraid to go; it's very dangerous for you."

"Where did your fathers die, gentlemen?"

"In their beds."

"And your grandfathers?"

"In their beds, also."

"And your great-grandfathers?"

"In their beds, of course; all our ancestors died in their beds."

"I should think you would be afraid to go to bed; it's very dangerous for you."

He had been gone two weeks. One morning the following despatch was received by the Duke:

"Ethervolt Station; South Pole.

"I have this moment returned; have traversed part of meteoric belt crossing our orbit, several million miles in various directions. It is two million miles wide and a hundred thousand miles thick,—entire circuit probably over three thousand million miles. Numbers of isolated streams floating in outlying Space, dimensions from several thousand, to a million or more square miles in extent and moving irregularly in neighborhood of orbit; densely packed with enormous bolides and uranolites like those of late shower. Have calculated elements of a few; one is directly approaching; sixty thousand miles long; speed fifty miles a minute; will pass equator two thousand miles above surface, 10 o'clock to-morrow night, will strike both Moons;—bulk of shower will fall in Vodraga ocean. New Comet approaching from west quarter of heavens; has prob-

ably passed through Asteroidal Zone ; Comet, sword shape,—sixty million miles long,—Coma a hundred thousand miles diameter ;—speed five million miles per day,—course directly toward meteoric belt,—will strike in seven days. I predict extraordinary disturbances in belt—widespread scattering of meteoric streams and offshoots. Shall return immediately to resume observations on Comet—have communicated with Astronomer Solaris ;—watch moons to-morrow night at hour specified.

ASTERION."

By 9 o'clock next evening our party repaired to the observatory. Several professors of the Royal University and members of the Academy of Sciences were assembled. Astronomer Solaris and his colleagues were at their posts in the great rotunda. The giant Equatorial was slowly revolved on its ponderous pedestal through the channel in the dome, and its enormous object glass levelled on the angry moons which were nearly in opposition with each other, and coursing low down over the southern horizon in the cloudless sky.

Never was an eclipse of Sun or Moon, occultation of Planet or Star, transit of Venus, or any other Celestial phenomenon, watched on Earth, with such intense and absorbing interest,—not to speak of anxiety—as was this approaching meteoric downfall, upon the results of which might remotely hang the fate of a World. Short tubes with eye pieces had been adjusted to the instrument which enabled several persons to view the phenomenon simultaneously.⁽¹⁾

(1) The eye pieces of many Martian telescopes are arranged with adjustable tubes and reflecting lenses, by means of which several persons can view celestial phenomena at the same moment.

We counted the moments as they passed. 10 o'clock struck.

"Contact is beginning," said Astronomer Solaris.

Immediately in front of Rohanza, appeared a long, slender, conoidal shaped nebulous cloud, shining with a misty light, its apex pointing forward. It looked like some gigantic aerial shark suddenly sprung from the dark abyss to devour her. In a few moments the apex touched the orb, which seemed to be gradually drawn within the maw of the nebulous monster. The other moon, Aryuna, also disappeared. What convulsions these two moons endured, engulfed within the bowels of this meteoric tempest, eye hath never seen. Time passed on and they emerged from the base of the cloud. Their appearance was frightful. Rohanza, which had borne the full brunt of the bombardment, was spouting torrents of crimson lava, as if her life blood were oozing from every pore, while Aryuna seemed whirling in tornadoes of fire and smoke. The Cosmic monster now curved swiftly downward and plunged to the depths of Vodraga ocean.

Every man in that great rotunda grew pale ; not a word was spoken ;—not a sound was heard, save the measured ticking of the astronomical clock whose wheels silently revolve the huge telescope on its axis step by step, keeping its long tube parallel with, and its enormous eye fixed on the celestial body as it rolls along the heavens. The assistants, seated at their desks by their glimmering lights under the dark shadow of the lofty dome, silently worked at their calculations. The Astronomer Royal now approached the Grand Duke and Prince.

"As the full effect of this collision on our moons may not be manifested for many hours," said he, "I will

communicate to Your Highness the results of our observations, soon as completed."

The assembly took their departure and it was doubtful whether, among them a single eye was closed in sleep that night, certainly not at the palace. Notwithstanding the anxiety caused by the terrible phenomenon, the cool headed Astronomer and his colleagues immediately went to work and after many hours' laborious calculation, confirmed the accuracy of Asterion's conclusions to the letter. How this extraordinary young man, shut up within the narrow confines of his Ethervolt car, whirled day and night amid these awful meteoric tempests, continually on the watch to avoid fatal collisions, and with the necessarily limited facilities for making such abstruse and careful investigations at hand, could correctly accomplish them, awakened the astonishment and admiration of the Astronomical Society. Had some terrestrial tourist, caught on the crater of Mount Vesuvius amid one of its most terrible eruptions, and running the gauntlet of its lava streams, and hottest scorial downpour, been able to solve a problem in integral calculus or conic sections, in the midst of it, the feat would not have been half so great.

The next day the following despatch from the observatory was received by the Duke :

"Aryuna has descended ten miles and Rohanza six miles below their former positions. Combustional action progressing with increased violence on both satellites ; no perceptible variation in their orbital velocities apparent.

"SOLARIS."

As the publication of this news would only serve to increase the general apprehension and alarm, it was

decided by the astronomical society to withhold them from the public for the present.

The days passed on; all were anxiously awaiting news from Asterion in relation to that most important event, the approach of the New Comet. The intrepid voyager was many million miles distant, watching its advent, calculating its elements, and the widespread perturbations it would produce in its rush through the Meteoric belt which our planet was steadily approaching. Such a phenomenon is certainly the most tremendous that could possibly take place in the vast abysses of Space,—the destruction of a World, perhaps, excepted.

This fiery Dragon of Chaos, seemingly endowed with infernal power and speed, its starry nucleus like a malignant Cyclopean eye encased in the centre of its Coma, a hundred thousand miles in diameter and throwing off its outer envelopes in successive layers, which form its train. This train sixty, to a hundred or more, million miles long, expanding at its extremity into the semblance of a gigantic broom,—bearing in its bosom the most inflammable of all gases,—saturated through its whole mass with the most combustible materials,—flying in its perihelion passage around the Sun at the rate of two hundred thousand miles per minute,—its tail lengthening out at the rate of twenty to thirty million miles per day.—This Empyreanic Monster, rushing headlong into a Meteoric belt two million miles wide and a hundred thousand miles thick, packed with countless millions of meteorites, bolides and uranolites, red and white hot,—clashing against each other and flying at the rate of fifty to a hundred miles per second;—the mind is utterly overwhelmed at any attempt to conceive the tremendous horrors of the scene.

The Comet had now come in full view, visible all

over the planet every night from sunset to sunrise. Its dimensions were enormous, covering an arc of thirty degrees over the visible heavens. Its shape somewhat resembled a drawn sabre, its nucleus brilliant, and the stars shining through its thin, gauzy film. In these clear Martian skies its appearance was much more bright and beautiful than Comets seen from Earth. It was rapidly approaching the track of the Meteoric belt ; hourly watched by every observatory on Mars, and millions of people ; the results expected from its transit were looked forward to with great anxiety.

Seven days passed. The time for the collision was at hand. For several days extraordinary disturbances had been noticed in the aërial electric currents. Great magnetic storms had been seen on the Sun and changes also observed in the belts of Jupiter. These, however, were not deemed sufficient to produce the disturbances. The vicinity of the Comet was unquestionably the exciting cause. Telegraphic communications through the aërial currents had been greatly disturbed and during the last twelve hours were entirely cut off in the north west hemisphere. On the evening of the seventh day a violent storm took place accompanied with unusual thunder and lightning, which were almost incessant. We were assembled in the reception room. The storm increased in fury and violence. The rain fell in torrents ; the sky was black as midnight ; the thunder peals shook the palace to its foundations. Suddenly a loud crash was heard outside,—we sprang to our feet,—there was a clamor of voices,—the door burst open and Asterion rushed into the room,—his face pale as a corpse,—his hair dishevelled,—his eyes bloodshot,—his garments torn,—blood flowing from a deep wound in his forehead,—he staggered forward and feebly gasped out,—

"Comet dashed through belt last night!—tore part to fragments,—drew off clouds,—many offshoots follow in train,—Meteoric stream ninety thousand miles long coming ahead,—ten thousand miles a minute,—will strike Machival, and Puranthos by midnight. Quick!—warn Polath,—Harovian,—if too late, millions will perish;"—and he sank down insensible.

For a moment, all stood speechless with horror!

"Telegraphic communication is cut off," shouted the Duke. "Haste! Sound the alarm! Out with the air ships! Fly to the kingdoms of Polath and Harovian instantly!"

The whole palace was in confusion. The alarm was sounded over the city; in less than an hour a thousand air ships were flying swifter than the hurricane to the kingdoms of Polath and Prince Harovian, which were on the opposite side of the hemisphere, six and eight thousand miles distant, respectively. It was 7 o'clock. Could they reach them in time? No. The swiftest ships at fullest power of speed could make only from two hundred and fifty to three hundred miles per hour. The only possible hope was, the shower might be delayed. We bore the insensible Asterion to a private room and Dr. Hamival dressed his wound. His ship had been broken in its impetuous downfall amid the trees. Bhuras, Vidyuna, Capt. Volanto and crew were severely stunned. Bhuras informed us they had been traversing the belt several million miles since last night. When the Comet struck the belt it tore a great gap strait through it, six million miles wide, scattering huge clouds of meteorites all around, and drawing immense streams of them in its train. The sight was the most frightful ever seen. Soon as he had discovered the great offshoot which was swiftly flying toward the planet, Asterion hastened his return, flying at the rate of

two hundred thousand miles per hour ahead of it. Reaching the pole and finding telegraphic communication cut off, he mounted his air ship, shot her up ten miles in the air to the upper polar magnetic current and flew at the rate of fifty miles per minute. This terrible speed made the interior of the car so hot they were almost suffocated; reaching the palace in the teeth of the tempest, they plunged down amid the trees regardless of safety.

"No ship but this could reach those kingdoms in time," said Vidyuna, "for none are provided with the magnetic motor and none but Asterion understands the working of it. Wherever that awful downfall strikes across those continents, not a soul will be left to tell the tale."

"Haste!" exclaimed Altfoura; "order up another air ship and crew; Asterion communicated the secret of his motor to me; magnetic stations are erected near the palaces of King Polath and Prince Harovian. We'll fly there immediately."

The ship was brought up in the grounds. Altfoura carefully removed the motor from the broken ship and affixed it to the magnetic rod of the new one, and jumped aboard with the crew. The ship rose five miles above the surface into the region of calm, and sped toward the east at the rate of fifty miles a minute.

The hours dragged on; the night was dark and the storm still raging, fit prelude to the awful tempest that would soon break on the other hemisphere of the Martian World.

The clock struck midnight.

"It is the hour," said Duke Athalton in a whisper.

We raised the windows, the sky had cleared, the wind moaned through the trees like a sad, wailing requiem. Low down in the eastern horizon appeared a long con-

ical shaped nebulous mass. It resembled the Zodiacal light seen on our Earth before sunrise and sunset at certain seasons of the year, with its base toward the Sun and its apex toward the Zenith, and the exact nature of which is unknown. The apex of this conoidal mass stretched far out into space. It shone with a faint phosphorescent light. Now and then flashes of Cosmic lightning passed through its mass.

The blow had struck ; the awful tempest was falling on those doomed kingdoms. What untold agony, horror and despair, millions of our friends were now suffering.

The moments passed ; the cloud sank from view in the eastern horizon ; it was passing o'er the continents beneath us ;—soon it emerged on the west horizon and gradually disappeared in the far distant space ;—all was over and its fatal work was accomplished.



CHAPTER LV.

THE METEORIC TEMPEST.

“ The strong cemented walls,
The tott’ring towers,—the pond’rous ruin falls.
The nations tremble at the dreadful sound.
Heav’n thunders,—tempests roar and groans the ground.”
Joshua. (Fall of Jericho.)—HANDEL.

Too late?—yes, alas ! too late for millions ; yet, not for many millions more. In great calamities like these, the universal horror and grief for the lost is mitigated by the joy over those who are saved. Of all those thousand swift ships that sped on their errand of warn-

ing, Altfoura's was the only one that reached those doomed kingdoms in time. He had raised that mighty motor to its fullest power, and drawn by the magnetic engines stationed in those kingdoms, his ship had sped through the upper aërial currents at the rate of seventy five miles a minute ! In this awful flight, every thing was swept from the deck, ornaments, railing and flag staff. The heat developed by its terrible rush through the air shrivelled the wood work of the cabin ; the metallic walls almost scorched the hand, and the air became suffocating. The crew were astounded at the audacious daring of the Prince in forcing a speed which Asterion himself would hardly have risked.

" 'Tis a race for life !" said he ; " millions of lives are at stake !—Have no fear ; many a knee is now bent in earnest prayer that we may be able to warn our friends in time, and on those prayers, our gallant ship and motor, we may safely rely."

He made that journey of four thousand miles, from one side of the planet's hemisphere to the other, in less than sixty minutes. Reaching the palace of Prince Harovian in Aliomador, the Capital City of Rohita-Savoyal, he paused only for a moment to sound the alarm ; then sped on to Machival Purantos, the realm of King Polath, two thousand miles further, reaching it just in time. As telegraphic communication had not been disturbed on that side of the hemisphere, the alarm flew through every city, town and hamlet in both continents and the vast, teeming populations, from the king on his throne, to the peasant in his cottage,—men, women and children, fled with tumultuous speed to their cellars under the great cities and the deep subterraneous excavations in the fields. In this mad rush of multitudes, thousands were trampled under foot or suffocated,

Precisely at noon, as Asterion had predicted, the cloud struck the planet, with no warning signal, as would have been seen by night, long beforehand. The sun was shining bright. At first, the sky became overcast with a thin cloudy film; the sun became gradually obscured and changed to a dull red hue; soon it totally disappeared; the whole firmament was o'erspread with an infernal glare, and the downpour began.

With a rush and a roar as if heaven and earth were coming together,—amid explosions, thunders and lightnings,—compared with which the tornadoes that sweep o'er our Indian seas are but as gentle zephyrs,—countless myriads of bolides, uranolites and meteorites, of solid igneous metal or mineral, from hundreds of pounds to thousands of tons weight, half fused, red or white hot, and blazing with long trains of fire,—poured in one solid line over the doomed kingdoms, from west to east, four thousand miles long and two to six hundred miles wide.

Down sank the tall and powerful steel columns, pillars and arched networks covering the great linear cities. Down sank the lofty temples, castles, palaces and towers, the splendid mansions, châteaux and pavilions,—the bridges and ponderous walls of solid masonry. Down crushed, were the great forests,—blooming fields and gardens. Beneath the fury of this awful cataclysm everything was ground to powder, or consumed in whirlwinds of fire! All nature seemed convulsed. Cries and screams of agony, horror and despair, from millions, rose to the flaming heavens! The whole face of the country where it fell, over mountains, valleys and plains was ploughed and torn in huge furrows, and ravines. Thousands of the deep underground cellars with their arches of solid masonry were crushed and the inmates miserably perished. Many small lakes

were nearly filled up, and rivers dammed up, their overflowings producing widespread inundations. In many places covering hundreds of square miles, the bolides and meteorites spread in great fields many feet in depth, smoking like lakes of volcanic lava. As the tempest poured into Tanogar ocean ⁽¹⁾—which at this point is over a thousand miles wide, the waters were turned into a vast boiling caldron of roaring billows, hissing steam and clouds of spray.

The downpour continued four hours. When all was over, the terror stricken multitudes issued from their places of refuge and toiled painfully over the burning marl to their homes, if homes they had. Multitudes were compelled to camp in the fields and forests. Seven million lives were lost. Thousands died of sheer fright and many became insane. The destruction of parts of the great linear cities, towns, villages, crops, property and domestic animals was incalculable.

It is impossible to describe the universal consternation and dismay that prevailed all over the Martian World. Men ran to and fro as if distracted. "When will the next tempest come?—Where will it fall?" was the universal question, and "God only knows;"—the only answer. The Astronomical world; all science, was utterly at sea. The only man to whom they could look with any confidence for the solution of this question, was hovering between life and death. Millions on their bended knees nightly prayed that his life might be spared. The first shock of horror passed, the sympathies of all the Martian kingdoms were awakened to the sad condition of the suffering ones. The coffers of wealth and stores of provisions were thrown open and freely distributed among countless thousands of suffering and destitute families. As the greater part of the

(1) Corresponding to Kaiser sea on our Martian maps.

Capital City of Machival Purantos was destroyed,—including the palace of King Polath and the mansions of many of his suite and cabinet, Duke Athalton immediately extended the hospitalities of his kingdom, capital and palace, and the King, royal family and many of his court and suite, with their families, accepted. Duke Oneigar also extended the same hospitalities to thousands of Prince Harovian's subjects; their kingdom had suffered the greatest loss of life and property but the Capital had escaped. Diavojahr made no response to the general appeal; but nothing better was expected of him and he was so universally detested that none would have accepted any thing he might have offered. A number of his boon companions, including Duke Sybarite, Biborax, Gluttonog, Swaggerchop & Co., together with a bevy of swells and exquisites, had all been crushed to a jelly while holding a dissolute orgie on one of a beautiful group of islands owned by him in Tanogar ocean, like the old Capri island in the days of the Roman Emperors; it was also a Pluto-Martian Monte Carlo. Immense sums were squandered there by the royal bloods, which supported the throngs of gamblers, pimps and courtezans, as is usual in such places. As many of these swells and exquisites were professional female mashers, it seemed appropriate that they also should experience a little mashing in their turn. The untimely demise of these distinguished ornaments of society had deeply affected His Royal Highness and led him to suspect that the infernal gods were beginning to turn up their noses at him. In the mean time he had been crowned Emperor of his kingdom, had formed a new Cabinet of his favorites (Eliff having resigned and retired to his country seat), and being occupied with the establishment of a new policy, involving increased taxation and oppression of the people, his

aspirations for the hand of the Princess of Mandal-Uttima, seemed to be lain aside for the present.

In the mean time Asterion had lain insensible for forty eight hours. The prolonged and terrible strain through which he had passed, combined with the severe wound, had proven too much for even his immense vitality, and his physical powers had suddenly given way. He passed from this, into a stage of violent fever and delirium, during which he seemed again to go through those awful scenes. Frequent ejaculations escaped his lips,—“Haste! O, haste, my brave ship;—speed on;—millions of precious lives are at stake!” Then in most touching accents he would implore heaven to aid him in his flight. Day and night we watched by his bedside with intense solicitude. The highest medical skill in the kingdom was summoned, and Dr. Hamival hardly left his side. Oft in the midst of his paroxysms of frenzy, the Princess Suhlamia would place her hand upon his fevered brow, her gentle touch and voice would always calm and soothe him to repose. Finally these dangerous symptoms passed away and he sank into profound sleep for three days and nights, during which perfect silence reigned in the palace, for this was the turning point in the disorder. From this he awoke, perfectly himself, though weak and exhausted, and greeted us with his usual pleasant smile and words of welcome. It is impossible to express our joy. The Astronomer Royal was seated by his side; for a while his memory seemed struggling to recall some event of the past;—then as if it had just dawned on his mind,—

“That shower;—did,—did it—come?”

“It came;—” replied Solaris.

“At the time specified?”

“Exactly at the hour.”

“What were the results?”

Solaris related the appearance and extent of the phenomenon, suppressing, however, any allusion to the dreadful loss of life.

"Seek not to conceal the facts from me,—” he replied, turning his eagle eye upon him. "When I saw that fiery messenger of destruction,—that Demon of the spheres, rushing through the Meteoric belt ;—when I saw that insatiate tiger of Chaos, the meteoric cloud—following hard upon my homeward track, I knew full well what was coming, and in the wild dreams of my delirium, those visions of horror were ever before me."

Altfoura related the awful details of the catastrophe, to which he listened with calmness.

"Had it not been for your wonderful magnetic motor and the magnetic stations you caused to be erected in the kingdoms of our friends, and which enabled our Prince to reach them in time, the loss of life would have counted up to scores of millions," said Solaris.

"I am deeply grateful that my little invention was put to such great use," replied Asterion.

"Come now, it's time for lunch ;" said Altfoura, touching a bell and an attendant entered with a well laden salver.

"Hand me my note book and astronomical tables ;" said Asterion. "I have a calculation to figure up."

"Nay, my friend ; no more Astronomical business at present ; you must take lunch."

"Hand me my tables," demanded Asterion imperiously.

"Gastronomics are the order of the day, and Astro-nomics must give way ;" emphatically replied the Prince, motioning the attendant forward with his salver.

"My tables ; I tell you. Do you hear ?" exclaimed Asterion, motioning the salver away with supreme dis-

dain, and regarding Altfoura like an Oriental satrap giving his orders ; suddenly there was a movement in the throng and the Princess Suhlamia, glided to a seat by the cot and presented a delicious little *morceau* to his lips.

"I made it myself, expressly for you," said she.

That settled the question, and Asterion, after the first emotion of embarrassment at the distinguished honor, thankfully partook of the delicacy. The Princess was mistress of the situation and controlled affairs accordingly. Asterion yielded like a little child ; it did our hearts good to see our poor, dear friend eat ; and the Doctor and Astronomer blessed every morsel. The Princess fed him with her own fair hands right strait along.

"Yes," said the Prince ; "you haven't had a fair meal in months. We are completely out of patience with your starvation diet ;—dry bread ; grapes or apples, cold water and milk, flavored with science, calculations, and nothing else. We've got you in hand now, and we'll make you eat three full meals every day with lunches in between, for a long time to come. Do you hear, sir ?"

"If he objects, I shall be under the painful necessity of feeding him," remarked the Princess, quietly.

Asterion looked as if he hoped the Princess might occasionally be under the painful necessity. The repast concluded, he asked the Princess very submissively, if he might not be permitted to look at his tablets ; she handed them to him herself, with a strict injunction that he must not bestow over twenty minutes examination, which he faithfully promised, then bidding him adieu, she left the room. The tables were filled with abstruse problems in algebraic and mathematical symbols, known to no one but himself, and

which he always carried in his pocket on his voyages. With a rapidity which astonished even Astronomer Solaris, he ran up a calculation ; at the conclusion, he grew suddenly pale, uttered a faint exclamation and sank back on his pillow. We bent anxiously over him, —his eyes were closed.

“What is it, Asterion?”—asked Altfoura.

“A calculation,” he murmured. “I had not finished when—when the blow struck me ;—but now—”

“What is there in the conclusion, that so agitates you?” asked Solaris.

He hesitated, and an almost imperceptible shudder ran o’er him.

“Tell us, Asterion, we are prepared for anything now,—if you are.”

“As the Comet plunged through the belt it drew in its train a Meteoric stream three hundred thousand miles long. I calculated its elements. It will separate from the Cometic train in ten days.”

“And after separation?” asked Astronomer Solaris.

“Being on a line with our orbit, it will gradually be drawn within the attraction of our planet.”

“And then?”

“Can you receive the news calmly?”

After a pause—“We can.”

“It will strike on the 40th parallel North Lat.”

“What part of the hemisphere?”

“On our beloved kingdom of Mandal-Uttima, and cut a path six hundred miles wide diagonally across the whole length of this continent, from the South West to the North East !”

“And our beautiful city, Elfrezulah?” asked Altfoura, in tones that trembled.

“Lies right in its pathway.”

For several moments there was a profound silence.

"Thank God for the warning ;" said Duke Athalton ; "we'll have time to sound the alarm, and the whole population of every city and town in its pathway can fly to distant parts of our kingdom."

"But this is not all ;" continued Asterion ; "more is yet to come."

"Great Heaven !" exclaimed all. "And has dire fate greater horrors in store for us ?"

"Aye ; the moons ! They will be on that part of our hemisphere, and receive the shower, which may so retard their orbital velocities, or beat them down so far, as will hasten their downfall."

A shudder ran through the room and many a cheek grew pale ; finally,—

"Have you calculated the time when the stream will strike our planet ?" asked Solaris.

"I have."

"When ?"

"In sixty days exactly ;—and far worse even than this may come."

For several moments all were silent, as if in terror to receive the frightful news.

"The central part of the stream, through its whole length is so densely packed with enormous meteorites that, should it pass lengthwise over the moons, the combined weight of the masses,—surpassing that of the satellites a hundred fold,—will hurl them down on our planet to its utter destruction !"

A groan of inexpressible horror ran through the room ; then came deep silence,—all seemed absorbed in contemplation of the awful doom hanging over the Martian World.

"Great God !" exclaimed Altfoura in a burst of uncontrollable anguish. "Is our beautiful world in-

deed doomed to destruction and all whom we love and cherish thus to perish?"

"We are in the hands of the Almighty Framers of the Universe," said the Astronomer in tones of deep reverence; "and whate'er our fate may be, we must bend in humble submission to His Divine Will."

"There is one chance for escape, not for all, indeed,—but for many of us here," said Asterion.

"Escape?—How?—Where?"

"By a flight to Earth!"

"A flight to Earth!" they all exclaimed in profound astonishment.

"Yes!" he cried, springing from his couch, his voice ringing like a clarion. "A flight to Earth. It is only one hundred and twenty million miles distant. I'll take a trip there immediately. Will make surveys over the Antarctic regions and parts of the Southern hemisphere, and note the best places of refuge for us all. In the meantime, My Lord Duke of Mandal-Uttima, you will issue instant orders for the Ethervolt car and air ship establishments to be increased a hundred fold and with armies of workmen;—we can turn Ethervolts and ships out at the rate of twenty thousand per week;—I'll instruct their captains and engineers, in battallions;—erect fifty additional Ethervolt stations at the South Pole;—this done, we can transport a million or more people to Earth every week and as facilities increase, in still greater numbers. Aye,—thus can we save our friends.—Away!—lose not a moment,—bring me my garments,—I must be up and about my business,—Ho!—there—my air ship!—bring her up immediately."

It was impossible to restrain him,—he seemed inspired with the fiery ardor of a god;—his swift orders were like the commands of Jupiter on the eve of battle with the Titans;—he threw on his garments;—the air ship

came up ;—in company with the Duke, Prince and highest peers of the realm, he flew on the wings of the wind to meet the awful crisis that hung o'er the Martian World.

CHAPTER LVI.

THE DOOMED PLANET.

“And I will show wonders in heaven above and signs in the earth beneath, blood and fire and vapour of smoke. The sun shall be turned into darkness, and the moon into blood before that great and notable day of the Lord come.”

“The sun shall be darkened and the moon shall not give her light, and the stars (meteors) shall fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens shall be shaken.”

Matt. XXIV : 29 ; Acts XI : 20.

The news of the expected downfall increased the universal terror. This predicted tempest might be the prelude to others yet to come at any moment, none could tell, when or where, and with it came the anticipation of far greater horrors. “The moons will fall !—Our World will be destroyed !”—went up in one dreadful cry of agony to the heavens. Had the trump of doom sounded, the widespread consternation could not have been greater. The whole Martian World presented a complete picture of that “distress and tribulation among the nations, with perplexity ;—men’s hearts failing them for fear and for looking after those things which are coming”—described in the words of the Apostle as appearing in the last days of our Terrestrial World.⁽¹⁾ This final catastrophe might long be

(1) St. Luke XXI : 26.

delayed ;—might indeed never come ;—no diminution of the moon's orbital velocities was yet apparent ;—the meteoric bombardment falling on them might be compensated by destructive combustions and dissipations of their materials into space, thereby lessening their densities. With such reasonings as these, Astronomical science sought to allay the public alarm. But scientific reasonings and probabilities were of no avail. Business of every kind—except providing the daily necessities of life—was thrown aside. Trade, commerce, internal improvements ceased. Vast fleets lay moored at the docks deserted by their crews.

The great subject that absorbed the public mind was the protection of life and property against the dreadful catastrophies. Sixty days was the limit within which preparations could be accomplished. Imagine such a horror as this, impending over the nations and kingdoms of our globe. What facilities, what measures could we, with all our boasted achievements in mechanical science and machinery, adopt, to protect our populations against such a terrible catastrophe ? None but Martians are equal to such emergencies (the downfall of her moons excepted). The frameworks covering the linear cities, effective as they might be in shielding them from the usual annual showers, could afford no protection against those tremendous downpours that were to come ; neither could the under ground cellars. The kingdom of Mandal-Uttima immediately went to work with its gigantic and powerful machinery, engines and millions of workmen over the whole continent at points removed from the lines of the expected downfall. The foundations of mountains and hills were excavated in vast caverns extending scores of miles. Thousands of deep and spacious cellars were dug all over the plains and valleys in the vicinity of the cities

and towns, roofed with solid arches of metal or masonry, and covered with enormous embankments extending for miles, affording ample refuges for the entire populations and stored with abundant supplies of food and water. Every Martian kingdom engaged in this immense work and a great part of the surface of the planet was burrowed and excavated from equator to poles.

For protection against a possible downfall of the Moons, of course nothing could be done. The planet must take its chances. These enormous masses—of which Rohanza, at the lowest calculation weighs four trillion tons, and Aryuna ten times that weight,—with the immense momentum acquired by the speed of their downfall, the solid crust of the planet could no more resist the blow, than could the roof of a shed, the ball of a hundred ton Krupp cannon. The enormous heat produced by the impact would set those parts of the planet where they fell, on fire. They would certainly drive a huge gulf or shaft ten to twenty miles in diameter right into the very bowels of the planet, perhaps fly straight through it, like a grape shot through a pumpkin. The pent up fiery gases and incandescent vapors, the molten metals and minerals would gush out in torrents all over the surface, destroying all vegetable and animal life; collapses of the crust, sinking of plains and mountains, dissipation of oceans and seas into vapor would speedily follow and the whole globe converted back into its primeval geological condition of a semi-fluid molten mass. Some held that the planet would be blown up, and the Terrestrials witness the production of a new belt of Asteroids revolving inside the old one. It may all be very well for us Terrestrials to complacently flatter ourselves as to the everlasting perpetuity of our own Terrestrio-Lunar affairs, but when we see through

our great telescopes the extraordinary appearances and changes manifest on the surface of our brother World ; when we see its little Moons whirling around the orb at such a rate—the inner one, Phobos, three times in twenty four hours, and sixty times nearer to it than our moon is to us, it must be confessed that the perpetuity of Martio-lunar affairs look rather dubious in the remote future, and the same things happening with them, may possibly happen to us (1) 'Tis true, our Luna, like many a vain and pretty woman, has been keeping her bright side toward us ever since Astronomy found it out ; how she behaved herself in Adam and Eve's day we know not ; but she is certainly a very inconstant little coquette, calmly as she looks on lovers' vows. Perhaps she may take a notion some day, to solicit a near acquaintance with us, or show us her dark side, or dance around us as lively as her little Martian brothers around their own primary. Who can tell ? The inevitable results consequent upon such acts of inconstancy toward her old mother Terra, are not only well known to the Astronomical world, but have been graphically foretold by the old Hebrew prophets and Apostles ages ago.

Asterion's recovery was hailed with universal joy. He was the only man who dared roam among the realms of chaos, and who could, amid those terrible

(1) It has been thought by some Astronomers that the axis of Mars' rotation has changed its position during the last hundred years. Observations on the large white spot near the south pole may help to decide this point. Such a stupendous phenomenon could not occur by the action of any astronomical laws with which we are acquainted. Milton (*Paradise Lost*, Book X., Lines 668–671) describes the shifting of the poles of Earth by the Angels, at command of the Almighty, as one of the penalties visited on Nature in consequence of Adam's sin.

dangers, calculate the approach and accurately determine the downfall of these wandering clouds. But it was not to be expected that he could spend his whole life in an Ethervolt, playing the *rôle* of a detective on the look out for meteoric guerillas and tramps. He was now occupied with his plans for the trip to Earth and preparing for the great emigration that might possibly take place in the universal panic, and for which the government possessed ample facilities. Immense numbers of workshops were established for the construction of fleets of Ethervolts and air ships. Schools of instruction in the science of Interplanetary navigation for the captains, engineers and assistants— young men of ability and courage being selected for the profession, all under Asterion's supervision. The ships were to be transported to Earth in trains attached to the Ethervolts ; arriving there, the emigrants were to embark in them and fly to their various places of refuge around the South pole and different parts of the southern hemisphere ; supplies of food and water were to be conveyed. It was hoped that, their sojourn on Earth might after all, be only temporary, until the true state and prospects of lunar affairs were satisfactorily determined ; still, it was necessary to be in readiness for any event. The preparations for our trip to Earth were hastened. Two magnificent Ethervolt cars and air ships on improved patterns were made. The ships were spindle shaped, ninety feet long by thirty five abeam, constructed of the strongest combination of metals, equipped with batteries, machinery and wings of immense power and speed, fitted to encounter the vicissitudes and dangers of aerial voyages over the antarctic lands and seas of Earth, to breast the terrible polar storms and angry billows of these regions. Their interior arrangements were commodious and elegant.

The Ethervolts were taken to the south polar station to be put in readiness for our journey. Capt. Sussonac, an old and experienced aerial navigator, with a select crew, submitted both ships to a thorough test and pronounced them the finest he had ever commanded and that, it would afford him the greatest pleasure to circumvolute the Terrestrial globe with them. One having been selected, the ceremony of christening was delegated to the Princess Suhlamia. This took place in the grounds of the palace and was conducted with appropriate ceremonies. The Captain placed in her hands a bottle of finest crystal, filled with a rare and ruby wine. The prow of the ship was ornamented with the figure head of an albatross *volant*, and festooned with garlands. The Princess, standing on deck.

"I name thee Nai-Alavestron, or the 'Explorer.' Thou shalt traverse the vast and trackless realms of Space to another World. Thou shalt fly through the wind and storm,—the rain and snow, the mist and cloud, the lightning and thunder: I commit thee to the charge of the Great Creator. May His all-seeing eye watch over thee, and His protecting hand guard thee on thy perilous journey, and when thou hast reached that other World, which may perhaps become the final refuge of us here, may propitious winds waft thee o'er thy journeys there, and bring thee in safety to thy destined haven."

So saying the Princess broke the bottle over the prow and the wine ran down to the ground; a short prayer was said and the ship was put in readiness for our departure.

Our party consisted of Asterion and his two assistants, Vidyuna and Bhuras, the former to take charge of the second Ethervolt. Altfoura, Capt. Sussonac, officers

and engineers, to take charge of the Terrestrial air ship ; Capt. Fulminax, formerly of the Martian polar ice fleet ; two telegraphic operators ; skilled air ship and battery machinists. Dr. Hamival ; our renowned Leviathan driver, Hartilion ; Corporal John and Commodore Jack who positively refused to be separated from his master.

I have had a casket made to contain my journal, notes, etc., taken during my sojourn on Mars. It is about two feet in length, elliptical in shape, its two halves united with a fine screw joint, impervious to water. It is constructed of a peculiar combination of Martian metals, lighter than cork, stronger than our toughest steel. It is encased with a network of strong cords to which small buoys are attached. Should we suffer shipwreck in our journey over the Oceans of Earth, it shall be thrown overboard and perchance may be picked up by some passing vessel, or washed to some shore, or near some sea port, and our fate be made known to the world. Tightly corked bottles, etc., containing papers announcing the distress, or loss of ships at sea, have not unfrequently been thus discovered.

All being in readiness, the Duke, members of the royal household and many friends were assembled in the grounds to witness our departure. The Explorer was mounted on its platform manned with Capt. Sussanac and crew. The mutual farewells were exchanged. Suhlamia and I were in a little arbor embowered with flowers. She plucked a forget-me-not and affixed it to my breast, struggling to conceal her emotions, and in trembling accents, "May our Heavenly Father watch over and shield you from all shadow of danger shall be my hourly prayer till we meet again. All angels bless and guard you." Our parting was almost like the final severing of hearts long united and that beat as one.

We quickly embarked ; the ship rose from the

grounds, swiftly flew over the city and kingdom of Mandal-Uttima, crossed the equatorial ocean, the lands and seas of the Southern hemisphere and by evening of the following day reached the South Pole.

CHAPTER LVII.

FLIGHT TO EARTH.

“The affair cries haste,
And speed must answer it, you must away to-night.”
Othello, Act I., Sc. 3.

We landed in the great amphitheatre of the station. The magnificent Ethervolts which were to convey us once more through the Realms of Space were resting on their platforms. They were models of beauty, sixty feet high by thirty wide, at the base, and glittered like burnished silver. From their summits projected the metallic staffs surmounted by the magnetic globes. Their interiors were commodious and elegant, the circular door and windows with their telescopic lenses, the air generators, calorific apparatus, instruments; ample supplies of provisions, etc. Beneath the platforms were the great polar magnetic batteries, manned by the operators clad in their crystal armor.

Bhuras now took a small metallic casket, and accompanied by one of the telegraphic operators we entered the private office of the station. He opened the casket and carefully removing an exceedingly delicate and beautiful instrument placed it on the table. A brilliant and highly sensitive dial plate of mingled steel and crystal, was attached to the instrument, directly over the keys.

"Gentlemen," said Asterion, "I take pleasure in announcing to you the invention of our young friend, Bhuras."

"What is it?" we asked.

"The Interplanetary Telegraph."

The cheers that followed this announcement made the walls of the amphitheatre ring.

"By means of which messages can be sent from Mars to Earth, and back again through the Cosmo-magnetic currents running between them. I consider it the greatest invention of the age."

Bhuras blushed like a school boy at his master's compliment, and as we all shook him by the hand,—“I dedicate my little invention to Asterion,” said he.

"If you don't look out, Asterion, Bhuras will strip you of your laurels," said Altfoura.

"O, I'm expecting it any day ;—the sly dog. Before we took our Asteroidal trip, he used to sit cooped up in his corner in our workshop, pegging away at his machine day and night, without letting me know anything about it till it was finished."

"He's got something better than that, on hand,"—said Vidyuna.

"What?" we asked.

"An Interplanetary Opsiferon, or talking machine, by which the inhabitants of Mars and Earth can converse together as easily as if they were seated side by side in each others' parlors."

We all began to cheer louder than before.

"Please don't hurrah till the chicken is hatched,"—implored Bhuras. "Many an egg of invention turns out addled."

He now made the wire connections between the telegraph and the metallic rods which ran directly to

the polar magnetic centre beneath the foundations of the station. Asterion then spoke to the operator.

"You will remain in this office day and night, taking your meals and sleeping here. When we reach the South pole of Earth, which will be within a week at farthest, unless unforeseen delays occur, Bhuras will set up his other instrument at the polar station and signal to you our arrival, which will appear on the dial plate written out in symbols. You will immediately transmit the same to the Duke at his palace, and send me his reply. Other instructions I will send you hereafter. Bhuras will remain at the station there. Telegraph to him immediately any news of importance you may receive."

We now passed out and ascended the platforms of the Ethervolts, one of which was in charge of Asterion, the other of Vidyuna. The contents of our air ship had been transferred to the cars, and Captain Sussonac and crew had fastened it by a long chain to Vidyuna's car, its anti-gravitation batteries having been adjusted to the proper degree of tension for its journey through space. It was 10 o'clock at night; the stars shone bright in the clear vault above, and among them gleamed the soft and rosy light of our dear Mother Earth, one hundred and twenty million miles away. I gazed on her with emotions of joy such as the traveller feels who sees the glimmering light of his far distant home; yet with it were mingled feelings of awe, as I contemplated this perilous journey once more through the infinite Abysses of Space.

"Well, Lieutenant," queried Asterion, "do you feel as nervous about returning as you did about coming?"

"I frankly confess, I don't see much difference about it," I replied.

"John,—how do you feel about it?" asked he.

"O, me likee travellin' 'round among the stars big heap ;—nice fun ;—ain't that so, Jack ?"

"Fact ; d—d if 'tain't," replied the Commodore, perched on his shoulder.

"How is it with you, Hartilion ?"

"Well,—my great-great-great-grandfathers flew all the way from Pluto here, to get rid of a smash up there, and I don't see why their great-great-great-grandson shouldn't follow suit, to get rid of a threatened smash up here ;" replied the colossus with a grin. "By the way, Lieutenant, have you any big fellows over there like me, or any Leviathans I can ride over the sea ?"

"I replied that we had a few giants, but the tallest could walk under his arm pits with their umbrellas over their heads, and there was nothing in the way of a sea horse for him to ride except a Greenland whale.

"I'll catch a young one and put him in training," said he.

"All aboard for Earth !"—called out Captain Sussonac.

We bade adieu to the superintendent and ascended the platforms. Half of our party headed by Asterion, entered one car, the rest, with Vidyuna, entered the other, and the doors were shut. The assistants took their positions. The operators worked the batteries beneath the platforms. A profound vibration seemed to arise from the solid ground and the granite walls of the amphitheatre trembled. Showers of electric sparks flew from the magnetic globes on the staffs. Both Ethervolts rose gracefully from their platforms, followed by the air ship attached by its chain. Enclosed within the mighty Cosmic streams we swiftly traversed the atmosphere and entered the gaseous envelope surrounding the planet. The moons came in full view ; their appearance was far more terrible than seen from

the surface. Leaving Mars far behind, we entered the vast Interplanetary space amid the full glories of the heavens with their starry galaxies, constellations, suns and nebulae, the Milky Way spreading its mighty arch over all.

"Look!"—said Asterion, pointing to the west—"there speeds the terrible Comet that dashed through our Meteoric belt."

We looked through the windows. Millions of miles distant, that dreadful messenger of destruction hung in the heavens, like the sword of Damocles. Here and there in the distance floated faint nebulous clouds.

"Those are some of the offshoots whirled out from the belt by the Comet," said Bhuras;—"wretched tramps in this Celestial Universe, giving our planet and its poor little unoffending moons so much trouble. Of what use are they?"

"In the economy of the Universe, nothing is made in vain, and every evil also has its corresponding good; they are the materials of which Worlds are made," said Asterion.

"But these Comets," said I, "wandering Bedouins, in the Interplanetary desert. Of what use are they?"

"They are helpers, and render valuable service in the manufacture of Worlds," replied he.

"Please explain."

"The rolling up of asteroidal and meteoric belts into solid planets is a slow process. The occasional advent of a Comet among them is necessary to stir them up to their work; which it accomplishes by lashing them liberally with its tail."

I confessed that Asterion had thrown new and valuable light on the usefulness of Comets.

"This last one was evidently a new hand at the business," remarked Altfoura,—“Like an overbustling

house wife, or raw chamber-maid, it raised a terrible dust with its broom while sweeping the celestial carpet."

"And that very dust has its uses, also," replied Asterion. "It teaches us the instability of planetary affairs, as well as the vanity of human affairs."

The moral lessons inculcated by Comets were satisfactorily demonstrated.

The meteoric cloud which was to strike Mars in sixty days, being many million miles distant, was invisible.

The batteries were now put to higher tension as we sped through space, and in two days we had advanced thirty million miles. We encountered no meteorites on the way, millions of them having been gathered up and swept away by the tail of the Comet. We had now reached that neutral point between Mars and Earth where their attractive forces mutually balance each other, where all gravitation ceases, and every thing weighs nothing. This point has no fixed position, but continually varies according to the ever changing distances of the planets from each other in their orbital revolutions. Asterion asked us with a grim smile if we would not like to indulge in the same terpsichorean performances we did before, but as we all declared we had enjoyed enough celestial waltzing to satisfy us for the balance of our lives, he shot the car past this seductive Interplanetary ball room like a flash of lightning.

Vidyuna's Ethervolt followed close in our wake several miles in the rear; the air ship fastened by its chain, speeding gracefully behind. In this empty space, where there is no resisting medium, and weight amounts practically to nothing, the slenderest filament of silk, or even a spider's web, could have drawn her. She looked like a tiny silver shuttle flying between the warp and woof of this Interplanetary carpet.

We now flew onward with tremendous speed and by night fall of the seventh day had flown the whole distance of a hundred and twenty million miles, and were nearing Earth. Its immense south polar disc spread beneath us, displaying in clear outlines and colors, the Antarctic continent, South Atlantic and Pacific Oceans, with their clusters of islands, the Southern extremities of Africa, Australia and South America. We swiftly traversed the gaseous envelope and atmosphere, and the same magnificent auroral display that commemorated our departure, greeted our return. In the very midst of the upshooting columns and spires of golden fire, the arches of crimson flame, which flashed up to the heavens, illumining them with brilliant hues—our two Ethervolts and air ship, slowly and gracefully descended side by side, to the bubbling circle of waters in the centre of the open polar sea. The doors were thrown open, Asterion fired off the signal gun, the superintendent and his assistants appeared on the platform, greeting our arrival with loud cheers. They put out boats and rowing swiftly through the waves, threw out ropes, bent to their oars and drew the Ethervolts and ship close to the shore.

"My own dear Mother Earth!" I cried, springing out upon the ledge—"my native World,—the land of my birth,—my home! O how my heart swells with joy as I greet thee once again,"—and overcome with my emotions I knelt and kissed the cold grey rock.

At this moment the clocks in the Ethervolts struck the hour that ushers in Christmas morning;—propitious omen!—With one accord we knelt and breathed our prayers of thanksgiving to that Almighty Father whose kind hand had shielded us on our perilous journey.

We landed on Earth, Sunday, Dec. 25th, 1892, Terrestrial time.

The Planets were all engaged in their various Zodiacal occupations. Vulcan, nearest the Sun, at his anvil, was forging the thunderbolts of Jupiter, and keeping an eye on his gay spouse, Venus. Mercury, the herald of the gods and the most slippery thief among them,⁽¹⁾ was dodging around the Sun in his usual style. Venus had turned her back on Virgo, was now in Libra (the Scales), probably finding out her exact weight, *avoir-du-pois*. Our Luna was also in conjunction with her, which friendly association rarely takes place between rival beauties. Mars was in Aquarius, evidently taking a bath, while old Mother Terra—herself in Capricorn, attending to her goats—had planted herself in between them, as she generally is, or ought to be on such occasions. Jupiter, with his four well grown boys (a fifth one seems to have lately turned up), was in Pisces, catching fish for his Christmas dinner. The old dethroned monarch, Saturn—cannibalistic devourer of his own children,—was in Virgo, evidently trying to dazzle her eyes with a brilliant display of rings taken from the fingers of his dead wife Rhea. Poor old Uranus was wandering around in search of the bodies of his Titanic sons, slain by Jupiter. Neptune was coursing in his chariot and horses over the remotest bounds of the planetary ocean, while our great Solar luminary, mounted in Apollo's golden chariot was speeding along through the abysmal depths of space toward the constellation Hercules,⁽²⁾ our whole family of planets, Earth included, following him.

(1) He robbed Apollo of his quiver and arrows, Neptune of his trident, Venus of her girdle, Mars of his sword, and Jupiter of his sceptre.

(2) This astronomical fact, the movement of our Sun in

"A hundred and twenty million miles within seven days," said Asterion, glancing up at the ruddy Mars rolling amid the bright stars in the deep blue vault above. "Pretty fair time."

"Hi!" giggled John, "me muchee glad for to gettee home again, by Jingo!"

Jack flopped on top of the rock, flapped his wings, roaring out the most vociferous hurrahs that ever issued from a raven's beak,—

"Hurray! Hurray! Wish ye Merry Christmas. Never say die. All ri,"—" then began to utter peculiar sounds like the drawing of a cork out of a bottle, cocked his head on one side and winked one eye at Johr.

"Hello! Corp."

"Well, Commodore,—what's up?"

"Wish ye Merry Christmas."

"Thank ye, Commodore; wish you the same."

"Glass grog,—all 'round."

"By and by, Jack."

"All ri,— hurry up. Cockadoodle-d-o-o-o-o!"

space, is of comparatively recent discovery; the whole ancient and modern world, before the period of Copernicus, held that the earth was fixed, and the Sun and Stars revolved around it according to the system of Ptolemy, but the movement of our luminary through the heavens is plainly expressed by the Psalmist (Chap. xix), "His going forth is from the end of the heaven, and his circuit unto the ends of it."

CHAPTER LVIII.

TELEGRAPH TO MARS.

"His lightnings enlightened the world. There is no speech nor language where their voice is not heard. Their line is gone out through all the earth, and their words to the end of the world."

Psalms xix: 3, 4; xcvi: 4.

"We will now lay the polar cable;" said Asterion.

All went aboard the ship; officers and crew took their stations; she put off and sailed to the centre of the circle; then lay to, heaving and tossing amid the swelling eddies and spouting foam. It seemed as if we were over the crater of a submarine volcano. This extraordinary phenomenon is caused by the magnetic currents streaming up from the polar axis. Beyond the circle, the whole sea surface was flat as a floor and smooth as a mirror, the horizon immensely extended as described in Chapter IX.

"Take soundings," ordered Captain Sussonac.

Thalek, the first officer, cast the sounding line, counting the fathoms as it sank beneath the waters. In a few moments it hung slack.

"Two hundred and sixty fathoms," he called.

The central polar sea is exceedingly shallow. The other Terrestrial oceans are from two to six miles deep in many places; the Pacific deepest of all. Although the polar diameter of the globe is twenty six miles less than the equatorial,—the effect of rotation while in its primeval molten state—the Terrestrial crust is much thicker and more dense here than elsewhere, being

composed of the heavier and more compact metals and minerals which form the crust. The thickness and density of the crust diminishes from the poles toward the equator. The physical and geological aspect of the Terrestrial surface plainly shows this. Only two active volcanoes are known near the poles ; Hecla, within seventeen hundred miles of the North, and Erebus within eight hundred miles of the South pole. The numerous clusters of islands lying in the equatorial regions of our planet, which are the denuded peaks of submerged mountain chains—many being of igneous or volcanic origin—show the great geological upheavals and submergences that have taken place in the relatively thinner parts of the Terrestrial crust, long ages ago.

Thalek now hauled in the line.

“What's the character of the sea bottom?” asked Asterion.

Capt. Sussonac carefully examined the little instrument attached to the plummet which gathers up specimens of sea-sedimentary deposits of all kinds.

“No sediment whatever ;” he replied. “Sea bottom solid igneous rock, mingled with magnetic iron ore.”

“The very best for the transmission of the magnetic currents ;” remarked Asterion. “Exactly the spot to lay the cable.”

All the great Ocean beds of our World are covered with sedimentary deposits produced by the death and decay of countless myriads of infusoræ and animalculæ inhabiting them. In the early geological ages these formed the vast calcareous or lime stone deposits covering our continents, then submerged, but subsequently upheaved as the “dry land,” and which deposits support all animal and vegetable life. The organic kingdoms of Nature owe their growth and support to the

obscure and silent labors of these infinitesimal creatures. The coal that warms our habitations, the forests that clothe the landscape, the robes we wear, the food that supplies our tables, the flowers that bloom, are all originally the work of these humble little beings. This fact, however, touches not upon the original creation, nor evolution of any thing in this world; as Mivart properly says, the doctrine of Evolution is simply an attempt to guess at a developing process. It does not touch the Author of that process and never will.

The primeval, igneous and crystalline rocks, the granite, schists and quartzites, and not the calcareous, prevail near the poles, and the seas in the immediate vicinity are comparatively free from these infusorial sedimentary deposits.

"Stand by to unloose and pay off cable;" ordered Captain Sussonac.

The men descended to the hold where the cable was coiled around its huge drum. It was composed of twisted strands of a peculiar magnetic metal, unknown on Earth, of a bluish color and enormous tensile strength far surpassing our finest steel. The free end was unrolled from the drum and securely fastened to a huge globe of a ton weight consisting of several metals welded together and possessing extraordinary electromagnetic properties. By the aid of a derrick it was raised from the hold, passed over the ship's prow and lowered slowly down in the centre of the bubbling circle, the men carefully unrolling the drum till the cable hung slack, announcing that the bottom was reached. This globe was an immense magnet.

"The globe is exactly over the centre of the polar axis," said Thalek, consulting an instrument attached to the derrick.

"Precisely where the Cosmo-magnetic currents are most powerful," said Asterion.

"Bout ship,—pay off cable and make for the shore ;" ordered Capt. Sussonac.

The ship veered about, the men carefully paying off from the drum as she advanced. Reaching shore, the cable was lifted from the hold and laid along a deep trench cut in the rock to the superintendent's house and passed through an opening in the wall to a private room. Bhuras removed his other telegraphic instrument from the casket, placed it on a table, made the connections with the cable and tested it, an electric spark shot from the key of the instrument.

"TELEGRAPHIC COMMUNICATION IS ESTABLISHED BETWEEN EARTH AND MARS !" said Asterion.

The cheers that greeted this important announcement were never heard over the poles of any planet in this Solar System before.

"And if Lieut. Hamilton will accept," said Bhuras, "he shall send the first message between our respective Worlds."

I considered this the highest honor that could be conferred on any Terrestrial man and accepted it accordingly. Bhuras had instructed me in the working of the instrument and I sat down by the table with the keys, dial plate and bell before me.

"Signal the operator at the South pole of Mars," said he.

I touched the key—the bell sounded the next instant.

"The operator is wide awake and attentive to business," said Asterion.

"Good Heavens !" I exclaimed. "My signal flashed across space, a hundred and twenty million miles and back again in less than half a second. Were it possible

to transmit the signal through the medium of sound, it would require about twenty five years to do it ;—could one of our telegraphic wires be stretched from our World to yours, the message would require several hours, and could it be sent on a beam of light it would take nearly twenty minutes. The reply to my signal seems to be almost instantaneous."

"Much quicker than that," Asterion replied. "It is not instantaneous, for that implies an appreciable interval of time—however brief ; neither can it be called a transmission, for that also implies movement and an interval of time. It is simultaneous,—if the term can be employed which implies no interval of time. It is an impact, which, when applied at one point of an interval of space—no matter what the distance between them may be—is simultaneously felt or perceived at the other. In our scientific terminology it is called 'Ama,' signifying 'together, or in unison, or company.' The Cosmic streams running between the poles of the planets are merely the mediæ through which this 'Ama' or impact takes place. When you speak of the speed of it—which is not a proper term to apply, for speed also implies time, it is like thought. The human mind, according to its breadth and development, can take in many things simultaneously, however different from each other, or widely separated in space they may be ; in fact can take in the whole Universe at a glance. We can think of Uranus and Neptune simultaneously. The distance between them when on opposite sides of the Sun, is about forty five hundred million miles, nearly fifty times the distance between your Earth and the Sun. It would take a beam of light about six hours to travel across this space. Could our telegraphic operators with their instruments be placed on both planets, the instant

one touched his key, the impact would be simultaneously perceived on the key of the other."

"Many of our fixed stars," said I, "are so far distant from us that, their light requires hundreds, thousands and even millions of years to reach us, and if one of them should be blotted out from our sight to day, we should know the catastrophe took place millions of years ago."

"Exactly, but if one of our operators could be there with his instrument, he could tell us all about the details of the catastrophe while it was going on."

"I consider our friend Bhuras one of the most dangerous men in modern society," said I. "He is certainly the most terrible Nihilist ever heard of. His machines practically annihilate time and space, reducing those great worlds to nothing."

Bhuras bowed his appreciation of the compliment.

"Does this simultaneous impact take place through the medium of the Luminiferous ether which fills all space?" I asked.

"No. It takes place through what you might call the Magnetic Ether, which is as much more ethereal than the luminiferous, as that is more attenuated than solid rock. It is the soul or life, so to speak, of that Ether, and bears the same relation to it that vital force or life does, to the human body. It pervades the whole Supernatural as well as the Natural world and is the foundation or substratum of the World of Thought. In our language it is called 'Omoiah,' or the All pervading."

"Really, my friend," interrupted Altfoura, "if you go on etherealizing things much further, you'll finally reduce everything to nothing."

"And the whole visible Universe,—ourselves included,—will be reduced to one single, mathematical, hypothetical point," said I.

"Which will exist, not in space, nor in time, but simply in idea," replied Asterion with a grim smile.

"Which is much finer still," continued Altfoura. "Now as we don't care to be reduced to mere hypothetical idealities at present, suppose we leave philosophics, and attend to telegraphics."

"All right;" said I,—“here goes,”—and I again touched the key. My finger was still on it, when suddenly were flashed out in large letters on the dial plate:

"Signal received long ago;—what are you Martian tourists about, over there? Are you going to sleep?—better send your message beforehand,—business before pleasure, always."

"A good rebuke from our operator," said Altfoura.

"Your Highness is right and I accept it," replied Asterion. "Go ahead, Lieutenant."

I again touched the keys.

"Make communication with private office of the Grand Duke at Palace."

"Communication is made;" flashed out on the dial.

At this moment the clock struck six. I touched the keys.

"Dec. 25th, 1892, 6 o'clock A. M., Terrestrial time. To His Highness, Duke Athalton.

"Arrived all safe,—Earth sends her Christmas morning greeting to her dear brother Mars;—extends to him both hands in friendship and hospitality, and begs him to accept, in fullest measure, the assurance of her sisterly love.

F. H."

A few moments passed, evidently required for the recipients to reflect upon the message, then the dial flashed out—

"September 22nd, 21992, 6 o'clock P. M., Martian time.⁽¹⁾

"Message received. Mars,—in this hour of his affliction,—gratefully receives the kindly salutation of his dear sister Earth, and extends to her his New Year's compliments and greetings. He begs her also to accept the full measure of his fraternal affection, with sincere hopes that, this opening year may dissipate the clouds of danger now hanging o'er him, and bring never ending friendship and union, peace, happiness and prosperity to both Worlds.

"S. T."

The reply was sent by the Princess Suhlamia, to whom was delegated the first salute of Mars to Earth; an honor which the President of the United States or Queen Victoria, or any monarch of Europe, might have been proud to receive.

"Really," said Altfoura, "our Martian New Year, and your Terrestrial Christmas, come pretty close together."

"So much the better," I replied, "they are the most joyous days in the calendar of time, and bring happiness to countless millions of hearts on our World."

"But while it is evening with us, up there, it is morning with you down here."

"Our World, being about forty eight million miles nearer the Sun than yours, we consequently get day break twelve hours earlier."

Altfoura, Asterion, and the whole party began to send messages to their families, friends and acquaintance, and such showers of salutations, compliments, greetings and wishes for many happy returns, flashed back and forth between Mars and Earth, as would

(1) The beginning of the Martian year corresponds to our autumnal equinox,

have astonished the crabbed old monarch of Chaos and made him swear that a high class Christmas dinner party, and a New Year's reception, between denizens of different Worlds were simultaneously going on in his unsocial dominions.

Asterion placed his aërial telegraph on the table alongside the interplanetary instrument, then to Bhuras,—

"While we are on our journey in the air ship over these Antarctic regions, wherever we may be ; hundreds of miles away on land, or sea, any message you receive from Mars, or any news you may deem proper to send yourself, transmit to me at once and my instrument in the ship's cabin will instantly receive it through the electric currents of this Terrestrial atmosphere."

We now left the house ;—our baggage, instruments, etc., were removed from the Ethervolts to the air ship,—Vidyuna and assistants remaining behind to look after the cars till our return. We got aboard ; the ship rose from the waters five hundred feet in air and flew over the open polar sea, due north, directly for Observatory island, five hundred miles distant. In two hours we reached it, descended to the pier, were received by the superintendent and assistants and escorted to the house where I had spent the previous winter and spring. We spent the day in arranging our plans for extensive surveys over the lands surrounding the pole. Next morning we re-embarked and coursed at high speed many hundred miles over these regions, noting on my geographical maps the most favorable places that could afford refuge to the throngs of Martians who might be compelled to fly to Earth from the threatened catastrophe. By nightfall our ship descended near the shores. We spent several days in these surveys and came to the conclusion that, these inhospitable and

barren regions, covered with boundless fields of snow and ice, could afford but scanty shelter for the Martian emigrants even during the summer months and that, they would surely perish from the intense cold and freezing tempests that prevail through the long polar winter. It was therefore necessary to extend our surveys far beyond these regions, across the Antarctic ocean to the South Atlantic and Pacific, among the clusters of islands lying there and if possible to the continents still further to the north. We sped swiftly onward, passed the rocky ledge where my companions and I had been thrown out from the ice berg prison the year before, and the great glacier, along side which the Albatross had been moored. We followed the shore line of the great bay our ship had traversed on her voyage, and reaching the 82° parallel, came in full view of the great volcano, Mount Erebus, still spouting its lofty columns of flame and smoke, while a stream of red hot lava bubbling over the crater, ran down the slope till it was lost in the glacier below. I now described some of the celebrated volcanoes of our planet to my friends.

"You should see the great volcanoes of Venus," said Asterion. "Hundreds of them, from four, to six, and ten miles high, whose eruptions are so terrible 'twould seem as if they would almost tear open the very bowels of the planet, and with rivers of lava pouring into the oceans, converting them into boiling caldrons for miles around."

We encountered no stormy weather nor adverse winds, and sped swiftly over the snow clad plains, ice barriers and mountain ranges of the continent. Late in the evening, John, who was stationed at the dome, suddenly called out,—

"Looke yonder ! See big water !"

We looked through the windows. Under the bright moon light a broad expanse of foam capped billows extending on either hand as far as the eye could see, appeared in the northern horizon.

"What sea is that?" asked Asterion.

"'Tis the great Antarctic ocean, which sweeps in a circle of twelve thousand miles around the south frigid zone of this World," I replied, then pointing to a snow capped rocky headland jutting out from the shore,—

"That is Cape North, the extreme northern boundary of this Antarctic continent."

We reached the Cape and discovered a quiet little cove penetrating the land. We lowered the ship to the water, moored to the ice bound shore, took supper, posted the deck watch, retired to our berths and sank to sleep in spite of the uproar of the sea.

CHAPTER LIX.

THE ANTARCTIC OCEAN.

"O Thou vast Ocean! ever sounding Sea!

Thou symbol of a drear immensity!

Thy voice is like the thunder, and thy sleep

Is as a giant's slumber, loud and deep."

The Ocean.—BARRY CORNWALL.

Early next morning we flew over the rocky cape and entered the great Antarctic Ocean. It was covered with enormous bergs and floes, heaving and tossing amid the billows.⁽¹⁾ The sky was clear, the sun shone

(1) The waves and icebergs of the Antarctic ocean are much larger than those of the North Polar Ocean. (See Sir Jas. Ross, Baron D'Urville, Capt. Cook, Scoresby, Beechy, Voyages, etc.)

bright and a brisk breeze blew from the west as we coursed o'er the sea. My Martian friends gazed with wonder on the scene.

"These skies are so different from ours," said Asterion. "Such a beautiful blue, and expanding to a far greater amplitude. The horizon sweeping around in a great circle, and this rolling ocean. It is magnificent. We have no such seas on Mars. Every thing is on a vast scale in your World."

"I wish we had old Leviathan here," said Hartilion, his countenance glowing with excitement. "By Pluto! How he would delight to breast these big billows."

"Lieutenant," said Capt. Sussonac, "your world is so different from ours in its physical and geographical appearance. We know nothing of your meteorological changes, storms, etc.; should tempests assail us, we will commit the guidance of our ship to you."

"To you, Captain, belongs the honor of navigating the first Martian air ship over this Terrestrial globe. I will act only as your pilot," I replied.

I now pointed out on the map the southern extremities of South America, Australia and Africa, which form three points of an irregular triangle surrounding the southern hemisphere. I described the physical and geographical divisions of those continents and the peoples inhabiting them; New Zealand, lying off the east coast of Australia was the nearest land, being only about sixteen hundred miles distant.

We flew swiftly over the ocean, passing many islands and toward evening the long shore line of New Zealand came in view. It was skirted with rugged reefs and precipices. Passing Stewart island, we entered the interior country, coursing over its mountains, plains and cultivated fields, keeping the ship at a high altitude, which commanded a more extensive view. We decided

not to land, being doubtful what reception we might meet with from the inhabitants. The superior personal appearance of my Martian friends, the gigantic stature and herculean frame of Hartilion, far surpassing any human being on Earth,—the sight of our glittering, six winged ship descending from the clouds, would certainly fill them with astonishment and alarm, and in their terror they might fire on us. We traversed the whole south island and by nightfall reached Cook's strait, separating it from North island. Its mouth is about thirty miles wide. Port Nicholson and Wellington city lie to the north on the slope of the Tararua mountains. The moon shone brightly, illumining the landscape and we could plainly see the country beyond, the mountain slopes covered with fine trees, and in the valleys and meadows, cattle and sheep grazing, or reposing on the grass.

"This seems to be rather a fine country," remarked Asterion.

"Yes," said I, "it has excellent agricultural and mineral resources, climate fine and equable, numerous flourishing plantations, cities, towns and villages, inhabitants thrifty and industrious, good internal trade, and commerce with foreign ports. Many parts of it have magnificent and beautiful scenery, pretty lakes and countless streams of the purest water. It has the most wonderful collection of geysers, hot springs and mineral waters of any country in our world,—natural baths of clear blue colored water possessing remarkable medicinal properties, flowing in beautifully colored natural marble basins. Our friend John is lineally descended from one of the most distinguished warrior kings of the original Maori tribes."

John, who was quite familiar with all parts of his native land, assisted my description.

"Hi !—" said he, "me feel muchee big proud of great Tanehoka war chief what was me own great-great-grand-daddy. He killee, cookee and eatee heap big enemy chiefs in his day. By Jingo ! He hunttee big bird twelve feet high, what hab no wings nor tail, lay egg big as bushel basket,—run swifter than race horse, fight like lion, rip any man or beast right open with one kick of his foot.⁽¹⁾ Big war chief and big bird allee gone forever,"—and tears stood in his eyes. "Hab muchee funny little things in me country ; birds what hab no wings,—covered all over with hair like poodle, run terrible swift. Hab muchee big bat what suck blood from folks when go sleep,—fan 'em softly' with their wings allee time, so canno' wakee up, sometimes never wakee up.⁽²⁾ Hab big rat with long legs, can jumpee right up in second story window, terrible sharp teeth, gnaw hole strait through window glass, make teeth allee sharper. Hab little frog, what fly like bird, and cry like little pig ;—pretty little white mice what sing like bird. Hab queer little animal,—wool like sheep,—tail like beaver,—bill like duck,—webbed feet like goose,—poison claw on hind foot, live under water or on land allee same, bark like dog,—lay eggs like

(1) The *Dinoris giganteus*, allied to the *Æpyornis maximas* of Madagascar, now extinct ; from the dimensions of the bones and fossil remains, the bird must have stood fourteen feet high. It was called the Moa. The natives of New Zealand waged a war of extermination against it. Nearly a hundred years ago, Captain Livingston, of the British Navy, was shown the spot where the last Moa was destroyed, after a tremendous battle in which numbers of the natives were killed. One of the eggs was used as a vessel for carrying water.—*Circle of Sciences*.

(2) Enormous Vampire bats are found in the forests and caves with wings two to three feet stretch.

hen, eat worms and fish.⁽¹⁾ Hab no snakes in my country."⁽²⁾

"Quite a menagerie of natural curiosities," remarked Altfoura.

"It has an area of about a hundred thousand square miles, sixty million acres of land, and a population of about five hundred thousand people," said I.

"A very small population for a country of that size," replied Asterion. "In the event of an emigration from our planet, with our improved system of agriculture and chemical science as applied to it, the island could easily support a population of a hundred millions."

I now described Australia, lying twelve hundred miles to the west, in the South Pacific and Indian Oceans; its area of three million square miles, about the size of the United States, and its population of nearly three millions.

"About as large as our kingdom of Mandal-Uttima, and under Martian cultivation could support a population of over a thousand millions," remarked Asterion.⁽³⁾

(1) The duck billed Platypus.

(2) A remarkable fact, in this respect resembling Ireland. Serpents cannot live on Irish soil.

(3) Density of Population, England has a population of about 350, to the square mile. France, about 175; Germany, about 180; United States, about 120. An average of about 450, can easily be supported to the square mile (about one person to one and a half acres). This is a low estimate; under higher cultivation two or three times that number can be supported. Of course, the sustenance capacity of a country depends on its soil, temperature and other climacteric conditions. North and South America with their islands, comprise an area of nearly fifteen million square miles. It follows that, if their natural resources were developed they could support a population of over four thousand millions, nearly four times as great as the entire population of the Globe. The United States alone could support nine hundred millions.—*Encyclop. Britt.*, 9th Ed.

"Let us pay the Australians a visit," said Altfoura looking at his watch. "It is now 9 o'clock. P. M. We can reach it early to-morrow morning."

"Provided no storm arises," said I.

"Ho! For Australia!" exclaimed all.

CHAPTER LX.

THE SHIP ON FIRE.

"Hark! Hark! What was that? Hark, hark to the shout,
'Fire! Fire!' then a tramp, and a rush, and a rout;
'Fire! Fire!' It is raging above and below.
The smoke and hot cinders all blindingly blow;
The cheek of the sailor grows pale at the sight,
And his eyes glisten wild in the glare of the light;
The flames in thick wreaths mount higher and higher,
O God!—It is fearful to perish by fire."

The Ship on Fire.—CHARLES MACKAY.

We sped rapidly through Cook's strait into the sea and had advanced about two hundred miles when John who was stationed in the dome suddenly called out,—

"Big light ahead!"

We rushed to the dome. About ten miles to the nor'-west was a great flaming light, now shooting up in lofty spires, then sinking down partially obscured by smoke.

"'Tis a ship on fire!" said I. "Haste to the rescue of passengers and crew."

We flew swiftly onward and soon reached the burning ship. She was a three mast vessel about two

thousand tons burden, all on fire, deck, masts, sails, rigging: the scene was appalling. Hanging to the deck railings, chain-wales, foot ropes and anchor chains, were crowds of people shrieking in agony, as scorched by the flames they let go their hold and fell one by one into the sea. The bowsprit and jibboom were thronged with others clinging to the fore-stays and martingales. Scattered over the waters were numbers clinging to spars, planks, boxes and bales of goods. Several boats crowded with passengers, and many clinging to the gunwales, were tossing in the waves; many of them having no steersmen, ran foul of each other, or falling into the trough of the sea, capsized, and the wretched inmates were thrown pell-mell into the water and drowned. The smoke from the burning ship settled around, almost concealing the frightful scene.

"Her passengers are Chinese coolies, or the lower class of laborers, on passage to Australia or the West Indies," said I. "The ship has evidently been driven by stress of weather out of her course. I don't discover her Captain and officers. Our ship cannot hold one tenth of the poor creatures, but we must save all we can."

The ship was lowered to within a few feet of the water; rope ladders were thrown out. The life-boat was got out, manned by Hartilion and some of the crew. We coursed to and fro among them, shouting and blowing the whistle, but the poor drowning wretches, as they caught glimpses of our ship sailing over their heads amid the smoke, and Hartilion towering in the life boat, and heard our shouts and the loud whistles, seemed frenzied with terror, refusing help; some in the boats fired their revolvers or struck at us with oars and axes, and we were compelled to sheer off for safety and drew in the life boat.

"They are ignorant and superstitious," said I ; " we can do nothing to save them and must leave them to their fate."

All at once loud yells were heard some distance off, and hurrying to the spot we witnessed a sight that made our blood run cold. A large raft constructed with spars, planks and fastened together with cross-pieces and ropes, was tossing on the waves. It was so thickly crowded with coolies it had sunk almost knee deep below the surface and scores of others half immersed in the water, were clinging desperately to the timbers. Our ship advanced slowly and hung about a hundred feet above the raft, the smoke from the burning ship concealing it from the view of the people beneath.

A perfect pandemonium of blood and murder, amid yells, shrieks and curses, raved like a hell on board the raft. The coolies were massacring the miserable wretches of their own race who clung to the timbers, and also fighting among themselves, plunging their long knives into each other, the stronger killing the weaker and flinging the dead bodies overboard by the score ; the raft being lightened, rose higher out of the water. On one side of the raft were clustered the Captain of the ship and a few of his crew making a desperate defence against the coolies who, brandishing their knives, charged upon them with loud yells. Fortunately the crew were armed with revolvers, cutlasses and axes. The Captain, a tall, athletic young man, was armed with a cutlass and half a dozen revolvers in his belt. As fast as the coolies charged they were shot, brained or slashed, their dead bodies lay in heaps, forming almost a rampart in front of the Captain and sailors.

"O, horrible ! Horrible !" exclaimed Altfoura. "Is

it possible that a common danger involving all, should arouse such murderous instincts?"

At this moment the flames of the burning ship flared up, shedding a bright light over the faces of the Captain and sailors, hitherto concealed by the smoke.

"Great God!" I exclaimed; "they are of my race,—white men,—quick,—lower the ship."

The coolies paused in their bloody work, drew back, dragging out the dead bodies of their companions which had obstructed their onset, and flinging them overboard, then rushed forward with loud yells, and amid the explosions of pistols and clash of cutlasses, the shriek of a woman rent the air.

"O haste! Haste!" exclaimed Altfoura and Asterion.

Again the coolies were driven back, and we saw the prostrate form of a young woman, her fair hair streaming over the timbers of the raft, and clasping a young babe to her breast. Close by her side knelt the Captain, who had sunk wounded to his knee, holding aloft his blood dripping cutlass and pointing his last revolver at the coolies. The sailors were already dead.

"Fling out the rope ladder," shouted Hartilion. "I'll scatter that murderous gang like chaff."

Down rushed the ship,—the ladder was thrown out,—Hartilion and I grasping our cutlasses in our teeth, leaped over the railing followed by Altfoura and John, and sprang down the ladder to the raft.

"Hello!—You bloody devils;" shouted Hartilion in a voice of thunder. "Fall back!"

The coolies heard that terrible voice and looked around. As they saw this tremendous giant towering in their midst and the great air ship hanging over their heads, they were frenzied with terror and rushed with loud cries to the further extremity of the raft, some leaping overboard. Hartilion pursued them like an

incarnated spirit of vengeance, hewing off their heads, lopping off their arms and legs, shearing them from shoulder to hip with the blows of his terrible cutlass and in less than three minutes not a single coolie was left alive ; the surrounding waters were strewn with dismembered bodies and dyed with blood. In the mean time I raised the head of the dying Captain on my knee, staunched his bleeding wounds and administered a powerful stimulant. In a few moments he revived and looked wonderingly around.

"I'm an American," he feebly murmured. "My name William Allen,—my ship, the Plymouth,—my wife Marienne,—where?—"

Hartilion laid her insensible form by his side ; he took her hand and pressed it to his lips. Altfoura took the babe and laid its little face close to his ;—his eyes brightened and he kissed its forehead and cheeks, then faintly murmured, "Marienne,—darling,—our dear little one,—farewell ;" then raising his rapidly glazing eyes upward,—“O ! God,—I commit them to thy care ;” his lips blanched, the blood gushed from his wounds,—he gave a few short gasps and expired, still clasping the hand of his unconscious wife in his own.

The gathering surges rolling over the raft, which, released from its human freight tossed on the waters, warned us to depart. Hartilion raised the dying mother gently in his arms, she also had been stabbed by the knives of the coolies. Altfoura took the babe ; we ascended to the ship and laid her on a couch. She was of beautiful form, lovely countenance, and apparently about eighteen years of age.

"How beautiful she is ;—so young to die ;—O, Frederick,—Doctor,—save her life for God's sake and her dear little child's," exclaimed Altfoura with streaming eyes.

We bound up her wounds and administered a strong stimulant, but it was too late ; her life blood had almost drained away. She opened her eyes, saw her little babe smiling by her side, and with a cry of pleasure feebly raised it in her arms and clasped it to her breast, " O, my darling little one," she murmured, pressed its lips, and in that last lingering kiss her soul took its flight.

We knelt around the couch where smiling infancy in the dawn of life lay side by side with youth and beauty wrapped in the cold embrace of death. Around her neck was clasped a locket containing a miniature photograph of herself and husband, with a lock of dark and golden hair entwined in a true lover's knot ; also a little cross with the engraved motto, "*Christus mea spes*" (Christ my hope) ; on her finger a plain gold ring engraved "William to Marienne, *Semper fidelis*."

We cruised around in all directions ; the light of the burning ship illumining the sea to a great distance ; scanning the waters and blowing the whistle in hopes that we might discover some of the lost, but not a single boat or human form was seen. The fire by this time had reached the vessel's hold, where evidently gunpowder and spirits were stored with her cargo : a column of flame shot high in air,—there was a terrible explosion, the ship was blown to pieces and the fragments scattered over the deep. Of that good ship, thronged with its human freight treading the decks with strong and vigorous life, all were sunk beneath the waves, and naught was left but the helpless little babe, quietly sleeping in the arms of its lifeless mother.

We decided to hasten our journey to Australia and directed our course to the West.

We had noticed for some time past that, the powerful aërovolt batteries were unable to elevate the ship over

five thousand feet in the air. Asterion and Thalek, after a thorough examination, announced that the electric currents traversing the Earth's crust were not near so strong as those on Mars, although our planet is more than six times its bulk and weight. They also found that, the currents diminished in intensity from the poles toward the equator, whereas on Mars they are of uniform strength all over the planet. Thalek decided that the cause of this difference was in the Martian metals, of which the batteries were made, but whatever it was, the unfortunate results that followed could not have been foreseen, nor averted.

We directed our course to Sidney, lying on the east shore of New South Wales in Botany Bay. In former years this was the old penal colony of Great Britain, but is now a really charming city, with a fine harbor and surrounding country. The wind, which had been steadily increasing, began to blow a gale, and the storm wings were got out. We had advanced about two hundred miles when a violent storm arose from the south west against which it was impossible to make headway, and the Captain gave orders to elevate the ship above the storm belt. The aërovolt batteries were put to their fullest tension but could not raise the ship to the necessary height. We were immersed in the storm clouds and the lightning flew around us in all directions.

"Captain," said Asterion, "we are not safe here ; the magnetic metals of our ship cannot throw off these Terrestrial thunderbolts as they can our Martian flashes. You had better descend to the sea."

Suddenly there was a tremendous thunder peal, and a long, zigzag lightning flash struck the bow, broke off one wing, dashed into the machine room knocking down three engineers and steersman. The ship reeled, almost

capsized, and whirled to and fro like a leaf in the wind.

"Check off batteries,—furl wings,—get out propellers, and descend to the sea!" shouted Capt. Sussonac, as he sprang to the wheel.

The orders were quickly obeyed; the ship righted, swiftly descended to the sea and sank beneath the waves into the region of aqueous calm. We attended to the prostrate men; fortunately they were not injured, but severely stunned. The cabin lights, bow and stern electric reflectors were lit. We were fifty feet below the surface. The propellers drove the ship ahead and as she rushed through the waters the sound was like the roaring of the rapids of Niagara. The valves of the air generators were opened, letting fresh supplies of air into the cabin.

"How fast are we going?" asked Altfoura.

"Forty miles per hour," replied the Captain, consulting his velocimeter.⁽¹⁾

"We will continue our sub-marine journey till the storm blows over, then rise to the surface and resume the aerial," said Asterion.

"I rather prefer this mode of travel," said Altfoura. "'Tis a pleasant variety, and appears to be safer than by air, in these Terrestrial storms."

"Provided we do not run against something in the way," said I.

Suddenly there was a severe shock and the ship came to a dead halt as if she had run on a sand bar. Hartilion sprang to the dome.

(1) It has been mathematically demonstrated that a submarine ship can attain nearly double the speed of that on the surface with the same amount of motor power, against surface head winds or waves, this resistance not being encountered beneath the surface.

"By the great Timingila and all the big fish of the sea!" he shouted with a roar of laughter. "Our ship has run her nose smack into the jaws of a whale."

It was true. An enormous fin-back,⁽¹⁾ over a hundred feet long, attracted by the head light and taking it for some new and appetizing morsel had, with his usual voracity, opened his huge jaws and rushed forward to swallow it. The sharp prow entered his maw, splitting him up half the length of his body, and he hung with his lacerated jaws clasped around the bow, feebly fluttering his tail. The propellers were reversed, but it was impossible to extricate the ship from the huge writhing mass that clung to her.

"Well; Captain," laughed Altfoura; "as the whale has got us half way down, it looks as if he would soon make a dinner of us."

"Give him a little emetic from the stomach pump," suggested Hartilion; "I reckon he'll vomit us up like the whale did Jonah, as John has told us all about."

"All right. I'll administer a dose which I fancy will stir his whaleship up rather lively," said Capt. Sussanac, then to one of the gunners—

"Fire into him with the bow gun."

The gun was thrust from its port in the prow, which was buried in the whale's belly and fired. There was a dull explosion, the monster was blown to atoms and the surrounding waters were dyed with blood. Freed from the incumbrance, the ship sped onward for an hour longer, when suddenly a loud crash was heard at the stern. The half sunken mast of a wrecked ship had become entangled in one of the propellers and broke it from the shaft. As it was impossible to con-

(1) This species of whale is found mostly in the Antarctic seas. They attain a length of from ninety to a hundred feet, and are exceedingly fierce and dangerous.

tinue our course, the Captain gave orders to ascend. The prow was directed upward and had scarce risen above water when Hartilion, stationed at the dome, shouted,—

“Back ! Back ! Ice berg right ahead !”

The propeller was reversed, but too late. The berg was close on us ; its lofty wall towered over the ship, and a long, sharp ice spur projecting from the low platform at its base, struck below the water line, crushing a great hole in her prow and driving her back. The water rushed into the cabin ;—in twenty minutes she would have sunk with all on board. Everything was in confusion,—Hartilion sprang up the ladder,—tore open the hatchway, and leaped from the deck on the platform of the berg, where the ship lay helpless. He braced his colossal limbs like pillars of iron against the berg, stooped his mighty shoulders under the prow, and heaving the ship up with the strength of ten Herculeses, swayed and shook her to and fro, tore her loose from the ice spur and flung her off ; then leaped into the billows, seized a rope and climbed to the deck, just as the almost doomed ship rose trembling from the waves, the water pouring in torrents from the hole.

“Brave !—Brave !—Hartilion !” exclaimed Altfoura and Asterion, clasping him in their arms. “You have saved our lives.”

As the young and handsome giant smilingly received the heart felt thanks and applause of all on board, he looked the very Grecian hero himself, just released from sustaining the burden of Atlas on his shoulders.

“Really, Lieutenant ;—” said Captain Fulminax, “do you Terrestrians let your wrecked ships and ice bergs float promiscuously around your oceans, to endanger the safety of vessels in this manner ? Such culpable carelessness would never be permitted on our planet.”

“If we should undertake to destroy the ice bergs that

infest our polar seas ;" I replied, " the whole combined navies of our World could not accomplish a ten thousandth part of it."

" If we had our little ice fleet down here, we could clear all your oceans of them in a single summer."

The ship was hovering above the waves, two storm wings only half way out their ports, to steady her. Being on the lee side of the berg she was partly screened from the storm. The berg was enormous, full five hundred feet high and half a mile long, and the waves dashed high up against the upright wall with thundering sound. In the mean time the crew were hard at work trying to close the hole in the prow with double folds of strong canvass wrapped around the outside with cords, and also trying to rig up a new wing, and extra propeller, but the work was difficult and dangerous from the continual pitching and rolling of the ship in the fierce gusts of wind that swept around the berg. We hoped, when repairs were completed, to descend to the water and weather it out till the storm blew over. The heavy clouds in the west now broke away, leaving a clear opening in the sky, through which the bright moon shone over the storm lashed ocean. John, who was stationed in the dome suddenly shouted,—

" There's a ship !—A ship !"

We rushed to the dome and looked out. About six miles to the north west was a three masted vessel scudding before the wind under close reefed topsails. I examined her with the glass.

" She is an American ;—" said I. " I know by the cut of her hull and style of her trimmings."

" Suppose we fire off the alarm gun ;" said Altfoura, " and make a dash for her. When we get near enough, throw out grapnel ropes and the crew will haul us aboard and take us to some near port, where we can

lay to and repair our ship. We'll pay them well in Martian gold."

"Excellent," replied Asterion. "But I fancy, Terrestrial sailors are not familiar with Martian air ships. They would probably be frightened out of their wits, refuse to take us aboard, or perhaps fire on us."

"On the contrary," I replied, "our genuine American tars are the bravest in the world. They would hob-nob with Old Nick himself and dance a hornpipe with his imps. They are also the most generous and noble men you'll find afloat. When we get near enough I'll hail them; they'll take us aboard at once. As for air ships, plenty of Yankee inventors are exhibiting flying models of them everywhere, and they'll think ours is a perfected thing. I'll tell them we're taking a trip around the world; represent you Martians as natives of the Fiji islands, quite civilized, and Hartilion as a small boy from the mountains of the Moon, all expressly imported for the Zoo gardens in Washington; they'll take it all as a matter of course, and give us hearty greetings and hospitalities."

These suggestions received the unanimous approval of all on board.

"Load up the alarm gun,—get grapnel ropes ready and steer for the vessel;—" ordered Captain Sussnac.

The gun was loaded; the ropes with their three pronged steel anchors to catch into the rigging of the vessel, were secured to the deck railing;—the ship veered about, ready to dash out,—suddenly the bell of the telegraph sounded;—the operator stationed at the instrument shouted,—

"DESPATCH FROM MARS!"

We rushed to the cabin,—on the dial of the telegraph was flashed out in letters of fire, shot a hundred and twenty million miles from Mars in less than a second,

CHAPTER LXI.

TERRIBLE NEWS.

"Ill news is wing'd with fate, and flies apace."

Threnodia Augustalis.—DRYDEN.

"Terrestrio-Martian Telegraph Station, South Pole.
"Tuesday, Dec. 27th, 1892, 11 o'clock P. M. Direct from
Ethervolt Station, No. 4, Mars.

"To HELIOS ZAR ASTERION :—King Diavojahr has surprised and captured this island and station with a fleet of air ships and troops. Lord Chumivant is with them, but is secretly on our side. He has privately informed me that Diavojahr will capture you on your return ; he is also organizing an immense fleet and land force to attack our kingdom immediately after the coming meteoric downfall while we are in confusion and unprepared. He will hold you prisoners subject to death, the price of your release to be the immediate delivery to him, and marriage consummation with, the Princess Sublamia. He holds this menace over our kingdom that, in case his forces here are threatened by ours, he will destroy the station, cut off connection with the Cosmic streams, rendering your return impossible, or in case you start, you will be lost on the way. I have fled from the office with my instruments to the secret subterranean caverns underneath the amphitheatre, in the heart of the polar magnetic streams. The heat is almost suffocating and the atmosphere is saturated with electric and magnetic auras. I fear I cannot long survive ; but am willing to die at my post if need be, in the discharge of my duty. Lord Chum-

ivant will privately report to me all the news and movements of Diavojahr.

“THORIDAL.”

For a moment we were speechless with horror and the countenances of strong and brave men grew pale.

“God in Heaven!” exclaimed Altfoura, “what is to be done?”

Done? What could be done in this awful situation? A frightful tempest raging around us,—a broken and crippled ship,—unable to sail,—unable to rise above the storm,—almost unable to fly. Two thousand miles of a rough and stormy ocean,—a thousand miles of an ice-clad continent, over which freezing winds and furious storms rage,—between us and the pole. Even if we reach it, which would be almost a miracle, what awaits us there? a long, lingering agony of suspense, with one horrible thought ever present, as the days and nights drag on. The dreadful tempest of meteors desolating our homes, the universal terror of our friends, from which scarce recovering, to encounter, unprepared, the merciless legions of that inhuman tyrant who would drench our fair fields in blood, and we, helpless prisoners on the lone and barren pole of another world, compelled to purchase our release by the sacrifice of a young and lovely life. Great God! What a hell of anguish, horror and despair raged in my soul. What could be done? Nothing. That demon had played a deep game, and we were in his power.

“By the infernal gods!” exclaimed Hartilion, grinding his teeth and raising his arms aloft with a terrible gesture, “if we ever reach home, I’ll get an audience with that devil on his throne, he has often asked me to live in his palace. When I get my hands on him, I’ll break every bone in his accursed body, I’ll tear him limb

from limb before his whole court, and they may cut me to pieces for it the next minute, for aught I care."

"Lieutenant," said Asterion, "show me your map of this World."

I placed my geographical atlas and chart on the table; he closely scanned the general topography of the oceans and continents, the parallels and meridians of latitude and longitude, the Zones, climacteric and isothermal lines, etc., then placing his hand over the western hemisphere,—

"Here are two great continents reaching almost from pole to pole. Their names?"

"North and South America; the longest continents on our Planet," I replied.

"On South America I see a continuous range of mountains running along the western coast, from the southernmost point, through the several countries up to this narrow isthmus connecting the two continents. Its name?"

"The Andes. They are nearly five thousand miles long and from sixty to three hundred miles wide. They contain some of the highest peaks on this planet."

"I see another chain running along the west coast of North America from the isthmus up to within 20 degrees of the North Pole."

"They constitute our great Cordilleran system; the southern line running through Central America and Mexico is called the Sierra Madre. The northern line running through the west part of the United States is called the Rocky Mountains. The two, constitute the longest and most stupendous mountain range on this planet."

"Above the 70th parallel, north lat., I see an ocean interspersed with islands and a large peninsula on the east."

"That is the Arctic Ocean and Archipelago, and the continent of Greenland."

"This continuous mountain chain, extending through both continents almost up to the north pole, will render us essential service in our journey home," said Asterion quietly.

"Journey home!" exclaimed all.

"Certainly. In view of the rather unpleasant state of political affairs on our Planet, I propose we give up our Australian trip and start for home."

"Home! How in the name of heaven are we ever to get there? and even if we should, by some miracle, there's Diavojahr's troops ready to capture us."

"Don't give yourselves any uneasiness about it, gentlemen, I beg of you. If agreeable, we'll start in half an hour, and provided no unforeseen accidents arise, I can safely guarantee we'll reach Mars and have a pleasant chat in the Duke's palace within a week at farthest, and laugh at the failure of King Diavojahr's shallow scheme," replied Asterion.

We gazed on him in blank astonishment.

"Listen. Here's my plan. We'll toss overboard every thing except just enough ballast to steady the ship, food for three days, and the bow gun. Relieved of this weight, she can ascend above the storm belt, fly strait to the south pole at the rate of four hundred miles an hour, arrive there in eight hours at latest. We'll re-supply and equip her, there, of which there is an abundance;—man the Ethervolts with aërovolt batteries,—attach them to the ship,—ascend to the high aërial regions,—fly across the Antarctic continent and ocean to South America,—strike the Andes,—there we're all right. The electric currents traversing the earth's crust are most powerful and uniform along great mountain chains. Over the oceans they are much weaker,

nearly three fourths being absorbed by the water and are also continually fluctuating, which explains why we cannot rise. Over the Andes we can ascend to any height. We'll follow their whole length, cross the equator, up the Sierra Madre range, follow the Rocky Mountains up to their terminus, fly across the Archipelago of the Arctic ocean to the North Pole, making the whole trip of nearly fourteen thousand miles in thirty six hours. We will lay to, right over the polar axis, transfer our baggage from the ship to the Ethervolts, take her in tow, get aboard, and taking the Cosmo-magnetic current that runs to the north pole of our planet, fly back to Mars at the rate of twenty million miles per day, or if we wish to make quicker time, we'll lash the Ethervolts together, put up my Cosmic motor, and fly across the Interplanetary space of a hundred and twenty million miles within ten minutes, and arriving at the north pole of Mars, re-embark on the ship and reach the Duke's palace, twenty five hundred miles distant with my magnetic motor in less than sixty minutes. How does my plan suit you, gentlemen?"

The applause that followed this stupendous announcement would have startled old Occidentalis himself, who was raging and howling for his anticipated prey, with all his might and main.

"Captain," said Asterion, "you may as well begin to lighten the ship."

"Stand by to heave every thing overboard but the bow gun and ballast enough to steady her," shouted Captain Sussonac to the crew.

We all went to work with a right good will. Up went the windows, port holes and hatchway. Out went all the pretty furniture, pictures and other elegant appointments, divans, tables, chairs, pell-mell into the sea. Hartilion lent his festive vigor to the business

and rushed among the heavy truck like a wild elephant on the rampage. He tore the life boat from its tackle ;—ripped up propellers and shafts,—tore out anchors and chains,—upheaved the huge crates of iron ballast and flung them helter-skelter into the billows. Such a speedy unlading of a ship's cargo was never seen before.

"Ship is cleared. Every thing overboard from deck to keel," shouted the first officer.

The Nai-Alavestron shook herself almost joyously, like a fiery steed released from a heavy burden. With a steady movement of her storm wings she hovered above the waves on the lee side of the berg.

"She can now rise ten miles in the air, if necessary," said Thalek.

"Shoot the ship above the storm belt, and make strait for the pole," ordered the Captain.

"Wait a moment, I would like to get my casket aboard that ship if possible," said I.

"All right, Lieutenant ; when you're ready, let us know. Soon as she comes within hail, we'll dash out and make strait for her," replied the Captain.

I had determined, in case we could board the vessel, to deliver my casket to the Captain with instructions, whatever port he reached, to forward it to the destination I should make known to him ; but if we failed to board her,—as it would be impossible for him to bring his vessel to, in this terrible gale, I would fling it on deck or in the rigging as we passed by, and it could be secured by the crew ; if we should be lost in the perilous journey before us, or never return to Earth, our fate might thus be known to my Terrestrial friends. I quickly got it in readiness, placed my journal and notes within, together with a few letters I had written and directed to my friends ; affixed a few strong hooks

to the buoy cords of the net work, so that it might catch in the rigging. I wrote a note addressed to the Captain of the vessel, wrapped in a piece of rubber cloth and affixed it to the network.

"Off west coast of New Zealand. Six hundred miles out. Tuesday night, Dec. 27th, 1892.

"DEAR CAPTAIN :—An aerial ship and crew, in distress, implores you, by all that is dear to the true sailor's heart, to take charge of this casket, and when, by the blessing of Almighty God, you reach port, if you will forward it with the contents inviolate, to either of the parties herein named in New York city, or Washington, D. C., U. S. A., you will receive the heart felt thanks of him who commits it to your care and of those who receive it, and also be liberally rewarded. That the hand of Almighty God may protect you, your crew and brave ship in this hour of peril, and bring you safe to port, is the earnest prayer of a brother sailor and his comrades."

I now rapidly take notes in short hand, of the events as they transpire, ready to place them in the casket and seal up at the latest moment.

The poor little babe, undisturbed by the tumult, is still quietly sleeping, nestled close to the breast of its lifeless mother.

CHAPTER LXII.

RETURN TO MARS.

“Through the black night and driving rain,
A ship is struggling all in vain,
To live upon a stormy main,

Miserere Domine !”

The Storm.—ADELAIDE PROCTOR.

The tempest is increasing. Our ship is tossed in the tremendous gusts that sweep around the lee side of the berg. It is difficult to keep her in position. The thunder peals shake the heavens and the lightning flashes cast a lurid glare o'er the storm lashed sea.

My companions stand silent, almost spell bound, as they gaze upon the terrible sight ;—the grand lines of Byron come to my mind—

“Thou glorious mirror, where the Almighty's form
Glasses itself in tempests ; in all time,
Calm, or convulsed—in breeze, or gale, or storm,
Icing the pole, or in the torrid clime,
Dark-heaving ; boundless, endless and sublime,
The image of Eternity ;—the throne
Of the Invisible. Even from out thy slime
The monsters of the deep are made ;—each Zone
Obeys thee ; thou goest forth, dread, fathomless, alone,”

“How awful,—yet how sublime the scene !” exclaimed Asterion. “The ocean tempests of our World show nothing like this.”

"Our globe being twice the circumference of yours, our oceans have far greater sweep," said I. "You should witness some of our equinoctial storms on the Atlantic, the cyclones of our Indian oceans or the hurricanes of the Tropics. We may encounter some of them on our aerial voyage over the World."

The American vessel is now plainly seen by the lightning flashes, swiftly scudding over the waves and heading for the north. She careens almost to her beam ends ; now proudly mounting the foam crested billows, and now sinking down, deep, in their dark and fathomless gulfs.

"Great Heaven !" exclaimed Altfoura. "She cannot live through this terrible sea. She will be lost !"

"I think she'll weather it," I replied. "She's a fine sailer, trim built and splendidly handled—she rides the waves like a sea gull,—is manned with American sailors, the best in the World."

"Heaven grant she may safely reach port," said Asterion.

"It will be impossible for us to board her," said I, "neither can she lay to as we approach. Our ship will be driven right over her masts. I must go up on deck and throw my casket in her rigging as we pass over."

"Let me attend to that," said Hartilion. "No man on this ship but I, can keep his foothold for a moment on this deck when we fly out from the berg. I have been whirled up and down amid the waves many a time when mounted on my Ocean steed. Have you forgotten Leviathan's battle with the sword fish ; how I clung to the saddle and whipped them to pieces with my cat-o'-nine-tails ? By Pluto ! How I wish he was here now. We'd get aboard, ship and all, and he'd

carry us safely through this tempest. I'll go up on deck and when all's ready, pass the casket up to me, I'll fling it in the vessel's rigging as we pass over," and Hartilion ascended the companion way.

"And when 'tis done," said Capt. Sussonac, "I'll shoot the ship above the storm belt and fly strait to the South pole."

The furious howling of the tempest now rises high above the dreadful roaring of the sea. The storm-driven vessel comes in full view, plainly visible by the light of her deck lanterns. Her masts, yards and rigging curved stiffly forward, as she flies madly on, the billows chasing her like hungry tigers their prey. The whirling foam sweeps o'er her decks. Two steersmen are lashed to the wheel,—their hair flying in the wind—their eyes fixed ahead—every nerve and muscle strung to its highest tension as they hold that wheel with a grasp of iron. Here and there a sailor is lashed to the railing or shrouds. High in the foretop is another sailor lashed to the cross trees. He is the lookout, watching with eagle eye far ahead, ready to shout his warning cry, should the fatal ice berg loom up amid the darkness.

Hartilion now calls out from the hatchway,—

"Ship close at hand ;—when she comes near, I'll give the signal ;—fire the bow gun—dash out from the berg—I'll hail her,—have casket ready."

"Aye ! aye !" replied Capt. Sussonac.

The moments pass ;—she is now within three cable lengths.

"Fire !" shouts Hartilion.

The gun is discharged,—the man on the lookout turns his face toward us,—the lightning flashes show his countenance blanched with terror,—he has dis-

covered our ship, like some vast ærial monster amid the darkness.

"All's ready !" calls out Hartilion.

"Make for the vessel," orders Capt. Sussonac.

One turn of the rudder,—one lash of the storm wings and like an eagle from her eyrie, our ship dashes out, right into the heart of the tempest.

"Ship ahoy !—" rings out the mighty voice of Hartilion ; its clarion tones rising high above the awful din.

Reeling—staggering—trembling—our brave ship drives on through the darkness.—Hark ! a heavy tramping resounds from the deck, mingled with the loud rattling of a ponderous chain.

"Great God !" exclaims Altfoura looking through the dome. "Hartilion will be thrown overboard."

"Not he ;" replies Asterion. "See how he holds to that chain with a grasp of iron."

"Be all ready, Lieutenant," Hartilion cries. "We'll fly over the masts in three minutes."

The moment has come. I will now place my tablets within. Will my friends of Earth ever see these lines ? Will they ever know, while gathered around their cheerful firesides that, on this dark and stormy night, o'er this wild raging sea, an ærial ship, bearing in her bosom a band of brave men from another World, is making her desperate struggle to return to that far distant orb, o'er which the star of a dark and awful fate now hangs impending ? Will we ever reach that World, rolling in the vast abysses of space millions of miles away ? Shall I ever re-visit this, my native Earth,—ever again view the scenes of my youth,—ever again look upon the faces and hear the voices of those I love ?

"Quick !—The casket," Hartilion cries. "We're almost over the masts !"

I will now place it in his hands;—at this awful moment amid the lightning flashes and rolling thunders methinks a gentle voice whispers to my soul,—the same that cheered me in my prison cell,—the voice of one far away,—

“Courage !—Hope !—Trust in God,”

THE END.

JOURNEY

TO

MARS







WONDERFUL ADVENTURES
ON
VENUS

By G. W. Pope

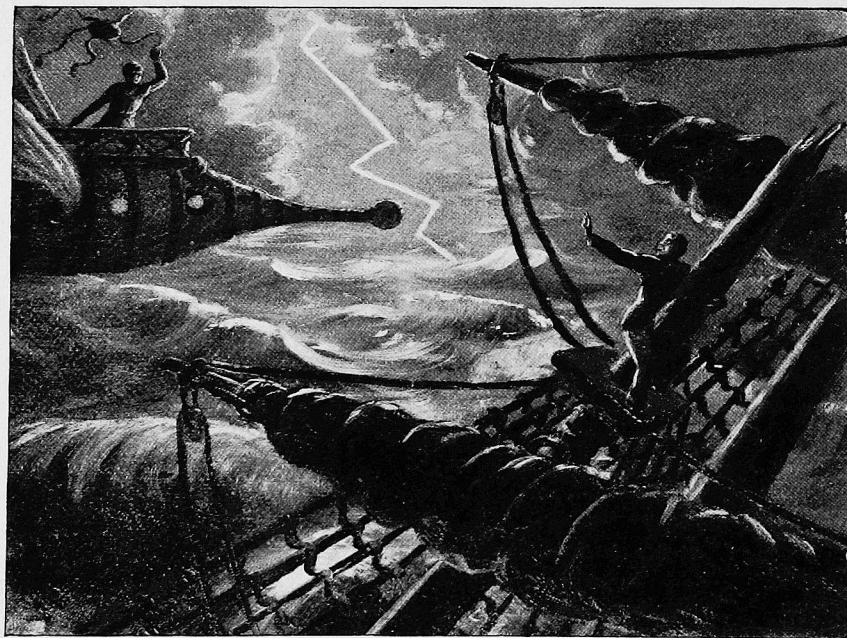


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LIKE SOME WINGED DEMON OF THE STORM, THE AIR SHIP RUSHED OUT FROM THE DARKNESS.
(FRONTISPIECE—PART FIRST.)

ROMANCES OF THE PLANETS NO. 2

JOURNEY TO VENUS

THE PRIMEVAL WORLD

ITS WONDERFUL CREATIONS AND GIGANTIC MONSTERS

BY

GUSTAVUS W. POPE, M.D.

*Author of "The Mohawk Chief," "The Rose of Shenandoah," "The Boys in Blue,"
"The Medical Student," "The Merry Lunatics," "Geology and Genesis,"
"The Wonders of Psychology," "The Terra Incognita,"
"Journey to Mars," Etc.*

"The 'Star of Love' now shines above, cool zephyrs crisp the sea;
Among the leaves the wind-harp weaves its serenade to thee,
The stars, the breeze, the wave, the trees, their minstrelsy unite;
But all are drear till thou appear to decorate the night.

The light of noon streams from the moon, though with a milder ray;
O'er hill and grove, like woman's love, it cheers us on our way,
And all that's bright, the moon, the night, the heavens, the earth, the sea—
Thou 'Star of Beauty and of Love,' we dedicate to thee."—*Morris.*



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In Memoriam.

I INSCRIBE THIS ROMANCE,
THE FRUIT OF MY
LEISURE MOMENTS AMID MORE SERIOUS DUTIES,
TO THE MEMORY OF MY DEAR WIFE

Clara,

WHOSE NOBILITY OF SOUL,
INGENUOUSNESS OF CHARACTER, NUMBERLESS ACTS OF
GENEROSITY, BENEVOLENCE,
AND SELF-SACRIFICE, AMID SUFFERING,
ENDEARED HER TO AND WILL
LONG BE REMEMBERED AND CHERISHED
BY HER MANY FRIENDS.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *May, 1895.*

G. W. P.

THE ILLUSTRATIONS ARE PAINTED BY MISS FAIRFAX AND
MRS. MCAULEY FROM DRAWINGS BY THE AUTHOR.

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INTRODUCTION.

THE year eighteen hundred and ninety-four has chronicled more national calamities and disasters afflicting the kingdoms and republics of this world than any other within that decade of time. In our own country there were great and widespread depressions in industries and trades, with an unsettled condition of tariff and monetary questions. There were conflicts between labor and capital, with mobs of malcontents and unemployed gathering in our cities. There were labor strikes and communistic riots; wanton destruction of property and interference with traffic on our public highways; train-wrecking and robbery; incendiarism, violence, and bloodshed, with an unusual number of business failures, defalcations, suicides, and murders. There were devastating conflagrations raging over our western forests and prairies, with frightful loss of life and widespread suffering. There were tempests and hurricanes over land and sea, with almost equal destruction of life and property. This unfortunate year also records the anarchical

assassination of one of the most eminent and popular presidents of the French Republic, the death of the most peaceful of all Russian Czars, and the tocsin of war sounded between two great Mongolian empires.

Nations as well as individuals should accept with equally good grace the frowns as well as smiles of Dame Fortune, and remember that

“When fortune means to men most good,
She looks upon them with a threatening eye.”

Even the most gloomy clouds and stormy skies permit occasional gleams of sunshine, and this fateful year also recorded events that softened the asperities of its ill fortune. Among these may be mentioned new and valuable discoveries and inventions in many departments of science, and particularly in the healing art, of great benefit to man; vigorous prosecution of Arctic exploring expeditions; well-nigh successful experiments in aerial navigation; in the department of Astronomy an interesting transit of the planet Mercury across the Sun; the planet Mars in opposition, and in most favorable situation for telescopic observation under more powerful instruments; new discoveries on that planet, awakening public interest, and last, but perhaps not least, a personal interview between a denizen of earth and a traveller from far-distant worlds.

On a stormy evening during the September equinox, 1894, when the monarch of Worlds

drives his fiery steeds and golden chariot across our terrestrial equator, rousing up his usual turmoils o'er land and sea, which on this occasion were embellished by a sportive West India cyclone careening through our southwestern states and along the sea-board (in requital for all which the solar monarch suffered the ignominy of a total eclipse a few days after, at the hands of our dear little Luna), a strange gentleman entered the office of the writer.

Whether this gentleman's arrival was in any way connected with the hullabaloo of the elements, whether he rode on the winged winds and forked lightnings, as is sometimes the case with the advent of visitors from other worlds, the writer knows not ; but while the tempest was raging in fury outside, his entrance was not Mephistophelian nor supernatural. On the contrary it was natural, reposeful, and cheerful.

The writer was reminded of a somewhat similar incident that took place on the stormy evening of the March equinox, 1893, when the jovial mate of the good ship "White Gull" presented him with a mysterious casket, fresh from the hands of a titanic Martian voyager.

The stranger's appearance was pleasing and attractive. He was of a medium stature with well-knit, athletic frame and graceful carriage. His features, browned by the sun and weather, were plain. His countenance displayed great courage and resolution, combined with sincerity and open-

ness of character. His age was about thirty-two. His dark gray eyes were remarkably handsome, their look was exceedingly penetrating, yet full of good humor. His voice and intonation were musical, his manners dignified, courteous, and winning, showing the well-bred gentleman. He was dressed in the rough but neat attire of an English tourist, and carried a package under his arm.

“Have I the pleasure to address Doctor ——?” said he, with a polite salutation, presenting his card—

SIR ARCHIE GRÆME BLAKE

HAMPDEN PLACE.

LONDON.

I bade the baronet welcome and invited him to be seated.

“Allow me, sir, to present you this letter of introduction,” said he. I opened the note.

“Bhama Kiszulia, Nodros Hiamant,

“Yolas utra, 1893.

“MY DEAR DOCTOR,—

This will introduce my very esteemed friend, Sir Archie. A genuine baronet of noble blood and descent, yet with decided Republican proclivities ;

of high cultivation, immense travelling experience, profound worldly wisdom, most excellent wit, and genial humor. Kindly extend hospitalities, courtesies, etc., for the sake of

“Yours sincerely and gratefully,
“FREDERICK HAMILTON.”

“Heaven be praised !” I exclaimed, “this is indeed a surprise. And is Frederick still living ?”

“Certainly, although translated from this mundane sphere, which proves the truth of Plato’s argument on the immortality of the soul,” replied the baronet.

“He was translated something over two years ago to one world, and his friends have given up all hope of ever seeing him again,” said I.

“Since that time, he has undergone a second translation to another,” replied the baronet.

“Indeed ! is he passing through the successive transmigrations and reincarnations of Buddha, from sphere to sphere ?”

“By no means, Doctor. Having been translated by science, he still retains his original, identical *corpus incarnatum*, which fact disproves the theosophical theories of the occultists, which, as you are doubtless aware, are merely a resurrection of the old Indian and Egyptian mythologies, with their Brahma, Vishnu, and Siva, their Osiris, Isis, and Horus, their three souls, astral bodies, rebirths, Nirvana, Karma-Loka, *et cætera*, bor-

rowed by Pythagoras and embellished by Plato. This fantastic doctrine, rehashed and served up, minus the gods and goddesses, for the delectation of us moderns by Coomra-Sami, Koot-Hoomi, Morya, Blavatsky and Co., as 'the advanced thought' and 'new Philosophy of the day,' is quite the fashion among certain circles."

"Which proves the truth of the wise King Solomon's saying that, 'There is no new thing under the sun,' from philosophy to fashion; 'all is vanity and vexation of spirit.'"

"Science excepted," emphatically replied the baronet.

"True. Science is really the most valuable offspring of the human brain, for it holds the magician's key which unlocks the secrets of Nature and controls her mighty elements and forces for the use and benefit of man. And now, my dear baronet, will you please inform me, by what particular science was Frederick translated, or removed from one world to another?"

"Not by medical science, I am happy to say,—which, it must be admitted, is eminently successful in the performance of that function,—but by that greatest of all sciences, to wit, the Cosmo-magnetical, discovered and utilized by the Martians long ago, of the alphabet of which we terrestrials are just beginning to get glimpses."

"What a delightful reflection, that science can translate us to other worlds, without our passing through the mortuary process!"

"Which goes to show that science may ultimately enable us to dispense with that process altogether."

"May that happy day soon dawn, when there will be no more undertakers, funeral services, obituaries, nor cemeteries."

"Nor doctors, either," remarked Sir Archie.

"Ahem!—the last news I had the pleasure of receiving from Frederick, was in March, 1893. His letter was dated December 27th, 1892. He and a party of Martian tourists were struggling in a terrible storm off the coast of New South Wales, endeavoring to return to the planet Mars; his terrestrial friends were left in a state of incertitude as to whether the adventurer ever arrived there;" and I related the story of the sailor and the casket.

"Oh, yes, Doctor, I am happy to say they reached Mars all right."

"I am rejoiced to hear it. When did you see him last?"

"Is not the date specified in the letter?"

"In an unknown language. Frederick was always dabbling in the ancient classics."

"The date is written in the Martian language, the most ancient and classical in the planetary system; translated into English, it signifies,—'North Pole,—Planet Venus,—July 4th, 1893.'"

"Venus! Good heavens! Can it be possible?"

"Certainly. Fred and I last shook hands over the north pole of the 'Star of Love and Beauty;'

not a single particle of snow or ice, the weather was hot as any July here, owing to the planet's near vicinity to the sun and greater inclination of her axis. I greatly regretted that I had not my seersucker suit, Panama hat, sun-umbrella, and *eau-de-cologne* atomizer."

"Please inform me, Sir Archie, how did you get here from Venus? Will you kindly favor me, also, with an account of your adventures on the 'Rosy Orb'?"

"As to my adventures, Doctor, 'I could a tale unfold, whose lightest word would harrow up thy soul, freeze thy young blood, make thy knotted and combined locks to stand like forks upon the fretful quillcopine.'"

"Pray leave out the harrowing, freezing, and porcupine parts."

"But that's the best part of it, my dear Doctor; however, you shall have the poorest, and as brevity is the soul of wisdom as well as wit, and tediousness the outward limbs and flourishes, according to the philosophic Polonius, I will be brief as a document in chancery. List, list, O list."

"Speak, I am bound to hear."

"After the lieutenant and your humble servant bade our mutual adieus on the north pole of Venus, July 4th, 1893, his party started for Mars, and mine took voyage for Earth in a single ethervolt, with an air-ship attached. We flew across the interplanetary abyss, ran the gauntlet of six hundred million meteorites by the skin

of our teeth, and landed on the north pole of Earth. Time of trip six days, twenty-three hours, fifty-nine minutes and a quarter,—considerably less than a week, you perceive. We banked the car with blocks of ice to prevent it being blown off the pole; mounted the air-ship and took a bee-line for London at the rate of two hundred miles per hour; crossed the Arctic lands and seas; saw some of your Arctic explorers frozen up in the ice,—poor fellows! 'tis to be hoped they will thaw out some day. We encountered a terrible polar storm off the north coast of Iceland; could not elevate the ship to the region of calm,—the terrestrial electric currents not being of sufficient strength; dared not sink beneath the water, for fear of encountering icebergs. We had to scud before the gale; were driven into Hunafloi Bay; took refuge in a little firth; three storm-wings broken; bow smashed; three antigrav batteries ditto, and the magnetic metals ruined;—a pretty pickle for Venusian tourists. Finally we got ashore with our lives, thankful for that, and wandered over the desolate wildernesses, volcanic hills, and plains. Wonderful country, Iceland, with its boiling pools,—hot geysers,—spouting Hecla,—basalt mountains,—Old Norse mythology,—Eddas and Sagas. We lived on gulls and Iceland moss,—very pleasant reminders of shoe-leather and ox-gall, but eminently tonic, demulcent, and nutrient. We met a party of eider-duck hunters mounted on ponies. I could

speaking a little Icelandic; they kindly escorted us to Reykjavik, on the bay of Faxaflói. We had beaten our Martian gold coins into small ingots, effacing the inscriptions to avoid suspicion. We changed our attire, embarked on a trading vessel for Copenhagen, took steamer to London, thence by rail to my ancestral manor on the Clyde. Relatives and friends received me with open arms,—as is generally done with prodigal sons and runaways. I introduced my Martian friends as civilized Fiji Islanders. We hurried back to London, posted ourselves at the Royal Academy on geology, mineralogy, and mining reports, visited the mines in England, Wales, Scotland, Norway, Sweden——”

“Were you going into silver mining?”

“Hardly; that shining ore is so abundant on Mars they roof the great linear cities and ornament the streets with it.”

“Which explains the numerous bright spots and so-called canals seen on the planet.”

“Partly; but mainly owing to the great reservoirs of glittering crystal, which store up electricity and magnetism from the sun.”

“And your mining quest?”

“Was to find a metal possessing similar properties to that wonderful Martian production, with which they make the antigrav batteries for the ethervolts and air-ships, with which we wished to repair our broken batteries,—for, could it not be found, we might never be able to return

to the north pole. Finally we went to St. Petersburg, got a permit from the Russian government, took a long, tedious journey over the barren steppes and wildernesses to northern Siberia, in the Obdorsk Mountains, north branch of the Urals, on the Kara Sea. We engaged the services of expert Russian miners and searched everywhere. Finally we came across an old meteorite, evidently thrown off from the great meteoric belt, and, to our joy, discovered in it the desired metal. We took a sufficient quantity, returned to St. Petersburg, and thence to London, engaged a clever machinist and skilled workmen, went over to Iceland, reached the firth, and after several weeks' labor put the ship and batteries in good order. We embarked; flew over to London; liberally rewarded the workmen,—binding them to secrecy; flew home, and moored the ship in a secluded cove on the Clyde under guard of my party. I took train to Liverpool, steamer to New York, and came by rail here; headquarters at the —— hotel."

"My dear baronet, why did you not fly over here in your air-ship with your Martian friends?"

"I want to avoid publicity and the possibility of our Martian invention being appropriated by Yankee speculators, and peculators."

"Your mining investigations must have been laborious and expensive."

"It took nearly a year to complete the business. The expense was only about fifty thousand

pounds sterling, a mere trifle to Martian tourists ; but we were compelled to fee the Russian officials very largely, and bribe them still more liberally, as they continually accused us of being Nihilistic spies, in spite of our passports."

"You were fortunate in not having been robbed and consigned to the Siberian copper mines for life."

"Very true, Doctor. Now to business. Lieutenant Hamilton commissioned me to place his conclusion of 'Journey to Mars' and his journal of our trip to Venus in your hands on the eve of my departure." The baronet laid his package on the table and rose to depart. I begged him to remain my guest for a few days.

"I should be delighted to accept your kind invitation, Doctor ; but my Martian friends have certainly given our party up for lost long ago, and we must hasten our return. Besides, we intend next spring to take a trip through the solar system generally."

I expressed the hope of seeing Frederick at no distant day.

"We shall visit this planet, and you may perhaps have the opportunity of paying your respects to the Princess of Mandal-Uttima."

"I supposed that the princess and Frederick were wedded long ago."

"I fancy not. In affairs matrimonial the Martian ladies incline to long engagements, which give the parties better facilities for becoming ac-

quainted with each other's whims and peculiarities, and rectifying the same, before making the final decision.

"Is the princess as beautiful as Frederick has described?"

"Language is wholly inadequate to portray her transcendent beauty; her nobility of soul and sweetness of character are beyond compare, and her accomplishments of the highest order. Her presence would create a *furore* in the proudest courts and most *recherché* assemblies of Earth. As for the prince,—in form and feature he surpasses the Grecian Apollo, and in all truly noble qualities of mind and heart he has no peer in Christendom."

"I am rejoiced to know that Frederick has met such good friends."

"And now, Doctor, do me the favor to accept this little souvenir," placing in my hands a gold ring; its crest, a *croix de Malthe*; its motto "*Esto fidelis*;" and its points set with a diamond, two rubies, and two emeralds.

"Several of my ancestors," continued he, "belonged to the Knights Hospitallers of St. John, and one was a chief of the order during the Crusades."

"That famous order of Knighthood was one of the brightest and best ornaments of the palmy days of chivalry."

"The Maltese cross was the insignia of the order; it may please you to know that this ring

is made of gold from the mines of Mars, the jewels are from the 'Valley of Diamonds and Palace of the Gods' on Venus. And now, my dear Doctor, I must bid you adieu. I return to New York to-night ; by steamer to-morrow to London ; by air-ship to the north pole ; and by ethervolt to Mars."

I expressed sincere wishes for his prosperous journey, happy reunion with his Martian friends, begged him to convey my kindest regards to Lieutenant Hamilton,—we shook hands and the baronet departed.

Three weeks after, I received the following cablegram from his friend, Captain — :

"LONDON, Oct. 19th, 1894.

"Sir Archie is *en route* by air-ship for the North Pole. Will start for Mars by ethervolt to-morrow, the 20th, the date of the planet's opposition, when it will be forty million miles distant from Earth. Will reach Mars within four days."

Next morning at break of day, I saluted Venus, which at this season is our bright morning star. At nightfall I gazed on royal Mars, clothed in his robes of crimson fire and moving in stately splendor through the heavens. I wondered what thrilling scenes and momentous events might now be taking place on those far-distant worlds, and as I glanced at the baronet's gift, the ring of Martian gold set with gems from the "Star of Love and Beauty," I ardently hoped for the safety

of the intrepid planetary voyager, at that moment winging his swift flight through the fathomless abysses of space to another world.

I read the manuscript, which was written in Frederick's bold and masterly hand, on Martian paper, finer and stronger than the mills of Earth can produce.

A brief allusion to preceding events described in "Journey to Mars," is necessary to explain the opening chapter of this book.

Frederick Hamilton, United States Naval officer and his companion, N'gati John, a New Zealander, were lost on an exploring expedition over the Antarctic continent and found their way to the South Pole. They met a party of tourists from the planet Mars, who had arrived there on ethervolts, and were making explorations of those regions with a view of opening communication between the inhabitants of these two planets.

After a long sojourn on Observatory Island, Frederick and John were taken by the Martian tourists on board their ethervolt car, which flies on the interplanetary cosmic currents, running between the poles of these planets, and after several days' journey through space, they arrived on Mars.

During their sojourn on that planet, they passed through many extraordinary scenes and adventures among the different nations and kingdoms of that wonderful world. Frederick became the

guest of the grand duke of Mandal-Uttima, one of the most powerful of Martian kingdoms. He was also the friend of Prince Altfoura, and beloved of his sister, the beautiful Princess Suhlamia, whose life he saved. The Emperor Diavojahr Hautozan, of Sundora-Luzion, the most powerful and populous of the Martian kingdoms, also in love with the princess, solicited her hand, but she rejected him.

A dreadful doom was impending over Mars. Two of its continents had been devastated by a terrible tempest of meteors. Another and greater downfall was expected to descend over the kingdom of Mandal-Uttima and perhaps cause the downfall of the Moons, the result of which might be the destruction of the planet. The whole Martian world was in consternation and terror. Helios Zar Asterion, the renowned interplanetary navigator, decided to take another trip to Earth with his company to make explorations over the southern hemisphere, with a view to the possible emigration of the Martians, who desired to escape the coming catastrophe. The exploring party consisted of Asterion and his assistants, Vidyuna and Bhuras, Prince Altfoura, Captain Sussonac and Fulminax, Doctor Hamival, Arozial Hartilion, the famous Leviathan tamer, Frederick, John and his raven, officers, and engineers. They embarked on an ethervolt, and after several days' journey through space, reached the south pole of Earth, where

they set up the interplanetary telegraph, by means of which messages can be sent on the cosmic current from Earth to Mars. They embarked on their air-ship and took a trip over the Antarctic continent and ocean to make surveys. They had on board a telegraphic instrument, by which messages can be sent from the pole to the ship, through the aerial electric currents, no matter how far distant she may be over the Earth's surface.

While in the South Atlantic Ocean near Australia, they met a burning emigrant ship laden with Chinese coolies, who had slaughtered the captain and crew. They rescued the dying wife of the captain and her little child, and placed them aboard the air-ship. While off the coast of New Zealand they encountered a terrible storm and took refuge near a floating iceberg, in the midst of which they received news from the south pole, direct from Mars, that Diavojahr had commenced hostilities against the kingdom of Mandal-Uttima ; had captured the south polar ethervolt station, intending, if the party returned by that route, to take them prisoners. The tourists were greatly alarmed ; but Asterion resolved to undertake the perilous journey in the air-ship across the western hemisphere of Earth, to the north pole, and travel back to Mars on the north polar cosmic currents. They dismantled the ship of everything but her ethervolt batteries, which sustain her in the air. As they prepared to return

they discovered an American vessel scudding before the storm on the ocean billows. Frederick had written a journal of his adventures on Mars, and placed it in a strong water-proof casket, surrounded with cords and buoys, so that, in case they were lost, the casket might perhaps be floated to some shore, or picked up by some passing vessel, and the fate of the party be made known to his friends. The presence of the vessel gave him an opportunity to accomplish this object, but it was impossible to board her in the storm.

The scene opens in the midst of the tempest ; Hartilion is standing on the deck of the air-ship, as she flies away from the iceberg, ready to throw the casket into the rigging of the vessel. As she draws near, he hails the sailor stationed on her foretop.

A JOURNEY TO VENUS.

CHAPTER I.

THE AIR-SHIP.

"SHIP ahoy!" again rang out Hartilion's mighty voice, its clarion tones rising high above the tempest.

Amid lightnings and thunder peals, the howling gale and roar of the raging sea, our gallant air-ship flew toward the scudding vessel. The face of the sailor, as he clung desperately to her mast, was white with terror, for he saw the ship, like some winged demon of the storm, rushing out from the darkness. Hartilion, his limbs braced on the trembling deck, whirled the casket around his head by its cords like a lasso.

"Foretop there!" shouted he in a voice of thunder. "Whither bound?"

"Melbourne—to—Ne' York—*via*—Rio—and—Ne' Orle-e-e-ans," came in shrill tones, almost drowned by the wind, from the foretop.

"We are—castaways—in—air-ship. Take—

good care—casket. 'Tis—prayer—of shipmates—in distress. Farewell! may—Almighty God—bring us—safe—to port,” Hartilion replied, hurling the casket to the vessel's mast. It caught in the rigging.

“All right—shipmate,” shouted the sailor. “Whither—bound?”

“To another world,” shouted Hartilion, and descended to the cabin. The air-ship flew on.

“By Pluto!” laughed the handsome giant, “I had no idea I was quite so bad-looking. The poor fellow looked as if he had seen Old Nick himself when I hailed him.”

“It was your thundering voice, and not your looks, that alarmed him,” said the prince.

“Gentlemen,” said Captain Sussonac, “hold fast, we are going up.”

“Go ahead, Captain,” replied all.

“Shoot the ship above the storm belt, and make straight for the south pole,” ordered he.

The engineers moved the levers. The prow was directed upward, and she arose in ascending spirals to the region of calm. We looked below; the cloud-masses rolled beneath, torn with lightnings and echoing volleyed thunders. The billows and storm-driven vessel were soon lost to view. It was midnight. Two thousand miles of a trackless ocean and fifteen hundred miles of the ice-clad Antarctic continent lay between us and the pole.

Captain Sussonac took his bearings; the great

propelling wings were projected from their ports, and the ship flew onward at the rate of three hundred miles per hour. Night passed and morning dawned. We had crossed the Antarctic Ocean and reached Cape North. The full-orbed sun was revolving around the horizon, shedding a roseate glow over the snow-clad plains. We encountered no opposing winds, flew over the Antarctic continent, by evening reached Observatory Island, lowered our ship to the pier, and were received by the superintendent. Full supplies for remanning the ship, machinery, life-boat, anchors, provisions, etc., were at hand. A new shaft and propeller were rigged. Asterion directed Captain Sussonac to fly directly to the polar station, five hundred miles distant, man the ethervolts with extra antigrav batteries, take them in tow and return with Bhuras.

And now came the last sad offices for the dead. Altfoura removed the locket and cross from the mother's breast and hung them round the neck of the babe, whose baptismal name, Marie, was embroidered on its dress. It was touching to witness the tender grief of this poor little orphan, as, clasping her arms around her mother's neck, she kissed the clay-cold lips and wept. A grave had been hewn in the rock near David's tomb. The lifeless form of poor Marienne was placed in the coffin, the burial service was read, and the mortal remains were laid in their last resting-place.

"We will take this dear little one with us to

our Martian home," said the prince, "and she shall be placed in the tender care of the Princess Suhlamia."

On the following day Captain Sussonac returned with the ethervolts and Bhuras, who announced that he had received the last despatch privately from Lord Chumivant, stating that he had succeeded in effecting Thoridal's release from his dangerous confinement. This news relieved our anxiety on his account, and we could take our trip over the Earth and return to Mars with less haste than otherwise would have been necessary. The superintendent provided us with fur garments lined with sea-gull feathers, the best protection against the intense cold we should encounter at the north pole, for it was now the dead of winter in those regions. Little Marie was provided with a downy cap, fur jacket, and leggings to be worn when we should arrive there. In the meantime she was comfortably stowed in Alt-four's cot, and provided with a bottle of warm milk, plentiful supplies of which were secured for her anticipated trip to another world. Commodore Jack had taken a wonderful liking to our little passenger, manifesting the same in his usual corvine style.

Sunday, January 1st, 1893. Six o'clock A. M. Once more bound for Mars! Our gallant ship rose from the waters of the Antarctic Sea with the great ethervolts, and began her journey from pole to pole, over the western hemisphere of this

terrestrial globe. We ascended far above the clouds to the region of calm, and taking course to the northeast, flew over the Antarctic continent and ocean toward Cape Horn, twenty-six hundred miles distant, reaching it by three o'clock P. M.

This giant headland, with its stupendous precipices and craggy reefs, forms the southern extremity of South America. As the billows of the Pacific sweep around it, dashing against the opposing waves of the Atlantic, overwhelming them by their superior magnitude and power, the sound of the combat is like the rolling of deep thunder.* We crossed the Cape, Tierra del Fuego,† Straits of Magellan, and entered Patagonia, on the western border of which the Andes begin. Running the whole length of South America, nearly five thousand miles, they unite with the Sierra Madre and Rocky Mountains of North America. This stupendous chain, traversing the length of the two continents, forms what is termed the backbone of the western hemisphere of our globe.

“The electric currents traversing the crust of this terrestrial planet,” said Asterion, “being more powerful and uniform along great mount-

* These billows are often from a thousand to fifteen hundred feet long. They are the loftiest in the world. Two ships, separated by a wave and sailing in the sea trough on either side, cannot see each other even from the topmasts. (See Sir Jas. Ross' *Voyages to the South Pole*.)

† The dreariest spot on the globe. Fog, mists, rains, and snows prevail throughout the year. The Fuegians are wretched savages, going nearly naked and subsisting on fish and mussels.

ain-chains, will enable us to continue our journey to the north pole without interruption."

We swiftly coursed over this cold and desolate country, frequently seeing groups of the wild and barbarous Patagonians, half-naked, catching fish in the streams or crouching around their fires under the trees. Our Martian friends, to whom the name, even, of savage was unknown, could not refrain from exclamations of astonishment and pity at the forlorn and wretched aspect of these poor creatures. We flew over Chili, crossed the Argentine Republic and Bolivia, with their great table-lands, the highest in the world, those of Thibet alone excepted, covered with magnificent forests; their fertile valleys, with vast herds of cattle, sheep, llamas, and alpacas; their three varieties of climate, from the snow-clad sierras and temperate regions of the uplands, down to the lowlands, with their rich sub-tropical vegetation.*

By midnight we entered Peru, the historic land of the Incas; that sacred race of sovereigns and supreme pontiffs, whose government was a theocracy, whose peaceful, happy people worshipped

* Lake Titicaca, occupying the western part of Bolivia, is one of the highest in the world, being 12,600 feet (over two miles) above the sea level. It is nearly as large as Lake Ontario, between the State of New York and Canada, and has no known outlet; is surrounded by numerous towns and villages. The climate is one of the most magnificent in the world. On its central island, centuries ago, dwelt Manco Capac and his consort, Oello Huaco, the founders of the great dynasty of Incas who ruled Peru.

the sun, moon, and evening star, the gods of the thunder, the rainbow, and the seasons, in gorgeous temples emblazoned with jewels and gold; the land of the great emperors Huascar, Altahu-alpa, and their fierce Spanish conquerors, Pizarro and Almagro; a land, the records of whose high civilization, wealth, and power are only seen in their antiquities and cyclopean ruins.

We entered Ecuador. Through this country the majestic beauty and grandeur of the Andean system are fully displayed. Around Quito, the highest city on the western hemisphere, twenty volcanic summits elevate their lofty crests. Vast ranges of other mountains capped with snow, their mighty peaks piercing the azure sky, reflect the glittering rays of the tropical sun. Quito lies almost in the centre of that tremendous volcanic triad, Pichincha on the north, Chimborazo on the south, and Cotopaxi on the east, whose summit is a beautiful snow-clad cone, standing out in bold relief against the deep-blue sky. To the south lies Sangai. It was in full activity as we drew near. The outbursts of flame, smoke, and molten lava were like the cannonading of armies. Its thunders re-echoed among the mountains, mingling with the still more awful bramidos from the fiery inferno below.*

* Pichincha, sixteen thousand feet high, is exactly on the equator. Chimborazo, twenty-one thousand, feet high is one of the loftiest volcanoes in the world. It is now silent. Cotopaxi, nineteen thousand feet high, is the loftiest of active volcanoes. Its eruptions

We entered the republic of Colombia. The western part of this country is the most mountainous in the world, far surpassing in grandeur, beauty, and variety the finest Alpine or Rocky Mountain scenery. Immense ranges from eighteen to twenty thousand feet high, covered with perpetual snow, lie immediately under the blazing tropical sun.

Reaching the Isthmus of Panama, we traversed Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Honduras, and Guatemala, and entered the great republic of Mexico, —the oldest historic land of the Western continent. This is the land of the ancient Aztec empire, with its mighty monarchs, princes, and nobles ; its great nations and populous cities ; its high civilization, wealth, and art ; its ancient mythology ; its priesthood, sun-god, war-god, and fire-god ; its gorgeous palaces and splendid temples glittering with gold, silver, and precious

were frequent in times past. In 1803 Baron Humboldt heard them at the distance of five hundred miles ; the sound was like the continuous cannonading of artillery. Its appearance is in the highest degree sublime ; volumes of steam and smoke continually rise from its summit. Sangai is the most restless volcano in the world, having been in continual eruption ever since the Spanish conquest. It is a legend among the Peruvians that the souls of the old cruel Spanish invaders are continually tormented there. The eruptions of Sangai occur hourly, the columns of fire shooting nearly a thousand feet above the crater. At others times and during rainy weather they become more violent, the gigantic jets of liquid molten rock shooting up two thousand feet. The explosions are frightful. It is rarely visited by travellers, the surrounding country being dangerous and the ascent highly perilous.

gems, whose colossal architecture and elaborate sculpture astonished the builders and sculptors of Europe, whose altars blazed with eternal fires and smoked with the blood of human sacrifices. Our elevation commanded extensive views of this fine country, with its lofty mountains, broad plateaus, fertile valleys, and charming lakes. We passed directly over the beautiful city of Mexico, elevated on its great plateau of Anahuac more than seven thousand feet above the sea level, with its broad, well-paved streets, shady trees, and garden plats; its picturesque buildings of different colored stones; its plazas, palaces, public buildings, magnificent cathedral, and Aztec temple.

One of the propelling wings being weakened by our rapid flight, we slackened speed, coursed along the Sierra Madre and Rio Grande, entered New Mexico, crossed the plateau of the sierras beyond the plains of San Augustin, two hundred miles above El Paso del Norte, and by nightfall reached the foot of the Zuni Mountains, having accomplished the journey of nearly nine thousand miles within thirty-six hours. Repairs to the wing being necessary, the ship and ethervolts were lowered to an open glade near the banks of a stream.

The air was soft and balmy, the moon hung high in the heavens, shedding her bright light o'er the scene. The magnitude and brilliancy of the Queen of Night awakened the wonder and admiration of our friends. We took a stroll over

the glade, a short distance beyond which was a line of forest, and, near by, an Indian trail. Even at this period these regions were occasionally infested by bands of roving Indians, thievish renegades, and half-breeds.

We decided to camp for the night. The cots were brought from the ship and spread under the trees. We kindled a fire of dried branches, and took supper. Altfoura fed little Marie and stowed her comfortably in his cot. Several of our party preferred to couch on the fragrant grass under the trees, and, wrapped in our blankets, we bivouacked in picket-guard style. The silence was unbroken save by the drowsy hum of the locust, the murmur of the rippling stream, the occasional howl of the mountain wolf, or the cry of the night hawk, and we soon sunk to sleep.

CHAPTER II.

SAVAGE INDIANS.

AT midnight I was awakened by a hand stealing over my breast : a villainous-looking face with fierce eyes was peering into mine ; the glitter of a long knife flashed. I tried to rise. Suddenly a pair of strong, horny hands clutched my throat, and a heavy knee was planted on my breast. Hampered by the blanket, I vainly strove to elude the grasp. Almost strangled, I could not utter a cry, and was rapidly becoming unconscious, when I was aroused by the sound of a struggle, and by the dim light saw John grappling with the midnight assassin. Not a sound was heard but their smothered breathing. I sprang up, threw off the blanket, and staggered forward. John had thrown the fellow down, jerked the knife away, and held him by the throat. As I struck a match, the light flashed over his face.

“Hah ! Apache ! Half-breed,” I muttered.

“Ugh !” he growled, with an expression of fright. “Me no Apache, me Pawnee.”

“You lie,” I replied.

The fellow glanced toward the woods, opening

his mouth as if to shout an alarm. I snatched up the knife and held the point over his eyes.

"Shut up," I hissed.

The fellow collapsed, squinting alternately at John and me with his wolfish eyes.

"Get off him," said I to John.

"Hi ! Cap'n Fred, he heap bad-lookin' chap," said John, unclasping his hands and rising.

"Now get up," I ordered. "I am a government officer and after just such rascals as you."

The half-breed scrambled up. He was a thick-set, broad-shouldered, powerfully-built fellow, with a villainous physiognomy, flat forehead, and bull neck ; his whole physical make up showing the worst traits of mixed white and Indian blood. In times past the Apaches have given our government much trouble. Of all the tribes between the Arkansas river and California they are the most treacherous, cruel, and bloodthirsty. The very name of Apache was significant of torture, outrage, and death of men, women, and children on the plains of Arizona and New Mexico. Although the Apaches have been nearly exterminated, or their remnants gathered in the government reservations, wandering bands occasionally infest these regions, committing their depredations and outrages on emigrants and unprotected settlers. They go by the name of "reservation devils ;" they can fatten on acorns, roots, baked cactus, century plant, and thrive on food that no white man could stomach ; can travel on their

ponies or on foot a hundred miles a day, over sun-burnt plains and desert mountains. The half-breed was clad in mixed white and Indian attire. Around his brawny throat was a fine silk scarf, fastened with a valuable cameo pin. John had never seen a specimen of our noble Indian, and gazed on him with mingled curiosity and aversion.

"Search him," said I.

John drew from his pockets several trinkets, evidently belonging to some white tourist, a fine Rogers' pocket knife, solid gold sleeve-buttons, with the letters A.G.B. engraved in monogram, a fine linen handkerchief with monogram in needlework, and several English gold coins.

"How came you by these?" I asked.

"Found 'em," he replied sullenly.

"You lie."

"Gem'man giv 'em to me."

"Who?"

"Dunno. Britisher, I reck'n."

"Where is he?"

"Gone dead."

Suddenly a light flickered among the trees about a hundred yards away. The prisoner sprang back, struck John a blow in the face, clapped his hand to his mouth to shout the alarm whoop and started out. I quickly seized him by the throat, hurled him to the ground, putting my foot on his breast.

"Your gang is over there," I muttered, pointing to the light. "My party is over

yonder," pointing to the camp. "Government troops."

The fellow opened his eyes with a frightened look.

"You will lead my party to your camp. If you play false or utter a sound I'll have you strung up alive to the tallest tree of the forest, till the buzzards pick your bones clean."

The half-breed nodded as if scared out of his wits.

Dare-devils as Apaches are, ready stoically to face death by stake or bullet, they have a perfect horror of hanging. Old army officers know this, and the stringing up of a dozen captured redskins along the trees skirting a trail will scare off any number of marauding gangs, scores of miles away.

"How big is your gang?" I asked.

"A dozen, 'cluding me 'n cap'n; got pris'ner too."

"Who is your prisoner?"

"Britisher—rich chap—cap'n 'specks big ransom fur 'im."

"Who's your captain?"

"Orson Hawk."

I had heard of this renegade white outlaw before. A more cruel cut-throat never roamed the southwestern plains. I ordered John to call up some of our party and bring the Winchesters and revolvers which we had saved when the ship was dismantled in the storm. He departed and in a

few moments returned with Altfoura, Asterion, Captains Sussonac and Fulminax, and four officers. They gazed on the wretch with astonishment and aversion.

"Heavens!" exclaimed Altfoura. "Is it possible that such degraded and wicked-looking creatures exist on this planet?"

With no little shame I admitted the fact that this specimen was probably no worse than millions of other terrestrial human productions. I distributed the arms, having previously instructed my friends in their use. Hartilion now strode forward; at sight of him the half-breed seemed almost paralyzed with fright.

"Gorry-mighty!" he gasped. "Guv'ment got terrible big war-chief."

"What's your name?" I asked.

"Wos babtized Ebenezer, they calls me Eb, fur short."

"You were brought up in the mission at the government reservation?"

"Yaas,—dad war a road agent."

"Stage robber?"

"Egzackly. Mammy war his squaw; when dad war strung up, mammy jined the mission, got pious."

"And this is the pious way your squaw mammy raised her Ebenezer?"

The fellow grinned from ear to ear. I ordered John to tie his hands behind his back.

"Now," said I, "you will lead us to your gang."

If you give the alarm, I'll have you strung up on the spot."

"Wa-al, cap'n, ef I giv's 'em up, ye'll let me off?"

"No promises—wheel about—lead on."

Silently and stealthily as a red-skin on the track of his sleeping victim the half-breed crept forward with leopard-like stride, John close behind, and our party following in Indian file. The light flickered among the trees. We came to the forest's edge; the half-breed halted.

"Lemme sing a hymn," he whispered. "That tells 'em all's right. I allers sings a hymn mammy larned me, afore turnin' in. Cap'n likes to hear 'em; when I'm singin' they won't hear yer footsteps."

I nodded, and the mission disciple sang in a whining nasal tone:

" 'I want to be an angel, 'n jine the angel band,
A crown upon my head 'n a harp within my hand;
To cross the river Jordan; —'n —'n—,

Cuss'd ef I ar'nt got stuck on that hymn."

"Go on," I muttered, "or I'll send you t'other side Jordan right off."

"Cap'n, I duzn't want to go thar' jist now. I tells ye 'onest truth; that's all I knows,—'cept a temp'rance hymn as Orson allers tuck a fancy to."

"Strike up your temp'rance."

"All right,—here goes ;" then in regular drunken cow-boy style, he hiccoughed out :

"Pass the can, my jolly boys,
I'll sing a little song,
'Bout the drink we all enjoys,
And shove the jug along.
Here's success to rum,
Drink it down; (hic)
Here's success to gin,
Drink it down; (hic)
Here's success to whisky;
We'll all get tight and frisky ;
We'll redden up the town,
Drink it down."

We were now close to the trees. Suddenly a rough voice from within called out :—

"Hello, there ! Eb, that you ?"

"Bet yer life, Cap'n Hawk."

"Why don't ye come in and take a swig ?"

"Comin' right off ; bin settin traps fur to catch squabs. Hev a nice hot stew fur breakfass."

"All right,—hope you'll trap a whole covey. Hello ! Jake, shove up that jug, or I'll——"

There was a long, gurgling sound, and the rough voice roared out :

"A punch of rum and a whisky skin,
With lemons all so yellow ;
A cocktail mash and a brandy smash,
Ar' just the drinks for me, O !
The jolly boy that swigs like a fish,
And goes to bed mellow,
He lives as he ought to live
And dies a clever fellow."

"Your captain is pretty good at sampling up," said I.

"Orson kin stow away more 'tanglefoot 'n chain lightnin' 'n any four of us chaps, 'n never show it," replied Ebenezer with an air of pride.

A succession of gurgling sounds announced that the sampling was going on generally and the jug travelling lively. In a short time a concert of snores arose. The half-breed nodded. We stole stealthily through the trees to a small opening. In the centre was a smouldering camp fire, around which ten full-blooded Apache Indians lay in a circle, wrapped in their blankets. A dozen Springfield rifles were stacked against a tree; at a short distance lay a human form wrapped in a blanket.

"Britisher," whispered the half-breed.

On the other side lay a tall form wrapped in a blanket.

"Cap'n Hawk," whispered he.

I silently distributed our force and fastened the half-breed to a tree.

John and Hartilion crept around and secured the rifles. Suddenly a branch cracked, one of the Apaches raised his head and glanced about him; our party sprang forward, rifles and pistols levelled.

"Hello! you red-skin devils," roared Hartilion, in a voice that made the woods ring. "The troops are after ye!"

I had taught my Martian friends the English

language long ago, and they could converse and read almost like natives ; Hartilion could employ it pretty strong on occasion.

With one simultaneous yell, the Indians sprang to their feet ; as they saw this tremendous giant towering in their midst, they seemed paralyzed with fright. An uglier looking gang of Apache thieves and cut-throats could not be found on the plains ; they were tricked out in full war-path-attire. I ordered them to hold up their hands ; they saw the game was up, and gracefully yielded to the persuasions of Messrs. Colt, Winchester & Co. In the confusion, the chief, who lay outside the circle, bounded up like a panther and disappeared among the trees, closely followed by John, rifle in hand. We tied the gang hand and foot. All at once a muffled voice came from underneath the blanket on the other side of the circle.

“ Quite a pretty *coup de main*, 'pon my soul.”

We ran to the spot and threw off the blanket. The captive lay flat on his back, bound hand and foot in Indian style to a long sapling laid lengthwise the body ; a gag of grass was partly displaced from his mouth. I cut the bonds, raised him up on a log, set the men rubbing his hands and feet, which were badly swollen, and gave him a drink of water, which he received gratefully ; then with a polite bow and pleasant smile, he said :

CHAPTER III.

THE RESCUE.

“GENTLEMEN, not having the pleasure of your acquaintance, I am under the necessity of introducing myself. If you will kindly remove a card-case from my left-hand waistcoat pocket, my fingers being somewhat stiff, you will ascertain full particulars; that is, provided these gentlemanly *chevaliers d'industrie* have not surreptitiously appropriated the same.”

I removed a handsome Russia leather card-case from his pocket, and drew out a finely engraved card

Sir ARCHIE GRAEME BLAKE.

—— Manor.

Ayer.

I arose, bowed, and introduced myself, titles and all.

“I am delighted to make your acquaintance, my dear sir,” he replied, “and greatly regret that it could not have been inaugurated under more propitious surroundings. I deeply grieve also, that owing to the somewhat semiparalytic status of my lower extremities, I am incapacitated from

responding to your polite salutation by rising from this recumbent monarch of the forest ; ‘ *Tityre tu patulæ recubans sub tegmine fagi* ;’ excuse the bucolic. I trust, however, you will accept the animus for the deed, and beg to assure you of my high appreciation of your truly valuable services on this occasion.”

“ Sir Archie, pray don’t mention it. I and my friends are only too happy to have rendered you any service.”

“ Pardon me, my dear Lieutenant, but I have not quite completed my observation.”

“ I beg your pardon, my dear Baronet, for the interruption.”

“ Which is also that I beg you and your friends to accept ten thousand thanks, poor and feeble though they be, ten thousand times repeated, ‘ *del fondo de mi corazon*,’ as the Spanish say, for releasing me from a very awkward and wholly illegal durance vile.”

I responded to the baronet’s courteously expressed thanks in behalf of my friends in as polite terms as possible.

“ My bed for the last ten nights has not been one of roses, like Eden’s bower ; neither could I, as one of your great poets has recommended, ‘ wrap the drapery of my couch about me and lie down to pleasant dreams.’ This damp sod has been my mattress and pillow ; the ‘ slumber’s chains that bound me,’ as Tom Moore says, yonder green sapling and withes ; my bed-

fellows spiders, scorpions, toads, and snakes indigenous to these delightful regions ; my position immovably *decubitus*, highly favorable to *incubus*. Futhermore, whatever somnambulic inclinations I may have had in the way of snoring or talking were effectually blockaded by that grass gag, cud, or whatever it may be. By Jove ! Lieutenant, I felt quite envious of King Nebuchadnezzar when he was turned out to grass. He could ruminate, reflect, and change his cud at pleasure, while I was compelled to ruminate and reflect on the same old cud all the time. Still, I ought not to repine, for has not the great Lord Bacon said ‘ Reflection maketh a wise man ? ’ ”

Our new-made acquaintance was about thirty, of medium stature, well-knit, athletic frame, ruddy complexion browned by the sun, handsome dark-gray eyes, rather plain features, their expression frank, earnest, and sincere. His manners were dignified and affable, showing the high-bred, courteous gentleman. His voice and enunciation were charming, his laugh contagious, and the merry twinkle in his eye when he let loose a *bon mot* perfectly irresistible. He was of gentle blood on both sides ; on the paternal the Blakes of Somerset ; on the maternal the Graemes of Ayer, honorable knights and baronets all, from the days of King James and the Bruce, with never a cloud on their escutcheon. On the death of his father he became heir to the title and manor ; his two sisters wedded distinguished members of the peerage ; his

young brother was studying hard for his degree at Oxford. He had travelled over the world, loved wild adventure, was a keen sportsman, and preferred roughing it in the bush to dawdling at his club or engaging in the empty frivolities, pleasures, and pursuits of fashionable life. His sportsman's outfit was complete; two splendid Rigby rifles, a Frazer shotgun, revolvers, fishing-rods and tackle. His portmanteau contained a portable photographic apparatus, artist's portfolio, a neat and elegant dressing-case, with necessary articles of clothing, most of which had been appropriated by his captors. He was clad in a rough corduroy tourist suit, rather the worse for wear.

I now introduced my Martian friends by American names, without announcing their titles or residences. Sir Archie was quite too well-bred to express the slightest manifestation of surprise at their superior appearance and peculiar complexions, but the stature and proportions of Hartilion were a little too much even for his English phlegm. He received and responded to their warm greetings with characteristic courtesy, standing rather unsteadily on one leg.

"Excuse me, gentlemen, for alluding to a somewhat unpleasant incident, but my awkward response to your salutation is due to the fact that my considerate host did himself the pleasure and me the honor to introduce a pistol bullet through my right lower pelvic extremity, midway between the tibia and fibula, probably with the

view of retaining me as his honored guest for some time to come. As I happen to have a smattering of surgery, he kindly permitted me to do up my extremity in proper shape, for which I thank him."

We examined the leg ; the wound was dressed in a style that would have done credit to an army *medico*.

Sir Archie now related the incidents of his capture. His party, consisting of his friend and former college chum, Captain —, a faithful servant man, two friendly Indians, and a trusty white scout, had left Silver City some weeks before, on horseback, for a trip up the plateaus. Having lost their way in the wilderness, they met the half-breed, who promised to escort them to the nearest settlement. One night they were attacked by Hawk and his band. After a desperate battle, in which four of the Apaches were slain, Captain — and himself were taken prisoners. Hawk was hurrying them off to his camp in the Zuni mountains to negotiate with their friends for a heavy ransom. Captain — had made his escape, and was probably on his way to the nearest settlement to give the alarm.

"This villainous half-breed led you into this ambushade," said I.

"It may be," he replied, "although I was loth to believe it, he was so fair-spoken."

"And your other companions?" I asked.

The baronet's features worked ; he could not

peak ; with a deep groan he bowed his face on his hands.

"Scalped," muttered the half-breed, pointing to a tree. Dangling from a branch, hung four half-dried human scalps, knotted together by the hair, the coagulated blood still clinging to them. A cry of horror burst from all.

"And those?" I asked, pointing to four other scalps hanging from another branch ; one that of a man ; from the second streamed a long tress of chestnut hair ; from the two others, little ringlets of soft yellow hair waved in the night breeze ; those voiceless witnesses told the pitiable story of outrage, mutilation, and murder.

"Colorado miner, woman, 'n babbies," muttered the half-breed.

My blood ran cold ; finally I gasped out, "Did your captain and you stand by and see that done?"

The wretch shrugged his shoulders.

"Friends, comrades," said I, "the '*lex talionis*' prevails here. The doom of these murderers is sealed before to-morrow's dawn."

CHAPTER IV.

JUDGE LYNCH.

THE whole party was bound to the trees, Har-tilion and the officers mounting guard over them. We removed Sir Archie to our camp. During the night his grief for the loss of his faithful servant man and guides, with the uncertainty as to the fate of his friend, Captain——, was distressing to witness. Doctor Hamival dressed his wound, which had caused him much suffering. After two hours, John, accompanied by one of the officers, brought up his prisoner, securely bound. I ordered him to be removed to the prisoner's camp. Within twenty minutes I followed with two of the crew, carrying a dozen ropes. We entered the glade, and the leader of the gang was brought forward. This notorious renegade outlaw was tall, muscular, and lithe as an Indian. His repulsive countenance was stamped with the impress of cruel and brutal passions. A long, red scar, received in some hand-to-hand combat, reaching from eye to jaw, intensified his savage aspect. With his low forehead, scowling brows, wolfish eyes, reckless and defiant air, he looked the very dare-devil he was. I ordered him to be unbound.

The ruffian shook himself like a hound, and glared around.

"Your name is Orson Hawk," said I.

"Reck'n my name is good as ary other man's," replied he boldly.

"For years your pathway has been stained with the blood of innocent victims, slain by you and your gang."

"Defy ye to prove it ; dead fo'ks tell no tales."

"Sixty of 'em ennyhow ; men, wimmen, and children, not countin' Injuns and scouts," muttered the half-breed tied to his tree.

"Ar' that you, Ebenezer ?" growled the outlaw, with a furious glance at his treacherous associate.

"Bet yer life, Cap'n Hawk," replied he, with a sickly smile.

"You war 'arter squabs, I b'leeve ?"

"Hev' trapped 'em, Cap'n ?"

"Here's my compliments to ye, Ebenezer ;" and the outlaw spat in his face ; then turning to me—
"What ye goin' to do with me, ennyhow ?"

"Your murderous career has now drawn to a close," I replied.

"Take me to the nearest fort or settlement. I'll stand trial. Let this d—d sneak turn state's evidence ; two kin play that game."

"They would string you both up by drum-head court-martial within twenty minutes."

"I demand law and justice. Ef you ar' a guv'-ment officer, you 'ar bound to see that I gets it, by —"

"You shall have both, just the sort that fit out-laws and murderers like you."

"What sort?"

"The law and justice of Judge Lynch."

"Humph, ar' you goin' for to murder me?"

"No ; but you are going to be the instrument of executing this very law and justice on every one of your bloody, red-skin gang."

"What d'ye mean?"

"You and your half-breed are to string them all up to the branches of these trees."

"Spouse'n I won't do it?"

"You'll both be strung up, back to back, with hooks under your shoulder-blades just above ground, till the buzzards pick your eyes out, and the wolves chew your legs off."

Orson shrugged his shoulders ; Ebenezer grew green with fright.

"Ef I 'grees to the job, you'll let me and him off?"

"Fur God's sake don't let him off," yelled the half-breed. "He'll murder me."

"You ar'nt worth murderin', Ebenezer," remarked the outlaw quietly.

"You shall both be free," said I.

"All right," replied he with a grin. "A bargain' is a bargain'. I b'leeve guv'ment officers never backs down on 'greements with them of their own color, but with red-skins I shouldn't like to say."

I ordered the half-breed to be unbound. The men tossed them the halters already noosed.

"Captain Hawk," said I, "you and your associate go to work ; be spry about it, time presses, make a clean job of the business."

Amid a perfect uproar of yells, curses, and prayers for mercy, the bucks were brought forward and ranged in line. It was a weird and ghastly scene, the camp fire casting its flickering light on those yellow, villainous visages. I ordered them to be gagged, as their cries were deafening ; their limbs were trembling, their eyeballs glaring with terror. The chief coolly examined the nooses, slipping them back and forth to see if they "worked easy," while ever and anon the hoot of the owl or croak of the raven, that ominous bird that doth "bellow for revenge," broke the stillness of the air. As the night breeze waved those bloody scalps to and fro, it almost seemed as if the spirits of those murdered victims did "shake their gory locks," like the ghost of Banquo, in the faces of their murderers.

The half-breed stood holding the halters, a devilish leer on his face. I glanced at the chief ; his scarred visage worked, and a tear stood in his eye, as he muttered between his clenched teeth :

"Cuss me ef I ever conceited I war ever goin' to play Jack Ketch on my own boys."

I rushed away from the spot to a distance, threw myself under a tree, and bowed my face on my hands. Thirty minutes passed ; an officer approached.

“Execution is accomplished,” said he.

“The chief and half-breed?” I asked.

“Securely bound and awaiting your orders.”

“Guard them through the night; their fate shall be decided to-morrow,” I replied; and the officer departed.

It was a gloomy satisfaction to know that New Mexico was minus half a score of red-skin devils, demonstrating the truth of the old army proverb, that the only decent Indian is a dead one.

CHAPTER V.

THE ENGLISH BARONET.

NEXT morning the cloth was laid under the trees and we assembled around it. Sir Archie had done his hosts the honor to appear in a cheviot suit, fresh from his portmanteau, and in latest London style. He had decorated the board with bouquets of wild flowers, and wore a *boutonnière* on the lappel of his coat. In compliment to our guest, we also sported bright *boutonnières*. Little Marie occupied the head of the table on Altfoura's knee, and was the subject of special attention. I expected that our Marsian *cuisine* would astonish the baronet ; but your thorough-bred Briton is the last man in the world to manifest any surprise or curiosity in that direction, and the *menu* was discussed without comment. Even had he been informed that the viands were imported from foreign parts a hundred and twenty million miles distant, it is doubtful whether any expression of surprise would have escaped him. No allusion was made to the scenes of the night. We discoursed on various topics. The baronet was thoroughly *au fait* on every subject. For so young a man his knowledge was extensive and

accurate, and his travelling experience immense. He had an abundance of polished wit and excellent humor, and was altogether a most genial and charming companion. Breakfast concluded,

“Sir Archie,” said I, “would you like to see our facilities for travelling in this country?”

“With pleasure. I take great interest in horses. In fact, without egotism, I am considered a pretty good authority in equestrian matters. I purchased a fine outfit of well-trained Indian ponies for my party at El Paso. They did excellent service, till run off by a band of Texan horse thieves, before we met Hawks, gang. I sincerely hope you’ll not meet with a similar mishap.”

I escorted him to the adjoining glade, where our air-ship was reposing on the grass, the ether-volts, fastened by their guys, floating over the trees.

“Aerial steeds, quite an improvement on the equine! In the field of invention we Britons must yield the palm to our American cousins,” said he, with a polite bow.

“Sir Archie,” said I “my friends are *en route* for the north pole. We should be delighted to have the pleasure of your company.”

“I accept your invitation with pleasure. We can settle the question as to the existence of an open polar sea or a big magnetic mountain there, the discovery of which would redound somewhat to our credit, I fancy.”

The baronet’s acceptance of my invitation was

received with great satisfaction by our friends, and we hastened our departure. The officers secured specimens of plants and flowers, and John trapped a few birds, all for transportation to the Martian botanical gardens. Sir Archie's portmanteau and the arms were put aboard. The ethervolts were secured by their guys to the ship. At the last moment the robber chief and the half-breed were unbound and brought forward. They were stupefied with amazement at sight of our aerial vehicles, evidently believing that if the United States Government had adopted the balloon system of warfare, our enemies would stand no chance whatever.

"Your lives are spared according to promise," said I. "You are free."

"But wot's to become of us, ennyhow?" they whined. "No arms, no knives, the nearest settlement a hundred miles off. Ef we go there, they'll hang us sure. We'll starve to death or be eaten up by the wolves in these blind woods."

"There's the stream, the bush. Trap your game as best you can. Hang or starve, as you please. 'Twere fit that your flesh be torn and your bones bleach in this wilderness, whose every trail is stained with the blood of your victims. The very ground cries out for vengeance against you."

"Oh, have pity, have mercy!" they cried. "Take us aboard, or leave us food and arms?"

"What pity did you show those poor innocent

victims, that wife, those tender babes, whose scalps hang on yonder trees? Food, arms, with which to pursue your cruel career? Never."

The air-ship and ethervolts rose from the glade and sped over the trees. The last objects lingering on our gaze were those murderers on their knees, with outstretched hands, shrieking out their mingled prayers and curses against us and the dreadful Nemesis whose avenging shadow was now looming over them.

Directing our course due north, we flew over the country with graceful motion. Sir Archie took the beautiful working of the electro-motor mechanism as a matter of course, like any other Yankee invention. I expected he would be considerably puzzled at seeing us upheld in the air without balloons; but he manifested no surprise. I explained the *modus operandi* of the antigrav batteries.

"The scientific principle is perfectly clear," he quietly replied. "All things in Nature go by contraries; action and reaction are everywhere. We have cold versus heat; darkness versus light; liquid versus solid; north versus south; up versus down; and, of course, we also have antigravity versus gravity. You Americans have happened to find it out and are shrewd enough to utilize it. You are the greatest inventors in the world. I only wonder you hadn't invented it long ago."

I began to doubt whether the baronet would be surprised at anything.

We now entered Colorado. In this State the great continental chain of the Rocky Mountains properly begins. In order that our friends might view the remarkable scenery, we passed over Pike's Peak, Crested Butte, Gothic Mountain, and the Holy Cross, so named from the figure on its crest formed by the crossing lines of two ravines filled with snow, and conspicuous many miles distant. We crossed Maroon, Castlepeak, and the Italian Mountain, so named from its red, white, and green colors ; passed over the San Luis, an immense elliptical-shaped bowl, the bed of a dried-up lake covering over nine thousand square miles. I should have been glad to show my friends the great cañons of the Colorado, the most magnificent display of colossal scenery in the world, but they lay in Utah and Arizona, and time did not permit.

In a short time we saw a long, slender filament of steam with a line of cars following in its train, passing over the plain. Our friends viewed it with curiosity.

"What is that funny little affair?" asked Captain Sussonac.

"Can it be possible, my dear sir, you do not recognize the Union Pacific railroad?" queried the baronet, elevating his eyebrows. "That is a vestibuled express train, with passengers bound for California at the rate of forty to sixty miles per hour."

"I took it for some child's toy," said Har-

tilion, "sort of tea-kettle mounted on little wheels."

I explained to Sir Archie that our party had never seen a railroad nor steam-cars in their lives.

"Really, this is very extraordinary," he replied. "Allow me to suggest, Lieutenant, when your unsophisticated rural friends have completed their polar trip, bring them over to London, where they can see a little of life and the gay world. I shall be delighted to entertain them. We'll run over to Paris, Vienna, Berlin, St. Petersburg; we'll have a glorious time."

I refrained from informing Sir Archie that the land of my unsophisticated friends could show a good deal more of life, the gay world, and glorious times, and in altogether superior form and style, also, to anything those small villages could boast of.

The train passed on. Two trackmen came bowling along in a hand-car. Sir Archie was desirous to send news to his friends. The ship was lowered near the track and we stepped out on the grass. The men gazed at our vehicles with open-mouthed amazement. I explained that we were a party of tourists taking a trial trip in a newly-invented flying-machine, and they took it as a matter of course. The baronet wrote a letter to his relatives in London briefly announcing the fate of his friends, and that he was on a trip to the North Pole; then handed it to the man

with a few gold pieces, enjoining him to mail it at the nearest station, with a cablegram from New York to London. The man, who was an honest-looking fellow, promised to do so. His companion was a country peddler with a large push cart filled with miscellaneous articles which he was taking to some settlement off the line—books, magazines, papers, groceries, and fresh market truck, which awakened the curiosity of our friends. Here was an opportunity of giving the Martians some idea of terrestrial current news and literature. I bought copies of “Harper,” “Scribner,” “Science Monthly,” “North American Review,” “The Arena,” New York, Philadelphia, Boston and Chicago papers, “London Times,” “News,” and “Paris Figaro.” In order that the Martian ladies might get an idea how their terrestrial sisters were attired, I took a “Bazaar,” “*Bon Ton*,” and “*Revue de la Mode*.” Being anxious that our friends should have a good opinion as to the literary taste of their terrestrial cousins, I thought best not to get any society or sensational novels; they deal principally with the movements of our gay world, the frivolous lives and petty sentiments of our fashionable Lovelaces, *fin-de-siècle* Claribellas, and other kid-gloved and silken nonentities, or with the weakness, meannesses, passions, and propensities of poor terrestrial humanity—such a species of scribbling as would instantly be consigned to the bonfires should it ever be imported to Mars,

that planet having evolved from its own inglorious epoch of so called "light literature" centuries before literature of any sort was ever born on this terrestrial ball. At this point it may be stated that, should any writers of the modern French corrupt school, or their baser American and English imitators, ever show themselves and their work on Mars, they would be instantly consigned to the moral-reform asylums; and if those measures failed, they would be banished to Misery Land for life and compelled to eat their own productions.

Sir Archie bought some good cigars and tobacco, and two bottles of Hennessy brandy. Doctor Hamival was curious to analyze a few of our popular alcoholic productions in his laboratory. We laid in several samples of old rye, Bourbon, and Jamaica rum. The market truck affording an opportunity of treating my friends to a terrestrial repast, we bought a sirloin of beef, leg of mutton, turkey, chickens, canned vegetables, and groceries. We paid the man a good price, and they went on their way. We remounted the ship and continued our journey. John, who was a capital cook, got up an excellent dinner. Sir Archie, who had agonized on Indian dog and bandit tack for a fortnight, enjoyed it immensely. The Martians partook of the vegetable *menu*, and complimented our terrestrial productions, but politely declined the roast beef, turkey, and chickens. This rather surprised our

beef-eating baronet, to whom I explained that they were vegetarians.

"An exclusively vegetable diet," remarked he, rather dogmatically, "is prejudicial to mental and physical development. All vegetarians I have ever seen are generally weak, timid, spiritless creatures."

I was confident that when this beef-eater became better acquainted with our Martian vegetarians, he would probably take back his opinions on intellectual development, courage, and spirit, and particularly on physical strength, in case our Leviathan-tamer should consent to exhibit a sample of it.

For some time we had occupied seats on deck, our ship coursing along leisurely, in order to give our friends views of the scenery. Sir Archie rather innocently asked whether she could keep up with an express train at usual speed. I suggested to Captain Sussonac to show off her paces a little, which he did so satisfactorily that we were compelled to descend to the cabin for fear of being blown off deck.

"Very good," remarked the baronet. "This aerial vehicle begins to realize my expectations."

The ship now put forth the full power of her mighty wings. She sped over forests, dashed through ravines, whizzed up mountain slopes, soaring from peak to peak, whirled in great spirals far above the clouds, till they seemed like a vast aerial ocean floating beneath; then,

sweeping down like a meteor from those awful altitudes, flew over the plains like a hurricane. The sound of her mighty rush was like the roar of a cyclone.

"What is her rate of speed?" quietly asked the baronet.

"Five miles per minute," replied Captain Sussonac.

"Really, my dear Captain, I see nothing extraordinary in this. In that very excellent work by His Grace the Duke of Argyll on 'The Reign of Law,' the flight of a bird through the air is scientifically elucidated. Now if a poor little carrier pigeon, without any science, can fly more than a mile a minute, it strikes me that this big machine, full of science, certainly should be able to fly more than five miles a minute."

It struck me that the baronet was expecting a good deal from science; but I hoped to be able to accommodate him.

"It can," I replied. "Our friends have perfected a great invention. They can erect magnetic stations in our large cities through the country, and by means of powerful magnets affixed to the prows, our ships can fly at the rate of fifty to seventy-five miles a minute."

"Very good; that begins to look like business; how exceedingly convenient. If you and I happened to be in London at my club, say about eight o'clock in the morning, and wished to take a trip, we could embark on our air-ship, fly over the

Atlantic to New York in time for nine o'clock breakfast, cross the United States to San Francisco before finishing our cigar, speed over the Pacific, reaching Yokahama in Japan in time for noon lunch ; course over China, India, Persia, Turkey, Constantinople, Greece, Italy, France, Belgium, the channel, back to London in time for our three o'clock drive in Hyde Park. Now if your friends should ever wish to sell the patent right, or go shares, come over to London. We'll get up a big syndicate and pay them a thumping price for the bargain. We'll sell our railroads for old iron, consign our ocean steamers to the break-up docks, and hoist our locomotives on the shelves of our antiquarian museums."

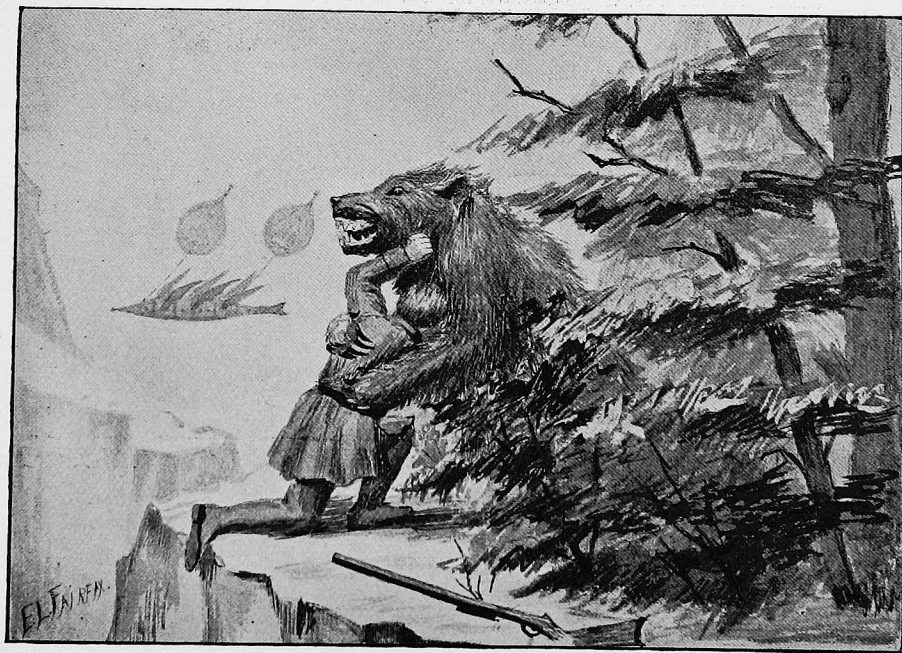
It was evident that any human being on Earth or Mars who should attempt to surprise Sir Archie Græme Blake with anything in the shape of an invention would have his hands full. I was pleased to see also that he was quite ready to accept any practical illustration of a scientific truth, no matter how stupendous it might be.

CHAPTER VI.

THE WILD WEST HUNTER.

WE now entered Wyoming, coursing over the plateaus and mountains of this remarkable country. Although it was winter, the weather was fine, and during a great part of the trip we had remained on deck, viewing the splendid scenery. We reached the Big Horn Mountains and were skirting the edge of a great ravine nearly three thousand feet across, its rocky banks sloping steeply down several hundred feet to a rivulet running at the bottom. These ravines, or gulches as they are called, are generally dry in summer, but during the great spring freshets caused by the rapid melting of the mountain snows, and also when great cloud-bursts take place in the mountains, they become converted into furious torrents filled nearly to the brim, pouring down into the plains and valleys below, sweeping everything before them, spreading for many miles out in great shallow lakes, which are speedily evaporated by the sun, or sucked up by the porous, alkaline soil.

On the opposite side of the gulch was a narrow ledge running up the mountain slope, covered



MR. JINKS' ENCOUNTER WITH THE GRIZZLY. — (PART I, CHAP. VI.)

with a dense growth of underbrush and trees. We were coursing slowly along, when suddenly a human cry was heard, mingled with savage roars. On the opposite ledge a tall and powerfully-built man was desperately defending himself from a huge shaggy-haired beast. He was standing on the narrow ledge, beating the animal over the head with the butt end of his rifle.

"Really," said the baronet, laying down the "Times" and taking a quiet observation through his field-glass, "that grizzly bear seems to have important business with the hunter."

Our Martians were in a high state of excitement, never having witnessed such a scene before.

"Great Heaven!" exclaimed Altfoura, "the poor man will be killed. Haste! let's fly to the rescue."

"Pardon me, my dear sir," replied the baronet, "if I presume to suggest that it is quite unnecessary for us to fly. In my humble opinion the rescuing business can be effectually accomplished here. Lieutenant, will you kindly ask our New Zealand friend to bring from the cabin my Rigby, marked *Long range* on the stock."

John ran down and brought up the weapon. It was plainly mounted and appeared to have seen much service. The baronet examined the loads and adjusted the telescopic sight.

"Captain," continued he, "will you kindly direct this aerial steed to pause in her gambols for a few seconds?"

Captain Sussonac gave the order, and the airship paused with gently waving wings. We were on a line with the opposite ledge nearly half a mile distant. Hartilion watched the combat with sparkling eyes.

"By Pluto!" exclaimed he, "I would like to tackle that grizzly, as you call it, single-handed."

"You would find him an exceedingly tough customer, my dear colossus," replied the baronet. "*Ursus major hirsutus* is an antagonist not to be despised. He has remarkably well-developed claws and canines, and would undoubtedly make matters highly interesting for you, strong as you are. In a set-to between *Ursus* and *Leo*, I would bet my bottom dollar, as the miners say, on *Ursus*."

The butt of the hunter's rifle suddenly broke short off, and the next moment the bear had him down on the edge of the precipice, fiercely biting and clawing, while the man was striking swift blows with his long knife; but powerful as he was, and evidently accustomed to such encounters, it was plain that he would be torn in pieces. We were all terribly excited, but the baronet was cool as a cucumber.

"Good God! Sir Archie," I shouted, "the poor fellow will be killed in half a minute."

"Pardon me, my dear Lieutenant, if I doubt your somewhat premature conclusion;" and the baronet methodically raised his rifle, his

eye to the sight, his finger on the trigger, then paused.

“Exceedingly awkward ; the man’s arm is playing around the bear’s ribs over the very spot where I desire to deposit my shot. It is the supremest folly to introduce your shot in any other part of grizzly ursine anatomy except just back of the left shoulder. Now, if I am to score my game on that desirable spot, I shall be under the painful necessity of transmitting my charge through the man’s fore-arm, directly between the bones ; I grieve to do it, but as ‘*necessitas non habet legem,*’ ergo, *Homo et Ursus habent.*”

The baronet’s form became rigid as iron ; he touched the trigger ; a long flash shot from the muzzle, and while the sharp crack rang in our ears, the bear sprang up with a hollow roar, bowed his huge head under his fore-paws, and rolled down the steep slope to the bottom.

The applause greeting that magnificent shot made the rocks ring. The baronet laid his rifle across his knee and quietly resumed the “Times ;” the man staggered to his feet and glanced wonderingly around. We hurried across the gulch, drew up near the ledge and stepped out. The hunter presented a fearful sight ; his tough leather jacket and leggings were torn and ripped, and his face as covered with blood. He held his wounded arm, still clasping the knife, in his left hand ; his broken rifle lay at his feet ; he stared at the ethervolts, the ship, and us, alternately.

"Jeehoshophat ! Glass b'loons hitched onto a big flyin' fish ! What in thunder won't them Yanks get up next ?"

"Are you much hurt, my friend ?" I asked, stepping forward.

"Waal, clawed 'n chewed up a bit, that's all. Fact is, stranger, I'm kind o' used to bar. Hev had bizness with a good menny in my time, but that grizzly war a little too hard on me. Cartridges guv out afore I cum across 'im. Ef old Joe hadn't got his stock broke 'n my Arkansaw tickler gin eout, I'd 'ave bested the bar. Who ar' yew fellars, ennyhow ; war d'ye hail from ; what ar' that maysheen ?"

"We're a party of tourists from the Eastern States, on an air-ship."

"Dang my skin ef I didn't take ye for a travellin' Chineese theayter, with yer dime-show freaks, red-skins, yaller skins 'n blue skins. Haven't washed yer stage paint off."

"Oh, we're travelling *incognito*."

"Yaas ;—sailin' under aliases. Right smart sprinklin' o' them chaps 'round these diggin's. Who fired that shot, ef I'm 'lowed to ask ?"

I pointed to the baronet.

"Looks like a Britisher."

I nodded affirmatively.

"Hello, thar ! Mister Britisher ! Look o' here," showing his arm. "See !—yew've bored a hole 'twixt the bones. My carcass ar' chock-full o'

shot, but cuss'd ef I ever war parforated that style befoh."

Sir Archie laid down the "Times," limped down from the deck, and hobbled forward.

"My dear man, I am deeply grieved that I was under the painful necessity of producing a solution of continuity between your right radius and ulna; but they were meandering immediately over the fifth rib of my game; consequently it was impossible for me to deposit my charge without raking the aforesaid member. I sincerely hope I make myself clear to you."

"Clear as mud," replied the hunter, looking down on the baronet benignantly. "Waal, stranger, that p'int bein' settled, mebbe I'm 'lowed to ask whar' war ye when ye squinted for the bar?"

I pointed across the gulch.

"'Bout half a mile off; tip-top shootin', by Joe! Stranger, yew're a trump, sure as my name ar' Ephraim Jinks, 'n all the ranch-boys 'lows Uncle Eph ar' no chick'n with a shute-iron."

The baronet bowed his appreciation of the compliment; I introduced them; the hunter greeted him with a tremendous left-hand grip.

"Mister Barrynet, yew've saved my life, 'n I thank ye for't. Ef it warn't fur that shute o' yourn', Eph Jinks war a gone coon, sartin.

"Don't speak of it, Mr. Jinks, I beg," replied the baronet, returning the grip with interest. "Now, as I happen to be something of a dabster,

as they say, in the way of physic and surgery, permit me to attend to your wounds."

"All right, Doc Blake; pr'aps I requires a little stitchin' up. Go ahead with your surgery; I'm agreeable."

One of the men brought a neat and compact little surgical case, with the usual appliances, from the baronet's portmanteau. The hunter's body and limbs had been severely lacerated and bitten in many places, even through the tough leather jerkin. Water was brought from the stream. Sir Archie dressed the wounds with a skill that would have done credit to a regular army surgeon; Mr. Jinks laughing, joking, and telling stories about "bar" all through the operation, as indifferent to the clipping and stitching of scissors, needles, and thread as a tailor over his board. The operation concluded, John offered him a bottle of Kentucky bourbon. The hunter raised it to his lips.

"Here's yer good healths, gen'lmen, yer wives 'n your fam'lies,' as old Rip Van Winkle says; may they all live long 'n prosper."

Mr. Ephraim Jinks was as magnificent a specimen of a Wild West hunter, Indian fighter, and scout as one would wish to see. He stood six feet six. Raw-boned, long-limbed, sinewy, broad-shouldered, deep-chested, his whole herculean make-up showed prodigious muscular strength, combined with extraordinary activity. His countenance displayed indomitable courage, resolution,

and self-reliance. His complexion was swarthy ; his iron-gray hair thick and shaggy ; his heavy eyebrows shaded his rather fierce but good-humored dark-gray eyes ; his tremendous mustaches were horned up almost to his ears ; his age was about fifty. He informed us that he had a sheep and pony ranch up in Montana. A roving band of Crow Indians had burned him out, ran off his ponies, killed his "pardner," and he had narrowly escaped with his life ; but he had succeeded in "squarin' 'counts" with a dozen of the thieves and was on his way through the forest to Cheyenne. The baronet, who had greatly admired his stalwart proportions, innocently queried if he were a native of North Carolina or Texas, which States enjoy the reputation of producing very tall men.

"Mister Doc, if enny gen'leman but yew had ax'd that onperlite question, I'd bin riled. Texas ? North Car'liny ? No, sir-e-e-e, not by a jugful. Ef thar's enny cuss trash I dew deespize off the face o' this arth, it ar' a Car'liny tar-heeler 'n Lone Steear keow-boy. I hearn tell o' them critters as jined a Wild West show, 'longside a pack o' blarsted red-skin devils, travellin' the States 'n forrin' parts. I 'spizes 'em worse nor a Missouri puke, a Denver gambler, or a Leadville bully ; mebbe I'm 'lowed to obsarve I've wiped the floors of a good many sheebangs with dozens of 'em. Them varmints hev' to roost oncommon high when Uncle Eph comes 'round. I war born in

the mountains of East Tennessee, consekently am what ar' called a 'Big Bender,' 'n most folks knows what that means."

The "Big Bender" looked quite competent to bend the toughest "tar-heeler," cow-boy, gambler, or bully, several times double in ten seconds.

Sir Archie queried about the game in these parts.

"Plenty bar', cinnamon, brown, 'n grizzly ; lots o' wolf, catamount 'n coyote. Red-skins tew, if yew're arter that sort o' game."

The baronet averred that he was opposed to taking human life except in self-defence.

"Mister Doc, mebbe I 'm 'lowed to observe, a red-skin ar' the cussedest varmint on the face o' the arth, allers lyin' in wait to sarcumvent ye, the skulkin', sneakin' devils ! My rule is, shoot 'em on sight."

Sir Archie queried if buffalo were to be found.

"Did yew ever squint squar' at buff'lo ?"

The baronet confessed he never had.

"Danged ef yew ar'nt the honestest spoken gen'leman I've set eyes on these twenty years, a-a-nd the fust as warn't a reg'lar blower on buff'lo, a-a-nd did'nt swear he'd brought 'em down by the dozen. Sportin' gentry ar' heavy on boast-in', verry--speecial 'bout buff'lo. Them beasts war pretty nigh all killed off long ago. I've keeled over many a big bull in my time, but I wouldn't draw bead on 'em now for a double handful o' the shiniest gold chinkers yew could offer. It goes entirely agin' my grain to take aim at the last o'

them noble beasts that once roamed these plains in mighty droves."

Hartilion now came forward. I introduced him as Mr. Hop-o-my-thumb, and the six-foot-sixer and ten-foot-sixer shook hands. The Big Bender, for the first time in his life, was compelled to adopt the latest pump-handle style to reach the mighty Martian's palm. These titans of different worlds viewed each other's magnificent proportions with mutual admiration.

"Mister Hop, Uncle Eph ar' proud to knew ye. The big Philistine King David keeled over with a sling, as the Bible tells on, couldn't hold a candle to ye. Tennessee mountains projuce some right tall chaps; mebbe I'm 'lowed to ask, whar d'ye hail from?"

"The mountains of Patagonia," replied Mr. Hop, with a grin.

I now introduced the Martians by Americanized names, without announcing their residence or titles. As it would be difficult to convey Mr. Jinks to any fort or settlement without subjecting ourselves to public curiosity, the prince invited him to join our party."

"Mister Al'Fury, I 'low yer invite ar' harnsome, 'n I'm not the tike to butt agin it. Fact is, I'm gettin' old, 'n kind o' tucker'd out o' this wild life. Thar arn't a livin' soul as bears my name. I'll jine ye, providin' I kin pay my way 'n arn my livin' on the squar'."

The prince set his mind at ease on that point.

"That pint bein' settled, mebbe ye'd like to know suthin' 'bout my reecord ; for when a fellar shows up his docket befo'hand, it makes pardnership all the more 'greeable."

"Very true, Mr. Jinks."

"You 'grees to that. So I may as well tell ye I've done a heap 'o human slaughterin' in my time. Yes, Mister Al'Fury ; Ephraim Jinks can trewly say, his trail ar' red with human gore, Injuns' included."

The Martians looked rather aghast at this extraordinary confession.

"'Arly in the sixties, when I war a young chap, I married my gal. She war' a beauty ; good as gold 'n true as steel. We had a home, 'n the little ones come along in dew time. We war verry poor folks, 'n it war hard scrabblin' to make both ends meet. Brother-in-law parsuaded us to leave the mountains o' Tennessee 'n go to Salt Lake to better ourselves. Woeful day that war fur us all. When we got settled 'n war doing well, the Mormons tried to make us jine their religion, but we weren't no backsliders to desert the faith of our forefathers. Then they began to persecute us, as they had persecuted the gentiles all along. One o' the high cockalorum apostles sot eyes on my Ruth, 'n offered her fine dresses 'n jewels to leave me 'n be sealed to him, as they call it,—wife Number seventeen ; but she slapped his jaws 'n kicked him out doors. Them war the days o' the 'Danites' 'n 'Destroyin' Angels,' who did the

apostles' bloody work, murderin' gentiles. One evenin' I come from the field to my little home ; my wife 'n little ones war gone. That gray-haired old lecher, with his gang, had carried her off to his rake-hell seraglio, had killed brother-in-law, 'n sot his spies to lay in wait for me. I fled ; war an outcast, a wand'rer ; no wife, no little ones. God in Heaven ! I wonder I didn't go mad, or die. I fled to the wilderness ; made my home thar'. I didn't vow vengeance. Oh ! no, gentlemen ; I went for it straight. I war on the track o' that apostle 'n his gang day 'n night like a sperrit ; in the city, the field, the desert, the forest, through cold 'n heat, through rain 'n snow. Seven long years I shadowed 'em. Forty-six o' that gang fell beneath my rifle, my bowie, my naked hand. I caught the apostle at last. How that old sinner did beg for life.

“ ‘What's become o' my wife, my Ruth ?’ says I.

“ ‘She stabbed herself to death that very night, afore she'd be sealed to me, and it's God's truth I'm tellin' ye, Mr. Jinks. She war true to you.’

“ ‘I knows that,’ says I ; ‘no use for you to say it. What's become o' my children, my dear little babes ?’

“ ‘We bro't 'em up to serve in the temple to become the elect,’ says he.

“ ‘Yes, to ruin them, soul and body, with your devil worship,’ says I.

“ ‘Would ye like to know what's become o' that

apostle, gen'lmen? Ask the buzzards 'n crows that picked his bones clean when he was strung up alive on the tree. Pr'aps their Mormon God tuk him 'n his gang to the Mormon heaven. But on the Judgment Day, when we'll all hev' to stand befo' that bar, with my Ruth and my dear ones by my side, I'll enter my plea agin' Brigham Young, his Apostles, his Saints, Danites, and Destroyin' Angels; so 'elp me God."

Many an eye was moistened at this touching recital.

"Since them days," continued he, "I've bin a wand'rer o'er these mountains, forests, and desert plains, from the Mississippi, over the Rockies and far beyond, from Alaska to the Gulf of Mexico. Now, gen'lmen, ef my reecord suits ye, I'm yer man."

We all assured Uncle Ephraim that his docket was perfectly satisfactory, and shook him warmly by the hand.

The dead bear was a magnificent specimen of the grizzly species, and of enormous size. Altfoura was desirous to take the pelt home as a trophy of the baronet's skill as a marksman. Ephraim had frequently mounted wild' animals for sporting parties. Under his directions John and the men removed the skin with the head and paws, stuffed it with dried grass and sewed it up in so workman-like a manner that it looked almost like the original Jacobs, standing up on all fours in the fore-cabin.

We now hastened our departure. The ship flew over the Big Horn Range and great volcanic plateau to the famous Yellowstone Park. Mr. Jinks, who was familiar with these regions, pointed out the more important objects of interest, the chocolate buttes, geysers, hot springs, and lakes. We passed over Montana, British Columbia, crossed the famous Selkirk Mountains, called the American Switzerland, with its snow-field and glaciers, running down to the forest-clad valleys, with their magnificent spruce, cedar, hemlock, and pine trees of gigantic size. Many of these views are far more grand and beautiful than those of the Tyrolean Alps. We continued our journey without interruption, and by midnight, having flown more than two thousand miles, reached the mouth of the great Mackenzie river, which empties into the north polar ocean at latitude 70. Vast fields of snow and ice extended around us. We were within the Arctic circle, immersed in the darkness of the polar winter's night, which continues nearly six months; fourteen hundred miles lay between us and the pole. What obstacles and dangers we might encounter in our flight over those desolate regions we knew not. Skirting along the ice-bound shore, and finding a quiet little cove, we lowered the ship and ethervolts to the water and moored to a stationary iceberg. The calorific apparatus kept our ship warm and comfortable. We took supper and retired to our cots for the night.

CHAPTER VII.

ALASKAN ESKIMOS.

EARLY next morning we left the bay, crossed the ice-bound coast, and flew to the northeast over the open sea, which was dotted here and there with icebergs and floes. We had advanced about two hundred miles when John, who had been looking through the dome, suddenly called out—

“Hi! muchee funny-lookin’ creatures out there on the ice.”

A low, flat, irregular-shaped floe-berg was slowly floating about half a mile distant.

“They appear to be some strange species of hairy animals,” said the officers.

“Them ar’ Alaskan Eskimos,” said Ephraim. “I travelled through Alaska three years ago; visited the forts ’n settlements; kin jabber a little o’ their queer lingo. Thar’s a thunderin’ lot o’ lingos among ’em; * a feller has to be a travellin’

* The dialects of the Alaska Eskimos along the coasts and in the interior are numerous and diverse, so much so that the different tribes cannot understand each other. This is markedly seen among the Alaskan and Siberian Eskimos, who, though separated only by Bering Strait, are incapable of holding any verbal

dictionary to find out what he wants from one settlement to t'other. Them chaps ar' castaways."

"We'll go to their relief at once," said the prince.

In a few moments we reached the floe-berg, lowered the ship to the water, moored alongside, and stepped out on the icy platform, a few acres in extent of solid blue ice, which rose in the centre to a small hillock. An Eskimo man, woman, and child, clad in their Arctic dress, were kneeling as if in fear. Two large Eskimo dogs ran howling to the other side of the floe. A kayak, or sealskin boat, with paddle, harpoons, lances, cords and buoys was fastened to the hillock. The poor creatures were evidently alarmed at sight of our ship and ethervolts. As we stepped toward them, the man rose to his feet; the woman remained kneeling and clasping a four-year-old chubby boy in her arms. The man threw back his hood.

"Whok! ka! Ki-na tam-na?" (Hello! who are you) said he.

"Mullekeet. Illi-gat shunet," (Americans, friends) replied Ephraim.

"Asheck pa! Tsham'-uk at-cha?" (Good. What's your names) exclaimed the Alaskan, grinning from ear to ear, his black eyes dancing

communication with each other. See reports of the International Polar Expedition to Point Barrow, etc., by Lieut. Ray.

with pleasure as we shook hands all round. Ephraim gave our names, the Eskimo repeating them over on his fingers to fasten them on his memory.

“Ki to sit?” (What’s yours) asked Ephraim.

“Chingarook,” replied he; then beckoning to the woman, smiling all over her round, olive face, showing her snow-white teeth, “Kalayunah. Nu-la-cha.” (My wife.) Then pulling forward the sturdy four-year-old, muffled up in his fur jacket and leggins, looking like a baby polar bear, cramming his fingers in his mouth, and frowning at us with his sharp, black eyes:

“Keeoquassi. Ili-le-gah.” (My son.) Then pointing to the dogs. “Oosisoak. Akojiuk.” The two canine giants came forward, wagging their tails and sniffing around us. Chingarook took great pride in introducing his interesting little family; then standing on tiptoe and placing his hand on Ephraim’s shoulders, they began to rub their noses together. This is the seal of friendship, equivalent to kissing; for the Eskimos never kiss. Kalayunah and Keeoquassi did the same, and our party went through the ceremonial.

“Kaich—tut enka?” (Are you hungry) asked Ephraim.

“Wah! Wah!” (Yes, yes) they cried. The officers brought out a liberal supply of food. It was interesting to see these poor half-famished castaways discussing viands brought from another world; but had the fact been made known

to them it probably would not have surprised them. They enjoyed the Martian lunch with great gusto, frequently expressing their gratitude in lively terms, "Ku-yana, Ku-yana," (Thanks, thanks). Eskimos are enormous eaters, and can stow away a prodigious amount of whale blubber or seal fat. Oosisoak and Akojiuk came in for their full share, and their girths were greatly augmented by the time they were licking their chops. We drank water melted from ice over their primitive seal-oil stone lamp, a precious boon to these poor people. They were as fine specimens of the Alaskan Eskimos as could be found in that country. Chingarook was only about five feet six, but his broad shoulders, well-knit frame and splendidly developed muscles showed great strength and activity.* His features were pure Mongolian; high cheek-bones, flat nose, ruddy, olive complexion, sparkling black eyes, coarse black hair, and magnificent teeth. His expression was honest, open, and ingenuous. He was about twenty-five years old. Kalayunah was a pretty specimen of an Eskimo beauty; her form round and plump; cheeks rosy as a

* The Eskimos, though short of stature, possess extraordinary muscular strength and activity. They excel in many athletic exercises, often surpassing the whites. They are wonderfully fleet of foot, and are expert wrestlers and boxers. In one of the settlements a woman carried a box of nails weighing over two hundred pounds on her shoulder two miles through the snow, and a man lifted an anchor weighing eight hundred pounds into a boat.

peach ; teeth white as ivory ; and her eyes like black diamonds. Keeoquassi was a sturdy and vigorous boy. They were clad in their usual dress of reindeer, fox, and seal skins, tastefully arranged ; and Kalyunah wore ornaments of walrus ivory, earrings, bracelets, and turquoise necklace.* She was tattooed in the usual style on the chin. Chingarook could talk a little broken English. He informed us that, in consequence of the great destruction of seal, walrus, and whale, by the piractical American and foreign hunters and whalers along the coast,† many of the tribes were compelled to travel farther north in search of food. He, with several other families, had departed with their reindeer, dogs, sledges, and traps, across the country, and had established their camp at Mackenzie Bay on the firm ice-floes, giving them easy access to the open water. During the winter many of them had perished from starvation. One night, during a severe storm, the floe on which he camped broke away and was driven out to sea. They barely escaped with their lives ; had lost their sledges and all but two of their dogs, but managed to save their kayak and traps.

“ Esho-wuk, I-wok, Okawuk, Nauook, Tin-oop,

* The richest deposits of this precious stone are found in northern Siberia and Alaska.

† Full accounts of the indiscriminate slaughter of these creatures, which constitute the staple food of the American Eskimos, have been given in our government reports.

Ookenlik, Ah-lokto." (Seal, walrus, whale, bear, silver fox, reindeer, all gone.) "Ah-pa, An-na, Ilyuga, Nooka, Nuigilu, ok vin ile gam-uch-ta iluhut in noon-a-sinik" (Father, mother, sister, brother, friend, six dogs, all dead), said Chingarook, the tears rolling down his cheeks; while Kalayunak and Keeoquassi cried as if their hearts would break. The situation of this poor little family appealed to our sympathies; to leave them would ensure their death by starvation, and the nearest settlement was many hundred miles distant.

"We will take them home with us," said Altfoura.

Ephraim explained to Chingarook that we were travelling in an air-ship, and would take them to a warmer country where they could get plenty of food, whereat they seemed highly pleased. The kayak was lashed on the ship's deck; their traps, arms and dogs were taken to the fore-cabin. We embarked; our ship rose from the waters, taking course to the northeast. We expected our new guests would be frightened at being aboard such a craft, but they seemed to enjoy it. Keeoquassi jumped up and down, clapping his hands and shouting, "Iki-gika! Oomeakpuk Tingaro ongaruit. Nutan!" (Hurrah! ship fly very big. Well done!)

CHAPTER VIII.

ARCTIC BEARS.

IN a few hours we reached the Parry group of islands, about half-way to the pole. Altfoura wished to secure specimens of polar birds frequenting these regions. The ship was lowered to a little cove and moored to the beach. Several of our party set out to take a stroll over the snow-clad landscape ; Hartilion, Ephraim, and Ching-arook remaining on the deck. We had gone some distance, when John, who led the way, passed around a rocky headland. Suddenly we heard loud shouts, and he dashed out from behind the rock, pursued by an immense white bear, while her three cubs followed.

“ Run, Capn’ Fred ! ” he yelled. “ Run, gentlemen ; ’coz if you no gettee aboard ship terrible quick, white bear eatee you up. By Jingo ! ”

We were unarmed. Discretion was the better part of valor. We stood not on the order of our going, but went, rolling and tumbling over each other on the slippery ice. John ran like a deer, the bear after him like a texan steer.* Reach-

* Polar bears are provided with stiff short hairs on the soles of

ing the ship, we leaped on deck and rushed pell-mell down the ladder to the cabin. The bear halted about a hundred yards off, her cubs trotted up in front of her, rose on their haunches, cocking their heads this way and that, elevating their noses, sniffing and regarding our craft with great curiosity.

Our Martian friends wished to secure the cubs, but as such an undertaking involved the killing of the mother, Altfoura would not permit it.

"Umph!" grunted Chingarook. "Want baby nau'-ook? (bear) Me catch 'em;" then turning to Ephraim,—

"Chli-buk, shach' lak, nuknechtuk," said he.

"Ching wants sweet cakes, cookies, enny-thing o' that sort. He ar' goin' to try the honey-fugle trick," said Ephraim.

Among our stores was a supply of cakes flavored with delicate Martian spices and honey. The Ursine tribe are blessed with a sweet tooth and a decided *penchant* for cakes and confectionery; as for honey, they will attack bee's nests and hives regardless of stings. A bear prefers apples, cookies, mince-pies, and molasses candy to acorns, beechnuts, or young pork, any day.

John filled a paper bag with cookies. Chingarook, wrapping the red Indian blanket around his body and head, his nose only sticking out, took the bag, descended from the ship, crawled

their feet which prevents them from slipping on the ice; they can run more swiftly than any other carnivorous animal in they world.

on his hands and knees over the snow toward the bears. Arriving within about thirty yards, he squatted down bear fashion, and began to eat the cookies, making peculiar sounds resembling the whine of a young bear. The Ursines manifested the utmost curiosity at sight of this red nondescript. The cubs poked their noses forward, scenting the cake and gazing at Chingarook wistfully with their bright little eyes.

"Y-e-e-a-a-ow. Y-e-e-a-a-ow," whined Chingarook, in exact imitation of a young cub.

"Y-e-e-a-a-ow," responded the cubs.

"O-o-o-fff!" muttered Madame Ursa, sniffing suspiciously.

"Off, you say?" replied Chingarook. "Baby nau-oooh want cookee?" tossing one toward them.

One of the cubs sprang forward, snatched and swallowed it, smacking his lips. Chingarook tossed another; two sprang forward. Then came the *mêlée*. The way those infant Ursines boxed and cuffed each other would have aroused the applause of the featherweight fraternity. Each got his share, looked supremely happy, glanced at Chingarook wistfully, and wagged its abbreviated caudal appendage vigorously. He tossed the cookies more rapidly and at shorter distances. They advanced nearer, without fear, and finally stood up in front, feeding out of his hand. Martian cookies were certainly at a premium.

A three months' baby polar on his native plains

is one of the wonders of creation. With his soft fleecy wool, white as snow ; his pretty pink nose, sparkling eyes, wriggling little ears and tail ; his cunning, coaxing ways ; and his plaintive “Y-e-e-a-a-ow,” he is perfectly irresistible. He never scratches nor bites, but stands straight up and boxes *au* Marquis of Queensberry. Could any of our fashionable canine-petting dames secure one of these beauties, she would not trade him for all the skyes, terriers, pugs, and poodles in the kingdom.

Chingarook tossed cakes to the mother, but she resisted temptation, keeping her eye fixed suspiciously on the red stranger who had enticed her young ones. The infants looked supremely blest, regarding their generous donor affectionately, licking their chops, smiling all over their pretty faces, and yeeaowing for more cookies.

All at once he crammed their mouths chock-full, tossed the bag to the mother, threw off his blanket, seized one of the cubs by the nape of its neck in his teeth, grabbed the others and bolted for the ship. The old bear gave a thundering roar, and rushed after him, gnashing her teeth furiously. Chingarook, having gone nearly half-way, dropped one of the cubs. The mother paused and began shoving and pushing it along toward the rock with her nose and forepaws. By this time Chingarook reached the ship and ran down the ladder cubs in hand. We all applauded vigorously.

"Iki-gika what-doa, Nah-go" (Don't hurrah just yet), he puffed. "Nau-ook come right off, heap mad,"—cramming the cubs into a basket and stuffing them with cookies.

In a few moments back she came, her eyeballs like coals of fire, her hair standing on end, her huge jaws wide open. She bounded on deck, tearing and clawing at the hatchway in a fury; had it not been of the strongest metal, she would have ripped it off. Her roars were frightful, as she raged and ramped over the deck, which trembled beneath her bounds.

"Madame Ursa appears to have lost her temper," said Hartilion. "I think I had better go up and soothe her down a little."

"Escuse me, Mister Hop," said Ephraim, "I knows suthin' 'bout she bar'; hev been thar be-foh. Yew'll find that polar the toughest customer yew ever tackled. I've sized the critter up. Look at her claws. Danged ef she couldn't rip the gizzard out of the biggest menagery lion or tiger that ever travelled, in a jiffy. The only individooal as mought stand up agin' her ar' a grizzly. B'gosh! Wouldn't I like to see a squar' fight 'twixt 'em? Thar'd be some lively tusslin'. Mebbe I'd bet my bottom dollar on the grizzly, 'n mebbe I wouldn't."

"I think I'll go up and introduce my Rigby to the irate female," said Sir Archie, taking up his weapon.

"Mister Barrynet, ef yew ar' anxious to hev

yer head took straight off yer shoulders befo' ye kin squint yer eye on her—why, go ahead."

In the meantime, Madame Ursa had undisputed possession of the deck, and the question arose how the writ of ejectment was to be served on her.

"Gen'lmen," said Ephraim, "I hev a little project on hand, 'n ef I'm 'lowed to practise on't without no interferin', I'll guarantee to sarve the walkin' papers."

The Big Bender was duly empowered to regain tenancy at will. He spoke a few words to Ching-arook, who grinned from ear to ear; then throwing a white blanket over his head and shoulders, he ascended the ladder, quietly slipped the hatchway aside, and raised himself half-way out. The bear, taken by surprise, drew back a few paces, growling furiously. Sir Archie crept up close by his side, rifle in hand.

"Yew'll escuse me, marm," began Ephraim with a bland smile, "'ef I'm 'lowed to obsarve yew ar' makin' yerself a leetle too promiscus 'round these premises. Fact is, marm, ye ar' trespassin' whar ye don't b'long, 'n that ar' a noosance 'cordin' to law. Neow take the advice of an old hunter as has tackled many an individooal o' your sort, tho' not of your color, n' please make yerself a leetle more 'greeable, or a leetle more scarce, jest as yew please."

"Ou-u-u-uff! Ou-u-u-uff!" roared the madame in double bass tones that shook the ship, gnash-

ing her terrible fangs and rearing up on her hind legs.

"Come, now, old lady, the bellowin' bizness ar' played out. Eph Jinks don't scare worth a cent. Ef ye don't conduce yerself like a decent female, I'll introjuce one o' yer country cousins from Wyoming. Mebbe you'd like to make his 'quaintance."

"O-o-o-ff! O-o-o-ff!" roared madame, ten times louder than before, advancing toward her blanketed interlocutor step by step, her long fore legs stretched out. Woe betide any living thing that meets the affectionate embrace and hooked talons of an irate *polar Ursine*. Sir Archie leveled his rifle under Ephraim's shoulder.

"Mister Barrynet, this ar' my game, ef yew please, and I'll 'low no foolin' round here with a shute iron. Hello! Ching, bring up cousin Grizzly."

Sir Archie retired rather chopfallen. Chingaro and John brought the stuffed bear up the hatchway and shoved it out on all fours, right in front of the polar. She drew back, silently regarding her defunct country cousin for several moments, then, reaching out her long neck, brought her nose in contact with that of the grizzly. What she thought, hoped or feared, will probably be never known to mortals; but her feelings were deeply affected. She looked wistfully in the glazed eyes of her southern cousin and whined, affectionately licking the clay-cold nose,

cheeks, and ears. Then raising her eyes heavenward, uttered a long, most pathetic and heart-broken howl ; shook her head in melancholy style, turned slowly about, marched to the railing, uttering another more prolonged howl, clambered down the ship's side, took a leisurely lope toward her distant icy lair, and disappeared over the snow-clad plains.

CHAPTER IX.

HUNTING WALRUS.

THE waters of the cove were quiet ; beyond, where the tide swept the shores, they rolled in heavy breakers. A faint bellowing sound was heard in the direction of a rocky bluff jutting out in the ocean.

“Whok-ka ! Kwau ! I-wok ! I-wok !” (Hello there !—hark !—that’s walrus !) exclaimed Ching-arook, pricking up his ears and grinning with delight.

“Ching, I reck’n that ar’ egzackly the sort o’ game you allers takes a shine to,” said Ephraim.

“Wah ! (yes) me go catch ’em.”

The kayak was lowered to the water.* Ching-

* “The kayak of the Eskimo and Greenlander is a shuttle-shaped canoe, fourteen to sixteen feet long, as many inches wide in the middle, with no keel, its bottom being round. Both ends taper upward in a high curve. Its framework is of whalebone, or some light strong wood, covered all over, except the round hole in the middle, with tanned seal skin sewed by the women with reindeer sinew thread, and perfectly water-tight. The hole in the top is just large enough for the kayaker to squeeze his legs and hips into. It is surrounded with a wooden rim over which the kayaker securely laces the lower edge of his jacket with cords, rendering it im-

arook jumped aboard, squeezed his legs into the central opening, cording his jacket around the rim, his harpoons, lines, and sealskin bladders blown up with air,* lances and spears by his side. John offered his rifle, but he shook his head.

"Nah-ga. Nah-ga. (No. no.) Catch 'em so, so!" pointing to the harpoons. Chingarook pushed off and, whirling his paddle, sped over the cove like a sea-mew. Could our university boat-crews or professional oarsmen have seen him, they would have yelled with delight. Chingarook could have distanced the best of them any day. His wonderful kayak seemed almost to fly. To give us sport, he indulged in aquatic pranks, whirling over and over in summersaults like a wild duck, boat and all; Kalayunah and Keeo-

pervious to water. In this frailest specimen of marine architecture that ever carried human freight, the bold kayaker propels himself with a wooden, double-bladed paddle about six feet long. It is grasped in the centre and smites the water right and left alternately. In its motion through the water the kayak is graceful as a swan; having neither ballast nor keel, it is rather top-heavy and liable to tip over. It takes long practice to manage it. Children paddle around in their little kayaks. No tight-rope dancer ever needed more nerve or skill of balance. Yet in this frail craft the kayaker can rush through whirling surf, or ride the most tremendous billows that would swamp any boat, no matter how skillfully manned. Often in mere sport he will turn complete summersaults in the water, like a wild duck."—Hayes, "Open Polar Sea."

* When walrus or seal are harpooned, they instantly dive to the bottom. The line and bladder mark their course through the water, and also help to bring them up when dead.

quassi squatted on deck, laughing and clapping their hands. Reaching the cove's mouth, where the billows rolled tumultuously, he mounted their crests like a feather, plunging into their deep hollows, rushing through clouds of spray, and disappeared behind the bluff.

Several moments passed. All at once loud roars and bellowings, like lions and bulls in combat, were heard.* Chingarook had encountered a herd of walrus. Our party manifested great excitement.

"By Joe!" exclaimed Ephraim, "that ar' like a big herd o' buff'lo on a tearin' stampede."

"Out with a life-boat," said I. "Chingarook is having a busy time. He may need help, and we'll see some fine sport."

The boat was got out. Our party, Ephraim excepted because of his disabled arm, jumped aboard with rifles and revolvers; we rowed from the cove, entered the breakers, and rounded the bluff into the open sea. A highly spirited scene was displayed.

Chingarook had harpooned a big walrus behind the shoulder, but not in a vital part. The creature had dived, as they always do, and after a few moments had come up for breath; Chingarook wrapped his harpoon line around the wooden peg on the rim. The walrus was tearing through the waves, roaring with pain and rage, dragging

* The tones of walrus are deep and ponderous, resembling the bellowing of the bull or baying of the mastiff.

the kayak, while the driver kept it upright with strokes of his paddle. He was surrounded by the whole herd, bellowing like mad bulls, many of them rearing half-way out of the water, trying to hook their long tusks on the boat and upset it; while he was doing his best to fight them off, pounding their noses with his paddle. It was fortunate we came at the moment, or the kayak would have been upset and its driver torn to pieces. It is dangerous business to encounter a herd of enraged walrus, in a boat, even with a well-armed crew; more so than to meet a herd of mad buffalo on their native plains. The scene was novel and exciting. We rushed the boat into the thickest of the herd, following the kayak, pouring volleys from our winchesters and revolvers, killing many walrus. Crowds of others, uttering loud, harsh shrieks, their huge, red mouths wide open, their long, sharp tusks gleaming as they plunged forward, trying to hook them over the gunwales of the boat, gathered around us, while Hartilion and the rowers banged them over the snouts with their oars. Chingaro had already harpooned four, when one huge fellow, who had been pursuing the kayak, wheeling about, rushed through the waves toward our boat, roaring in a fury. He was evidently one of the leaders of the herd. Sir Archie, who had been cool as a cucumber, bringing down his game in quiet, sportsmanlike style, levelled his Rigby.

"Hold!" said Hartilion. "I'll put that fellow through his paces." The baronet lowered his weapon.

The walrus rushed toward us. He was full sixteen feet long, and his body was larger than a sugar hogshead.* With his fierce eyes, red as coals, his bristles standing up all over his broad snout like porcupine quills, his gleaming tusks and enormous red mouth, a more formidable and ferocious-looking antagonist could not well be imagined. The moment he got alongside to hook his tusks over the gunwale, Hartilion hit his nose a stunning blow, snatched a rope, and before the astonished brute could recover his senses, sprang on his back in front of the flippers, threw the slip-noose around the lower jaw, grasped the ends in his left hand, and beat the walrus over the flanks with his oar. The creature, struggling furiously to shake off his rider, tried to dive; but Hartilion, clasping his powerful legs around the shoulders, jerked up its head; the walrus started off at full speed, the triumphant jockey flourishing his cap and shouting at the top of his voice—"Hurrah! Come on, boys! Follow in the wake of your terrestrial Leviathan."

The whole herd, frightened to see their comrade mounted in that style, scattered over the sea as fast as their flippers and tails could carry them.

* A full-grown bull walrus will weigh from twenty-five hundred to three thousand pounds.

In the meantime Chingarook pulled alongside his exhausted walrus, despatched him with his lance, and paddled ashore, towing his game behind him. Hartilion followed, driving his steed on shore, then, dismounting, seized him by the tusks and, exerting his herculean strength, dragged him high and dry on the beach, where he lay flapping his flippers and tail.

"Well done, my brave little sea-horse," said Hartilion, scratching and patting the bristly snout. "I haven't had so good a ride since I mounted old leviathan."

The Martians examined these denizens of the polar seas with much interest. Chingarook paddled out and despatched several of the wounded walrus with his lance, and they were drawn on shore. Altfoura was desirous of securing specimens for mounting in the royal museum. Chingarook and Ephraim performed the taxidermic operation, and chopped out the tusks of others, securing a full supply of walrus ivory, which was deposited in the fore-cabin. Chingarook secured a quantity of walrus meat and blubber, and the dogs made a hearty meal off the carcass. We caught eider ducks, ivory gulls, ptarmigans, and guillemots, and deposited them in baskets.

"What shall be done with our sea-horse?" asked Hartilion.

Regretting we had no extra ethervolt to take this polar Leviathan on a Martian trip for consignment to the Zoo gardens, it was decided to

let him go. Hartilion untied the rope, scratching and patting the huge head. The Arctic equine seemed pleased, looked up gratefully to his rider, uttered several contented grunts, wheeled about, scrabbled over the ice, plunged into the sea, and made off for his scattered herd. The life-boat and kayak were lashed to the deck railings, the air-ship and ethervolts rose from the cove, and we steered for the pole, eight hundred miles distant.

CHAPTER X.

THE BLIZZARD.

WE had advanced about two hundred miles when the sky became overcast, and a dense mass of dark clouds, charged with a tempest of snow and sleet, came looming up from the western horizon. A polar blizzard was approaching.

"Be in readiness to elevate the ship above the storm belt," ordered Captain Sussonac.

Thalek, the electrician-in-chief, announced that one of the antigravs had accidentally become exhausted of its power. An hour would be required to replenish it, and it would be impossible to elevate the ship more than three thousand feet above the surface.

"Then we shall have to encounter the tempest as it comes," replied the captain. "Withdraw the propelling wings, project the tips only of the fore storm-wings out to steady her, and veer the ship about. We shall have to scud."

The ship and wings were placed in position ; the hatchway was closed ; two men were stationed at the wheel, as the strain on the aerial rudder would be very great.

The cloud mass, rising like an immense curtain,

ascended to the zenith and slowly passed over to the opposite horizon. The heavens were immersed in darkness ; all at once a deep and mournful tone vibrated on the still, cold air.

"'Tis the boom of the coming storm," said Captain Sussonac. 'Keep her head straight to leeward ; the fore storm-wings well up, to steady her. If the wind strikes broadside she will capsize."

Scarce had the words left his lips when the blizzard burst on us in all its fury. Torrents of snow and sleet flew by on the whirlwind. The ship and ethervolts were tossed like leaves. We momentarily expected the latter to break loose ; had such a dreadful accident happened, we might never have been able to return to Mars ; but the strong cables held them fast, as we scudded before the tempest, which howled and shrieked around us in a terrible manner.

"What's the speed of the wind ?" asked Captain Sussonac.

"A hundred and thirty miles per hour," replied Vidyuna, consulting the instrument.

The lights were lit in the cabin. The surges of the ship were so violent that we were compelled to cling to the supports. In spite of the heating apparatus the cold grew intense. The metallic hull creaked under the molecular contraction caused by it, and the machinery almost blistered the fingers of the engineers. The spirit thermometer outside the window registered 90 degrees

below zero.* Clad in our heavy fur jackets, leggins, and capotes, we looked like a company of polar bears standing on their hind legs.

"*Deva Hiamanta!*"† growled Hartilion, stamping around the cabin, swinging his arms and pounding his shoulders with his huge hands. "If this isn't enough to freeze the marrow in a whale's bones."

"Sir Archie," said Altfoura, with a twinkle in his eye, "I fear we have made a mistake by taking a polar trip in the dead of winter."

"On the contrary," replied he, "by doing what no other polar navigators dare undertake we shall achieve the greater glory."

"Provided we ever get there," remarked Captain Sussonac. "From present appearances, it looks as if we should be blown all around the pole."

"Law bless ye, cap'n," laughed Ephraim, "this ere arn't a sarcumstance to them big blizzards as comes tearin' down the plains of Wyoming 'n Montany. Jeehoshaphat! don't they make things howl?"

Poor Doctor Hamival sat muffled up to the eyes, his teeth chattering in his head. The commodore mounted on his perch, his head buried in his feathers, looking forlorn and miserable. Little Marie was quietly sleeping in her cot.

* See Kane's "Arctic Exploring Expedition" and other works, for intense cold at the polar regions.

† The Martian mythological deity of winter.

Chingarook, Kalytunah, and Keeoquassi, quite at home in any sort of polar weather, were enjoying a hot walrus stew in the fore-cabin. Ephraim and John had set the young polars by the ears, and they were boxing and cuffing each other in Marquis of Queensberry style, to the great admiration of Sir Archie, who, like many baronets, was a patron of the good old English ring.

"These Ursine children of the Arctic should be christened," said Altfoura," and no time could be more appropriate than in the midst of their native tempest."

"I suggest they be named Punch and Judy," said the baronet.

The cognomens were regarded as quite appropriate, for the punching proclivities of Mr. Punch and wife have been the delight of all terrestrial juveniles from time immemorial.

In three hours the storm blew over. We had been driven three hundred miles out of our course to Grinnell Land on the west shore of Peabody Bay. Seven hundred miles still lay between us and the pole. The sky was clear; the full moon hung low in the horizon, and the twinkling stars shed their bright rays over the snow-clad plains. The great propelling wings were projected and we flew onward. Passing Washington Land, Franklin Mountain, and other points opened up by recent discoveries, we reached that point where the greatly expanded horizon began to show the flattening at the poles; the diameter of the globe

being twenty-six miles less at these points, than at the equator. It was as if a great segment of the terrestrial surface, thirteen miles thick, had been sliced off as one would slice the pip end of an apple. The horizon was not bounded as on the sea-board, by a narrow circle, but stretched out on either hand to an immense amplitude, till lost in the far-distant skies. We were flying over a measureless plain, glittering like polished marble under the moon's bright light. As our ship flew onward, the silence was unbroken save by the rustle of her wings. Here and there a rock, a crag, or mountain peak loomed up amid the dreary expanse. As we drew near the pole the ship's speed slackened. Asterion watched the dials of the instruments. Stationed under the dome we gazed on the pole star steadily ascending in the heavens. The moments passed ; the clock struck midnight.

"North latitude 90 degrees," called Captain Fulminax.

"Pole star directly in the zenith," called Vidyuna.

"Center of the north polar axis reached," called Bhuras.

"Halt !" ordered Captain Sussonac ; and the ship paused in mid-air.

We looked around. The moon had sunk below the horizon and the stars gleamed in the black firmament. The absolute silence, the solitude, the utter desolation, were appalling. It seemed

as if the heavens were wrapped in eternal repose, and the earth was shrouded in her last winding-sheet. The scene was calculated to inspire the profoundest awe, and the grand lines of Young came to mind :

“ Night, sable goddess, from her ebon throne,
In rayless majesty, now stretches forth
Her leaden sceptre o'er a slumb'ring world.
Silence how dead ! and darkness how profound !
Nor eye, nor listening ear an object finds ;
Creation sleeps. 'Tis as the general pulse
Of life stood still, and Nature made a pause ;
An awful pause, prophetic of her end.”

CHAPTER XI.

THE POLAR AXIS.

WE were hanging motionless in the air ; a thousand feet below, spread the polar expanse ; in the eastern horizon the faint glimmerings of the aurora cast their mingled rosy and golden beams over the snow-white plains.

“Lower the ship to the center of the polar axis,” ordered Captain Sussonac.

The ship and ethervolts slowly descended to the soft bed of snow, only a few inches in depth, but covering a foundation of frozen snow and ice. How deep the snow and how hard the ice is at the pole may perhaps be ascertained by future polar navigators, provided they are ever able to get there.

At the terrestrial poles no marked meteorological phenomena exist, except during the equinoxes, and for obvious reasons. At the equator, the globe is revolving at the rate of a thousand miles an hour ; at the poles this rotation is almost *nil* ; consequently none of the usual meteorological changes in other parts of the globe take place here. There are no trade-winds nor storms ; absolute calm and silence prevail. There

is no life here. These two axial points are the great cemeteries, the silent tombs of Earth, where all the forces of nature, except the electrical and magnetic, lie in everlasting repose.

We stepped out from the air-ship on the snow. Our friends strolled in different directions. The baronet and I were standing directly over the polar axis.

"There is no open polar sea here, nor magnetic mountain," said I. "We have lost the honor of a great discovery."

"My dear Lieutenant," replied he, "we achieve a higher honor than any such discovery could bestow. Standing on opposite hemispheres of the world, we can shake hands with each other and walk around the polar axis quicker than the globe itself can wheel." Joining hands, we suited the action to the word, the word to the action.

The polar star was directly overhead, the constellations Ursa Major and Minor revolving around it. Beyond were the Dragon, Whale, Northern Crown, Lyre, Swan, Cassiopeia's chair, Perseus, and Andromeda, bespangling these northern heavens. Far in the east rolled royal Jupiter in stately splendor. To the west gleamed the soft light of snow-white ringed Saturn. At this moment a rosy little orb appeared glimmering in the southern horizon.

"Look," said I. "There lies Mars."

"Very beautiful indeed," replied he, raising his

field-glass. "The god of war looks like a ruby. I much prefer viewing him this way than through the great Greenwich equatorial. That huge affair makes him look more like a stilton cheese or a pot of boiling metal than anything else."

As I was mainly responsible for bringing the baronet to the North Pole, and as taking him over to London was out of the question, I felt it necessary to approach the subject of our final destination diplomatically.

"Sir Archie, permit me to ask your opinion as to the possibility of the inferior planets of our system being inhabited by human beings; Mars, for instance."

"Many of our distinguished scientists and philosophers admit the theory that they might be peopled. But it has always appeared to me there need be no theorizing about the subject. How conceited we terrestrials are, to fancy our miserable little world the only inhabited one of the eight planets rolling around the sun, like the grubs of the gooseberry bush who held their own bush to be the only inhabited one in the garden. Mars, did you say? with those lands and seas, those clouds, that atmosphere, all going to waste? Nonsense? If Mars is not inhabited, egad! it ought to be."

"That's the very question our friends propose to settle," said I.

"Delighted to hear it. But I see no telescope here; the presence of that useful instrument is

necessary to ascertain the fact, and it will have to be of about thirty million power."

"We intend to take a trip there."

"Do you, indeed? Excellent; the question will then be settled to the entire satisfaction of the astronomical world and the public generally."

"Sir Archie, in behalf of my friends, I invite you to join us. May we hope to have the pleasure of your company?"

"My dear Lieutenant, to employ a favorite Americanism, I have *hustled* around this terrestrial ball *considerable*. Have pretty thoroughly *done up* Europe, Asia, Africa, and your old States. I have basked on the sands of Egypt, hunted tigers on the plains of Hindustan, elephants and lions in the jungles of Africa, and wolves on the steppes of Russia. I have ridden on the sledges of the Kamchatkans, the camels of Arabia, the wild steeds of Tartary, the oxen of China and Japan; have travelled through the Polynesian and West India isles and the great plains of South America. I came to these regions in quest of new adventures, yet I knew full well, when they were over, I should weep like Alexander, when he found no more worlds to conquer. That other world shining so brightly undoubtedly contains many objects of interest. I accept your invitation with pleasure. By the way, how far distant is it?"

"About a hundred and twenty-five million miles."

"Is that all? A mere trifle compared with Jupiter, Saturn, and the other old fellows; and compared with the distances of the fixed stars, it is hardly worth mentioning. How long will it take to get there?"

"About ten days, more or less."

"That's at the rate of about five hundred thousand miles an hour; eight thousand per minute; a hundred and thirty per second. Little meteors fly around this Earth more swiftly than that. When you get up into interplanetary space with your ethervolt machine, having improved locomotive science to back it, you certainly should be able to outstrip any meteor."

It was evident that nothing on Earth or above the Earth, relating to the practical application of science, could elicit the slightest manifestation of surprise from Sir Archie Græme Blake, or ruffle the supreme equanimity of his Anglo-Scotch blood.

"By the way," continued he, "do you fancy there is any game on that planet, any chance for a sportsman?"

"Mars is certainly many thousand years older than Earth. It is therefore reasonable to conclude that all the game was killed off by the Martians long ago, unless they cultivate them in parks and Zoo gardens."

The baronet seemed quite disappointed.

"But as our friends propose to take a trip to the planet Venus next fall, if it will please you to ac-

company us, you will probably find abundant game of all varieties on that young world."

"Venus, did you say? Evidently there's opportunity for putting in good Rigby and Frazer work. Go with you? By the ghost of Nimrod! of course I will. There's my hand on't. We'll have a glorious time on the 'star of love and beauty,' and the sooner we're off, the better."

I now approached Mr. Jinks, who was tramping around in the snow to limber up his legs, smoking his pipe, and after a few preliminaries, laid the subject before him.

"Jeerusalem!" puffing a huge cloud of smoke, "ef this 'ere news don't bust me! Jest hold on till I pull myself together, will ye?"

"Take your time, Uncle Ephraim."

"Kurnel, mebbe I'm 'lowed to obsarve, I allers suspicioned them glass b'loons 'n this flyin' may-sheen war mannyfactured fur oncommon travellin'; 'n when I sot eyes on these peculyer complected friends o' yourn, 'n Mr. Hop in partickler, I conceited the idee they didn't b'long to this ere arth; 'n travellin' up here, whar thar's nothin' but snow 'n ice, no houses nor folks livin' in em, I koncluded yew war goin' to the land's eend, 'n the Lord only knows whar that mought be. Now Eph Jinks arn't no tike to butt agin yer perlite invite, so if yew fellars ar' goin' to make tracks for that steeär a shinin' off thar' I'd like to ask a question befo'hand, as it kind o' bears on the p'int."

"Certainly, Uncle Ephraim."

"Yew say, that steeär ar' a world?"

"Certainly, Uncle Ephraim."

"Chock-full of folks like this e're arth?"

"Several times fuller."

"Waal, here's the p'int. Ar' that steeär world funder off from heaven than this arth, or not? 'Cos ef she ar' funder off, danged ef I goes."

"Uncle Ephraim, no matter on what world we live, heaven may be just as near, or just as far, from one as the other. It entirely depends on what sort of lives we lead. Don't you see?"

"Reck'n yer right, Kurnel. Fact is, I allers had that idee myself, 'n didn't need a parson fur to tell me. But as I never had no book larnin', I tho't best to find out from them as war wiser than I. Waal, that p'int bein settled, all I hev to say is,—go ahead. I'm yer man."

Mr. Jinks now proceeded to explain matters to our Eskimo friends, and succeeded so well that Ching-arook and Kalytunah gazed on the rosy orb with a grin of delight. Little Keeoquassi reached out both hands toward it, like any four-year-old after a shining bauble; his eyes dancing with pleasure, and shouting at the top of his voice:

"I-ki-gika! Ugli-ria! Ah-regay. Tulla Kelima. ku! ku!" (Hurrah! pretty star. Come, hurry up; get on fast as ever you can.)

CHAPTER XII.

FLIGHT TO MARS.

WE hastened our departure. The luggage was removed to the ethervolts ; other articles were left in the ship, and its antigrav batteries raised to the proper tension for transit through interplanetary space. Our party was divided between the two cars, a partition being screened off for Chingaroook's family, the bears and birds. The batteries were charged with the Terrestro-Martian magnetism and all were in readiness to embark on the cosmic stream running between the poles of the two planets.

By this time the aurora was in full activity, displaying its magnificence far beyond what is seen in latitudes distant from the pole. The whole horizon was surrounded by a cordon of flame, resembling a vast conflagration. Pillars, columns, and spires were flashing up to the heavens. The auroral clouds were unrolling their gorgeous banners over the sky. The zenith seemed hung with waving curtains of crimson, green, and gold.*

* Various hypotheses have been advanced by scientists as to the cause of auroras. By some they are held to be electric discharges passing between the magnetic poles of the earth. That

The sight was inexpressibly beautiful, showing that the cosmo-magnetic streams were issuing from the polar axis with irresistible power. We entered the cars and the doors were shut. The engineers took their stations; the ethervolts and air-ship rose lightly from their snowy bed, swiftly traversing the atmosphere and gaseous envelope, the great polar snow-cap continually growing smaller as we advanced, until the globe itself finally disappeared from view, and we entered inter-planetary space.

It is impossible to describe the astonishment and admiration of our terrestrial friends as the glories of the starry Universe burst on their gaze.

It was necessary for our guests to go through the

they are of an electric or magnetic character is generally admitted, but the phenomenon is still involved in mystery. At the North Pole the region of their greatest frequency is not at the geographical, but at the magnetic pole, and in the vicinity of the Arctic circle. Great auroral displays are accompanied by remarkable disturbances in the terrestrial electric currents and magnetism, as are shown in the difficulty of transmitting telegraphic dispatches, and also the perturbations of magnetic needles. Their periodicity and connection with the appearance of sun spots are well known. The black spots seen on the sun are the result of great disturbances in the solar atmosphere, and they are also accompanied by emanations which are instantly felt on earth, as shown in unusual disturbances in the terrestrial magnetism and electric currents. Whatever the nature of these emanations may be, it is the fashion to term them electric or magnetic. The same forces which produce these tremendous hurricanes and vortical cyclones in the solar atmosphere, simultaneously thrill to the remotest planets of our system in waves not only of light and heat, but also of magnetism and electricity.

preliminary acclimative process, to prepare them for translation to another world. The respirators were charged with the chemically prepared Martian atmosphere, and all took their daily inhalations, little Marie and Keeoquassi vigorously breathing in their small inhalers. Punch and Judy, the dogs and birds were also given an occasional dose, although birds and animals generally sustain planetary transitions without much inconvenience. The cosmic motor was not put up, and we pursued our course through space at the rate of about twenty million miles per day, Vidyuna's ethervolt, with the air-ship in tow, following. The time was passed discussing terrestrial and Martian affairs generally. The proprietors and editors of earthly magazines and newspapers will doubtless be pleased to know that their best articles and editorials were generously commented on by denizens of another world, this being the best compliment they could possibly receive.

On Tuesday, January 10th, 1893, terrestrial time, we arrived over the north pole of Mars ; traversed the atmosphere ; reached the ethervolt station ; the superintendent and assistants appeared ; the cars and air-ship descended to their platforms, and we stepped out on the floor of the amphitheatre.

" Welcome, Sir Archie Græme Blake, to the world of Mars," said the prince, warmly shaking the baronet's hand.

" I am truly honored, Your Highness, to be

the recipient of your gracious welcome, and I beg Your Highness also to accept, through their humble representative, the high considerations and friendly greetings of the kingdom and people of merrie old England," replied the baronet.

"Welcome, Uncle Ephraim," said I, "to the world we were talking about."

"Waal, I don't diskiver verry much of a differ 'twixt this steeär an' old arth we kim from ; I squinted at her as we kim along, and thar' arn't nary so much of a differ betwixt 'em as 'twixt Texas an' Arizony."

Our Eskimos took to their new environment at once. Punch and Judy, the dogs and bird were provided with quarters near the amphitheatre. Altfoura entered the opsiferon room.

"Signal His Highness, Grand Duke Athalton, Royal Palace, Elfrezulah," said he.

The operator touched the key ; the instrument responded ; the prince approached the opsiferon and spoke :

"Here we are, all safe and sound, direct from Earth ; shall embark on the fleetest air-ship ; be with you soon as possible."

The voice of the Duke was heard through the instrument :

"Thanks be to God for His great mercies."

"Amen," replied the prince ; "and thanks also to Asterion, who has released us from an awkward predicament."

At this moment a sweet voice spoke :

“The compliments of the Princess Suhlamia to Prince Altfoura and friends, and requests the pleasure of their company at dinner, seven o'clock P. M. precisely.”

“The Prince of Mandal-Uttima and friends accept with pleasure the polite invitation of the Princess Suhlamia. The prince also suggests the addition of six additional plates for other tourists from Earth ; two ladies and four gentlemen, great and small, representing different terrestrial nationalities,” replied Altfoura.

“The Princess and Grand Duke of Mandal-Uttima extend their highest considerations to the representatives from Earth, and solicit the honor of their company also, on this occasion,” replied Suhlamia.

The baronet was commissioned to respond in behalf of the tourists.

“The compliments and highest considerations of Sir Archie Græme Blake to their Royal Highnesses of Mandal-Uttima, and accepts the distinguished honor conferred upon his terrestrial friends and himself.”

The fleetest government cruiser was ordered up ; we embarked, flew over the lands and seas of the polar regions and north temperate zone, entered the Kingdom of Mandal-Uttima ; late in the afternoon reached Elfrezulah and landed in the grounds of the palace.

It is impossible to describe the joy of our

friends, who had almost given up hope of ever meeting us again. Altfoura and Suhlamia threw themselves in each other's arms. The duke was almost overcome with emotion. The officers and members of the royal household surrounded us with acclamations. Asterion was hailed as our guardian angel, to whom we owed our lives, and Hartilion, who had saved us from shipwreck, received his full share. Our English guest responded to the courtly salutations of the princess and grand duke in a manner that would have done credit to the highest peer of the realm ; and Uncle Ephraim received so kindly a greeting from the princess as brought tears in his honest old eyes. Chingarook, Kalayunah, and Keeoquassi received their share of notice with exclamations of delight, in purest Alaskan.

But the crowning event was the reception accorded to little Marie.

The recital of her rescue, related by Altfoura, deeply affected all, and the princess could not restrain her emotions as she clasped the poor little orphan to her breast. The strife between the royal court ladies and beautiful girls over this dear little waif was surprising. Such an event as an earth-born infant taking a trip of more than a hundred million miles through space to be petted and caressed by princesses and royal ladies of another world is of rare occurrence, and Miss Marie would probably have been smothered to death with kisses had not Suhlamia snatched

her up, and, announcing her own special guardianship, swiftly fled to her private boudoir.

After due preparation, the doors of the grand *salle à manger*, which glittered with splendors unknown in any palace on Earth, were thrown open. A shipwrecked infant, held in the arms of the loveliest of princesses, an English baronet, a Wild West hunter, an Eskimo family, a tattooed New Zealander, and a United States naval officer sat down to dine with the most eminent of royal courts, at a table spread in another planet. Could the news of this unusual event have been transmitted to earth, it certainly would have occupied a conspicuous notice in London, New York, and Washington society columns; but those columns must wait for the important items relating to the various styles of Martian female attire, the *menu*, courses, speeches, etc., until como-telegraphic communication is fully established between the cities of these two planets.

The news of our arrival was flashed o'er the Martian world, and congratulations were showered on us from every hand. To our great joy it was announced that the gigantic cloud of meteors threatening to fall upon the kingdom of Mandal-Uttima had departed to a distant quarter of the heavens during our trip to Earth, having been drawn away by the attraction of some other and larger offshoot from the meteoric belt lying beyond the orbit of the planet. This news was confirmed

by Asterion himself, from observations made at the royal observatory. The universal alarm that had prevailed passed away, and tranquillity was again restored throughout the Martian world. Grand banquets and receptions were given in honor of our arrival by King Polath, Prince Harovian, Duke Oneigar, and other Martian princes and dignitaries, and Asterion was the hero of the hour.

Thoridal joined us, having been released from his confinement through the intervention of Lord Chumivant.

The Emperor Diavojahr, of Sundora-Luzion, had withdrawn his forces from the south polar station, abandoned his proposed invasion of Mandal-Uttima, and paid large indemnities to that kingdom. He had also ceased his demands for a matrimonial alliance with the Princess Suhlamia, and was negotiating for the establishment of harmonious relations with Mandal-Uttima and also all the other kingdoms of Mars.

PART SECOND.

A JOURNEY TO VENUS.

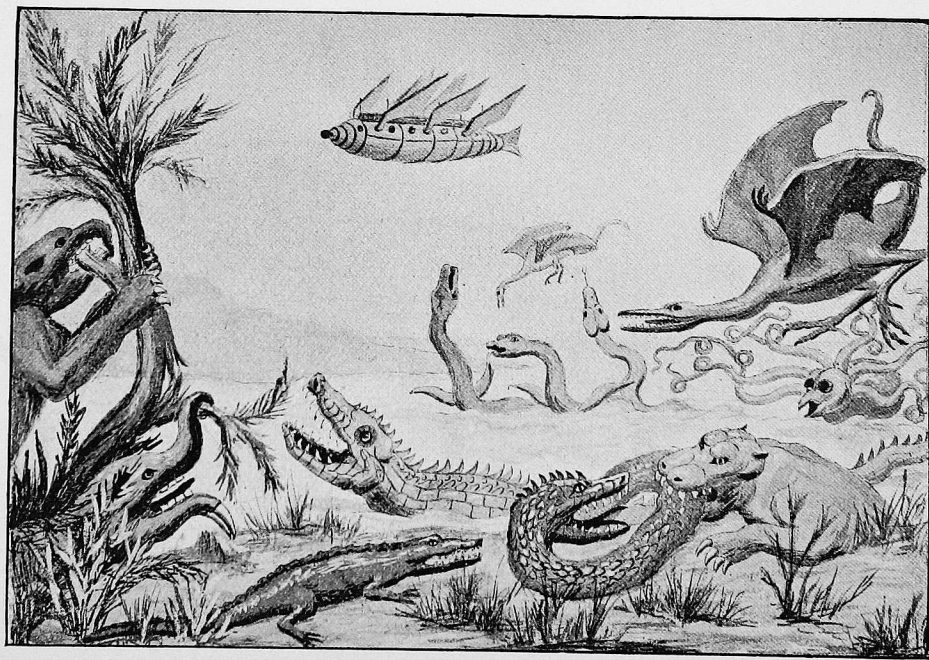
CHAPTER I.

THE PLANETARY EXPEDITION.

THREE months had passed since our return from Earth. It was now the Martian fall season, and the landscape was clothed in autumnal robes. The balmy air, hazy sky, and gorgeous hues of the foliage resembled those of our Indian summer, although far more varied and beautiful.

This season on southern Mars corresponds to our terrestrial spring, and, according to our calendar of time, was the month of April, 1893.

In company with several friends, we had spent an afternoon in Asterion's studio and workshop, examining his wonderful instruments and inventions. We took a quiet dinner with him in the grounds of his villa, under a charming arbor. The service and *menu* were all that could be desired. Asterion's habits with respect to so-called pleasures of the table were exceedingly abstemi-



THE AIR SHIP AND THE MONSTERS. — (FRONTISPIECE — PART 2, CHAP. I.)

ous, almost to asceticism. He eschewed luxuries of all kinds, his principal diet being bread, fruits, and water. On this occasion, however, out of compliment to his guests, he partook of the *menu*. The repast concluded—

“Gentlemen,” said he, “I have news for you. Vidyuna, Bhuras, and your humble servant propose to take another planetary trip, and have arranged our plans accordingly.

“Really, Asterion,” said Astronomer Solaris, “you are the most inveterate planetary tramp in the Universe.”

“’Tis said that every man and woman has his or her own particular sphere of action, and perhaps mine is to roam around among the celestial spheres.”

“What planet do you propose to visit?”

“Venus.”

Several of our party had looked forward to this trip with much interest.

“Gentlemen,” continued Asterion, “who of you would like to accompany me?”

“I,” replied Prince Altfoura, his countenance all in a glow.

“I,” exclaimed Prince Harovian, of Audresar, who still cherished the idea of laying a horsewhip over the serene shoulders of his imperial majesty, the Emperor Diavojahr, at the first opportunity.

“I,” said Captain Fulminax, the young and distinguished naval artillery officer, a personal friend of Prince Altfoura.

"I," said Admiral Erumpitos, commander of the ice-bombarding fleet.

"I!" "I!" chimed Captains Samadron and Armazon, commanders of the decks of Leviathas and Zeuglissa.

"We," shouted the brother Plutonian giants Hartilion and Benoidath, the renowned leviathan-tamers, who rode on the crests of those festive hippocampuses.

"Myself included," remarked Captain Sussonac, the gallant commander of the royal air-ships.

"Excellent," said Asterion. "We could not get along without you, my dear aerial navigator, for we shall take air-ship trips over the Venusian lands and seas."

"I," "I," "I," "I," "I," "I,"—chorussed six brilliant young scientists, personal friends of Asterion and Altfoura.

Prof. Anthropos occupied the chair of Ethnology in the Royal University, Prof. Therios the chair of Zoology, Prof. Chemian the chair of Chemistry, Prof. Herbeus the chair of Botany, Prof. Petrosus the chair of Geology, and Prof. Concha the chair of Mineralogy and Conchology. All these young scientists were highly distinguished in their several departments.

"A goodly company, so far," said Asterion. "Anyone else?"

"My dear interplanetary navigator," said the baronet, "if there is any opportunity for a sportsman, any chance for the exercise of my Rigby

and Frazer, among the forests, and fields decorating the 'Star of Love and Beauty,' I should be delighted to avail myself of your polite invitation."

"Abundant opportunity for the full enjoyment of your sporting proclivities, I beg to assure you, my dear baronet," replied Asterion.

"And how is it with respect to our esteemed friend, Uncle Ephraim?" asked the prince.

"Waal, ef—as war obsarved—thar ar' plenty game, 'cludin' bar, buff'lo, cattymounts, 'n Injuns, I'm agreeable," replied Mr. Jinks.

"Plenty of game, Uncle Ephraim," said Asterion; "but as for Indians, I fear they are very scarce."

"Mebbe I'm 'lowed to obsarve on that pint, ef them pesky red-skin varmints hev bin extractuated, Eph Jinks kin trewly say, it ar' a oncommon disappointment in the shootin' bizness, yew bet."

"On that point, I entirely agree with you, Uncle Ephraim," remarked the baronet, emphatically.

"And how is it with our friend John?" queried Asterion.

"Hi! me muchee like travellin' among shiny stars, big heap," replied John, with a grin.

The terrestrial lieutenant now begged permission to join the expedition.

"Really, Fred," remarked Altfoura, "we were all wondering whether you had the nerve to undertake it."

The lieutenant declared that no officer in Uncle Sam's navy would decline any voyage proposed, and that he was ready to take a trip to the pole star, the dog star, or any other star,—the milky-way included,—on ten minutes' notice.

"May we also hope to have the company of our eminent astronomer-royal?" asked Asterion, turning to his old friend and associate.

"My dear Asterion," replied he, "were I twenty years younger nothing could give me more pleasure; but advancing years and infirmities, you know——"

Asterion's great ancestor had made three trips to Venus, and was lost on the third. The records of his journey, deposited in the archives of the Royal Observatory, were of great value. He had made extensive surveys over the planet, and his reports of the physical aspects of this "Young World," the primitive geological condition of its lands and seas; its remarkable meteorological phenomena; its earthquakes, volcanoes, and tempests; its immense mountains, forests, and jungles, with their primeval vegetation; its wonderful and monstrous forms of life; its great mammals, land and sea monsters, had rendered this planet an object of great interest to the scientific world, and, particularly at this juncture, it had awakened special attention; for in the possible event of an emigration to another planet, Venus might offer, as well as Earth, a final refuge to the Martians. The planet was

only about a hundred million miles distant, and in the most favorable situation for making the journey.

Asterion had arranged his plans on an elaborate scale for making extensive surveys over the lands and seas, and also to establish cosmo-telegraphic communication between the two planets. Special precautions had also been adopted to encounter safely the dangers and vicissitudes of the journey.

The expedition consisted of four hundred courageous and enterprising young men, personal friends and colaborers of Asterion and Prince Altfoura, including captains, officers, engineers, artisans, and seamen.

Two large, swift sea-going vessels were manned and equipped with electro-motors, artillery, etc., for sailing over the Venusian oceans ; four large and powerful air-ships, with antigrav batteries and motor machinery of great power were prepared for aerial navigation over the planet. Fifty ethervolt cars, to which the sea-going vessels and air-ships were attached by cables, were fitted for transportation through the abysses of interplanetary space, and two extra cars were specially constructed for the four great eagles, Ombrion, Leuca, and their giant companions, Aquila and Falco, with their keepers. These feathered warblers were for occasional trips over certain delectable parts of the planet.

On a certain day, the fleet was transported to the north polar magnetic station, and placed on the platforms in the great amphitheatre, ready for departure.

CHAPTER II.

GOLD AND DIAMOND-FINDERS.

A FEW days before our departure, the prince, Asterion, the baronet, and I took a quiet dinner with our old friend Doctor Hamival at his pretty country villa. Asterion had urged him to accompany us, but the doctor pleaded advancing age and infirmities, and that he had enjoyed sufficient planetary trips to satisfy him for the remainder of his days. The repast concluded—

“Asterion,” said he, “your renowned ancestor, who was an old friend of my father, communicated to him a few important facts relative to Venus, with strict injunctions that they be kept secret until one of his descendants should have the courage to undertake a journey there. I now deem it proper to communicate them to you. On certain islands in the northern hemisphere, which you will find marked on his geographical charts of the planet, immense deposits of gold and other valuable metals exist, also mines of diamonds and precious stones, of a size, beauty, and splendor surpassing any in our world.”

“My dear Doctor,” replied Asterion, “what

possible interest do you suppose I take in gold and diamonds ? ”

“ We know you care nothing for them ; but humanity generally rejoices in a comfortable exchange, and the fair sex confesses to a pardonable weakness in the way of glittering ornaments.”

“ If any of my boys wish to spend their time digging after gold and diamonds they are welcome.”

“ The secret is to be communicated to none but yourself, the prince, and our terrestrial friends.”

“ We don’t propose to waste time prospecting and digging.”

“ Quite unnecessary. You will find them above ground. I’ll show you the famous gold and diamond-finders which my old friend Professor Mechianos, long since deceased, invented, and bequeathed to me.”

The doctor unlocked a handsomely inlaid cabinet, took out two small caskets, and removed two beautifully made instruments, each about the size of a small pocket-compass and shaped like a watch, with crystal cover, and dial-plate marked with figures, and a delicate revolving needle.

“ This is the finder of diamonds, and this the finder of gold,” said he, placing them in our hands.

The needle of the former glittered like purest crystal, throwing off prismatic colors ; that of the latter had a brilliant azure color. The doctor then removed from the cabinet two other caskets ; one contained a large uncut diamond of purest

water, the other a nugget of gold ; then, giving us the finders, we went out in the grounds surrounding the villa.

“Take your stand here,” said he, “holding the finders in your hands and watching the needles. I will go to the other side of the grounds with the diamond and nugget, and when I remove them from their caskets will signal you.”

The doctor walked a long distance, and was concealed by the trees. After a few moments he called out,

“Are you ready?”

“Yes.”

“I now take the nugget from its case ; watch the needle.”

The blue needle instantly whirled around on its pivot, pointed accurately to the doctor’s position, and remained motionless.

“I leave the nugget here and go to the other end of the grounds ;” and he went off a long distance.

“Are you ready?” said he.

“Yes.”

“I take the diamond from its case.”

The crystal needle whirled on its pivot, pointing to the doctor’s new position ; the blue needle still kept its point in the other direction. The doctor replaced the diamond and nugget in their caskets and returned.

“These finders will accurately point out the exact location of any diamond or gold field within

a radius of six miles," said he. "My old friend Mechianos and I have tested them many times in different localities where the mines exist, but have never utilized nor made the secret known."

We returned to the house. The doctor opened his cabinet and took out a number of gold garnatas and laid them on the table.

"Examine them," said he.

We did so. Their lustre, ring, and weight were apparently genuine; they certainly would have been pronounced so by any terrestrial bank cashier.

"Place the gold-finder on the table," said he.

We did so; the needle instantly flew around, presenting its tail to the coins.

"That settles the question; these coins are sophisticated; manufactured to show the test. Any base metal, no matter how small the amount, mixed with gold, is instantly detected."

He unlocked the cabinet and took out a few necklaces and bracelets, mounted with diamonds, rubies, emeralds, and other precious stones, surpassing anything of the kind among the richest collections of Europe, and laid them on the table.

"Examine and pronounce upon them," said he.

"In purity and brilliancy of lustre," said the prince, "they seem equal to any similar specimens in our kingdom."

"Place the diamond-finder on the table," said the doctor.

Altfoura did so. The crystal needle flew around its pivot, presenting its caudal appendage to the pretentious display.

"Paste-work!" said Altfoura; "but they would deceive an expert."

"Manufactured by one of our best artists expressly for this test," replied the doctor.

"How valuable these wonderful detectors would be to our California miners and the gold market generally, as well also to our wealthy and fashionable dames in their sometimes risky dealings with our great diamond merchants!" remarked the baronet.

"Lieutenant, I place them in your hands," said the doctor. "You may find them useful on your trip. I have another remarkable natural production to speak of, existing on that planet, a spring which, in its wonderful properties, surpasses even our famous Fountain of Youth."¹

"Its name?" asked Altfoura.

"The Waters of Life."

¹ Journey to Mars, chap. XXXVII.

NOTE.—Venus is the second in size of our inferior or terrestrial planets, Earth being the largest. It is 7,660 miles in its equatorial diameter, about three hundred miles less than that of Earth. Its density and force of gravity are nearly equal to that of Earth. It is situated about sixty-seven million miles from the Sun. Revolving in its orbit once in about two hundred and twenty-four of our days, its year is about equal to seven and a half of our months; its day is only thirty-five minutes shorter than ours. Its orbit being the most circular of any in the system, its seasons are therefore of uniform length. The light and heat it receives from the Sun are nearly twice that received by Earth. Next to the Sun and Moon,

it is the most brilliant and beautiful object in the celestial heavens. It sometimes casts a distinct shadow, and is sometimes even visible by day to the naked eye. It is only seen by early morn in the eastern, and by night in the western sky, according as it happens to be east or west of the Sun. During part of our year it rises early in the east, ushering in the day-dawn, being as it were the fore-runner of the Sun. Hence it is called in many places in the Bible the "bright and morning star." The ancients called it "Hesperus," or "Vesper." In Isaiah it is addressed, "O Lucifer, son of the morning!" At other seasons, when it sets in the west after sunset, it is called the "Evening Star." When it happens to be in what is called inferior conjunction with Earth, on a line between us and the Sun, it is only about twenty-five million miles distant from us, the nearest approach of any planet.

CHAPTER III.

THE WATERS OF LIFE.

AT this moment a white-haired, well-preserved old Rohitan gentleman, about seventy-five, of rubicund, jovial countenance, entered the room. This was Zar Josiphar, superintendent of the royal aviary, and one of the most distinguished ornithologists in the kingdom. He was an old friend of the Doctor, who greeted him with great cordiality, as did also the Prince and Asterion.

"I was speaking to his highness and friends about the Waters of Life," said the Doctor; "you are more familiar with that subject than I."

"It will give me much pleasure to communicate my knowledge of them," replied Josiphar.

"Please do so," said Asterion.

"About fifty years ago, when I was a young fellow, I accompanied your grandfather on his second trip to Venus and saw many wonderful things there, among which were these waters, found on an island described in his reports. They are possessed of the almost miraculous property of preserving the life of a man or animal to nearly

twice the usual allotted term of years, accidents of course excepted. No disease of any kind can attack him."

"Rather unfortunate for the doctors," remarked Asterion.

"But it has this peculiarity," continued Josiphar. "When a person begins to take it he gradually loses all appetite and taste for customary food, and after a time fails to derive any nourishment from it; he must subsist on nothing but bread and water for the remainder of his life, which may continue from fifty to a hundred years beyond the allotted term. During this period, if he indulges in any other food, or neglects to take his daily dose of *aqua vitæ*, he dies in a few weeks."

"Purchasing longevity at a great sacrifice," remarked the Prince,

"On the contrary," said Asterion, "I should consider it a great blessing to get rid of the disagreeable necessity of depositing miscellaneous viands in one's digestive laboratory three or four times a day, without considering the other annoyances of cooks and waiters. My dear Josiphar, why was I not informed about this water long ago?"

"Your grandfather," replied the Doctor, "knowing your peculiarities on the subject of diet, enjoined upon me and Josiphar not to let you know of it, for he was confident that you would begin imbibing at once."

"Certainly I would," said Asterion.

"And what an interesting display you would have made at my own and the tables of our friends, with your everlasting loaf of bread and bottle of *aqua vitæ*," said the Prince.

"How much of this water does a man need to take?" asked Asterion.

"Two small wine-glasses per day," replied Josiphar.

"Will he retain his intellectual and physical powers unimpaired through this period?"

"Perfectly; the former are often greatly strengthened, and its effects in this respect are extraordinary. The *aqua vitæ* drinker finally loses all interest in worldly affairs, becomes introspective, contemplative, in fact, seems to lead a quasi-ethereal or spiritual existence."

"The very best for the harmonious development of the moral and intellectual powers. Now if there existed no other incentive than this, I would incur any personal danger to secure some of that wonderful water. Have you ever tried it on yourself, doctor?"

"My dear Asterion, I certainly have no desire to prolong my sojourn in this vale of tears, and I prefer to wait for ethereal or spiritual existence till I have laid aside this tenement of clay. It will hardly do to mix up two kinds of existence on this mundane sphere."

"We brought over a quantity of this water," continued Josiphar, "and as a few of our friends

were anxious to experiment with it, we permitted them to do so."

"And what were the results?"

"Seven of them abandoned the world and retired to the caves in the mountains. They lead a life absorbed in contemplation and reflection, have become the profoundest of philosophers, use no language, but communicate with each other by signs. They are called the Silent Philosophers."

"An improvement on the Seven Sages of Greece, who discoursed and argued about philosophy constantly," remarked the baronet.

"How about the other experimenters?" asked Altfoura.

"Have not turned out so well. Two of them are heartily tired of the experiment. They fall into paroxysms of envy when they see the other old fellows enjoying their good dinners; their intellectual sharpness manifests itself in withering sarcasm and biting satire, and they are the most unhappy of human beings."

"Those persons never had good dispositions or kind hearts to begin with," said Altfoura.

"Another committed suicide a few years ago."

"How did the poor creature accomplish it?"

"Ordered up a magnificent dinner, declaring it was the first pleasure he had enjoyed for half a century; gave up the ghost two hours afterward, supremely happy; and left his fortune to his cook, blessing him with his last breath."

"That philosopher thought more of his stomach than his brains," said Asterion.

"We experimented with a few animals and birds, and prolonged their lives far beyond the usual period. We caught a very remarkable bird near the spring and brought her home with us. She is at my country house a few miles distant."

"We should like to see a sample of the water and the bird," said Altfoura.

Josiphar stepped to the opsiferon and gave his order. In a short time one of his assistant bird-keepers arrived in an air-chariot, entered the room with a large covered bird-cage and several bottles of the water, and placed them on the table. Josiphar filled the glasses and set them before us. It was of bright emerald color, and sparkled like champagne.

"It will take away your appetite for everything but bread and water till this time to-morrow," said he.

"So much the better," replied Asterion. "It saves me the trouble of ordering grapes."

We quaffed each other's good health in the *aqua vitæ*. The flavor was so fine, we quaffed another.

"Appetites gone for two days," said Josiphar.

"Very complimentary to the Princess Suhlamia, with accepted invitations in your pockets to her to-morrow afternoon tea, in company with the Princess Luzella," said the Doctor.

Our party looked quite crestfallen.

"Heavens!" exclaimed Altfoura. "I had totally forgotten that tea. What a trio of idiots we are, surely."

"The Princess is very hospitable," replied the Doctor. "She will order full supplies of bread and water for you."

"Show us your bird," muttered Asterion, swallowing his disappointment as best he might.

"This bird was at least sixty years old when we caught her near the spring," said Josiphar; "that is fifty years ago. She has subsisted on nothing but bread and water, with small daily doses of *aqua vitæ*, ever since I have had her in charge. Her intellectual faculties are highly developed. She has been under the instruction of an experienced trainer and can converse very fluently. She belongs to the rare species of Mollivant parrots. I have named her Miss Molly, and she calls me Uncle Joe."

Josiphar opened the cage door and out stepped the most magnificent parrot ever seen. She was large as an eagle; her plumage gorgeous with crimson, green, gold, and snowy white, although showing the marks of great age; her forehead was remarkably developed; her powerful hooked beak and claws were ebony black; her wings long and sinewy, showing great power and speed; her eyes had a wonderfully keen and knowing expression. She flew gracefully to the top rail of Josiphar's chair, cast a swift glance around, then, administering a gentle peck on her master's ear—

"Uncle Joe," said she.

"At your service, Miss Molly," replied he.

"Toilet, if you please."

Josiphar took out a comb and brush, and held a small hand-glass up to her face. Standing on one leg, she took the implements in her claw, combing and brushing her brilliant plumage with all the care and skill of any fashionable dame arranging her *coiffure*; scrutinized herself in the mirror, then addressed her master :

"Am I presentable?"

"You are always presentable and beautiful, Miss Molly," replied he.

Evidently highly pleased with the compliment, she began to ambulate back and forth with great self-complacency and mincing step, glancing at us coquettishly. The voice of this remarkable bird was not harsh, like that of our terrestrial parrots, but sweet and musical. The Doctor rose from his chair and, with a profound bow, said :

"Good-morning to your ladyship. How do you do? I hope you are well."

"Very well indeed,—happy to say,—hope you are the same,—my compliments," holding out her claw.

The Doctor approached and shook it very politely, to which she responded with stately dignity.

"We have a few friends who solicit the honor of an introduction to your ladyship," said Josiphar.

"Delighted. Your most obedient,—my compliments," standing on one leg and holding out her claw, which we gently shook, Josiphar introducing us formally all round. Miss Molly received us with the gracious condescension of a princess; then turning to the bird-keeper, said :

"Ho, there ! waiter ; pass the *Aqua Vitæ*."

The man filled the glasses ; standing on one leg she raised her glass gracefully to her beak.

"Your good healths, gentlemen ;"—and she curved her head back and swallowed every drop, while we did the same ; then, handing the empty glass to the keeper, Molly wiped her beak with a napkin like any dainty dame.

John and the raven, who had been sojourning with the doctor for a few days, came in from the garden. Jack, who had never seen Miss Molly, perched himself on the doctor's chair, cocking his head one side, and squinting at her with his sharp black eye.

"Miss Molly," said the doctor, pointing to Jack, "here is a new acquaintance called to pay his respects to your ladyship. This is Commodore Jack, the giant-killer."

Molly glanced at him, then throwing her head back, broke into a shrill "Ha, ha, ha !"

"Commodore," said the doctor, "go over and shake hands with Miss Molly and say 'How d'ye do ?'"

The raven flopped over to Josiphar's chair,

stood on one leg, drew himself up, offering his claw to the laughing Molly.

"How do you do, Commodore?—hope you are very well, sir," said she.

"All ri—," muttered he, whisking out of the window, while Molly retired majestically to her cage.

"The group of islands on which she was caught near the spring are called the 'Islands of Fire,'" said Josiphar, "and from my knowledge of the instincts of birds, if you will take her with you, when you arrive near the island and let her loose, although half a century has passed, she will fly directly to the spring and guide you there, like a homing pigeon."

It was decided that Josiphar and Miss Molly should accompany the expedition.

CHAPTER IV.

THE WORLD IN YOUTH.

THE day for our journey was at hand. Our party, consisting of Asterion, Altfoura, Vidyuna, Bhuras, the professors, the baronet, Captain Sussonac, and officers, departed at early morn by air-ship for the north pole. The ethervolt fleet, with the sea-vessels and air-ships, were mounted on their platforms in the amphitheatre. The exploring army of four hundred—captains, officers, and crews—had taken quarters in the adjoining buildings, ready to depart at any hour. Our baggage and instruments were transferred to Asterion's pioneer ethervolt, to which also was secured a small life-boat for sailing over the Venusian polar sea. Asterion, in company with Admiral Erumpitos, Captain Fulminax, and Prince Harovian, who were to accompany the Admiral's party, entered the telegraph station, and Bhuras set up his Martio-Venusian telegraphic instrument, placing it in charge of the operator.

"Venus is about a hundred million miles distant," said Asterion. "We will not employ the electric driver, but travel at our usual rate of speed. If no delays or accidents occur, we

shall reach the planet in about five days, land on the north pole, set up our Venusio-Martian telegraph, and communicate with you at once."

We entered the ethervolt, rose from the station, traversed the atmosphere, and flew through the interplanetary space, glittering with its celestial splendors, at the rate of eight hundred thousand miles per hour. We encountered few meteorites on the way, and by the close of the second day had crossed the orbit of Earth. As we advanced toward Venus, her orb expanded steadily, until coming in full view, her whole topography was displayed. Her lands and seas are arranged differently from those of Earth or Mars. The oceans are of a deeper blue; the continents of a bright green, interspersed with other brilliant colors, showing her profuse and rich primeval vegetation. Her mountain-ranges are far higher than those of Earth or Mars. Here and there stupendous volcanoes appeared, pouring out vast volumes of flame and torrents of molten lava. The clouds are more dense and extensive than those of Earth, often obscuring many parts of her surface. Her snow-caps, which are relatively small, showed the inclination of her axis to be somewhat greater than that of Earth,¹ with a corresponding arrangement of her climatic zones.

¹ In consequence of the planet's nearness to the Sun, the inclination of Venus' axis is difficult to ascertain. The views of our eminent astronomers are not in agreement on this question.

On the morning of the sixth day we reached the planet, traversed the gaseous envelope, entered the atmosphere, and paused about fifty miles above the north pole. The surface below was not, like the pole of Earth, a vast expanse of ice-fields and snow-clad plains, but was covered with water, interspersed with a few small islands. Asterion examined the topographical charts of his ancestor, which corresponded with the scene.

"There is far more water than land, here," said he. "The Arctic continent has not yet emerged from this primeval polar ocean."

It was the season of spring on the northern hemisphere. The sun, which is twenty-six million miles nearer this planet than to Earth, its disk appearing one-third larger than seen by us on Earth, was revolving in a spiral circle around the horizon and bathing these regions with a far brighter glow and more genial warmth than on our Arctic pole. The ethervolt descended within a few miles of the surface.

"Examine the atmosphere," said Asterion.

Bhuras placed the instrument outside the window for a few moments, then withdrew it. Professor Chemain examined the contents of the bulb.

"The chemical constituents are eighty and a fraction parts of nitrogen, by nineteen and a fraction of oxygen, with the addition of watery vapor and traces of carbonic acid," said he. "The weight is about five hundred and thirty-six grains to the cubic foot. The barometric press-

ure, allowing for rarification in this altitude, is about fifteen pounds to the square inch."

"Exactly like the atmosphere of Earth in all respects," said the baronet.

The antigrav batteries were gradually checked, and the car descended to the waters of this Venusian sea over the polar axis. The surface was flattened like the pole of Earth, and the surrounding horizon correspondingly extended. The waters moved under a gentle swell. The air was mild almost as that of our temperate zone, and a warm breeze wafted from the south. About half a mile to the east was a small island.

We removed the life-boat from its fastenings, got aboard, and, taking the ethervolt in tow, rowed to the island. It was a few acres in extent, of igneous rocks and covered with polar vegetation. There was very little snow, and no ice visible on the water, showing that the severe climate of our terrestrial poles does not exist on this planet.

CHAPTER V.

TELEGRAPH TO MARS.

"WE will now lay the polar cable," said Asterion.

The cable drum was removed from the ether-volt and placed aboard the boat. It was smaller than the one used on the south pole of Earth, and the magnetic globe was lighter. We rowed out to the centre of the polar axis.

"Take soundings," ordered Captain Sussonac.

The sounding line, with its plummet and instrument for ascertaining the character of the sea bottom, was lowered, then drawn up.

"Sixty fathoms only ; sea bottom solid igneous rock ; no sedimentary deposits," called the officer.

"These polar regions are undergoing the same gradual geological changes of all planets. This shallow sea bottom will eventually be upheaved above the surface, forming the nucleus of a great Arctic continent," said Professor Petrosus.

"And when that has taken place, these regions will be far colder than at present," said Professor Chemain.

“The warmth of these waters and the surrounding air is due, not so much to the planet’s nearness to the Sun, as to the free currents established between the equatorial and polar oceans,” said Petrosus.

This fact was quite in correspondence with the thermal action of our terrestrial Gulf Stream. With this planet it was on a far more extensive scale than on Earth, showing that her equatorial oceans were far warmer than those of Earth.

The cable and magnet, which were composed of a peculiar metal possessing extraordinary electromagnetic properties, were unrolled from the drum and lowered to the bottom of the sea precisely at the centre of the polar axis, where the cosmic streams running between the poles of the two planets are most powerful. We rowed back to the island, slowly paying out the cable, which sank beneath the waters. The cosmo-telegraphic instrument was set up on a small platform of rock, the free end of the cable attached to it, and the proper connection made. All being in readiness, Bhuras touched the key; the bell on the dial-plate instantly sounded.

“Interplanetary telegraphic communication is established between Venus and Mars,” said he.

The ringing cheers following this announcement were probably the first ever heard on this young world.

“In our old Grecian mythology,” said the baronet, “Mars, the god of war, and Venus, the

goddess of love and beauty, were devotedly attached to each other, but found it difficult to carry on their correspondence, owing to the watchful vigilance of old Mother Terra, who was continually coming between them."

"This little cosmic messenger will enable the lovers to communicate their mutual sentiments freely, and their hopes and desires will be abundantly gratified," remarked the prince.

"Lieutenant," said Asterion, "I delegate to you the honor of sending the first message from Venus to Mars."

"How shall I date it?" I asked. "Time on this young world has not yet been established."

"True," replied Asterion, "but I delegate also to you the authority to establish the first stroke of time on this planet, and it shall be in accordance with the standard calendar of your terrestrial world."

What higher honor than this could be conferred on a human being—that an inhabitant of one planet should be empowered to unfold the wings of Time's swift and unending flight, to establish the first beginnings of days, years, and centuries on the virgin shores of another planet? My soul was awe-struck when I reflected that under my hand at this moment the first stroke of time was now to be sounded for weal or woe to this young world, and that this was the beginning of her historical career, her hopes and joys, her sorrows and sufferings, laid up in store for her,

to be chronicled day by day, year by year, and age by age, "to the last syllable of recorded time."

I touched the key.

"Planet Venus. Monday, May 1st, 1893, six o'clock A. M.

"To His Royal Highness, Grand Duke Athalton. Palace at Elfrezulah. The Planet Mars.

"Arrived all safe. Venus sends a May-morning greeting to her dear brother Mars; wafts to him her first message of sisterly love on the cosmic breezes; extends both hands in friendship; begs him to accept her most affectionate regards, with sincerest wishes for his future welfare and happiness, with ardent hopes that the union so auspiciously begun may continue henceforth, throughout all time."

The next moment was flashed out on the dial:

"Mars gratefully receives the salutation of his dear sister Venus, and sends the kiss of fraternal love. He begs her to accept the fullest measure of his esteem and affection, with the earnest hope that, as she advances from the budding season of youth to the full bloom of mature beauty, she may shine the brightest orb amid her galaxy of planetary brothers."

"That is from Her Royal Highness, the Princess Suhlamia," said the prince.

"And this queen of love and beauty may well be proud to receive it," said Asterion.

He now touched the keys.

"To Admiral Erumpitos and Captain Fulminax.

"We are on a small island in the Venusian north polar sea, close to the axis. Surroundings are favorable. Start soon as possible :

" ASTERION."

The next instant the dial flashed.

"Order received. We shall be *en route* within two hours.

" ERUMPITOS."

We proceeded to make ourselves comfortable until the arrival of the fleet. The ethervolt was secured to the shore, and a tent pitched on the rock. We spent the intervening time in sending and receiving messages to and from our friends in Mandal-Uttima and making occasional explorations around the sea in the life-boat. The few islands in the vicinity showed the usual polar vegetation, with light snow-fields here and there, which would melt as the summer advanced. Very little ice was seen around the shores, and no flocs nor bergs ; this, together with the comparative mildness of the air, showed that the poles of Venus are far warmer than those of Earth or Mars. The sun sank below the horizon about nine o'clock P. M., rising at one o'clock A. M., giving us four hours night. As the summer advanced it would ascend higher and revolve in a spiral circle around the horizon, producing continual day in these regions. Every night the

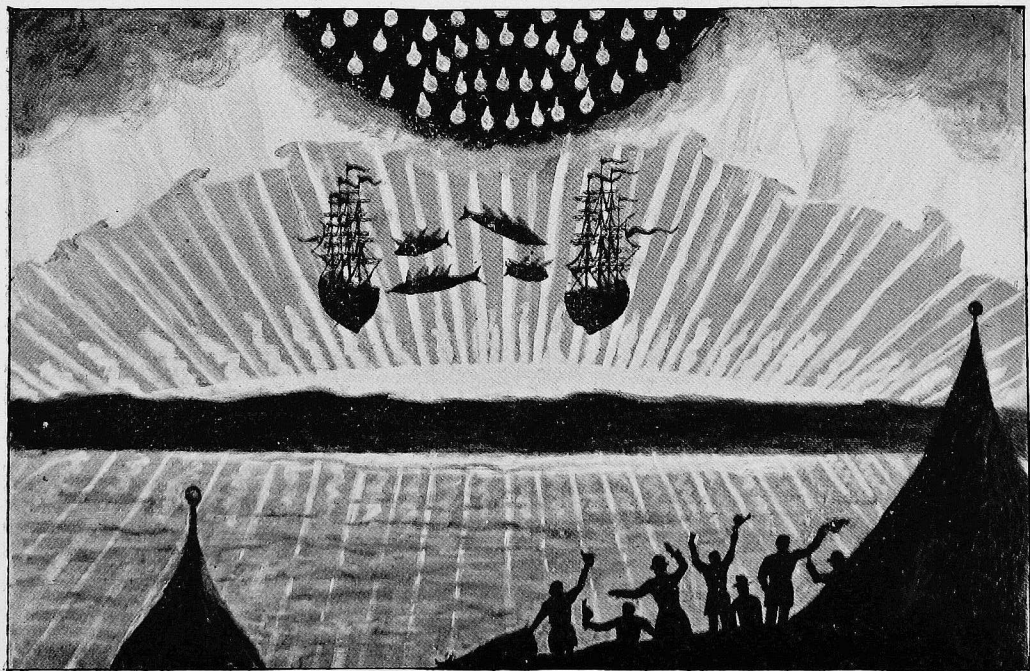
Venusian Aurora exhibited its splendid displays. After the fourth day the sky was hourly watched for the fleet. On the night of the fifth we were aroused by the officer of the watch.

CHAPTER VI.

ARRIVAL OF THE FLEET.

“THE Interplanetary Fleet is in sight !” shouted he.

We sprang from our cots and rushed out on the platform. The splendor and beauty of the scene almost defies description. The whole horizon was surrounded as by a wall of fire, casting its bright beams over the waters. Columns and spires of crimson and golden flame flew up to the heavens. High in the zenith appeared what seemed a vast circular canopy of black velvet, and standing out in brilliant relief on that dark ground, like the jewelled stars in the sword-handle of Perseus, hung the fifty ethervolts, throwing from their crystal surfaces the magnificent hues of the auroral flashes, and glittering like gems in the celestial vault. As they slowly descended with the ships in train, they seemed like angel chariots wafted from the heavens. The officers fired the signal gun and threw up brilliant rockets, indicating our position. In a few moments the fleet descended and floated quietly on the waters. The crews unlashd the boats, got aboard, and drawing the ethervolts and vessels in tow, rowed to



THE ETHERVOLTS HUNG LIKE GLITTERING GEMS IN THE CELESTIAL VAULT. — (PART 2, CHAP. VI.)

the shore, and the little army gathered on the rock. Prince Harovian, the Admiral, Captain Fulminax, Ephraim, Josiphar and John with the birds, and all our friends were cordially welcomed to the New World. Ombrion and Leuca, with their giant companions, Aquila and Falco, stepped out from their ethervolts, rolled their kingly eyes around, spread their great wings, and flew to and fro over the waters. Amid the glittering stars that bespangled the celestial vault, gleamed the soft, silvery light of mother Earth and the rosy-hued Mars, as they hung like gems in the heavens. Bhuras sent a dispatch to our friends in Mars, announcing the arrival of the fleet. Admiral Erumpitos planted the royal standard on the rock and took possession of the planet Venus in the name of the kingdom of Mandal-Uttima.

Preparations were made for our voyage over this young world. The ethervolts were securely moored to the shore and their contents transferred to the sea-vessels and air-ships. Admiral Erumpitos and Captain Fulminax took command of the former, with their officers and crews ; and Captain Sussonac and brother officers, of the latter. The eagles were provided with comfortable quarters on the deck of the Admiral's ship in charge of Ronizal and the keepers, Miss Molly and Commodore Jack in charge of Josiphar and John. A few officers were detailed to remain on the island till the return of the expedition, which might

occupy several weeks on the voyage. The operator took charge of the telegraph, the vessels and air-ships also being provided with aerial telegraphic instruments, by which messages could be transmitted to and from the polar station, through the aerial electric currents traversing the atmosphere, no matter how far distant the ships might be.

The air-ships rose from the waters of the polar sea. Our party got aboard the Admiral's vessel and, followed by the vessel of Captain Fulminax, left the island, taking course due south. The vessels sailed by their powerful electro-motors at the rate of forty to sixty miles per hour, which speed could be greatly increased if necessary. The air-ships were elevated at distances from a thousand feet to two miles above the surface, making occasional detours to the east and west for topographical observations. We crossed that part of the planet corresponding to the Arctic circle on Earth and entered the north temperate zone.

The oceanic expanse of these regions is far greater than, and the arrangement of the lands and seas wholly different from, that of Earth or Mars—relatively less land and more water than on those planets. We encountered few opposing winds and no storms. The clouds are more dense and heavy than those of Earth, the ocean is a deeper green, and the solar tides—in consequence of the planet's nearer vicinity to the sun—are higher

than those of Earth. The atmosphere was also much warmer. Nothing of especial interest occurred during the journey, and we continued our course without interruption.

CHAPTER VII.

NATURE'S PRIMEVAL KINGDOMS.

At the close of the fourth day we had advanced nearly three thousand miles, having reached that part of the planet's hemisphere corresponding to the 45th parallel, north latitude, on Earth. A large continent covered with primeval vegetation came in view to the west. We reached the shore, skirted by a long rugged reef, against which the waves rolled heavily, and entered a small bay penetrating the land where the waters were quiet, and cast anchor. The air-ships descended to the water and moored to the vessels. The sun sank in the west and the evening shades gathered. Through the dark clouds covering the sky occasional glimpses of the Venusian moon were seen in her final stage of conflagration, preparatory to assuming her rôle as queen of the Venusian night. She was about the same apparent size as our Luna, revolving at about the same distance. Her color was a deep blood-red, interspersed with occasional gleams of bright yellow flame, casting a sinister glare o'er the scene.¹

¹ Journey to Mars, chap. XIII.

As the night advanced an extraordinary spectacle was displayed. The whole sea was illumined by a brilliant phosphorescence. Myriads of Radiates and Polyps swarmed over the waters, shedding their bright hues everywhere. There were Medusæ, whose gelatinous bodies, shaped like flattened disks, with long tentacles like strings of purple and yellow beads, emitted a flickering greenish light; Pyrosomæ, their bodies, long cylindrical tubes, standing upright like little candles of flame; Lanternos, their serpentine forms throwing off bright coruscations; Torrea Vitreæ, resembling little glass balls or bubbles, gleaming with prismatic hues; creatures with bodies like twigs of trees, or roots of plants, or spreading masses of sea-weed, or spokes of little wheels, or coiling locks of hair, swimming, floating, and dancing in the phosphorescent light. The scene brought to mind the lines in the "Ancient Mariner:"

"About, about, in reel and rout,
The death-fires danced at night;
The water, like a witch's oils,
Burnt green, and blue, and white.

"Beyond the shadow of the ship,
I watched the water snakes;
They moved in tracks of shining white,
And when they reared, the elfish light
Fell off in hoary flakes.

"Within the shadow of the ship,
I watched their rich attire;

Blue, glossy green, and velvet black,
They coiled and swam ; and every track
Was a flash of golden fire.”

The air was filled with clouds of Noctilucas, Lamprides, and insects like our beetles, dragon-flies, and shard locusts, bat-shaped creatures, and all manner of strange flying things, unknown on Mars or Earth. They shone like sparks or will-o'-the-wisps, swarming over the ships, clustering over the decks, or hanging in festoons from the flag-staffs and rigging, shedding flashes of bright light all round. With all these, and others that cannot be described, the waters of this young World abounded, even as did the primeval seas of our own far older World, long ages before the creation of Man.

The commanders posted the deck watch, and we retired to our cots. At midnight we were roused by a tremendous concussion. The bow of the Admiral's vessel was heaved above water, and two of the air-ships were almost capsized ; at the same moment loud and angry roars were heard. We hurried to the decks ; a huge scaly creature, larger than any finback whale,¹ was floundering in the waters and lashing furiously with its tail. It had run foul of our ships, and the waters were tinged with its blood. It was whirling its vast head

¹ This species of whale is the largest in the oceans of Earth. They attain a length of from ninety to a hundred feet or more, and are exceedingly fierce and dangerous.

around, and gnashing its enormous jaws, big enough to take in a ship's long-boat, their glittering tusks champing with the sound of a rock-crushing machine; a pair of eyes larger than dinner plates glared on us with a greenish light. The monster uttered another thundering roar and dashed beneath the waves like the rush of a sinking ship. All night long the metallic hulls of our ship resounded with grinding and rasping sounds; other monsters were biting or testing their teeth on them. This was our introduction to the Reptilian Epoch of this young World, with its primeval denizens, such as once inhabited our own oceans, whose fossil remains, gathered in our museums, constitute the study of the paleontologist.

Next morning we left the bay and coursed along the shores, new wonders meeting us on every hand, an adequate description of which would require almost a new language, and certainly a new scientific nomenclature.

The waters in the vicinity of the shores, and extending out to sea for many miles, were of a grayish-white color, as if saturated with magnesia or chalk. This phenomenon is produced by countless myriads of Infusoria and microscopic Mollusks, whose skeletons form the vast calcareous or limestone deposits all through the great oceans of our own and other worlds, covering their igneous rocky foundations with layers of various depths from one to twenty thousand feet. Im-

mense expanses of these foundations are subsequently upheaved as the "dry land," fitted by these depositions for the maintenance of vegetable and animal life. The organic kingdoms of nature owe their birth, growth, support, and development to these infinitesimal creatures. Venus was preparing, beneath her oceanic waters, additional continents and islands for her teeming populations of animal and vegetable life in the future, which same process Earth and Mars went through long ages ago.

The silent labors of the little coral insect were wonderfully displayed. The shores were skirted for miles with great reefs of pure red, white, or emerald-hued coral, sometimes built up to great heights above water. Against these reefs the rolling waves dashed with thundering sound. Out in the ocean were large islands, their foundations of primitive igneous rock and solid coral, their upper strata of calcareous earth, supporting primeval vegetation, inland lakes and pools of fresh water, accumulated from the rain-falls.

The lands of this young World were a perfect revelation, illustrating the third day of the Mosaic narrative of Creation, the six days of which are not natural days,—diurnal periods of twenty-four hours each,—but represent six geological epochs or ages.¹ The low, flat shores, plains, and mountain slopes of this continent were covered

¹ Notes 1, 2, end of chapter.

with vast forests, impenetrable jungles, gloomy fens, dank morasses and swamps, closely packed with the rank and profuse primeval vegetation belonging to the Mesozoic epoch. This vegetation was rapidly germinating, growing, maturing, and decaying in the warm, moist soil, still heated by the subterranean fires, bathed in an atmosphere reeking with watery vapors and loaded with carbonic acid gas, which is the natural food of this vegetation.¹

Here were the great primeval trees—the stately *Lepidodendrons*, lofty *Conifers*, stout *Sigillarias*, with enormous and massive trunks, fifty to a hundred feet high; the monstrous *Calamites* or rushes; the *Equisita* or giant horse-tails, with trunks thirty to fifty feet high and two feet thick.

Here were the giant *Cryptogams* (*Thallogens*, *Ferns*, peat beds, and lichens); massive trunks with no branches, with little tufts of foliage growing on top; others covered with leaves from roots to summit; others with thick scales, sharp thorns and spikes, or huge fungous masses; some apparently upside down, their roots in the air, branches in the ground; others destitute of bark or leaf, stretching their skeleton branches in all directions. The foliage of the trees and undergrowths was of various colors—blue, green, grey,

Many of these trunks are found in our coal-beds converted into coal or petrified.

yellowish, white, and red ; so fantastical in form and appearance as to defy description.

This is the Carboniferous, or coal-making epoch, through which all habitable worlds have passed, and all planets must also pass in the course of their evolution and development. These islands, shores, and continents, originally upheaved from the ocean depths, and blooming with verdure, are submerged ; the sedimentary deposits of the sea settle over them, packing down in successive layers all this dense vegetation. The lands are upheaved above the surface ; new primeval forests take root and grow upon them. Once more they are submerged, and the sedimentary deposits are once more laid over them ; again they are upheaved, and other primeval forests grow ; and so on these changes continue. All this vegetation beneath the soil, by the enormous superincumbent pressure and a slow process of partial combustion, is converted into coal. All our anthracite, bituminous, cannel, and other varieties of coal, forming the great coal-beds all over our world, were produced this way ; it is so with all habitable planets, and Venus is preparing her own coal-beds for the uses of her Venusian man, yet to come.¹

Remarkable phenomena appeared, showing the various geological changes going on in certain parts of these lands, where the terrestrial crust

¹ Note 3, end of chapter.

was scarce cooled from the heat of the subterranean fires. There were broad and deep river-channels pouring out torrents of hot, scalding water into the sea ; others flowing with warm ooze or liquid mud. There were lakes and pools boiling like caldrons ; others black as ink, and pouring out streams of scalding acid waters, showing the chemical decompositions going on in their hot, rocky bottoms. There were sunken swamps filled with warm water, at the bottom of which were dense primeval forests in full bloom.

The different classes, orders, and species of primeval animal life were displayed on a great scale. Flocks of birds, of enormous size, strange forms and plumage, flew over the forests, morasses, and waters in pursuit of their prey ; oftentimes fleeing from the ravenous pursuit of winged reptiles more powerful than they. Along the shores, basking on the sands or wallowing in the miry fens, were huge land reptiles, the Iguanodons, Megalosaurus, and Dinosaurs. Sporting in the surf or swiftly coursing amid the rolling waves, were the gigantic oceanic monsters and reptiles ; the Ichthyosaurs, Elanosaurus, and Edentosaurs ; sometimes pouncing upon the inferior creatures and devouring them, or fighting each other. The land reptiles would lie in wait on the water's edge, and grappling with their powerful claws, drag them out and devour them ; while the sea-monsters would in their turn lie in wait, crawl out of the water, seize and drag their foes into

their own element, terrible battles frequently taking place between them. These were but the beginnings of the wonders displayed on this Primeval World.

¹ This is proven by the science of geology and the varied significance of the word day, not only in the Scriptures, but in all the ancient Chaldean, Egyptian, and Grecian cosmogonies. The Hebrew language, far beyond any other, abounds in metaphors ; and the Scriptures are replete with them. "One day with the Lord is as a thousand years, and a thousand years as one day." The Chaldeans measured creative time in accordance with the precession of the equinoxes into cycles of twenty-five thousand years each. The word day is often employed to designate a "time," an "era," an "age," an "epoch," an historical period in the life of a race, a nation, kingdom, monarchy, republic, *régime*, a national or civil administration, a society, custom, or fashion. It represents the beginning, the progress, and final completion of a specified act or work ; the beginning of a cause, its progress and final result. In the Divine economy of Creation, it expresses the beginning, progress, and completion of the creative act. Each Genetic day is a Cosmic day, or age, denoting one single and complete era in the life of our globe. These six eras or epochs are scientifically classified in strict accordance with historical geology, and it is of little moment whether we accept their periods of duration as stretching to tens or hundreds of million years, or not ; these are mere subjects of scientific speculation.

² The profuse and wild vegetation of this epoch is illustrated at the present day in the dense forests, jungles, and marshes of India, Africa, Java, the Polynesian islands, and the valleys of the Amazon and Orinoco in South America. Baron Humboldt said that a monkey might travel from the Amazon to the Orinoco, a distance of over a thousand miles, all the way on the tree-tops without touching ground on his journey. The dense undergrowth around the tributaries of these rivers is, in many instances for scores of miles, absolutely impenetrable to man or beast. In many of these jungles the sun's rays are wholly intercepted by the thick canopy of foliage, and the dense undergrowth is immersed in com-

parative darkness, yet, in spite of this deprivation of light and chemical rays, germinating and flourishing in immense profusion.

³ In this epoch of our world the continents were in embryo, half submerged beneath the oceans. North America consisted of one moderately-sized low area, with a few outlying islands. Great Britain and Europe were a mere archipelago of islands; and so far as geological science shows, South America, Africa, and a great part of Asia presented similar geographical features. During all this epoch the coal, limestone, and other deposits were slowly forming and spreading themselves out in alternate layers.

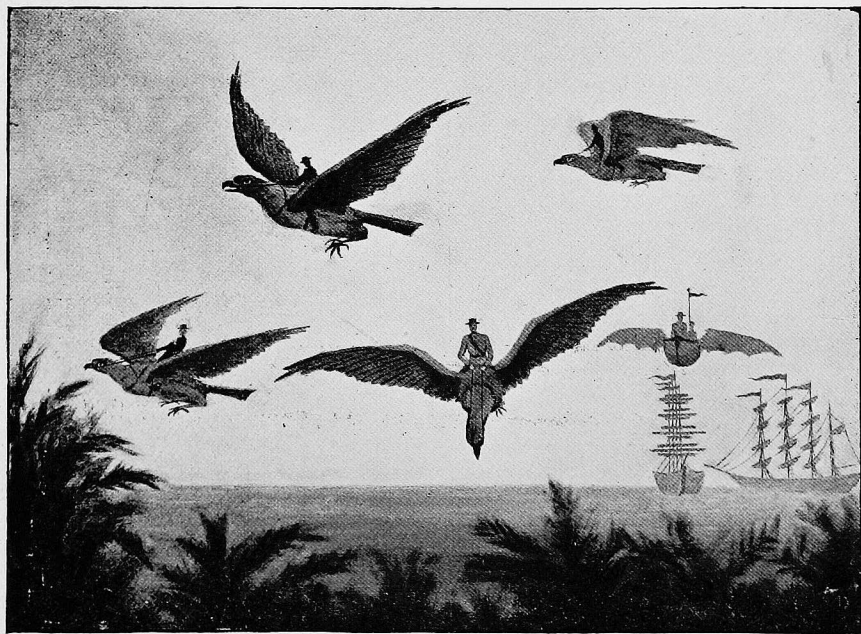
CHAPTER VIII.

THE ISLANDS OF FIRE.

WE now sailed out into the broad ocean. Its waters were free from the sedimentary deposits, and their color was a rich emerald green. The waves rolled with majestic rhythm, like those of our Pacific under the tropical trade-winds, the arrangement of the lands of this remarkable planet permitting uninterrupted flow of the oceanic currents and tides. We sailed about a thousand miles to the east, when a long line of islands appeared in the distant horizon.

"Those are the Islands of Fire," said Josiphar ;
"I recognize them at once."

Those famous islands constitute a great archipelago, resembling the clusters of the Polynesian groups in our Oceanica of the Pacific Ocean, which undoubtedly are the denuded summits of great mountain-chains occupying a vast primeval continent sunk beneath the Pacific Ocean in ages long gone by. As we coursed amid the group, their appearance fully corresponded to the title with which they were designated. Nowhere upon the face of any habitable planet could such islands have appeared except during the violence



WE MOUNTED OUR MIGHTY EAGLES AND FLEW OVER THE SEA. — (PART 2, CHAP. VIII.)

of some widespread and tremendous geological cataclysm. They were filled with volcanoes ; over many of them hung clouds of sulphurous vapors and volcanic dust, obscuring the sun. Columns of flame shot up to the skies ; torrents of lava flowed o'er the rocks into the sea, converting the waters into a boiling caldron. The thunders of these explosions reverberated far and wide. The whole sea was shaken by the frequent submarine earthquakes. It was evident that this part of the exterior crust, for many hundred thousand square miles, was relatively thin, and yielded to the tremendous forces of the internal fires, which in time would upheave a great continent on this part of the Venusian ocean.

The air-ships coursed many hundred miles over the archipelago. Asterion determined to make this a basic point for extensive surveys over the ocean, and, if possible, to discover another continent on this part of the hemisphere. As the Prince was desirous of finding the island containing the waters of life and diamond-fields, he directed the Admiral, with his vessel and one air-ship, to continue the search ; while Asterion, in company with Captain Fulminax's vessel and the other air-ships, departed over the ocean to the southeast.

We drew near one island environed by a great coral-reef. The surrounding waters were saturated with the calcareous deposits and filled with masses of algæ or sea-weed, retarding the pas-

sage of the ship. The waves, like those of our Dead Sea, rolled sluggishly, without surf or spray. The island was covered with the usual primeval vegetation, and in the interior was a great volcano spouting volumes of flame and smoke. Josiphar, who had been watching it for some time through his glass, now addressed the Prince.

"This looks like island No. 7, as specified on the chart, but as those observations were made fifty years ago, many changes may have taken place in its physical appearance."

"Bring your bird on deck ; perhaps her native instinct will enable her to discover her former home," replied the Prince.

The bird was brought up in her cage. She manifested the utmost excitement, beating the bars with her wings, thrusting out her head, uttering pathetic cries, and looking with longing eyes toward the island.

"The wonderful instinct of this bird is more true than our charts," said Josiphar.

For certain reasons it was deemed advisable to keep the locality of the spring a secret. The Admiral gave orders, and the vessel cast anchor off the reef. Altfoura decided to make the first trip in search of the spring mounted on the eagles. Ombrion and Leuca, with their giant companions, Aquila and Falco, were saddled by Ronizal and his assistants. Our party consisted of the Prince, Hartilion, Sir Archie, Ephraim, and John. The baronet had taken the keenest

delight in eagle-riding, and pronounced his feathered steed quite superior in mettle, speed, and bottom to the finest English thoroughbred he had ever bestriden; in which verdict our readers would certainly agree, could they ever enjoy the opportunity of an aquilan ride. We clothed ourselves in the usual Martian sportsmen's attire, with strong leather boots reaching to mid-thigh. As to arms, we carried Martian-made winchesters and revolvers, of a considerably improved pattern. Sir Archie preferred his favorite Rigby and Frazer. Hartilion belted on his mighty cutlass, one stroke of which, wielded by his gentle hand, could have decapitated an elephant. Ephraim pocketed his Arkansaw toothpick, distinguished for its persuasive influences on "bar." John sported his South-Sea-Island creese, which also owned to very clever business ability. We also carried in our pockets a delicate Martian toy about the size of a Spanish senorita's little fan, by means of which our Andalusian beauties so artistically convey their sentiments of love or coquetry; but it is more persuasive than even that potent weapon, aided by the usual accompanying seductive glances. In the handle is a minute battery. Held in the hand, by touching a concealed spring, it flashes forth an electric discharge that instantly benumbs or paralyzes an assailant at close quarters. It is called the "gentle coaxer," and would be the most efficient of all weapons for our preservers of the peace. Could a small posse

of Martian police, clad in their bullet-and-dagger-proof attire, which is soft as silk and light as cork, make their appearance amid our terrestrial ruffians, toughs, or communistic mobs, the potent influences of their gentle "coaxers" would be manifested to the entire satisfaction of our peace-loving citizens. One single policeman, waving his little fan, could meander among the mob like Samson among the Philistines; and when the aforesaid ruffians saw their companions prostrate on the ground in a state of complete hemiplegia, or hobbling with locomotor ataxia, unable to articulate a single word, but screaming in horrible agony and gasping for breath, they would show the white feather instantly, and probably continue to show it for the balance of their lives. The toughest ruffian would rather be hung or shot at once than be coaxed in that style a second time.

Miss Molly and the Commodore were firm friends. They were also the especial pets of Ombrion, Leuca & Co., had enjoyed free range of the ship, and their colloquial accomplishments were a source of much edification. Molly's excitement at once more viewing her native island became so great that Josiphar restrained her with difficulty.

"Mount your eagles," said he. "I will let her loose and she will fly straight to the spring."

The prince and party vaulted into their saddles; Hartilion and Ephraim got aboard a beautiful little air-chariot provided for the trip; Josiphar let Molly loose. With a loud cry of delight she

spread her swift wings and took a bee-line for the island, closely followed by Jack. Our feathered steeds unfurled their mighty pinions, rose from the deck, and sped after them with the air-chariot. We flew over the reef and entered the interior, traversing the plains with their immense forests; crossed a great swamp filled with millions of rushes, calamites, and horse-tails, amid which hordes of primeval crocodiles, lizards, and other monsters were wallowing, bellowing and fighting. Finally we reached a broad sandy beach, skirted with high rocky barriers. Poor Molly, exhausted by her unaccustomed exertions, uttered a feeble cry and sank fluttering to the ground, panting for breath. We dismounted from the eagles and watched her movements. In a few moments she recovered breath and crawled around a buttress of rock. We followed, and just before us, springing up from a natural basin of black rock amid clouds of steam, spouted a magnificent fountain of bright green waters, sixty feet high, falling back in showers of spray that glittered under the sun like emeralds. Overflowing the basin's brim, they ran in a little rivulet over the sands into the swamp.

"*Aqua vitæ*, if you please, gentlemen," feebly ejaculated Molly, as, crouching on the sands, she gazed wistfully on the fountain.

The water was boiling hot; we filled our cups, blowing until it was cool. The prince presented her his cup, which foamed like champagne.

"Your very good health, sir, and gentlemen also," said she, bowing graciously, standing on one leg and quaffing the contents of the cup.

We responded politely to her ladyship's toast in abbreviated sips, not wishing to dispense with our appetites at present. This ceremonial concluded, she stepped gingerly to the cool rivulet and proceeded to take her ablutions, in which the Commodore also participated ; and the happy pair enjoyed their douche and plunge-bath like a brace of young ducks.

As our eagles had eaten nothing but ship fare during their interplanetary and oceanic journey, their appetites were whetted for something fresh. Altfoura ordered John to let them loose, that they might find game in the adjoining forests and jungles. Altfoura registered the location of the spring on his tablets. We strolled along the beach in search of adventure. Altfoura decided to take a short trip with Hartilion over other parts of the island, and would join us at the spring in an hour or two ; then, mounting the air-chariot, they flew away.

CHAPTER IX.

THE CROCODILE LIZARD.

As Sir Archie was desirous of instituting a few experiments with his Rigby on the primeval denizens of the swamp, we shouldered our weapons and strolled along the barriers, Miss Molly and Jack flitting ahead, keeping their eyes open for smaller game. The precipices were perforated in many places with deep recesses and caverns overhung with running vines. All at once a peculiar grunting and squeaking, like that of young pigs, was heard from a deep cavern.

“Hark!” said Ephraim. “Them ar’ young alligators. The squeakin’ ar’ like the genwine Floridy ’gator. Hev peppered lots of ’em in the Floridy swamps. But who’d conceited the critters war’ ’round these foreign parts.’ Gators ar’ verry useful varmint.”

“Pretty fair game, Uncle Ephraim, when one is floating down the St. John’s river, and has nothing better to shoot,” said Sir Archie.

“The hide of a ’gator, well tanned, keeps out water better ’n ox-hide; the tongue of the ’gator ar’ better ’n a beef’s; the tail of a ’gator ar’ sweeter ’n tenderer ’n spring chicken; the ile

of the 'gator cures rheumatiz ; 'n the gall o' the 'gator ar' sartin' death on ager shakes 'n yellor janders besides. So yew see, Mister Barrynet, the 'gator, in a ginerall pint o' view, ar' a verry useful individool, altho' he ar' inclined to gobble up a little nigger when he gets a chance."

It was admitted that alligators, in this view, were highly beneficial to humanity in many ways.

"Gen'lemen," continued Ephraim, "we ar' in fur a thunderin' big dose o' malaria, ager shakes I calls it, meanderin' round this 'ere swamp. I moves we go down that hole 'n extractuate the gall-bladders out o' the varmints. They ar' a heap better nor quinine, Mister Doc."

"What if we should encounter the mother of the brood down there?" queried the baronet.

"She ar'nt thar; ef she war', you'd hear her gruntin' like a dozen big porkers. Reck'n she's off in the swamp 'arter mud-turtles 'n eels; ef she comes 'round, squint squar' at her left peeper with yer Rigby."

We lit our portable electric lanterns and entered the cave, Ephraim and John in advance. Sir Archie paused for a moment to light his briarwood pipe. The floor of the cavern descended on a slight incline. At the further extremity a dozen or more nondescript-looking creatures, about the size of half-grown alligators, were huddled together. Their bodies were covered with scales; they glared upon us with their

goggle-green eyes, twisting their long snaky necks and tails, snarling and spitting like enraged cats.

"Dang my skin!" exclaimed Mr. Jinks, "ef them ar'nt the ugliest varmin' I ever sot eyes on."

"They look like a very peculiar species of alligator," said I.

"Nothin' o' the sort; no 'gator 'bout em. Cuss'd ef I seed sich reptyles befoh. Reck'n they ar' a sort o' mongrel 'twixt lizards 'n sarpients. Howsomever, I'm 'arter their gall-bladders all the same."

Ephraim drew his revolvers, firing right and left, killing several. The others scrambled off in all directions, uttering loud squeals like stuck pigs.

All at once thrilling screams from Molly were heard outside, mingled with loud cries from Jack. The mouth of the cave was suddenly darkened; a loud, harsh roar was heard, a human cry—the baronet was grasped in the jaws of a gigantic monster. We rushed forward, the creature backed out of the cavern dragging its prey.

It was a jurassic lacertian or crocodile lizard.¹ Its body was thirty feet long and covered with dark-green hexagonal plates; its huge crocodilian jaws were armed with long curved fangs, its webbed feet with black talons; its eyes, protruding like those of the frog, were of a ghastly green

¹ The fossil remains of these primeval land lizards are seen in our paleontological museums.

color. Hearing the cries of her young, she had rushed from the swamp and seized the baronet by both his legs. We sprang forward, firing volleys from our rifles and revolvers straight at her; but the bullets glanced off, or were flattened against her impenetrable scaly hide. In vain we attacked her with sword, bowie, and creese. The monster made rapid strides for the swamp, dragging her prey over the sands.

"Cussed ef this ar'n't the toughest varmint I ever tackled," growled Ephraim. "By the great horn spoon! Mister Barrynet, ef we fellars can't extractuate yew out o' this ere scrape, yew ar' a gone coon, sartin."

"Quite agree with you," puffed the baronet, clutching desperately at the shrubs as he was dragged along. "Really—not anxious to be converted into a—defunct racoon; should be—several times obliged if you'll kindly extractuate—best way you can; don't stand on ceremony—I beg."

In a dozen strides the monster would reach the swamp, and the horrible fate of the baronet would be sealed.

"By Joe!" roared Ephraim, "thar' ar' more ways than one to skin a cat;" and he sprang astride the reptile's back just in front of the shoulder, clasped his arms around her snaky neck, squeezing with all his giant strength and digging his powerful fingers under her horny scales down to the windpipe.

"I've got her by the throttle, Mister Doc. Folks dew say, when Eph once gets a squar' holt, suthin' hev got to break loose, bet yer life."

"Thanks, Mr. Jinks," puffed the baronet. "I perceive the jaws are beginning to loosen up a little already."

The monster reared on her hind-legs with gurgling roars, tossing her head, vainly striving to shake off her rider. Molly and Jack flew at its eyes, and Jack succeeded in pecking one of them out. The liquid humors ran down the reptile's cheek.

"Bully fer yew, Jack," puffed Ephraim ; "yer gougин' bizness ar' fust-class. Go ahead—extractuate t'other peeper."

In the meantime John and I were hammering away on the monster's ribs with the butt-ends of our rifles, about as effectually as if on the rock of Gibraltar.

"Go ahead with yer pounding ; pr'aps yew fellars kin break her backbone. But when ye gets through, I reck'n thar' won't be much left o' yer weepsons. This ar' a verry peculyar construcuated individooal ; a reg'lar ironclad."

The reptile showed signs of great distress under the tremendous throttling of the Big Bender. Her struggles grew more feeble, and she gasped for breath, opened her jaws, letting the baronet loose, and sank down on the sands, apparently strangled ; we ran toward Sir Archie.

"Don't give yourself the slightest uneasiness,

I beg of you," said he, pulling off his boots and rubbing his legs. "Pelvic extremities only squeezed a little—a scratch or two, that's all. The Martian leather entering into the construction of these boots is certainly in advance of anything our London bootmakers can get up. I am all right, happy to say ;" and Sir Archie danced a Scotch hornpipe to prove it.

"Hello thar, yew fellars !" shouted Ephraim. "Cut off them vines ; rope the critter's jaws 'n legs ; be spry about it."

We cut off several vines, which were strong and flexible as ropes, and lashed them securely around the reptile's jaws and legs, rendering her helpless. The Big Bender dismounted from her back. Sir Archie, his clothing torn and covered with dust in the fearful struggle, shook him warmly by the hand.

"Uncle Ephraim," said he, with fervor, "you have saved my life, and I owe you a debt of gratitude which I never can repay."

"Mister Barrynet, didn't yew save my hide in the grizzly bizness ? That war' a tol'able close call for Eph, 'n mebbe I'm 'lowed to obsarve this 'gator bizness war' a leetle closer call fur yew. I likes to pay off them compliments when I git's a chance ; so I reck'n we ar' 'bout on the squar' ;" and the Big Bender returned the baronet's thanks with interest.

All at once our ears were greeted with a chorus of loud barks, snarls, and growls, mingled with

sepulchral laughter. We looked around ; a crowd of hyenas were stealthily descending from the rocks. They were of far greater size than our modern terrestrial species ; their coarse, gray hair striped or spotted ; their backs, heads, and ears covered with stiff bristles. With their red, gaping jaws, hound-like teeth, and hungry, savage eyes glaring on us, a more ferocious and formidable horde of brutes could not well be imagined.¹

The crocodile-lizard was instinctively conscious of an inveterate foe ; she struggled to break loose from her bonds and escape to the swamp.

These primeval cemetery ghouls, whose descendants dig up graves and feast on dead bodies ; seemed anxious to cultivate a nearer acquaintance with man, the first they had ever seen. They gathered on the beach in troops, glaring at us and the reptile alternately, as if debating which to begin with. Our situation was full of peril, for although we might shoot them in scores, it was evident we should speedily be overpowered by numbers and devoured.

“Gentlemen,” said the baronet, “we appear to be in something of a dilemma ; the important question is, how to solve it.”

¹ The fossil bones of the primeval cave hyena and bear, far larger than our present species, are found in various parts of England and France. They were contemporaneous with the mammoth. The laughing hyena is found in many parts of India. The teeth of the hyena are stronger than those of any other carnivore, being capable of crushing the hardest bones.

"Yew means a scrape, don't ye, Mister Doc?" queried Ephraim.

"Decidedly," replied all.

"Waal, I reck'n we fellars kin crab out o' this 'ere, providin' ye're willin' to take advice on't."

"We're only too willing; in fact, quite anxious for advice."

"I'll bridle the beast; jump on her back; yew foller suit; I'll guarantee she'll make tracks across this ere swamp 'n land us fellars safe on t'other side. Have done it befoh; rid clean across a Floridy lagoon on a 'gator's back when the peccaries war arter me."¹

"Go ahead, Uncle Eph; we're panting for a swamp ride," replied all.

Drawing his Arkansaw toothpick, he bored a hole through the reptile's nostrils, passed a long flexible vine through them and knotted it; tied other vines around her body like circingles around a horse; loosed her jaws slightly so she could breathe easier, the creature expressing great dissatisfaction at the manœuvre. The throngs of hyenas drew nearer, snarling, laughing, and licking their chops.

"Get aboard," ordered Ephraim, snatching up a thick stick and jumping astride her shoulder.

We vaulted on her back in regular order, John behind.

¹ Florida peccaries in their native lagoons are fierce and savage as wild boars.

"Let her loose," said he ; and we severed the thongs around her legs.

"Hold fast to the belly-bands," shouted Ephraim, seizing the reins.

We held tight ; the monster reared upon her hind legs, snorting and bellowing like a mad bull ; bucking and pitching like a Mexican bronco. The hyenas rushed forward with loud yells ; the reptile scrambled over the sands and dashed into the swamp ; the disappointed hyenas ran up and down the bank, howling with rage. Furiously lashing the waters with her tail she sped onward, crushing down the reeds and rushes, bespattering us with ooze and slime.¹ The other monsters raised their horrible heads. Evidently frightened to see their comrade laden with such uncommon freight, they fled in all directions. She tried to dive several times, but Ephraim jerked her head above water. We had crossed about half way, when she baulked. Ephraim banged her ribs with his club, and we with the butt ends of our rifles, but in vain ; she did nothing but spin round and round.

"Hye-e-ar ! Gee up ! G' lang ! ole gal," coaxed Ephraim, rattling the reins and flourishing his club in jocky style ; but Madame Crocodilis appeared insensible to the flattery, and spun around faster than ever. It seemed as if she

¹ The celebrated African explorer Captain Clapperton, R. N. once crossed a tributary of the river Niger on a crocodile's back, escaping the pursuit of a pair of hungry tigers.

determined to drown herself and passengers in a small whirlpool.

"Wantee swamp horse to go ahead?" queried John.

"Decidedly," replied Sir Archie. "If you can induce this cantankerous specimen of feminine obstinacy to mend her paces a little, we should be exceedingly obliged."

"All right, me try."

Suddenly the self-willed madame uttered a tremendous snort, and dashed off at a rate that would have done credit to a steam-tug. Molly and Jack flew ahead, hurraing with delight; the gnats, mosquitoes, gadflies, sand-flies, and millions of other nameless flies, that had been biting and stinging us almost to death, were left behind.

"Clar' the track! Lightnin' Express, special," yelled Ephraim as the surrounding monsters dashed right and left from our furious career.

"Madame Crocodilis comports herself splendidly," remarked Sir Archie. "I would stake her against the crack winner of the Derby."

"John," queried Ephraim, "how d'ye wake up the old gal so lively?"

"Me tickle her with little coaxer."

He had applied the powerful weapon to the monster's spine. The electric current paralyzed the muscles engaged in the turbulent revolutionary movements, and stimulated the orderly go-ahead ones, thereby demonstrating its great value.

“We ought to have used it instead of sword and bullet when we were fighting her,” said I.

“Danged ef she would’nt hev run off to the swamp all the quicker,” replied Ephraim. “Then whar would yew fellars hev been with the hyenas arter ye?”

It was evident that, if we had foolishly used this potent weapon, we should have lost our only refuge, and been consigned to the stomachs of the hyenas.

John applied the coxer systematically to the flexors and extensors of our swamp horse, and she sped on like Tam O’Shanter’s Meg, with the witches and goblins after her. We crossed the swamp, reached the shore; Ephraim spurred her high up the bank. We dismounted; tied her legs and tethered her to a tree, for if we should encounter any more hyenas or land monsters, the swamp would be our only refuge.

We ascended the bank to a plateau extending for many miles. Far beyond was a mountain-range. The plateau was a desert of coarse sand, covered with boulders, and appeared to be the dried-up bed of a great lake. With our glasses we discovered a little green oasis a few miles distant. We walked over the plain under the burning sun, and reached the spot. It was a few acres in extent, covered with primeval conifers and thick foliage. To our joy we found a little pool of pure fresh water. We were parched with thirst and almost overcome with the fierce heat. We washed and dried our clothes, reclined

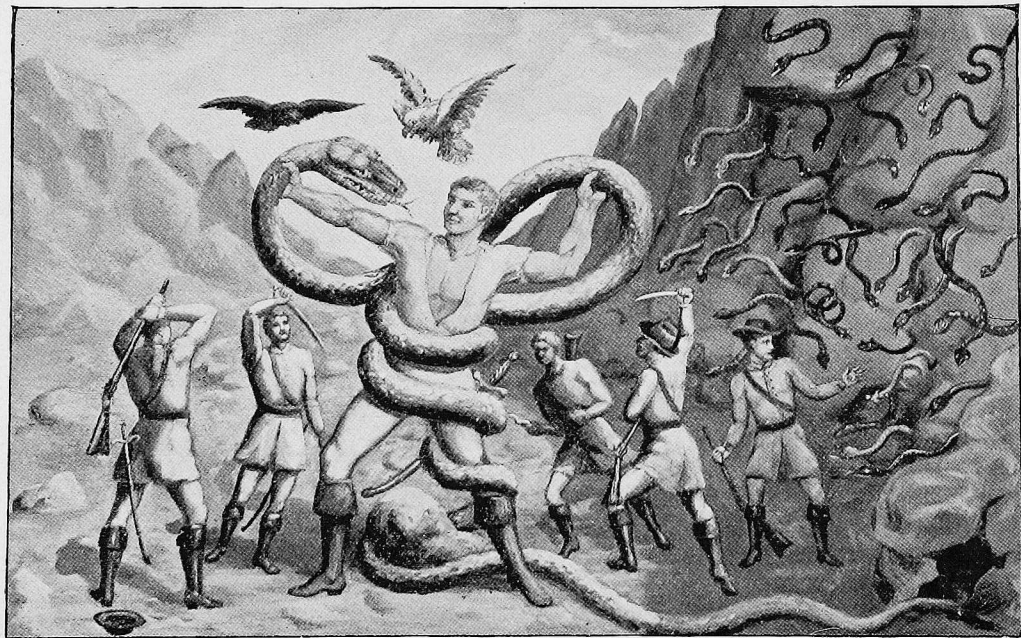
under the foliage, patiently awaiting the return of Altfoura and Hartilion. The day passed and night came on ; we were filled with torturing anxiety as to the safety of our friends, and whether, if safe, they would ever be able to find us in these wild, desolate regions. The night passed and morning broke. We continually scanned the horizon, but there was no sign of our friends or the eagles. Late in the afternoon, John, whose eye was keen as a hawk's, suddenly shouted—

“Hi! Little chariot flying over mountain, off yonder!”

We rushed out from the trees and saw the chariot coursing swiftly to and fro, over mountain-peak and plain, many miles away.

We ran over the burning sands, waving our coats, firing rifles and revolvers, and shouting with all our might. As the wrecked mariner, cast on a desert isle, sees the prow of a passing ship veer to landward in answer to his signal, so our hearts bounded with joy as the prow of that little chariot turned toward us

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HARTILION WAS WRAPPED IN THE COILS OF AN ENORMOUS PYTHON. — (PART 2, CHAP. X.)

CHAPTER X.

THE VALLEY OF DIAMONDS.

LIKE a bright meteor from another sphere, that tiny golden chariot flew across the sands and lighted on the glade.

"Heaven be praised!" exclaimed Altfoura, tears of joy gathering in his eyes as he clasped us in his arms.

"We soon returned to the spring," said Hartilion, "saw the marks of struggle on the sands, and the flattened bullets. 'Great God!' I exclaimed, 'they are lost—devoured by the monsters.' 'Nay,' our prince replied, 'our friends are not to meet such a fate. We'll fly, if need be, o'er this planet in search of them.' Trembling between alternate hope and despair, we penetrated the jungles, traversed the forests, and coursed for miles o'er mountains and plains."

Sir Archie briefly related our adventures, praising the clever manœuvre of Uncle Ephraim, which was the means of saving our lives. Altfoura's rapier and Hartilion's cutlass were encrusted with gore, and their attire was stained with blood; there were also a few wounds, which the baronet skilfully dressed.

"We had a little scrimmage with monsters of different species, and sent a few hundred to their long homes," said Hartilion.

"And our leviathan-tamer gave a grand banquet to the hyenas," remarked Altfoura.

"Really," said Sir Archie, "that's the newest thing out. 'Tis to be hoped they enjoyed it."

"Immensely. He dragged a few carcasses of the monsters, big and heavy as they were, into your cavern. The whole hyena troop, reinforced by crowds of others, entered and enjoyed a glorious feast. We blocked up the mouth with rocks and wet sand, and smothered them with burning sulphur, of which we found a supply near at hand."

"By Rickshanik!" laughed Hartilion, "you ought to have heard the rumpus going on in that banquet-hall. It was like flies around a street lantern; the insiders anxious to get out, and the outsiders fighting to get in."

John cleansed their garments and arms in the spring. We opened our knapsacks and lunched under the cool shade.

"Where are our eagles?" asked Altfoura.

"Discussing their Venusian dinner, probably," replied the baronet.

"So long time has elapsed since they left us, I fear we have lost them," remarked the prince.

"Oh! they'll turn up all right," said Hartilion. "If not slaughtering serpents, they are probably taking an after-dinner trip over this new world."

If they don't come to time, I'll fly to the vessel and bring up the air-ship."

I took out my watch to note the time; the diamond-finder accidentally fell to the ground. I opened and glanced at the dial; the needle pointed persistently to the west.

"There is certainly a diamond-field in that direction," said Altfoura. "I propose we go in search of it."

We shouldered our arms, and leaving the chariot under the trees, took bearings by a compass and wended our way over the sands, following the direction of the crystal pointer. We walked several miles and reached the verge of an irregularly-shaped valley about three miles in circumference, sloping steeply down a few hundred feet to the bottom. It resembled the crater of an extinct volcano. The needle pointed toward its centre.

"The mine is in this valley," said the prince.

We descended the slope, loose earth and stones rattling around us. The bottom was covered with sand and boulders. Little springs of pure water rippled up here and there. The walls of this great amphitheatre were steep barriers and precipices, in many places calcined with former volcanic fires, and perforated with fissures and narrow caverns. Miss Molly and Jack flitted here and there, the latter warily glancing around with his sharp black eyes. We had traversed about one-third the valley when the needle suddenly

wheeled around to the right. John sprang forward, and scraping in the sand near a boulder, drew out a handful of stones.

"Rough emeralds," said the prince.

"And of the finest lustre," pronounced the baronet, who was an excellent judge of gems.

"Put them in your knapsack, John," said Altfoura ; and he did so with a grin.

We advanced some distance further, the needle suddenly wheeled to the left. Hartilion ran to the base of a precipice and drew out a handful of gems, presenting them to the prince. Some were as large as chestnuts.

"The finest rubies," said Altfoura.

"Surpassing anything of the kind in Europe," exclaimed the baronet, with astonishment.

"Put them in your knapsack, Hartilion," ordered the prince.

"All I care for is one little diamond ring for my sweetheart," he replied.

"On your wedding-day she shall have a complete outfit of rings, bracelets, brooches, and necklaces of the finest gems here," said Altfoura.

"I was not aware this wonderful finder could discover any other gem than the diamond," said I.

"It seems to be a universal gem-detector," replied the prince.

"If we go on at this rate we shall be able to buy out the Rothchilds several times over," said the baronet.

We had reached the middle of the valley, when the needle began to exhibit extraordinary perturbations, whirling this way and that on its pivot, like a ship's compass under the influence of conflicting magnetic forces.

"Jeeshoshophat!" exclaimed Ephraim, "look at the shiners!"

The scene was almost indescribable. We were in the midst of a mine of gems compared with which all the combined jewels of earth sink into insignificance. They glittered over the sands, flashed under the boulders, twinkled in the crevices, scintillated amid the rocks—diamonds, rubies, emeralds, amethysts, topazes, sapphires, chrysolites; some partly encased in their matrices, others shining in their naked effulgence as if fresh from the wheel of the lapidary, and throwing off the sun's rays in such showers of dazzling splendor as almost blinded the eye.

In the meantime, Hartilion and John had gone some distance ahead, under the shadow of the precipices. While we were gazing in astonishment at the scene a cry was suddenly heard; we turned, and to our horror saw Hartilion wrapped in the folds of an enormous python. The reptile, crawling stealthily from its cave, had sprung upon him from behind, and cast its coils around his loins, chest, and left arm. With its fierce, malignant eyes glittering and its red-fanged mouth wide open, the monster waved its hideous head aloft, hissing and vibrating its forked tongue.

Whoever has contemplated that wonderful work of statuary art, the Greek Laocoon,¹ might form some idea of the picture; but no horror and despair, such as stamp the anguished face of the doomed priest of Apollo, appeared on the countenance of this young Plutonian. The struggle, though terrible, had its features of beauty and grandeur. It was a combat between the concentrated vigor and almost superhuman might of a physically perfect human being, cast in the grandest mould, and the vast, bestial strength of primordial animality. It typified the battle between the wild and turbulent elements of Nature and the mighty laws of force that control them.

¹ Laocoon, the high-priest of Apollo during the Trojan War. While offering in the exercise of his sacerdotal functions a bullock to render the god Neptune propitious to the Trojans, two enormous serpents, issuing from the sea, attacked and destroyed him and his two sons, crushing them to death in their folds. This dreadful punishment was inflicted by the goddess Minerva in revenge for the part Laocoon had taken in endeavoring to dissuade the Trojans from admitting within the walls of Troy the famous wooden horse, in which an armed band of Greeks lay concealed. (Anthon's Classical Dic.)

This superb work of art was found in the ruins of the Baths of Titus in Rome in the year 1506. The Pope ordered a public festival in honor of its discovery. It belongs to the 4th epoch of Greek sculpture of the school of Rhodes. It was the combined work of three great sculptors, Agesander, Athenodorus, and Polydorus. When found, the right arm was wanting. Michael Angelo was commissioned to restore a marble arm, but after several trials gave it up in despair. The group stands in the Vatican at Rome. An excellent copy is in the Corcoran Art Gallery of Washington, D. C.

Hartilion stood like a bronze Hercules, his limbs braced and rigid as iron as he resisted the efforts of the serpent to throw him down, fending off with his right hand the coil that threatened his neck. Four scaly coils, larger than ship's cables, encircled his body. The reptile's tail was clasped around a rock, writhing and twisting, as it strove to drag Hartilion within its den. We drew our weapons and rushed forward. For a moment we knew not what to do. We could not strike a vital part without danger to Hartilion, and wounding the reptile would only irritate it all the more and prolong the battle. Molly and Jack flew at the serpent's eyes with loud screams, diverting its attention. Hartilion with a tremendous effort, wrenched his left arm free. The serpent lowered its head to avoid the assault of the birds. Hartilion seized it by the throat. Half strangled by that iron grasp, the vast muscles of the monster's neck swelled like knotted ropes. The coils tightened with a power that could have crushed the ribs of an elephant. Hartilion's countenance darkened; steadily, with resistless power, he dragged down that hideous, scaly head, its eyeballs starting from their sockets, its horrible jaws dripping blood; the coiled form of the monster grew rigid as if by a tetanic spasm.

"Off with its head!" laughed Hartilion.

Altfoura sprang forward—one sweep of his rapier, and the decapitated python fell down upon the sands.

“This is a genuine Naga vodra, evidently full-grown,” remarked Hartilion. “We have a young one in our Zoo gardens; crushed one of our finest lions to a jelly the other day. I am glad to have met so fine a specimen.”

The “fine specimen” was sixty feet long, and capable of crushing the largest elephant.

We were noting the proportions and making our comments on the monster, when the baronet happened to glance around.

“Great God! Look! look!” he shouted.

The most frightful spectacle that ever blasted the eyes of man burst upon our gaze.

CHAPTER XI.

COMBAT WITH SERPENTS.

THE amphitheatre was covered with serpents—pythons,¹ colubers, amphisbænas,² dipsas,³ cerastes,⁴ anacondas, vipers, asps, with other

¹ Pythons. The largest species of these serpents inhabit India and the islands of the Eastern Archipelago. They are of gigantic size, from thirty to forty feet in length. There is an authentic record of one upward of sixty feet long having been destroyed after a hard battle. They lie in ambush in the jungles, or ascend trees, dropping down from the branches on their prey, or float at full length on pools or streams of water, lying in wait for animals that come to drink. The largest can crush and swallow deer, cattle, buffaloes; even the lion and tiger sometimes fall victims to their voracity.

Ancient history records that on the northern coast of Africa the army of the renowned Roman general Regulus was attacked and thrown into confusion by an enormous serpent which killed many of the soldiers. It was finally destroyed by the military engines used in the siege of fortified cities. The monster measured over a hundred and twenty feet in length. Its skin was sent to Rome and suspended in a temple, where it remained many years.

² Amphisbæna, a species of serpent that moves with either end foremost.

³ Dipsas, a poisonous serpent whose bite produces extreme thirst.

⁴ Cerastes or horned viper, found abundantly in Egypt, Syria, Arabia, and Northern Africa. It is from one to two feet in length, exceedingly active in its movements, capable of springing

species unknown and undreamed of on Earth, crawled from the rocks and precipices in myriads. Some had scarlet crests on their heads like the fabled cockatrices. Others had single, double, and triple horns, or their skulls and backs covered with knobs and stiff spines. Some had fangs like wild boars, or teeth like sharks; their bodies invested with rough horny plates or scales. Others had webbed feet and legs like crocodiles,¹ or long snouts like pikes; many had tails like scorpions, armed with stings, or mandibles like the jaws of the African warrior ant. They were of all sizes and colors, red, green, yellow, brown, black, and mottled white. As they crawled over the sands, rattling their scales, wagging their forked tongues from their jaws, and glaring upon us with their malignant eyes, it seemed as if the bottomless pit had vomited up its most hideous incarnated demons. They had evidently assembled to avenge the slaughter of their chief. Escape was impossible.

“Gen’lemen,” said Ephraim, “we fellers ar’ goin to hev lively times with them sarpients. It arn’t no use tacklin’ em with bullets; ’cos why;

several feet. Its bite is venomous. In the male, above each eye projects a sharp curved horn-like process, which adds to the malignity of the reptile’s aspect. Authentic history records this serpent, and not the asp, as some believe, to have been used by Cleopatra as the means to effect her suicidal death.

¹ The *Gymnophthalmi* have four weak legs terminated by toes. The *Lialides* have hind-legs only. These reptiles are found in Australia and some parts of the West Indies.

bullets only parforates one or two at a shot. Load yer weepous up to the muzzles with gravel on top o' yer cartridges. Ye kin rake 'em fore and aft. Stand with yer backs agin the rock ; fire when I orders, not befoh."

We grasped up handfuls of the gravel and pebbles, cramming them in our rifles, and stood close against the precipice. The horrible horde advanced, loudly hissing. Their pestiferous breath was like the stench of a charnel. Hartilion, who had no winchester big enough for him to handle, stood laughing and playing with the handle of his cutlass.

"All ready?" shouted Ephraim, giving his orders like a drill-sergeant and raising his rifle.

"Yes," levelling our own.

"Aim low. Fire !"

Five simultaneous discharges, and the dismembered fragments of fifty serpentine bodies flew over the amphitheatre. Our missiles had hit the mark and all around it also.

"Splendid !" exclaimed all.

"Told ye so," smiled Ephraim. "Go ahead, as Captain Bragg says ; 'giv 'em a little more grape, boys.'"

We treated the crowd to a little more of the same sort even more satisfactorily than before. The raking business was certainly at a premium.

"Hi !" giggled John, "me heap sorry for poor snakee ; hab no chance, nohow."

"And I am equally sorry for my poor Rigby,"

said Sir Archie, examining the bore of his weapon. "Egad ! it will be ruined."

"Ef ye vally yer shute-iron better than yer hide, Mister Barrynet, go back to yer lone cartridge."

"Too late, Uncle Ephraim. It will never shoot straight again."

"Scatterin' shutes ar' more 'greeable whar pizen sarpients ar' consarned. Yew fellars will administrate a few more o' the same sort, ef yew please."

A few more of the same, and a good many more besides, were generously administered. Rows of dead serpents and scraps of lacerated flesh covered the sands. The serpentine army were concentrating their scattered forces. Crowds of reinforcements descended from the rocks ; by this time our ammunition was exhausted ; affairs began to look rather dubious.

"Give the scaly vermin a taste of cold steel," said Hartilion, drawing his cutlass.

"That's the tork, egzackly, Mister Hop," said Ephraim, producing his Arkansaw toothpick.

The prince drew his glittering rapier. John unsheathed his formidable creese. I produced my cut and thrust ; Sir Archie produced nothing.

"Hev an extra Arkansaw tickler on hand, ef ye like, Mister Barrynet," said Ephraim.

"I have always had a horror of edged tools," replied Sir Archie ; "but I can handle a shillah equal to any Corkonian."

"We Tennessee fellars never tuck a shine to them Irish jigs; howsomever, yer welcome to this 'ere," tossing him the club he had used on our swamp horse. Sir Archie caught and flourished the sprig like a Tipperary boy at Donnybrook fair, uttering a loud whoop. Commodore Jack, who had watched the platoon exercise with the eye of an old martinet, uttered a tremendous oath, spread his wings, and flew over the precipices, followed by Miss Molly, screaming with all her might.

"Mister Barrynet, ye've skeered the birds off with yer Corkonian shines. Danged ef I ever conceited ye war a Paddy."

"Bless you! Uncle Ephraim; I am Scotch-English to the backbone."

"Folks say them chaps ar' good fighters. If that ar' so, now's the time to show yer pluck. Them pesky sarpients ar' comin' on like thunder."

The reinforced serpentine army crawled over the heaps of slain, surrounding us in thousands. Hartilion sprang in their midst, whirling his mighty cutlass in gleaming circles, as rank upon rank fell beneath its terrible sweep, like grass under the scythe of the mower. Altfoura's rapier glanced like lightning. The Tennessean's formidable bowie and John's sharp creese flew up and down, right and left amid the throng. Sir Archie's Tipperary sprig cracked many a snaky skull and broke many a twisting spine; and the cut and thrust did very good work both ways.

The sand was soaked with gore, and strewn with decapitated heads and squirming bodies, but the horrible horde still pressed on. The combat was desperate ; our arms were weary with slaughter ; we could not hold out much longer ; suddenly the sharp cries of the birds were heard mingled with ringing screams.

"Hurrah !" shouted Altfoura. "The birds have brought the eagles."

"By Rikshanik !" grunted Hartilion, "these damned snakes will sing another tune now."

"Mister Barrynet," puffed Ephraim, "I takes back wot I obsarved about them Paddy shines, 'n axes yer pardon fur it. Yer sprig hev put in fust-class licks in this ere sarpiant bizness."

Flying over the rocks came Ombrion, Leuca, Aquila, and Falco, closely followed by the birds, with screams that rang through the amphitheatre. Terrified by those sounds which announced the onset of their mortal foes, the serpents wheeled about, tumultuously rushing over each other in their frantic flight. The mighty eagles swooped down upon them like a whirlwind, crushing them with the blows of their wings or tearing them to shreds with beak and talon. As these plumed monarchs dashed hither and thither o'er the ensanguined field, they looked like incarnate genii of vengeance, hurrying on their mission of destruction. Clouds of sand arose, partly concealing the carnival.

“Hurrah!” shouted Hartilion. “Here come the dragons!”

“Jeerusalem!” exclaimed Ephraim, “ef them ar’nt the funniest little devils I ever sot eyes on.”

“Egad!” remarked Sir Archie; “most extraordinary zoological productions—must say.”

“By Jingo!” chuckled John. “Bull-terriers; fly likee birds, hab tail likee snake.”

We viewed the arrival of these new allies with much curiosity, as scores of them flew down the rocks. Although by no means equal in size to the fabled dragons of antiquity, their aspect was sufficiently formidable. They were two to three feet long, jet black, shaped like lizards, and covered with stiff spines like the hedgehog. Their heads resembled bull-terriers, their jaws were armed with fine, sharp teeth. They had no true wings, but membranous expansion of the skin on each side of the body, extending from the fore to the hind legs, like those of the flying squirrel. Their tails were long and serpentine; their legs armed with sharp claws.¹

The dragons flew at the necks of the retreating serpents, clutching with their claws and tearing at their throats with the ferocious pertinacity of bulldogs. It was impossible for the serpents to shake them off. Meanwhile, Miss Molly and Jack were darting to and fro, pecking out their eyes as

¹The *Draco volens*, or little flying dragon, is found in many parts of Africa and the East Indies. They are the deadly enemies of poisonous serpents, and destroy them in great numbers.

fast as possible ; and between the eagles and dragons the serpentine army was annihilated, the few wounded survivors feebly dragging themselves to their holes and dens.

“ Well done, my brave Ombrion and Leuca ! ” exclaimed the prince, throwing his arms around their necks, while they bent their royal heads to his caress. The kingly Aquila and Falco came in for their full share of encomiums from all. The Commodore and Miss Molly received the same ; the former with dignified condescension, the latter very coquettishly.

We strolled over the field ; passing some distance ahead, around a rocky buttress, I saw a huge python holding in his jaws an immense diamond, while a dragon was clinging to his throat. The reptile was making for his den. I ran in front, harassing him with my sword, but he held his head out of reach, dodging my blows. Finally, maddened by the bites of the dragon, he swallowed the diamond, and made straight at me with his jaws wide open. I plunged the sword down his throat, severing the spine, and he fell dead. I ripped open the stomach and drew forth the diamond.¹ It is impossible to describe my astonishment. It was a flat circular disk six inches across, and over three inches thick in the centre ;

¹ Small diamonds and other precious stones have sometimes been found in the stomachs of certain species of serpents in the vicinity of diamond-fields in Africa and India. What purpose of digestion they serve to the reptile is unknown.

part of the matrix on one side was off, leaving the surface exposed, which glittered with a splendor rivalling the noonday sun. I held in my hand a Venusian gem whose intrinsic value was almost equal to the wealth of a kingdom. I cleansed it on the grass, placed it in my bosom, and leaving the dragon to slake his thirst in the blood of the python, rejoined my companions, who were filling their knapsacks with jewels.

The eagles cleansed their plumage in the springs; we washed our garments and arms. Altfoura marked the locality of the field on his chart. We remounted, flew out of the valley and over the plain, reached the oasis, and sent the air-chariot back for Hartilion and Ephraim. I took out the gold-detector; its needle pointed directly toward the mountains several miles distant. We remounted, flew over the desert and reached them. They extended in a great chain east and west, separated by broad ravines and deep gorges. Their strata of quartzite, felspar, and crystalline rocks indicated gold deposits. We entered a deep gorge, evidently the dried-up bed of a mountain torrent, its environing precipices showing old volcanic action. Crystalline grains of gold glittered among the sands, and the whole bed shone with their brilliant lustre. We thrust our weapons deep in the sand; it was perfectly saturated with gold. As we advanced still further, all along the rocky slopes were great gold-bearing quartz veins, teeming with nuggets and masses of vir-

gin gold from one to twenty and fifty pounds weight.¹ We dug them out, and in less than two hours collected enough to have filled a forty gallon cask. As the gorge extended many miles the supply was inexhaustible. There was more of the precious metal here than in all the mines of Earth from the time of Solomon's temple to the present day. We placed a few nuggets in our knapsacks, already crammed with the diamonds and jewels. Altfoura marked the locality on his chart; we remounted, and sped our way to the swamp, where the crocodile-lizard was still tethered to the tree.

"Gentlemen," said Altfoura, "this poor creature was instrumental in saving your lives; you should feel correspondingly grateful."

"Most true, Your Highness," replied the baronet. "We all feel the deepest sentiments of gratitude; Madam Crocodilis saved us from the stomachs of the hyenas."

"That ar' all right harnsome," remarked the old hunter. "but mebbe I'm 'lowed to obsarve, ef it hadn't bin for the chokin' bizness, Mister Barrynet, yew would hev bin inside her stummick 'n deegesticated long ago."

It was generally agreed that such would have been the result, so far as the baronet was concerned.

¹ In 1851, a nugget of gold was found in Australia weighing over a hundred pounds, embedded in a matrix of quartz. Its value was \$36,000.

"We can best manifest our gratitude by letting her loose ; she will return to her brood, who by this time are certainly very hungry," said he.

"What's left of 'em," muttered Ephraim.

Hartilion dismounted from his chariot and cut the thongs. The poor childless mother, ignorant of her offspring's fate, turned an almost grateful look upon her deliverer, plunged into the swamp, and disappeared. We flew over the swamp to the fountain, filled our canteens with the "Waters of Life," and sped over the forests and plains, Miss Molly and Jack leading the van. We crossed the reef, landed on the deck of our ship, retired to the cabin, and took lunch, while the admiral and officers listened with astonishment to the recital of our adventures.

CHAPTER XII.

PRIMEVAL MONSTERS.

NEXT morning we left the island, and, coursing amid the group, drew near another more inviting. Its shores were sandy beaches skirted with forests and jungles; valleys and hills were in the interior.

The noises and commotions of the waters during the night indicated the presence of sea-monsters engaged in their gambols or combats. The Admiral directed the ship to be in readiness against any attack, should we happen to encounter them. The officers in charge of the artillery put the guns in order and stationed the gun crews. We had also a full corps of skilled sharpshooters quite equal to the best "crack shots" our terrestrial military regiments or shooting clubs can produce.¹ In compliment to his terrestrial guests, the Grand Duke of Mandal-Uttima had ordered the manufacture of a goodly supply of small arms made by the gun factories on the Winchester and Springfield pattern, much improved; and many

¹ The Martian armaments have been described in "A Journey to Mars."

of our Martian friends, who had been so long accustomed to their own noiseless electric weapons, took to these noisy implements as a pleasing variety. Noise is a very good thing in its way, oftentimes more useful and effective than silence. In battle it stimulates military ardor, and performs the valuable function of drowning the cries of the wounded and dying. It inspires Dutch courage and sometimes mollifies cowardice.

Fancy two armies drawn up in battle array and firing at each other with noiseless weapons. Their bloodthirsty ardor would soon cool; they would become frightened or disgusted at the yells and curses of the wounded; and unless the officers kept the ardor at fighting heat by stationing bands to play "Yankee Doodle" or "The Star Spangled Banner," on one side, and "Rule Britannia" or "God Save the Queen," on the other, continually (in case England and America should get together by the ears), the soldiers would soon tire of the sport. Smokeless powder is a late military invention. Let some genius invent noiseless powder and the game of war is ended, unless the soldiers are clad in bullet-proof garments, in which case they can blaze away at each other all the time.

The air-ship put out with her officers and crews to make topographical surveys over the interior of the island. As we drew near the shores, the waters swarmed with countless myriads of molluscan life. Nummulites, with bodies shaped

like coins ; annulites like rings ; sea-cucumbers, shaped like that vegetable ; sea-urchins, or hedge-hogs, their bodies covered with stiff spines, some as large as a two-bushel basket. Fenestrellas, with bodies shaped like window-sashes ; cuttle-fish, with tentacles surrounding their heads ; and squirting a thick inky fluid from their mouths which, by blackening the waters, conceals them from their enemies ; hydrozoas ; bryozoas ; asteroids ; echinoderms ; ophiuroids ; cirripeds ; with countless others unknown on Earth. The waters were thick with these creatures ; they crawled up the hull ; swarmed over the deck, giving the crew lively work shovelling them over-board. Our learned Professor Concha was delighted, and collected great numbers of specimens for transportation to the Martian Academies of Paleontological and Conchological science. These creatures constitute much of the food of larger monsters.

While we were busy with these small Venusian productions, others of a more interesting sort appeared. A hundred or more huge Pterodactyls, or Alligator-bats, came flying over the waters. They were much larger than the descendants of the imported specimens in the Martian Zoo gardens. These gigantic winged reptiles, whose fossil remains are found in many parts of our globe,¹ were from twenty to fifty feet long, with wing-stretch from ten to forty feet. They were covered with black scales. Their necks were like the serpent's ; their jaws like the croc-

¹ Journey to Mars, chap. xxxvii.

odile's; their wings like the bat's, with long hooks; their legs like the stork's, with long claws; their forked tails like a whip-lash. As they drew near in their lumbering flight, flapping their black wings, their tails coiling like serpents, their goggle eyes like coals of fire, with their horrible grunting roars, they brought to mind the dragons of ancient fable. Our eagles, mounted on their perches, recognized their old enemies, and were transported with rage. Their struggles to break loose and attack them were so vehement they were restrained with difficulty by Ronizal and the keepers. Our rifles had been put in good order from the serpent fight; we terrestrials, panting to win laurels in the way of wing shots, drew up and fired; but although our game was within easy range none of them wobbled in the expected pigeon style. We fired again and again, but the flock lumbered on as usual.

"Really — very extraordinary, — must say," muttered Sir Archie, lowering his Rigby with great chagrin.

"I'll be cuss'd ef them big bats ar'nt fust-class flyin' ironclads," growled Mr. Jinks.

"Give them a small dose from the artillery," ordered Admiral Erumpitos."

The cannoneers elevated and fired their guns simultaneously, and the instantaneousness with which the whole Pterodactylean flock was converted into a cloud of floating mist was as wonderful as it was beautiful.

"Do you employ explosive bullets?" queried Sir Archie, in open-mouthed amazement.

"We do not," replied Professor Chemian. "That crude mode of pulverizing living creatures was discarded centuries ago. Our bullets are charged with chemical substances which resolve all the compounds of living tissues into their first principles."

"This illustration of swift chemical analysis is certainly the most brilliant I ever saw," said the baronet.

"Our weapons are called chemical annihilators," remarked the admiral.

"If this beautiful invention could be made known among our terrestrial nations, military surgeons, hospitals, and national cemeteries would be dispensed with."

All at once a terrible commotion arose over the sea. Thousands of monsters, aroused from their oceanic lairs by the sound of the explosion, appeared around the ship, rearing their hideous heads above water, and snapping their jaws. The heaving and surging of their huge forms, the lashing of paddles and tails, threw the waters into a tumult ; and their roarings and bellowings were deafening. There were Ichthyosaurs thirty to forty feet long, their bodies shaped like the whale, with four paddles, their jaws and teeth like the alligator, and eyes a foot in diameter.¹ There were Elanosaurs, Edentosaurus, and Atlantosaurs, their lizard-shaped, scaly bodies fifty to sixty feet long, their heads like crocodiles.

¹ This great development of the visual organs was necessary to enable the creature to discover its prey at long distances under water. The organ possessed telescopic vision, and its eyewinkers were thick horny plates.

There were Ganoids, resembling a mixture between the garpike and sturgeon, their bodies covered with thick horny scales, their mouths filled with a pavement of molars from front to the throat, and capable of crushing the hardest shells. There were immense sharks, their jaws filled with sextuple rows of saw-like teeth ; sea-wolves, sea-cats, and sea-owls, whose heads resembled those creatures, their jaws armed with rows of tusks like wild boars'. There were turtles, their carapaces fifteen to twenty feet across ; octopi, with their barrel-shaped heads and parrot-like beaks, waving their ashen-colored tentacles, fifty feet long, like coiling snakes, and glaring around with their ghastly knob-shaped eyes. There were crowds of other aqueous monsters unknown in our terrestrial paleontology. As they surged toward the ship, evidently regarding it as some new monster trespassing on their own special domain, they seemed transported with rage, some of the more powerful and active leaping high above the surface.

"Give them a taste of our rifles," said the baronet.

"Squint squar at their peepers," suggested Ephraim.

We drew up and aimed ; eyes are not easy marks to hit in a miscellaneous crowd, but, in spite of this disadvantage, the rifles accomplished very pretty work, and many a specimen of primeval creation gave up the ghost. But like the Saxon kerns¹ at Macbeth's Dunsinane, "the

¹ "Buttermilk-eaters." A term of derision given by the Scotch to the English soldiers.

cry is still they come ;" and when one actor on this war stage made his exit, a dozen others made their *entrée*. It was evident that the safety of the ship required a resumption of chemical treatment.

"Give them a broadside to the north and south, then turn on the right wheel and give another, east and west," ordered the Admiral.

This was done according to the established rules of naval tactics. The potent analyzers converted the sea surface into clouds of mingled oxygen and hydrogen, and resolved the multitude of monsters into their ultimate atoms and molecules.

"When I get home," said Sir Archie, "I shall present to our Military Bureau my essay on the Science and Practice of War conducted on chemical principles."

A crowd of land monsters, aroused by the sound of the artillery, issued from the forests and jungles along the beach, tossing their heads, snorting, bellowing, and stamping. Our learned Professor Therios, the celebrated zoologist, was in ecstasies.

"Excellent !" exclaimed he, with enthusiasm ; "what a magnificent field for conducting scientific investigations among these living representatives of paleontological science !"

"Wait a moment, my dear professor," interrupted Sir Archie. "I joined this expedition to have some good sport, and I have been immensely disappointed so far. In the snake fight I was compelled to insult my Rigby with charges of sand and gravel. Before you introduce your scientific

investigations, or the Admiral introduces his chemical decompositions, on that desirable game over there,—which may be sport to you,—I beg you to allow me a little sport of my own beforehand.”

“By all means,” interrupted the Prince. “We’ll go over and have a gay time, take the field fresh and the first pickings; and science may take our leavings.”

“I cannot sufficiently express my gratitude for Your Highness’ sympathy with my feelings on this point,” replied the baronet.

One of the boats, manned by its crew, was lowered. One party rowed ashore. As we landed on the beach, numbers of huge amphibious reptiles, asleep on the sands, woke up and, alarmed at the sight of human beings, crawled off into the water. Paleotheriums, shaped like tapirs, larger than our rhinoceroses, waddled off to the bushes. Mammoths, sixteen feet high, covered with shaggy brown hair, with long, hooked tusks, tossed their heads, curled up their trunks, and, uttering loud trumpetings, retreated to the forest, crushing down small trees under their ponderous tread. Kangaroo-lizards, standing twelve to fifteen feet high on their hind-legs, their heads and forelegs shaped like a rabbit’s, skipped about with prodigious leaps over the sand. There were Oreodons, resembling a mixture of the deer and camel; giant wingless birds ten to fifteen feet high, covered with coarse gray feathers, their bills armed with sharp teeth, running through the surf and catching fish.

CHAPTER XIII.

ANIMAL-DEVOURING PLANTS.

ALTFOURA directed the boat to follow along shore, but to make no attack against any creatures we might encounter, unless by orders. We passed up the beach, the professors collecting specimens and making sketches of interesting natural objects belonging to their scientific departments. Along the forests and jungles were many strange-looking trees, plants, and shrubs, of extraordinary forms and colors, wholly unknown on Earth or Mars, which would have puzzled our botanists to arrange and classify. They belonged to that primeval order of vegetation which inhabited Earth and Mars during the early geological ages, which was afterward swept away to make room for the present classes and orders.

We came across a plant, the great size and extraordinary appearance of which arrested our attention. It consisted of a rough, fibrous stalk about two feet thick and four feet high from the ground. Its summit was surmounted by an enormous calyx divided into six sepals radiating outward from the centre, like those of the rose. They were six feet long, three feet broad in the widest part, six inches thick in the centre, thinning off toward the edges. Their outer surface was a dark, polished green, like the Mexican cactus; their inner, a faint rose-color, and covered with sharp, strong spines. Their edges were

armed with rows of barbed hooks. Inside the calyx was a circular cavity about a foot deep ; around its upper margin was the corolla, shaped like a gigantic rose, of pink and gold color, edged with purple and white. The central cavity was filled with a thick yellowish liquid. Strange as it may seem, the odor emanating from this magnificent rose was like that of fresh raw beef, and very powerful. Altfoura made a sketch of the plant, and Professor Herbeus secured some of the fructifying seeds. A swarm of wild bees were clustered around the receptacle. Professor Chemian collected a small quantity of the liquid and applied his chemical test.

"Genuine honey," said he, "of fine flavor. This is a honey-manufacturing plant."¹

While we were tasting the product, Ephraim suddenly shouted :

"Hurrah ! Here comes a bar. Danged ef he ar'nt a whopper."

An enormous cave bear, twice the size of a Rocky Mountain grizzly, trotted out from the forest toward us. He was covered with shaggy brown hair, and looked big and strong enough to combat an elephant. We levelled our rifles.

"Don't shute, gen'lemen," said Ephraim. "He's arter the honey. The stingers'll tackle him ; thar'll be fun."

The bear, attracted by the perfume of the honey, advanced without noticing us, reared on his hind-legs, and plunged his head into the

¹ A few varieties of the honey-secreting plants are found in certain parts of South America.

cavity. To our astonishment, the sepals suddenly sprang upright, enclosing his head and neck in their terrible grasp, the sharp spines and hooks penetrating the flesh. The bear roared and struggled in vain to break loose, furiously clutching and tearing at the sepals with his long, sharp claws. They slipped from the hard, smooth surface as from polished iron. The calyx clasped tighter; the spines and hooks sank deeper; the blood flowed out in jets, and the bear's struggles grew weaker.

"Caught like a rat in a trap," said Professor Therios.

"What a terrible plant!" exclaimed several.

"It belongs to the order of flesh-eating plants," said Professor Herbeus. "The head of the bear will soon be deprived of its blood, the flesh digested and absorbed within the structure of the plant."¹

¹ Of flesh-consuming plants, sometimes called insectivorous or carnivorous plants, about five hundred species are known and classified that catch and use insects, etc., for food. They have different methods of catching them. Some have cavities into which insects crawl and cannot escape; the *utricularia* or bladderworts have little traps that close with elastic valves; the animals being caught, soon die, and their remains are absorbed by sucking organs inside the trap. All sorts of insects, ants, worms, etc., constitute their food. Another species of these plants has leaves shaped like pitchers, urns, bottles, funnels, and tubes, lined on the inside with sharp spines, directed downward, preventing escape of the prey; some secrete a species of honey, or display bright colors to attract their prey. One species, the *genlerea*, found in Africa, South America, and the West Indies, has a trap shaped like a purse with a narrow round opening surrounded with sharp hooks. In the *Sarracenia purpurea* or common pitcher-plant, found all over the United States, the leaves are shaped like bags or pitchers, frequently half full of water, the inside lined with stiff bristles.

"The order of nature seems to be reversed on this remarkable planet," said the baronet. "Instead of the animals eating plants, the plants eat animals."

"It is too cruel to allow the poor bear to be destroyed in this horrible manner," said Altfoura.

"Cruel as it may seem to us," remarked Pro-

Some of these get so full of dead insects as to become offensive ; birds frequently pick out the insects. The *Sarracenia variolaria*, found in the swamps of Florida and Alabama, has a regular pathway leading from the mouth to the bottom, lined with honey to attract the insects. Some plants have labyrinthine channels and cavities among which the insect wanders around until it is lost. Some perform certain movements to catch their prey ; some throw out long tentacles, winding around the insects ; of these about forty species are known : some secrete a gummy, sticky fluid on the surface, in which the insect falls and cannot extricate itself. The fluid secreted by all these plants which digests the insects possesses all the properties of animal gastric juice. The leaf of the *Drosera rotundifolia*, or common sundew, looks like an oval-shaped cushion with pins sticking in it ; the juice secreted by the leaf is a regular mixture of acid and pepsin ; the moment the insect alights on it, it is firmly glued down and speedily digested. In some species of the *Drosera* the insect is held down by tentacles. The common Venus fly-trap has leaves shaped like a claw, armed with hooks and tentacles on the edges ; they ordinarily lie wide open ; when the insect touches the inside, the two halves of the shell shut up together, securing the prisoner ; the inside secretes an acid juice, which soon destroys and digests the insect. Electric currents also have been observed, positive and negative, in the plant, running from the roots to the extremities of the leaves. In Oporto, many of these flesh-devouring plants are cultivated and utilized by the farmers to catch flies and other insects.

A HORRIBLE PLANT.

THE MAN-EATING TREE OF MADAGASCAR. HOW IT SELECTS ITS VICTIMS.

(*Letter from Carl Leche, the discoverer.*)

"If you can imagine a pine-apple eight feet high, and thick in proportion, resting upon its base, and denuded of leaves, you will

fessor Therios, "it is one of nature's processes to keep superfluity of population within bounds."

"Granted," replied the prince; "but in this particular instance I prefer to interfere with nature's conservative process. Uncle Ephraim, you may let Bruin loose."

John ran to the boat and brought an axe.

have a good idea of the trunk of the tree, which, however, was not the color of the anana, but a dark, dingy brown, and apparently hard as iron. From the apex of this truncated cone (at least two feet in diameter) eight leaves hung down to the ground, like doors swung back on their hinges. These leaves, which were joined at the top of the tree at regular intervals, were about eleven or twelve feet long, and shaped very much like the American agave or century plant. They were two feet through in their thickest part, and three feet wide, tapering to a sharp point that looks like a cow's horn, very convex on the outer surface, and on the inner, slightly concave. This concave face was thickly set with strong thorny hooks, like those upon the head of the teasel. These leaves, hanging thus limp and lifeless, dead green in color, had in appearance the massive strength of oak fibre. The apex of the cone was a round, white, concave figure, like a smaller plate set within a larger one. This was not a flower, but a receptacle, and there exuded into it a clear treacly liquid, honey sweet, and possessed of violent intoxicating and soporific properties. From underneath the rim of the undermost plate, a series of long, hairy, green tendrils stretched in every direction. These were seven or eight feet long each, and tapered from four inches to a half-inch in diameter, yet they stretched out stiffly as iron rods. Above these (between the upper and under cup) six white, almost transparent palpi reared themselves upward, twirling and twisting with incessant motion.

"Then the natives surrounded one of the women and urged her with the points of their javelins, until slowly and with despairing face she climbed up the stalk of the tree and stood on the summit of the cone, the palpi twirling all about her. 'Tisk, Tisk,' cried the man; and stooping down, she drank of the viscid fluid in the cup, rising instantly again with wild frenzy in her face and convulsive chorea in her limbs. But she did not jump down as she intended to do. Oh! no. The ferocious cannibal that had been

Ephraim chopped off the calyx close to the stalk ; the bear drew his bleeding head out and stared wonderingly around.

"Ole gen'leman," said Ephraim, "I knows lot's o' yer elbow cousins in them parts as I hail from. When I goes back, mebbe I'll carry 'em yer compliments. What say, ole fellar ; ar' ye agreeable?"

The Venusian Bruin paused a moment to paw the blood off his face and eyes, and looked up with an almost grateful expression to his deliverer.

"Now let an old hunter give ye a bit of advice. When ye're arter honey agin', tackle a bee's nest ; don't make a blamed fool of yerself, 'n stick yer nose inside o' vegetable bar-traps."

The honey-eater nodded his head as if appreciating the advice, uttered a few contented grunts,

so inert and dead came to sudden savage life. The slender delicate palpi, with the fury of starved serpents, quivered for a moment over her head, then, as if by instinct, with demoniac intelligence, fastened upon her in sudden coils, round and round her neck, and arms then while her awful screams and still more awful laughter rose, to be instantly strangled down again into gurgling moans, the tendrils one after another, like green serpents, with infernal rapidity, rose up and wrapped her about fold after fold, tightening with the cruel swiftness and savage tenacity of anacondas fastening upon their prey. It was the barbarity of the Laocoon without its beauty—this strange, horrible murder. And now the great leaves rose lowly and stiffly like the arms of a derrick, erected themselves in the air, approaching one another, and closed about the victim with the silent force of an hydraulic press. A moment more, and while I could see the bases of the great leaves pressing more tightly toward each other, from their interstices trickled down the stalks streams of viscid honey-like fluid, mingled horribly with the blood and oozing viscera of the victim."—Otto Luger on "*Flesh-Consuming Plants*."

and trotted off to the forest. Passing on still further, we came across another plant, with the head of a huge *Paleotherium* caught in its deadly grasp. The animal had been dead several days, and was in an advanced state of decay ; hundreds of crabs and other unknown creeping things were devouring the body. Still further, we encountered the skeletons of other bears, tigers, hyenas, lizards, and serpents, lying beside many of these carnivorous plants that had strangled and devoured them.

CHAPTER XIV.

THE FRIGHTFUL GORGONS.

WE frequently witnessed extraordinary scenes in the water. Large fish, ganoids, sharks, crocodiles, sea-lizards, mososaurs, enaliosaurs, and other monsters were lashing their tails and darting to and fro as if under great excitement or pursued by some relentless enemy. The jaws and heads of many were enveloped by what seemed to be great bags or hoods, of a pale, whitish color, and their necks enwrapped with long tentacles, like ropes. The monsters seemed in great distress, as if being strangled or suffocated. Several were dead, and floating belly upward. One of these hood-shaped creatures unwrapped its tentacles from the body of a dead shark, whose skeleton head had been stripped of its flesh, paddled to a half-submerged rock near the shore, and crawled up the flat surface, displaying its form in full view. The

body of the creature was shaped like a cylinder, about six feet long, three feet thick, covered with white scales, and terminated by a broad flat tail. Its head was shaped like a pine-apple, and was as large as its body. Around the neck were six tentacles twenty feet long, like those of the octopus; the head and tentacles were covered with long reddish hair. The lower part of the body was provided with a great number of short, stout legs, shaped like those of the centipede. Having reached the rock, the creature paused a few moments as if resting from its exertions, and we witnessed an extraordinary spectacle.

The pine-apple head opened wide and expanded itself into five separate parts, radiating around the centre like the sepals of the carnivorous plant. Their inner surfaces were studded with suckers like those of the octopus. In the centre of each sucker was a stiff, sharp spike, like the point of a stiletto. The central part, surrounded by the five arms, opened in a circular mouth armed with saw-like teeth. On the tops of the arms five fierce red eyes appeared, protruding like the eyes of a frog. The body of the creature began to palpitate and throw off colors like the dolphin. The tentacles reared up, coiling like serpents—the long red hairs twisting in all directions. The aspect of the creature was terrible; yet in spite of its hideousness, there was something strangely attractive which riveted our gaze, as it waved its tentacles, its red eyes glaring, its five-jawed mouth wide open, like some horrible monster from the nether world. Our scientific friends were at

a loss to classify or name the creature, no such ever having been seen on Mars.

"It belongs to the family of Star-fishes," said the baronet, "and this species is called the Sea-Gorgon; they are found in the tropical oceans of earth, although the largest are only a few inches long."¹

"The breed must have sadly degenerated," remarked Professor Therios.

A powerful and aromatic odor, resembling that of musk and some unknown flower combined, issued from the mouth of the gorgon, permeating the air. In a few moments a crocodile-lizard, similar to the one that carried us across the swamp, came out from a jungle near by, evidently attracted by the perfume, crawled rapidly

¹ Sea Gorgons. The Euryalidæ (so named from Euryale, one of the Gorgons) belong to the class of the Echinodermata family Stelleridæ, or Star-fishes so named from their resemblance to a star. The body is pentagonal in shape, with five arms radiating outwardly from the centre; they are furnished with cirri, or hairs, which, by their confused or tangled appearance, has caused the creatures to be compared to the Gorgon's head, with its snaky locks. Their bodies are invested with flexible calcareous plates; they are provided with a multitude of feet terminated with suckers, like the common house-fly, by which they move about; they can crawl up the surface of glass with perfect ease. They are exceedingly voracious, catching their prey by means of their arms, which are in constant motion. Their prey is drawn through the oral orifice or mouth, situated in the centre, into the digestive cavity: and as they have no anal orifice, the excreta are rejected through the mouth. They are found principally in the tropical seas, although some species exist even in the icy waters of the Arctic regions. They are all rare. Some species eject a corrosive poisonous fluid from the mouth. Some varieties of the Stelleridæ actually possess the power of suicide; when drawn up forcibly out of the water, they not unfrequently break themselves in pieces.

over the beach without noticing us, approached the Gorgon, and thrust its snout into the circular mouth. The five radiating arms instantly descended, tightly enclosing the reptile's head, and the long hairy tentacles wrapped themselves like ropes around its neck. The throttled victim struggled violently, tore the Gorgon from the rock, tossed his head up and down, vainly striving to shake off his foe, reared up on his hind-legs, whirled over the sand a few moments, then sank down, dead.

"What a terrible creature!" exclaimed several.

"A fust-class garrotter," said Ephraim.

"A regular Thug of the sea," remarked the baronet.

"Its mode of attack is so extraordinary, also," remarked the naturalist. "It first attracts its prey by its perfume, then entraps and destroys it."

With her five jaws engulfing the head of the reptile, the Gorgon began to suck its blood, her cylindrical body alternately contracting and expanding like a huge pumping-machine; its corpse-like hue gradually changed to a dark crimson, the body swelled out to an almost globular form, and the creature looked like a huge bottle-spider.

The scaly body of the crocodile-lizard began to shrink and contract into wrinkles, as it was drained of its life fluids; the tentacles of the Gorgon unwound themselves from the victim's neck, coiling like red serpents around its head; its

fiery scarlet eyes, protruding from their snail-like sockets, glared upon us with a diabolically malignant expression. The sight was so inexpressibly hideous we turned away in horror and disgust.

"Wa-al," exclaimed Ephraim, "I'll be eternally smashed of that arn't the torn-down, infarnalest varmint I ever sot eyes on. The devil's grandmother would fly into conniption fits at sight of him."

"Egad!" said Sir Archie. "That horrible head would frighten the fabled Medusa herself, with her snaky locks, whose look turned beholders into stone. 'Pon my word! the thing will surely haunt my nightly dreams."

"Mister Barrynet, ef the varmint's head ar' goin' for to skeer ye, my advice ar' what King Richard advises Mister Buckingham—as I seed onct at 'Frisco theayter."

"You mean 'Off with his head, so much for Buckingham'?"

"That war hunchy King Dick's advice, eg-zackly."

"Go ahead, off with her head. 'Now, by Saint Paul, I swear I will not dine until I see the same,'"

Ephraim raised his axe and chopped off the gorgonian head with the skill of a state executioner. But the jaws still clung to the head of its victim in a death grip. He then chopped off the head of the reptile in the same style.

"Double execution ar' done," said Ephraim. "Two head's ar' better 'n one; yew sees 'em; now,

Mister Barrynet, order up yer dinner 'cordin' to hunchy King Dick. Hope the sperrits won't haunt ye, as they did him, when he ordered up t'other hoss."

CHAPTER XV.

HARPIES AND HELL-HOUNDS.

ALL at once loud, discordant screams were heard, and a flock of horrid-looking birds flew from the jungle, wheeling in circles over our heads. We retired a short distance, and they swooped down on the bodies of the Gorgon and lizard. They were from two to three feet high, resembling a mixture of the screech-owl and condor. Their feathers were coarse, of gray color, standing up in tufts over their bodies. Long feathery filaments hung down their heads, cheeks, and throats, like straggling beards. Their faces were bare, of a corpse-like hue, and seamed with wrinkles; their long hooked beaks resembled the aquiline noses of old Indian women. With their shaggy eyebrows, green eyes, and corpse-like visages they looked like the old hags and witches of Scandinavian mythology. As they clustered over the carcasses, tearing off scales and skin with their talons, plunging their beaks deep into the reeking flesh, their fierce eyes rolling, and uttering guttural screams, the sight was hideous beyond description.

"These interesting feathered warblers are exact counterparts of the old mythological harpies," remarked Sir Archie.

"To what class do they belong?" asked the prince.

None of the professors were able to decide, no such birds ever having been seen on Mars. The baronet opened his evolutionary budget.

"They are probably the primeval ancestors of our eagles, falcons, hawks, owls, and other predatory birds," said he.

"Mebbe that ar' so," remarked Mr. Jinks, "but danged ef I kin diskiver much of a family likeness 'twixt them game birds 'n these 'ere peculyer-lookin' fowls, ennyhow."

"The game birds are improved by evolution," replied the baronet.

"I see; family likeness kind o' guv' eout."

"Exactly; just what evolution is constantly doing."

A loud chorus of barks and snarls was heard, and out rushed from the forest a pack of repulsive and ugly-looking creatures. They were about the size of bull-terriers, their bodies covered with stiff bristles and hair mixed; their feet armed with sharp claws; their necks clothed with a thick ruff of bristles like porcupine quills; their heads resembled a mixture of the bulldog and hyena; their ears were like those of the vampire bat; their wolfish eyes glared with a ferocious expression; their red mouths stretched from ear to ear; their teeth were like those of the hound and wild boar mixed. Their whole aspect was so gaunt, grisly, and repellent, we involuntarily grasped our weapons.

"B' gosh!" muttered Ephraim, "ef them arn't genwine hell-hounds."

"Really," said Professor Therios, "this young world is capable of evolving the most fearful and wonderful zoological productions it ever entered the imagination of man to conceive."

"What are these creatures?" asked the prince.

"They are probably the primeval ancestors of our modern dog," said Sir Archie.

"Really, my dear baronet," exclaimed the professor, "this is a little too much. How a man of your education and common-sense can entertain the idea that our magnificent breeds of dogs, our great mastiffs, fox-hounds, setters, pointers, coach-dogs,—not to speak of pugs, poodles, and terriers,—could have descended from such hideous beasts as these, is beyond my comprehension."

"My dear Professor, the science of evolution, which originated in merrie old England, explains all that, with its origin of species, natural selection, environment, survival of the fittest, *et cætera*."

With a perfect hubbub of howls, yells, and snarls, so discordant and direful as seemed to confirm Ephraim's idea that the creatures had actually come up from the bottomless pit, the whole pack of canine primevals rushed forward to drive the feathered primevals from their feast. The latter rose, flapping their wings, snapping their beaks, and uttering fierce screams. The canines displayed wonderful agility, jumping up, catching the birds in their jaws or claws, and tearing them to pieces; while the latter directed their attacks at the eye of their foes, pecking

them out very cleverly. The battle was hotly contested ; but finally the pack, being deprived of one or both eyes, fled howling back to the woods, and the harpies resumed their repast. Miss Molly and Jack, who had watched the combat with much interest from the top of a tree, flopped over to a rock near by, Miss Molly, with a sweeping salutation to the gormandizing harpies, sung out :

“ Good-morning, ladies and gents,—how are you ? Hope you enjoy your dinner,—my compliments.”

“ Mornin’. How ar’ ye, ole hens an’ chickens ? ” echoed the commodore.

The harpies, instead of politely returning the salutation, stared stupidly at their visitors, and began to shuffle around uneasily, as the lower orders of humans sometimes do in the presence of their superiors. The awkward movements and evident discomposure were very comical.

“ Ha ! ha ! ha ! ha ! ” exclaimed Miss Molly at the top of her voice, throwing back her head and shaking her sides with peals of laughter. “ Awkward boobies ! ”

“ Ho ! ho ! ho !—Never say die,—Hurray ! All ri !—Cock-a-doodle-do-o-o’ ! ” bellowed the commodore.

This uproarious salutation of their cultivated and enlightened descendants was altogether too much for the dignity of their primeval ancestors ; they left the feast and flopped back to the forest, uttering squalls of dissapprobation.

“ Miss Molly,” asked the baronet, “ why do you

not show more filial respect to your primeval ancestry ?”

“Explain yourself, sir,” replied she, tartly.

“According to the theory of evolution, they are your great-great-grandfathers and great-great-grandmothers ; and you should——”

“You miserable slanderer ! scandal-monger !” screeched her ladyship, snapping her beak, ruffling her feathers, and looking mad enough to twist his head off.

“Fact, by Joe !” emphatically growled the commodore, looking as if he would like to peck the baronet’s eyes out for the insult.

“Miss Molly, I beg ten thousand pardons,” submissively replied the baronet.

“Bosh !” muttered the irate Molly, flopping up into the tree and turning her back on him.

“Rats,” muttered the commodore, flopping up beside her.

The decided stand taken by Miss Molly and the commodore forever settled the question as to the improbability of their having evolved or descended from harpies, or any other feathered creatures, except their own original, Simon-pure race of feathered Mollies and Jacks.

CHAPTER XVI.

THE TIPSY GORILLAS.

WE passed up the beach, John and Ephraim in advance, gathering berries from the bushes. Suddenly an enormous gorilla rushed out from

the jungle with a tremendous roar, sprang upon John, threw him down, and seized him by the throat with his jaws. The poor fellow would have been killed in an instant, but Ephraim grappled the creature and tore him off. The gorilla furiously attacked him with his long powerful arms and teeth, and it would have gone hard with the hunter, in spite of his athletic strength, had not Hartilion strode forward, seized the creature by the nape of the neck, and choked him till his eyes started from their sockets. John jumped up, considerably dazed, but, to our great joy, uninjured.

"Danged ef you arn't the ugliest menagery baboon that ever travelled," exclaimed Ephraim, looking the creature in the face. "Cuss'd ef I ever conceited a blarsted show monkey could hustle me in a squar' tussle."

Our Martian friends had never seen such a specimen, and could not restrain expressions of astonishment.

"What is this extraordinary zoological creature?" queried the naturalist.

"It is designated the gorilla," replied Sir Archie. "I have shot a few of them in the jungles around the Congo river in Africa; but this Venusian specimen is certainly the most tremendous fellow I ever saw."

The creature was nearly seven feet tall, covered with coarse tangled hair; his long muscular arms reached below his knees; his black and horrible visage was seamed with wrinkles. With his ferocious and brutal aspect, fierce eyes, and

dog-like teeth, he looked like some devil incarnate. He roared, yelled, and fought like a tiger to break loose; but Hartilion held him with a grasp of iron, occasionally tapping his shins with a stick, which soon cooled his ferocity, and he cowered down, scowling and growling as only such apes can.¹

"I should like to secure this Venusian Troglodyte, and take him home with us," said Professor Therios. "He will make an interesting subject for scientific investigation."

"And when he gives up the ghost under your experimental vivisections, you can anatomize him and discover his great points of resemblance to the human being," said the baronet.

The gorilla was securely bound to a tree; after growling a while, he settled down quietly.

It so happened that Ephraim had brought several bottles of old rye and Bourbon on this trip, and the baronet had also laid in a brace of good old Hennessy brandy, to be ready for any wounds or little sicknesses. This was probably the first instance of a second exportation of ardent spirits from one planet to another; and as they had taken two trips of over a hundred million miles each, their qualities were doubtless greatly improved thereby; that is, if the testimony of liquor importers on that point is to be credited.

¹ A full-grown gorilla is a most formidable and dangerous foe for any man to encounter. They are more than a match for the largest and most ferocious bulldog or bear-hound. The only tender place in their anatomy is the shin-bone, as in negroes; a few smart blows, well laid on, will soon bring them to terms.

John had found a nest of small turtle's eggs in the sand. He ran to the boat, brought out the bottles, with a supply of milk, sugar, and spices; and proceeded to concoct a well-known appetizing spirituous compound in a big pitcher.

"Makee nice eggnog for big monkey,—hab heap fun," said he.

"This seductive composition, prepared with brandy from Earth, milk, sugar, and spices from Mars, and eggs from Venus, is not seen every day," remarked the baronet. "I propose we pay our respects to it."

The terrestrial tourists, being somewhat fatigued, followed the baronet's suggestion, and experienced refreshment thereby. Our Martian friends, out of compliment to their guests, probably for the first time in their lives laid aside their teetotal principles and partook of the same.

Their verdict was unanimous that no better eggnog could be gotten up on any planet of the system.

"We must also extend our spiritual hospitalities to our Troglodyte friend," said the baronet.

Meanwhile, Sir Gorilla, bound to the tree, had watched our bibulous indulgences with much interest and curiosity. As the fragrant odor of the concoction wafted around, he elevated his nose, sniffing with evident pleasure. John prepared a big bowlful, from the Kentucky Bourbon and old rye mixed, with a dash or two of the Hennessy to give it flavor; then, marching up to the captive, held it up to his nose. One whiff

was enough. Sir Gorilla plunged his muzzle into it and drank every drop, smacking his lips like any human gourmand over his "extra dry," and smiling all over his handsome phiz.

"Wantee more?" queried the tempter.

"Ugh! Ugh!" grunted Sir Gorilla emphatically.

John mixed a fresh bowlful, which was duly appropriated. In a few moments another gorilla, with a young one clinging to her back, came sneaking out from the jungle and paused a moment, looking with great curiosity on the scene.

"Hello?" exclaimed Ephraim. "Here comes Mister Baboon's better half with her cub."

Meanwhile John had untied the gorilla's hands and allowed him to squat down on the ground with the rope around his waist tied to the tree. The creature had the bowl between his knees, and was pulling away at the nog with great satisfaction.

"Wha-a-ah, ye-e-e-o-o-o? Wha-a-ah, ye-e-e-o-o?" whined Madame Gorilla inquiringly.

"Monkeys kin jabber their own lingo," said Ephraim. "That ar' means, 'What ar' ye 'bout?'"

"Ugh! Ko-o-om ya-a-h," replied her lord, looking up and beckoning to her with his hand.

"That ar' means, 'Come 'n take a swig, ole gal,'" said Ephraim.

The female, who was smaller than her mate, and whose charms could not be contemplated without a shudder, advanced rather timidly, glancing at us suspiciously; coming within a

short distance she paused, turned up her nose, sniffing the flavor; then, overcome by the temptation, she waddled fearlessly up, squatted down by her lord's side, and plunged her muzzle into the bowl, drinking with avidity. These Venusian primevals were certainly endowed with a high appreciation of spiritual blessings, and grunted their mutual approval accordingly.

"Quite a unanimity of sentiment on the excellence of John's concoction," remarked the baronet.

"Really this is very extraordinary," said Professor Therios. "These primeval apes take to liquor as naturally as fish take to water."

"Law bless ye, Mister Profess," replied Ephraim, "when I war a little chap, I got ducks, geese, turkeys, 'n pigs drunk as biled owls on brandy cherries, many's the time. Yer ortal see crows 'n buzzards get glorious tight on whisky corn-mash."

"Our terrestrial performing monkeys in our circuses are often thoroughly awake to the merits of John Barleycorn," said the baronet, "and demand their gin-cocktails or brandy-smashes after every performance; and many of them positively refuse to show off until they have had their bitters beforehand."¹

John prepared another bowlful, the effects of

¹ The two gorillas—Chiko and his female mate—recently imported to this country were daily supplied with from one to two quarts of strong wine. They would make merry over it, and often manifested strong appetites for whisky, gin, and other liquors, and, if permitted, would drink to intoxication. They took to it naturally.

which were soon manifested. The gorillas became jovial, uttered sounds like laughter, got highly affectionate, throwing their arms around each other's necks. The young one, who was rather better-looking than his parents, and evidently astonished at their peculiar behavior, dismounted from his mother's back, put his nose into the bowl, got one taste, and ran off, spitting and bawling, then squatted down, regarding his "Oh!-be-joyful" papa and mamma with supreme contempt.

"A division of sentiment in this happy family, on the temperance question," remarked the baronet.

"Mister Barrynet, can't yer see that ar' cub hev'n't cut his eye-teeth yet? Wait till he gets out o' mammy's leadin'-strings; reck'n he'll swig it lively as the old folks, and prehaps a leetle livelier."

The facility with which these primevals, as well as our terrestrial apes, swine, domestic fowls, crows, and buzzards, take to alcoholic potations seems almost to prove that the appetite is originally and naturally inherent in them, and particularly that man, if he has really descended by way of evolution from the monkey tribe, has clearly inherited it, and is therefore not morally responsible for the same, and only blamable when he indulges too liberally and frequently. Still, it cannot be denied that John was, on this occasion, the original arch tempter in this Venusian paradise, and awfully responsible for his wicked experiments on primeval innocence and virtue.

By this time my lord and lady Gorilla were happy as Burns' "jolly beggars." Their physiognomies were wreathed with smiles. They chattered, laughed, and yelled with delight. Ferocity yielded to fun, and their antics evoked shouts of laughter. My lord danced a regular hornpipe in his bonds, while my lady waltzed and capered around him. John cut him loose. The inebriated pair cavorted over the sands in a style that completely outdid the liveliest coryphees of the French leg drama, hiccuping for more spiritual blessing, which John liberally supplied, regardless of his onerous moral responsibility in tempting original innocence to original sin in the way of drinking.

All at once a loud flapping and grunting were heard in the jungle. An enormous Pterodactyl, or Alligator-bat, was entangled in a thicket of vines, in which she had been caught by the legs and wings while pursuing a colony of snapping-turtles, her favorite food.¹ As the naturalist was desirous of securing this primeval flying reptile for scientific examination, we all took hold and dragged her out, in spite of her struggles. The creature was over forty feet long, and her wings were nearly the same across the tips. She furiously lashed the sands with her tail, uttering loud grunting roars; but we tied up her jaws and legs with ropes. The snapping turtles crawled out

¹ In order to get at the flesh of the turtle, the creature would carry it several hundred feet high in the air and allow it to fall on the rocks, which cracked the shell open. Eagles and other large birds have been known to accomplish the same result with tortoises and turtles.

from the bush, watching the performance on their old enemy with evident satisfaction.

"Gentlemen," said John, "me gettee up funny little circus performance, if you likee. Can catchee plenty more Alligator-bat and show monkey."

A Venusian circus performance was acceptable, so we told John to go ahead with it. He went up to the merry gorillas, who were now "o'er all the ills o' life victorious ;" led them dancing up to the reptile, and by a little coaxing with fresh supplies of the "Oh !-be-joyful," got them astride the creature's back, tying their legs around her body. Ephraim bored a hole through her nostrils with his knife, passed a long rope through them, placing the free ends in Sir Gorilla's hand. My lady clasped her arms around her lord's neck. The young one bawled lustily to get on his mother's back, but as the naturalist wished to secure him, he was taken to the boat for transportation to the Martian Zoo gardens.

John and Ephraim caught a dozen of the snapping-turtles and placed them in a row, with their noses to the reptile's tail, and they snapped tight hold of it in their vise-like jaws.

"Now lettee big bat loose," said John.

The ropes were cut. Madame Pterodactylus scrabbled up, squealing like a pen of stuck pigs ; flapped her bat-shaped wings ; rose from the beach, and away she flew over the sea, with my lord and lady Gorilla clutching at her scales and yelling like mad, and the snappers holding to her tail like grim death.

CHAPTER XVII.

ROSES AND HONEYSUCKLES.

WE passed a long distance up the shore and saw many remarkable natural productions. Here and there amid the jungles were little shrubs like our rose-bushes, with graceful, spreading branches, blooming with roses and exhaling fragrant perfume. The calyces of the flowers were larger than those of our roses, and of a satiny appearance. The leaves were a brilliant green on one side, and a burnished silver on the other. The remarkable and beautiful appearance excited our admiration.

"Gentlemen," said Sir Archie, with enthusiasm, "here is the rose that all are praising; how forcibly it reminds me of merrie old England! How beauteous their hue!—how delicious their fragrance! 'Twould be cruel to allow them, like the flowers in Gray's country churchyard, to 'waste their sweetness on the desert air,' or, like Tom Moore's last rose of summer, to 'pine on their stem.' I suggest we follow Tommy's advice, and do as he did with that 'last rose of summer.'"

The baronet's suggestion met with the approval of all, Ephraim excepted, who owned to no sentimentality of the floral sort, and we stepped forward to pluck them. Suddenly the calyces sprang up, closed violently on our hands, thrusting out sharp prickles and wounding them. Spines and stiff thorns, hitherto concealed in the leaves and

satiny bark, shot up in all directions, giving the tree a ferociously belligerent aspect.

"That bush ar' a reg'lar wegetable fightin' rooster," remarked Ephraim.

"Evidently blessed with a testy temper," said the prince.

"Endowed with the instinct of self-preservation against undue familiarity and any attempt to pluck its budding sweets," said Professor Herbeus.

We pinned the dearly-bought flowers to the lapels of our coats, and marched on. In a few moments they lost their hue and fragrance, withered, and emitted so disagreeable an odor that we threw them away.¹

"Excellent botanical illustrations of not a few individuals we meet in the daily walks of life; attractive at first, but who fail to improve on acquaintance, and sadly disappoint us," remarked the baronet.

We entered a small open glade covered with a profusion of slender vines running along the ground, with sweet-smelling flowers, beautiful and graceful in appearance.

"How these charming honeysuckles remind me of home and the happy days of childhood!" said the baronet. "I used to weave them into garlands with roses, harebells, and jasmine, for the country lassies. How invitingly they bend their lovely heads on their delicate tendrils toward us, seemingly saying, 'Why don't you come

¹ A tree exhibiting similar properties is found in certain parts of Arizona.

and take us?' Had we time to take a noon siesta, I should surely suggest, as Shakespeare says,

" 'Here we'll make our beds of roses,
And a thousand fragrant posies.' "

We have been disappointed in our rose *boutonnières*. I propose we now select our honeysuckle one."

The baronet's suggestion met with a response from all. Several of our party advanced to pluck the honeysuckles, but the instant they touched them, the vines sprang up as if endowed with life, coiling around their limbs like serpents, thrusting out sharp thorns hitherto concealed, and wounding them through their clothing. The more they strove to break loose or unwind the coils, the tighter the vines clasped.

"Jeeshoshophat!" exclaimed Mr. Jinks. "Who ever seed sich a lively honeysuckle befo'? Danged ef it hev'n't played a fust-class honeyfugle trick."

"These vines are full of electricity," said Professor Chemian.¹

"From your scientific point of view, the fact is undoubtedly highly interesting," replied the other professors, "but from our moral point of view, these infernal vines, with their flowers and thorns, are brimful of deceit, treachery, and cruelty."

"Mister Barrynet," said Ephraim, "ef ye want 'to make yer beds of roses, 'n a thousand fragrant posies,' now's yer time."

"Rather too thorny," growled Sir Archie. "Egad! they are excellent botanical illustrations

¹ Similar electric vines are found in certain parts of Java and the East Indies.

of beautiful female sirens, who attract by their charms, wheedle by their allurements, then throw their coils around their victims and sting them to death," philosophized the baronet.

"Fact. Them sort o' female individooals ar' reg'lar snakes in the grass. Seed one of 'em down in 'Frisco; she war a reg'lar Californy adventuress,—right harnsome,—got holt of a lawyer, drained him dry as a bone, 'n pizened him in the bargain'," philosophized Mr. Jinks.

"Did they hang her?"

"Hang her! no, not much; they don't hang harnsome she-things in Californy. Judges 'n juries ar' principled agin' it. She got off with flyin' colors. The harnsome sarpient then got holt of a rich Arkansaw gambler, sucked him dry as a chip, then tried the pizen bizness, but he introduced a carvin'-knife under her corset. That war a gory hoperation, yew bet."

"Introduce your gory carving-knife, Uncle Ephraim, and release us poor victims from the fatal embraces of these floral sirens. Don't stand on ceremony; do it in genuine Arkansaw style."

Ephraim stepped forward, and by a liberal employment of his carver, released us from the vinous enthrallments. We felt happy as the victims of Circe, released by Ulysses. In a few moments the honeysuckles we had plucked lost their fragrance and withered away.

"The electric currents were their life," said Professor Chemian. "Separated from their parent stems, and thereby deprived of the currents, they quickly perish."

CHAPTER XVIII.

ELECTRIC TREES AND PLANTS.

PASSING still further, we saw small clumps of trees growing along the edge of the forest. They were about the size and shape of our apple trees, the trunks and branches of a dark-brown color, and bearing different varieties of apples.

"Perfect counterparts of our golden pippins," said Professor Herbeus, pointing to one tree.

"And those resemble our old-fashioned English seek-no-farthers," said the baronet, pointing to another.

"I propose to pluck some of these pippins and take the seeds home for planting in our botanical gardens," said the botanist.

"I always had a special fancy for seek-no-farthers, and I propose to enjoy them," said the baronet.

The appearance and presumed flavor of the apples were inviting. Some of our party advanced to the pippins; others to the seek-no-fathers. The instant they took hold of the branches their fingers were spasmodically clenched as if grasping the wires of a powerful electro-galvanic battery. It was impossible for them to let go; they wriggled and danced around the trees like jumping-jacks, shouting with laughter.

"Can it be possible, gentlemen, that you have met with another rebuff?" queried the prince.

"On the contrary, Your Highness, we have

received a most pressing invitation to intimate acquaintance," replied the baronet, vainly striving to loosen his fingers from the seek-no-farther branches.

"If the acquaintance were more brief, it would be more agreeable," remarked the professors, who were jumping violently around the pippin tree in their efforts to disengage themselves.

"Our learned and grave colleagues are favoring us with a brilliant terpsichorean performance," remarked Professor Petrosus, who had not joined the apple-paring party.

"But it's exceedingly monotonous—hasn't even the merit of a variety show—same heel-and-toe movement all around," remarked Sir Archie.

"All hands 'round—change partners—swing right—swing left!" vociferated Hartilion, who was doing his best in the performance.

"My dear colossus," puffed the baronet, "if you will kindly loosen our fingers we will endeavor to obey your orders."

"Would if I could," replied the giant; "but I'm in as tight a fix as you are."

"Hi!" giggled John, "me feelee as if could cut double-shuffle."

"Go ahead, Johnny," said Ephraim; "give us a reg'lar New Zealand war-dance."

"Gentlemen," said the prince, "your terpsichorean evolutions are somewhat disorderly. Can you not regulate them?"

"Involuntary and spasmodic movements are not amenable to regulations," puffed the professors.

"This is a regular *mania saltatoria*, or St. Vitus' dance," puffed the baronet.

"Gen'lemen," said Ephraim, "ef thar war a fiddle handy, reck'n I could fetch ye around all right to the tune of 'Jump Jim Crow' or 'Pop Goes the Weasel.'"

"But that festive utensil not being present," said the baronet, "we should be exceedingly grateful if you would kindly disunite us from this somewhat unpleasantly intimate arboreal consociation."

"Mister Barrynet, I don't egzackly get the hang o' yer larned obsarvation."

"Uncle Ephraim, you appear rather dull of comprehension," replied the baronet, slightly exasperated. "Shall I be plain? Cut off these infernal branches; and if 'twere done when 'tis done, then 'twere well it were done quickly, 'as Will Shakespeare says."

"Mister Barrynet, Bill Spokeshave, as you calls him, warn't the chap as said that ar'. Johnny McCullough made that obsarvation when his knife-and-bloody-bowl better half war coixin' him into the Macbeth murderin' bizness, as I seed onct in 'Frisco theayter. That war a right gory performance; them Scotch Macs war heavy on the slaughterin'. I seed the dagger Johnny war talkin' to on the stage, hangin' by a string afore his eyes. It warn't no great shakes for a weepoon. Arter performance war over, an' Johnny had slaughtered all t'other fellars an' got slaughtered himself in the bargain', I went behind the stage an' showed him my Arkansaw toothpick. 'Mister

Macbeth Chowder,' says I, 'ye orter had this 'ere to screw yer courage to the stickin' place.' 'Mister Jinks,' says he, 'ef I had seen that weepoon hangin' afore my eyes, I'd hev skeedaddled out o' the murderin' bizness like a streak o' greased lightnin'; an I reck'n he would. Wa-al, that pint bein' settled, here goes for a ginerail jail delivery."

Ephraim drew his toothpick, and with a few swift strokes severed the branches, receiving several smart shocks himself through the steel blade, and released us from our involuntary fandango. We sat down on the grass, rubbing the electricity out of our limbs as best we might.

"Gentlemen," said the baronet, "we may as well enjoy our golden pippins and seek no fartherers."

"Certainly," replied the electrized party. "To the victors belong the spoils."

Each selected his fruit, inhaled the rich fragrance for a moment, and then bit into it. A bitter, dust-colored powder gushed out into our mouths.¹

"The old proverb, 'All is not gold that glitters,'" remarked the pippin party.

"Apples of Sodom we'll seek no further," declared the baronet.

¹ The bitter apple, or apple of Sodom, as it is termed, growing in certain parts of Syria, the elaterium, or squirting cucumber, and the *Lycoperdon bovista*, a species of fungus, when ripe, exhibit this peculiar property.

An electric plant has been discovered in the forests of India, which possesses astonishing magnetic power. The hand which breaks a leaf from it receives immediately a shock equal to that

CHAPTER XIX.

THE MAGNETIC MOUNTAIN.

LEAVING the glade, we entered a great plain resembling one of our western prairies. The soil consisted of volcanic debris and scorixæ, mingled with fragments of metal; Professor Petrosus examined specimens.

"This is magnetic iron ore in combination with another unknown metal possessing powerful magnetic properties," said he.

"How do you explain the presence of so extensive a deposit of these peculiar metals?" asked the prince.

"They may have been thrown out by an immense eruption from some volcano, or from a which is produced by the conductor of an induction coil. At a distance of six metres a magnetic needle is affected by it, and will be quite deranged if brought near. The energy of this singular influence varies with the hour of the day. All-powerful about 2 o'clock in the afternoon, it is absolutely annulled during the night. At times of storms its intensity augments to striking proportions. During rain, the plant seems to succumb, and bends its head during a thunder-shower: it remains there without force or virtue, even if one should shelter it with an umbrella. No shock is felt at that time in breaking the leaves, and the needle is unaffected by it. One never sees a bird or insect alight on the electric plant: an instinct seems to warn them that they would find sudden death. It is also important to remark that where it grows none of the magnetic metals are found, neither iron, cobalt, nor nickel, an undeniable proof that the electric force belongs exclusively to the plant. Light and heat, phosphorescence, magnetism, electricity—how many mysteries and botanical problems does this wondrous Indian plant conceal within its leaf and flower?

shower of meteorites falling upon this part of the planet," replied he.

"Or perhaps the planet may have encountered some comet," said Professor Chemian. "The tails of many comets consist—in addition to their gaseous vapors—of various metallic and mineral particles possessing highly electric and magnetic properties."

Not a single tree was seen. The whole plain was covered with tall, coarse grass, of a bronze color, every spire standing stiffly upright. As we trampled them down, they sprang up again like elastic steel wire, throwing off fine electric sparks, which made our limbs tingle.

"The metallic surface of this plain is saturated with electricity," said Professor Chemian. "Violent chemical action is going on among the metals and minerals in the deeper strata, resulting in the production of great quantities of the electric fluid."

"And the fibres or the acid juices of this remarkable species of grass, like those of the electric vines and trees, conduct the electric current from the earth," said Prof. Herbeus.

From time to time the plain trembled as if under the undulations of an earthquake.

"The terrestrial crust is relatively thin over these regions, and yields to the upheaving force of the subterranean fires," said Prof. Petrosus.

About two miles distant, in the centre of the plain, appeared the summit of a solitary mountain. As we advanced toward it, the grass spires no longer stood upright, but curved over, until they lay nearly flat on the ground, with their

heads pointing in the opposite direction, as if some powerful magnetic influence emanating from the mountain forced them to assume this peculiar position. The needles of our pocket-compasses also, hitherto pointing to the north, began to vibrate around their pivots, as if under the influence of conflicting magnetic forces, till finally they pointed directly toward the mountain.

"This is a magnetic mountain," said the geologist; "we shall probably witness some peculiar phenomena."

We advanced to within a quarter of a mile. It was an enormous pyramidal-shaped mass, two thousand feet in diameter, rising from the plain over a thousand feet high. It consisted of igneous rock, interspersed with vitrified masses of quartzite, magnetic iron ore, and an unknown metal. The question arose, whether the mass was a Venusian production or not.

"I doubt if it was ever upheaved from the deep strata by any violent geological cataclysm," said Prof. Petrosus. "The uniform regularity of its shape and the level surface of the surrounding plain forbid such an assumption, and strongly indicate that it was originally an immense meteorite, flung down either from some stray offshoot of our great meteoric belts or by a comet."

The mass weighed millions of tons, and the greater part of its bulk lay far below the surface. The wonder was that it had not ploughed a hole directly through the crust of the planet in its tremendous downfall. As we drew nearer, the singular phenomena spoken of by the geologist

began to be manifest. Our cutlasses, swords, and daggers hanging from our belts, rose from their dependent position in defiance of gravitation, and pointed directly toward the mountain. Our rifles, suspended over our shoulders, obeyed the powerful attraction, and swung around, pointing their muzzles in the same direction.

"By the great horn spoon!" exclaimed Ephraim, "sperrits ar' 'round these diggin's, gen'lemen, sure as you ar' born."

"It really does seem as if invisible active intelligences were pulling our weapons around toward that mountain," remarked the baronet.

"Aim to the north, yew fellars; see ef yew kin keep yer squint thar," suggested Ephraim.

We levelled our rifles in that direction, but it was difficult to hold the aim; invisible hands seemed turning the muzzles toward the mountain on the west.

"Quite a pretty illustration of the power of magnetism," said Prof. Petrosus.

"Yew kin call it the power o' maggotism, Mister Profess; but I call it the power o' sperrits. I seed 'm onc't lift a pianner up to the ceiling, 'n play 'Yankee Doodle' on a big bass fiddle, 'n 'Shoo Fly' on a banjo; a—a—nd nobody warn't handlin' 'm, neither."

About two hundred yards to the north was a small boulder of rock lying in the grass.

"Squint at the boulder; see ef yew kin hit it," said Ephraim.

We fired directly at it, but not a single bullet hit; they all flew off to the right.

"The magnetism of the mountain has an equally repellent action on lead," said Prof. Chemian, "constituting what is called the phenomenon of diamagnetism ;¹ that power drives the lead away."

"It war the sperrits druv the bullets off, Mister Profess. Reck'n they ar' in the mountain. Blaze away, yew fellars ; meb'be yew kin hit 'em."

We wheeled about and fired a regular broad-side, point-blank at the mountain. Not a single bullet struck ; ere they had reached half the distance they were driven back, and fell in the grass around us.

"Told ye so," triumphantly exclaimed Mr. Jinks. "That mountain ar' chock-full of 'em. I seed a fellar onct aim at a sperrit, 'n a tip-top shot he war. That bullet cum strait back to him wrapped in a piece o' paper, a-a-nd war writ on it, 'Take a leetle closer aim next time, Mister Sharpshooter.'"

"Lieutenant," said Sir Archie, "we'll take a lot of this ore home and start a big factory for the manufacture of bullet-proof clothing ; our respective governments will clothe their standing armies in it and we can whip all creation ; the bullets will fly back and kill our enemies."

"But all creation will manufacture iron bullets, which will be sure to bore our brave boys through, no matter whether our enemies take aim at them, or not," I replied.

¹ Some metals, gases, and organic substances exhibit this property. It was discovered by Faraday.

"Egad ! I hadn't considered that side of the question."

We advanced nearer, the magnetic attraction growing more and more powerful. Our weapons stood out at right angles to our belts, actually drawing us forward. Our walk was forced into a run ; finally, unable to resist, we were thrown down and dragged through the grass as if drawn by invisible ropes.

"The spirits are urgently inviting us to join them in their happy mountain home," said the baronet, clutching at the grass.

"We shall enter their presence in a rather undignified posture," puffed the professors.

"Yew fellars," shouted Ephraim, "ef ye don't want yer hides torn clean off yer backs, cut loose yer weepens. That's what the sperrits ar' arter."

"An unconditional surrender of our arms to superior powers is the only alternative left us," remarked the prince.

"Attention company !" roared Hartilion.
"Present arms !"

We cast our belts loose ; away went rifles, cutlasses, daggers, knives, whizzing through the air as if shot from a cannon ; they struck the rocky surface of the mountain with a tremendous clang, and clung like iron filings around the poles of a horseshoe magnet. We tossed our bullets in the air and away they whizzed in the contrary direction. This exhibition of magnetic attraction and repulsion was as wonderful as it was beautiful.

Our evolutions and tumblings ceased. We rose from the ground, brushed our clothes, and ap-

proached the huge, rugged mass. Our weapons clung as if welded to it, resisting all efforts to remove them.

"If we should happen to encounter any monsters," remarked Sir Archie, "we should be in a rather awkward situation."

"Draw your gentle coaxers," said the prince.

We drew out our little fans, our fingers on the keys.

"Recover arms," said he, touching his weapon with his fan. We did the same; down tumbled rifles, cutlasses, and knives, on the ground.

"Beautiful scientific illustration—must say," exclaimed Sir Archie, enthusiastically.

"Greased lightnin' ar' death on sperrits," remarked Ephraim.

The electric currents emanating from the fans had completely neutralized the magnetic attraction.

"Shoulder arms!" ordered the prince.

We obeyed orders and marched back over the plain, waving our potent fans in triumph.

This ground was one of those wonderful electro-magnetic parks with which this young World abounded. The electric phenomena were produced by the energetic and widespread chemical action going on among the deep plutonian rocks and metallic oxides below the surface. These electric currents, sweeping around in all directions, intensified the magnetic power of the mountain, which was an enormous magnetic bolide, precipitated from the depths of space.

A slight shower of rain now fell, intensifying,

as dampness does, the electric action of the grasses. An electric aura seemed to pervade the atmosphere. The raindrops hanging on the grass spires shone like millions of electric sparks. Blue and yellow halos hung upon the points of our weapons and the muzzles of our rifles. Our hair stood on end, our fingers tingled, and as we tramped through the grass our limbs were almost paralyzed by the continual strong shocks. There certainly was enough electricity here to supply motor power for all the dynamos, telegraphic machines, and electric railways on our terrestrial globe, could it be imported in reservoirs.

"Gentlemen," said the prince, "perhaps we had better retire from this ground, else we may become transformed into human electric batteries for the remainder of our lives, and it will be highly dangerous to shake hands with our friends."

We hastened away from this plain, where the molecular forces were holding such high frolic with primeval nature. The electric halos disappeared from our weapons. We sat down on the grass, and, after much rubbing, got our electrified and semi-paralyzed limbs back to their natural status.

"Gentlemen," said Sir Archie, "it strikes me that we have enjoyed a sufficient acquaintance with these charming illustrations of the convertibility of the forces, and the conservation of energy, and spiritual manifestations to satisfy us for the remainder of our lives."

It was agreed all round that our personal experience with these extraordinary phenomena was wonderful, beautiful, and satisfactory.

CHAPTER XX.

A PRIMEVAL INFERÑUS.

WE now penetrated a dense jungle and descended to a valley, in the centre of which was a small lake, about half a mile in diameter. It was surrounded by strange, weird-looking trees, with gnarled and twisted trunks and branches. The foliage was of an ashen color, withered and uncouth. Many of the trees were covered with long gray tendrils, or festooned with vines and funeral moss. The trunks and branches of others were covered with scales, knobs, and spikes. Not a single green leaf or plant was seen. There were skeleton trees, without leaf or bark, their long withered branches dripping a yellow sap. Not a breath of air stirred ; neither beast, bird, reptile, nor insect was seen ; the silence was profound ; it seemed a vale of death.

“This is a genuine Stygian forest, such as we read of in Spenser’s *Faerie Queen*,” said Sir Archie. “It is doubtless haunted by Venusian elves, imps, and goblins.”

We descended the banks of the lake ; its waters were smooth as a mirror ; not a ripple disturbed their surface ; they were black as ink, and covered with myriads of bubbles continually rising to the surface. They flowed out in three streams through the forest.

“By Jove !” said the baronet, “here is a capital picture of our old Grecian mythological

infernal regions. We have the Lake Avernus and the rivers Acheron, Phlegethon and Styx."

On the edge of the lake was a rugged igneous rock, its shape presenting a striking resemblance to a pair of colossal human figures sitting side by side.

"See," he exclaimed, "Pluto and Proserpine, the presiding divinities of Infernus."

A short distance in front of the rock was another rugged mass, in shape resembling the Egyptian Sphynx, its upper part divided into three huge knobs or protuberances, not unlike the heads of dogs.

"Here, certainly, is the three-headed dog Cerberus, who guards the gates of Infernus."

In one of the streams, elevated just above the surface of the water, was a long, narrow, flat rock, in the centre of which rose a tall pinnacle, resembling a human figure.

"'Pon my word! there is the old ferryman Charon himself, with his boat, ready to row us across the river Styx to the gloomy realms of Hades."

"So far as material objects can represent or symbolize spiritual things, this is almost a genuine Venustian Inferno," said I.

"Egad!" shouted the baronet, "the picture is complete. Don't you smell the sulphur?"

We stooped down and inhaled the odor.

"Sulphuretted hydrogen gas," said Prof. Che-main. "It arises from the chemical decomposition going on below among the sub-aqueous beds of sulphur, and is continually ascending to the

surface in the bubbles. The whole lake is covered with a stratum of the gas nearly two feet deep."

"What are its properties?" asked the prince.

"It is highly poisonous when inspired, and also inflammable."

The presence of this gas accounted for the total absence of living creatures in the vicinity. The air for a short distance above ground was full of it, and to inhale it was certain death.

"Many thanks, my dear professor, for your timely scientific information," said the baronet. "I was just on the point of reclining under the shade of yonder tree and taking a quiet little smoke. It is rather evident that, had I done so, I should have been lulled into a lethean slumber that knows no waking."

"But that is not all, my dear baronet," continued the chemist.

"Indeed! it strikes me that were quite enough to wind up one's mundane career;—any more chemical consequences following?"

"Had you lit your pipe, we should all have been blown to the four winds of heaven by the explosion of this inflammable gas."

"And my pleasant little smoke would have been quite spoiled," replied the imperturbable baronet.

"Not entirely, if you look on it in that light; all of us would have been converted into smoke."

"B' gosh! Mister Profess," said Ephraim, "ef that ar' so, reck'n we fellars hed better vamose out o' this 'ere. We mou't as well be trampin' over a magazine o' dynamite."

We accepted Ephraim's advice at once, and "vamosed" from these sulphuretted hydrogen quarters with more celerity than dignity ; reaching high ground, we were out of the explosive stratum. The baronet drew me aside and, with a quizzical look, said :

"I propose we get up a little scene of the infernal order. Here's just the place for it ; the Lake Avernus and the three infernal rivers. We'll have some diabolical fun."

"How will you get it up?"

"Lay a train of gunpowder from the lake up to the bank, put a slow match to it, run off to a safe distance ; the gunpowder will explode the gas, the whole lake and three rivers will be set on fire. We'll have a genuine Venusian Tartarus on a small scale."

"Excellent," said I ; "and what is still better, it will never stop burning, for the gas will never cease evolving till the next geological upheaval."

The whole party entered into the baronet's infernal plot with enthusiasm. Ephraim laid the train ; Sir Archie lighted the slow match ; we ran through the jungle to the beach. The Tartarean evolution materialized sooner than expected. The explosion of the great gas stratum was like ten thousand Krupp cannon fired off at once. We were thrown heels over head, rolling in the sand. A huge pyramid of blue flame half a mile in diameter shot up a thousand feet in the air, then settled down. After a short time we advanced cautiously to the valley. The trees for nearly half a mile around were torn to pieces ;

the whole surface of the lake and three streams was covered with blue flames, waving like a sea of fire.

"Look!" exclaimed Sir Archie. "The presiding divinities of these Tartarean regions have sprung to life."

A most extraordinary spectacle appeared. The stony figures of Pluto, Proserpine, and Charon glowed as if with infernal light, and the flames brought out with startling distinctness their forms and countenances, majestic and terrible. The triple-headed Cerberus, that monster guardian of the gates of Hades, seemed to glare around those dreadful realms with eyes of fire.

"If we only had a company of demons rolling amid those blazing surges," remarked the baronet, "the scene would be quite Miltonic."

"It strikes me you have established a Venusian Tophet rather prematurely on this virgin world," said I.

"On the contrary," replied he. "The Venusian Adam and Eve will appear in due time; also the garden of Eden and the forbidden fruit. Satan will enter the Venusian paradise all ready with his temptations. This material Tophet symbolizes the spiritual Tophet which awaits the disobedient. I establish it beforehand. The Venusian happy pair will see and recognize what it signifies. Forewarned is forearmed. They will laugh at the temptation, kick the devil out of the garden, keep themselves in the path of obedience—which our ancestral Adam and Eve failed to do—and save their descendants a world

of sin, sorrow, and suffering. What a pity our own garden of Eden could not have had a similar Tophet established near by for the instruction of our primeval ancestors !”

“My dear baronet,” said the prince, “your desire to inculcate wholesome moral lessons by means of sulphuretted hydrogen illustrations is eminently praiseworthy, meets with my entire approval, and I sincerely hope will prove effectual in the case of the Venusian happy pair.”

“And we compliment Sir Archie for getting up the prettiest chemical illustration of hell fire ever seen,” said the professors.

The baronet bowed his appreciation of the compliment.

We returned to the beach, called up the boat, and boarded the vessel. The admiral cruised among the islands several days, making topographical surveys and observations. One morning Asterion’s air-ship came flying over the sea from the southeast, reached the vessel, descended to the water alongside, and Captain Sussonac stepped on deck.

“Letters from Asterion and Prince Harovian of Audresar,” said he, presenting them to Prince Altfoura and the Admiral. The latter opened and read :

“MY DEAR ADMIRAL,—

“I have discovered a new continent fifteen hundred miles distant from your station to the southeast, its exact position marked on the accompanying chart. You will immediately depart from the island and make sail for the point desig-

nated, where we will meet you. Sail by day only, as night travel over these primeval oceans is dangerous. Direct our friends to embark on Captain Sussonac's air-ship; they can reach us in half a day's journey. This continent is three times larger than our kingdom of Mandal-Uttima, and I have named it Altfouran in honor of our Prince Royal. ASTERION."

We congratulated the prince on the compliment.

"I deeply appreciate the honor Asterion has bestowed upon me," said he; then opened and read Prince Harovian's letter:

"MY DEAR OLD COZ,—

"*Imprimis*—For our learned and distinguished scientific friends. This new continent is a perfect menagerie of geological, paleontological, chemical, zoological, ornithological, and botanical wonders and curiosities, calculated to make the venerable boys weep for joy."

"Hurrah! Hurrah! Hurrah!" shouted Anthropos, Petrosus, Therios, Chemian, Herbeus, and Concha, *una voce*, waving their caps, portfolios, and baskets.

Altfoura continued:

"*Secundus*—For the benefit of our bloodthirsty lieutenant and baronet. Abundant game of all kinds, more than sufficient to gratify their sporting proclivities. I have already worn out my shot-gun and used up my ammunition."

"Thanks to His Royal Highness of Audresar for this delightful news," replied the baronet. "I shall do myself the honor to beg His Highness' acceptance of my own particular Frazer."

Altfoura continued:

"*Tertius*—For the special benefit of Uncle Ephraim. Big herds of buffalo and plenty of 'bar' and catamount, although rather of the primeval sort."

"Hurrah!" shouted the old hunter, swinging his cap. "That news ar' fust-class. Danged ef I keers how primeval the critters ar', providin' they ar' the prime fightin' sort."

The prince continued :

"*Quartus*—The plains are covered with wild horses, and we want Ephraim to show us how to catch and tame them."

"Jeehoshophat! That news ar' gallorious! Old Eph arn't no blower, but mebbe he ar' 'lowed to obsarve, he kin whip any Lone Steear cowboy or Mexican ranchero in lassooin', corallin', 'n tamin' wild broncos."

Altfoura continued :

"*Quintus*—For our oceanic Jehu, Hartilion. Benoidath is quite sure he has discovered traces of a great Venusian Leviathan."

"Good for little Ben," smiled the colossus. "By Pluto! we'll catch and tame him."

Altfoura closed :

"P.S.—Jump aboard the captain's ship and come over at once. We'll have a splendid time."

"I have the honor to be, faithfully,

"Yours till death.

"HAROVIAN."

CHAPTER XXI.

THE NEW CONTINENT.

EVERYTHING was made ready for our departure. The vessel put out from the island. Our party embarked on the air-ship and flew over the ocean at the rate of two hundred and fifty miles per hour. By noon the great continent of Altfouran came in view. Altfoura doffed his cap and, with a princely bow,

"I salute thee, beautiful land of this young World," said he.

As we drew near, its physical appearance was so different from that of the other lands as to awaken our surprise.

"This continent is evidently the earliest that has been upheaved from the ocean depths, and is correspondingly advanced in development," said Prof. Petrosus. "It has reached what is termed in our geological science, the first age of the Cenozoic epoch. This epoch is divided into two ages : the Tertiary, or Age of Mammals, and the Quarternary, or Age of Man."

"Look along the shores and over the forests," said Prof. Herbeus, raising his glass. "See the later, more modern forms of vegetable life mingling with the early primeval forms."

We looked through our glasses and saw the oaks, maples, beeches, spruces, pines, and palms growing side by side with the giant Conifers, *Lepidodendrons*, and *Sigillarias* ; amid the swamps

and jungles, those forms of vegetation which grow in the valley of the Amazon and morasses of Africa and India to-day were mingled with the primeval Calamites, Horse-tails, and Cryptogams.

"In process of time this primeval vegetation will be displaced by these younger and more vigorous productions,"¹ said Prof. Herbeus.

"This continent having advanced to the age of Mammals," said Prof. Therios, "we may expect to find great numbers of these creatures in the forests and plains, and also the primeval ancestors of our modern forms of animal life."

"My dear Professor," said the baronet, "nothing could give me greater pleasure than to know that Prince Harovian's statement is corroborated by your scientific conclusion, and that this magnificent field is now displayed for the exercise of my Rigby and Frazer."

"And as it is in accordance with the order of nature that the primevals must take their exit from the stage to make room for the modern zoological forms, our sporting indulgences will be eminently valuable in assisting nature's processes," said the prince.

"That ar' meets my sentiments egzactly," remarked Ephraim. "Prehaps I'm 'lowed to observe, I goes the whole hog in ginerall slaughterin' hoperations agin' cattymounts, reptyles, sarpients, 'n varmint, Injuns included."

¹ Geology shows that the Mesozoic and Cenozoic ages are sometimes apparently blended together until the gradual disappearance of the former from the stage of life. This is wholly in accordance with the process of geological change and development.

"But, Ephraim, the second age of the Cenozoic epoch has not yet arrived," said Prof. Anthropos.

"Man has not yet appeared on this planet."

"But arn't thar' Injuns here, Mister Profess?"

"Certainly not."

"Danged ef this 'ere 'arth arn't in luck. But it ar' a disappointment to me, Mister Profess."

As we drew nearer we saw that the ocean was free from its myriads of infusorial life, having lost its chalky whiteness, and that it rolled with the same sea-green billows, surf, and spray as on our older world. It was evident that continental development was not taking place uniformly over the surface of Venus, but that some parts were progressing to the higher condition more rapidly than others.

We had arrived within about a hundred miles of the point of landing designated by Asterion, and were skirting the shore. The prince being desirous of sketching some picturesque scenery near by, the ship entered a quiet little cove penetrating the land, and was lowered to the water. We took boat and rowed to the shore, a high sandy beach, skirted with jungles and forests extending back to the plains of the interior country. The professors collected many interesting specimens appertaining to their several specialties. We sat down under the shade of a spreading *Lepidodendron*. The prince took out his tablets to make a sketch of the scene. Sir Archie, who was exceedingly clever with his pencil, did the same.

CHAPTER XXII.

THE SHARK AND OCTOPUS.

ALL at once a loud surging and splashing was heard in the water a short distance from the shore.

"Hello!" shouted Ephraim, "that ar' a right lively scrimmage."

We looked around. An immense shark was struggling in the grasp of a gigantic octopus, whose tentacles were wrapped around his body like cables; they were thirty feet long, tapering to the end like a whip lash, their under-surfaces covered with double rows of suckers, from the size of a tea-saucer to a silver dollar, and armed with sharp, horny spikes which, when the coils embrace the victim, pierce deep into the flesh, while the suckers, acting like cupping glasses, suck out the blood, which flows through the hollow tentacles into the stomach. The body of the octopus was shaped like a cylinder, twelve feet long by four feet thick. Its color was a ghastly white, like that of a corpse. The struggle was desperate. It was impossible for the shark to break loose or get his head around to bite the octopus. The waters were lashed into foam. Our party were quite interested in the struggle, and expressed their various opinions as to the issue of it.

"I have had some personal experience with these formidable creatures in our Indian Ocean,"

said the baronet. "They can destroy any living thing around which they wrap their tentacles. The octopus certainly has the advantage and will soon kill the shark."

"Me know allee 'bout shark," said John. "Skin tough as sole leather ; canno' stickee knife in 'em, 'cept one little spot under breast fin."

At this moment the octopus reared her horrible head above water ; her eyes—large as saucers and of a ghastly green color—gleamed with a diabolical expression. Aiming her sharp, black, horny beak, shaped like that of the snapping turtle, she thrust it repeatedly at the shark's side ; but the tough skin resisted her blows, and the point of her beak slipped off as from polished iron ; the monster seemed nonplussed.

"The shark seems iron-clad. How is the octopus to penetrate it ?" queried several.

"She probably will have to call in the help of a borer, one of those aqueous creatures armed with augers that bore into the hulls of vessels," explained Prof. Concha.

"The tentacles of the octopus are more powerful than the coils of a boa constrictor," said the baronet. "If she fails to make an impression with her beak, she will squeeze the shark to death and devour him afterward ; *ergo, sharkus defunctus est.*"

"Me no sure of that," said John.

"I am quite confident of it," said the baronet.

"Me bettee fifty dollar big sea-spider no killee shark," continued John ; "will any gentlemans takee bet ?"

The baronet, like the generality of English gentry, was quite ready to back up his opinion in the usual style, and accepted the challenge at once.

"My dear John," said he, "I will do myself the pleasure to cover your stake and go you fifty dollars better, as the Californians say."

Hartilion was appointed stakeholder. John and the baronet drew up their checks on the royal bank of Elfrezulah and deposited them in his cap. Our Martian friends, among whom the science and art of betting were never practised,—that interesting avocation being confined to the luxurious and corrupt court and gilded aristocracy of Sundora-Luzion,—were inclined to regard it with disfavor; but when Sir Archie explained that it was classed among the usual innocent amusements of many terrestrial aristocratic and fashionable circles, they admitted that the fact was not at all surprising, in view of the somewhat crude state of moral sentiment prevailing among the inhabitants of our more immature world.

All at once an enormous pair of jaws emerged from the water close by the shark; they opened wide; there was one snap, and the octopus was severed in twain. The tentacles loosed their hold, flopped down like ropes, and both head and body sank beneath the waters.

"By Jove!" exclaimed the baronet. "*Octopus defunctus est.*"

"Quite a disappointment," said the prince. "We are deprived of the pleasure of witnessing a boa-constrictor movement on her part."

"Egad! who could have dreamed of it? So swift a decapitation goes ahead of the French guillotine."

"The stakes belong to John," said Hartilion.

"My dear baronet, I deeply sympathize with you in your loss," said the prince.

"Many thanks, Your Highness. But I am quite accustomed to losing. Indeed, I can truly say it is my usual good luck," replied he, as John pocketed the stakes.

CHAPTER XXIII.

THE SEA-DEVIL.

THE unknown pair of jaws now seized the shark by the head and began towing him toward shore. All at once another and huger pair of jaws grasped the shark's tail, and the struggle between the invisible monsters for the possession of their prey began in good earnest. The waters fairly boiled as they pulled and jerked each other in opposite directions.

"The octopus-killer has encountered a rival on the field," said the baronet.

"It is like the struggle between two dogs over a bone," said Professor Therios.

"Excuse me, Mister Profess," remarked Mr. Jinks. "Mebbe I'm 'lowed to obsarve, I knows suthin' 'bout dorg; ye never sees two dorgs a pullin' contrawise on a bone; they allers hev' a big fight befohand, 'n the top dorg gits the bone."

"This ar' like two pike pullin' on a eel ; I hev seen one pike swallow up the eel 'n tother pike in the bargain'."

"It would be interesting to see either one of these monsters swallow the shark and the other monster," said the professors.

"I fancy it would be still more interesting to see them both swallow each other," remarked the baronet.

"That ar' a common practyce among copper-heads 'n rattlers down in Arizony," remarked Mr. Jinks.

All at once the second monster leaped bodily above water

"B' gosh !" exclaimed Ephraim, "that ar' a right harnsome daisy."

"Good heavens !" exclaimed the professors, "what a frightful creature ! What can it be ?"

"Uncle Ephraim's pike," replied Hartilion.

"Yew'll escuse me, Mister Hop. I never conceived the critter war a pike. I 'lowed she war a daisy, 'n so she ar' ; the harnsomest I ever seed. Fur a fust-class sea-devil she ar' a reg'lar rip-snorter ; hev seen 'em tackle alligators in the Floridy bayous. She ar' one o' the sort as never lets go when she onct gets squar' holt."

Ephraim was right. The creature was of that species. They are found in the oceans of our world, although not of such dimensions. The sea-devil is the most repulsive of all the fish tribe.¹

"I have seen nearly all the different classes

¹ *Lophius piscatorius*, commonly called the angler, fishing-frog, sea-devil. From the top of its head project two long fila-

and species of the finny tribe that inhabit the waters of our earth, but such a beautiful specimen of concentrated ugliness never met my eyes before," said the baronet.

The aspect of the creature was the most repulsive and horrible that could be conceived. It was twenty-five feet long. Its head, which constituted nearly half its bulk, was semicircular, flat like the serpent's and six feet broad. Its jaws were armed with rows of shark-like teeth, and when opened could take in the body of an ox. Its black skin was covered with colored warts and tubercles, resembling ulcerated cancers. Along its back ran an upright bony ridge bristling with thorn-like spines. Its small green eyes were set close together near the snout, and protruded like those of the frog. Its feet and claws were like those of the alligator; its fins and tail like the shark's. The struggles of the monsters continued and they lashed the waters into a whirlpool of foam. Finally the superior strength of the hitherto unseen assailant prevailed; he reached the shore, dragged the shark high and dry on the beach, the sea-devil still holding to its tail, and his form was fully displayed to view.

ments tipped with silver-colored bulbs; lying on the bottom or partly burying its body in the mud, its mouth open, it waves the filaments to and fro in the water; the shining bulbs attract other fish, which, drawing near, are at once snapped up and swallowed. It is exceedingly fierce and voracious. It is able to crawl upon the beach and move about by means of organs of locomotion attached to the pectoral fins. Not unfrequently, fishermen having caught a cod or conger-eel, the sea-devil will swallow cod, hook, and eel, and suffer itself to be drawn up out of the water. Living fish are frequently found in its stomach.

CHAPTER XXIV.

THE TERRIBLE MEGALOSAURUS.

THE aspect and dimensions of the monster were so formidable that we grasped our weapons and drew back. Hartilion whipped out his huge cutlass and advanced to attack.

"Hold!" ordered the prince. "Make no assault."

"Ha! ha! ha!" laughed the giant, "I would exceedingly like to flesh my little weapon on that big fellow."

"My dear colossus," said the baronet, "powerful as you are, and mighty tho' your weapon, 'twould make no more impression on the flinty cuirass of that monster than on the rock of Gibraltar."

"Mister Hop," said Ephraim, "thar's goin' to be a right lively tussle 'twixt that big salt-water 'gator 'n the harnsome daisy; we fellars would like to obsarve how they 'grees about it."

Hartilion sheathed his cutlass with a disappointed air.

"What is this formidable creature?" asked several.

As no such monsters were known on Mars, the professor of zoology was unable to reply.

"It is the Mesozoic Megalosaur," said the baronet, "such as inhabited our Earth in the primeval ages long anterior to the creation of man. Their fossil remains have been found in

certain geological deposits of our world, and restored specimens grace our paleontological museums. They are probably the primeval ancestors of our modern alligators, who have greatly degenerated."

The creature was over forty feet long; its enormous crocodilian jaws were armed with fangs like those of the lion and wild boar, but immeasurably larger. It stood on its four legs like a quadruped, over six feet in height. A rough, bony, saw-shaped ridge extended the whole length of its back and tail. Its body was covered with black, horny scales, along the throat and under parts, a dingy yellow. Its powerful legs were terminated by webbed feet and long black talons. Its eyes, surmounted by an overhanging bony brow, were jet black, surrounded by a crimson circle, and gleamed with a fierce and commanding expression.

"By Pluto!" exclaimed Hartilion, "this primeval alligator could whip a dozen Crocodile-lizards in twenty minutes."

The Megalosaur now let go his grasp on the shark's head and sprang forward with a roar of rage to attack his enemy. But the sea-devil was wary, and the instant he sprang at her, she opened her vast jaws, receiving his head full length; closed them tight, burying her saw teeth through the scales deep into the neck, nearly back to the shoulder.

"Caught like the bear by the flesh-eating plant," said the botanist.

"Or the Crocodile-lizard by the Gorgon," said the naturalist.

In the meantime, the shark, which was still alive, released from the grasp of its captors, managed to squirm around and get its head into a little pool of water close by, where it lay quiet. The half-strangled Megalosaur now tore around in all directions, dragging the sea-devil here and there, rearing up on his hind-legs, vainly striving to shake her off. The sand flew up in clouds. Finally, apparently exhausted, he sank down on the sands. The terrible jaws of the sea-devil grasped tighter. Our party were greatly interested in the combat, and expressed their opinions as to the issue of it accordingly.

"Which do you think will win, Sir Archie?" asked the prince.

"The sea-devil, most assuredly, Your Highness," replied he. "The odds are wholly in her favor. Indeed, I should not hesitate to wager heavily on her."

"Me bettee hundred dollar sea-devil no killee big alligator," said John.

"Really, John," replied the baronet, "it strikes me you are taking a very great risk."

"Alligator my fav'rite," said John, with a grin.

"Indeed? Well then, the sea-devil is my favorite. I'll do myself the pleasure to cover your stake and go a hundred dollars better."

"Mister Barrynet," said Mr. Jinks, "I knows suthin' 'bout 'gator, 'n what they can do on a pinch; consekently I stands by Johnny in this bet, 'n goes ye a hundred dollars better the 'gator will claw out o' this 'ere. What d'ye say?"

"All right, Uncle Ephraim, as you please," replied the baronet.

The checks were drawn up and deposited in Hartilion's cap.

"Wa-al, the bettin' bizness bein' settled, I prognosticates Johnny's fav'rite ar' goin' to put in fust-class clawin', 'n that harnsome daisy ar' a gone coon ; bet yer life."

All at once the half-smothered Megalosaur aroused from his lethargy and attacked the head and jaws of his foe with his fore-claws, scratching and tearing like an enraged grizzly bear. He tore out the eyes, pulled off the black, cancerous skin in shreds, ripped up the gills, and clawed out the liver, stomach, and lungs ; then, and not till then, did those terrible jaws release their hold. The Megalosaur jerked out his bleeding head, lay down at full length, snorting and puffing, while his vanquished foe rolled over on the sands, a lacerated corpse.

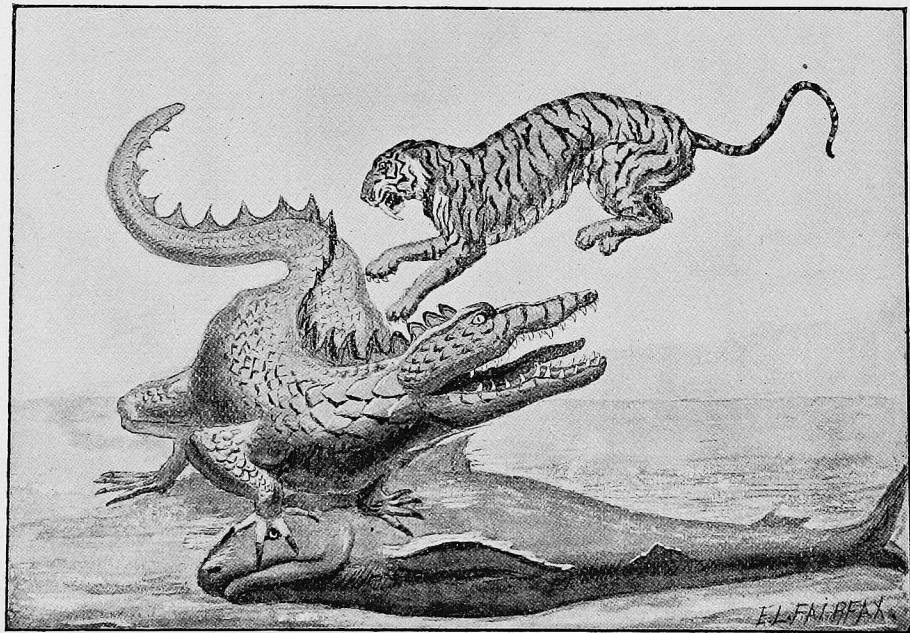
"Told ye so," quietly remarked Mr. Jinks ; "'gators 'n grizzlies ar' very respectable hop-operators in the clawin' bizness."

"My dear baronet," said the prince, "we all deeply commiserate the untimely demise of your favorite."

"And so do I," replied Sir Archie, as Ephraim and John pocketed the stakes.

The Megalosaur now crawled toward the shark, still lying in the pool ; laid his fore-paws over the body, and lowered his head, preparing for his repast.¹

¹ The Megalosaurus belongs to the class of Lacertian Saurians



FIGHT BETWEEN THE MEGALOSAURUS AND PRIMEVAL TIGER. — (PART 2, CHAP. XXV.)

CHAPTER XXV.

THE PRIMEVAL TIGER.

"HELLO!" shouted Ephraim, "here comes a striped menagery cattymount. Danged ef he arn't a reg'lar ripper."

A gigantic *Machairodus*, or cave tiger,¹ twelve feet long from nose to tail and four feet high at the shoulder, came crawling stealthily from the jungle toward the *Megalosaur*, from behind. His tawny hide was traversed with jet-black stripes; his jaws were armed with long sabre-shaped teeth. Creeping silently over the sands, he came within a short distance of his anticipated prey, and paused for the fatal spring.

The aspect of this primeval carnivore was formidable. Stretching out his enormous paws, his talons nervously clutching the sand, his flexible

or amphibious Lizards, and was undoubtedly the largest, strongest, and fiercest of the whole saurian tribe. According to Baron Cuvier and Professor Owen it was from forty to sixty feet long, and stood on its legs from six to seven feet high. Its neck was relatively short, and its tail long, like the crocodile's. Its feet had three toes, armed with powerful claws. Its teeth were sabre-shaped. An upright bony ridge, serrated like a saw, ran from the back of its head to the extremity of the tail. It was carnivorous, and fed upon crocodiles and other saurians. Its bones were hollow, like those of the lizard. Its fossil remains and skull have been found in England and France, and enrich the Paleontological museums of those countries.

¹The fossil remains of this prehistoric tiger have been found in certain parts of England and France, with teeth eight inches long and curved like a sabre. It was more than double the size of the modern tiger, and dwelt in caverns.

tail waving from side to side, his eyes glowing like torches in the dark, the sound of his deep purring was like the tone of an organ. A more magnificent illustration of feline ferocity, strength, and nerve-force could not well be imagined.

"I have shot the great man-eaters in the jungles of India and Bengal," said the baronet, "but this specimen surpasses them all. He could tear the largest Asiatic lion to pieces in five minutes."

"I think I will give him a taste of cold steel," said Hartilion, grasping his cutlass and stepping forward.

"Hold up, ef yew please, Mister Hop," interposed Ephraim. "'Thar's goin' to be a argyment 'twixt that cattymount 'n 'gator. We fellars ar' cur'ous to see how it pans eout."

"A friendly conversazione between *Felis tigris* and *Crocodilia megalosaurus* would be highly appreciated by this critical audience," remarked the baronet.

"Ef it ar' all the same to yew, Mister Barrynet, I chuses the 'gator fur my fav'rite."

"And I select *Felis tigris*."

The loins of the tiger quivered under the nervous tension of his powerful muscles. His back curved upward; his hairy croup lowered; his ears drew back; his eyeballs dilated; he uttered a terrible roar, leaped with a mighty bound, and plunged down on the back of the Megalosaur like a thunderbolt, his sharp talons digging under the horny scales, his long sabre-like teeth tearing at the bony ridge.

The astounded Megalosaur sprang to his feet, lashing the sands with his tail, uttering loud grunting roars, snapping his huge jaws in vain efforts to bite the tiger ; rushed hither and thither, vainly striving to shake him off, till, apparently exhausted, he sank down on the sands, the tiger still tearing at his shoulders and spine.

"Uncle Ephraim," said the baronet, "I grieve to see that your favorite appears to be in a bad fix."

"Mebbe that ar' so ; but I knows suthin' 'bout 'gators, a-a-nd what they kin do on a pinch."

"Nevertheless, it is quite evident *Felis tigris* will soon finish him."

"Bet ye a cool fifty yer striped cattymount don't do the job."

"I shall be pleased to accept your wager and go fifty better," replied the baronet.

The checks were drawn up and deposited in Hartilion's cap.

All at once the Megalosaur reared straight up-on his hind-legs and threw himself violently backward on the ground, crushing the tiger beneath his ponderous weight, rolling over and over him on the sand.

"Hurraay !" shouted Ephraim. "That ar' a fust-class smasher. I seed a young 'gator in Floridy swamp sarve a cattymount that same trick, as war clawin' at his liver."

"What became of the catamount ?" queried the baronet, rather anxiously.

"The 'gator wheeled about a-a-nd gobbled him up in a jiffy."

The discomfited tiger managed to scramble out from under his foe, but before he could get off, the Megalosaur wheeled about and seized him back of the hips in his jaws. For a few moments the struggle was terrible, but it was evident the tiger was caught at a disadvantage.

"Mister Barrynet," smiled Ephraim, "ef ye'd like to go a hundred better on yer fav'rite, now's yer time."

"Perhaps I had better wait until feline affairs loom up a little brighter," replied the baronet.

The tiger managed to squirm around, facing his adversary. Coiling his supple body over the snout, he furiously bit and tore at the skull and jaws, his screams of pain and rage mingling with the loud grunting roars of his foe. The Megalosaur reared up on his hind-legs, tossing his head, but the tiger held on. The scales rattled off; the skin of the Megalosaur's head hung down in shreds, disclosing the raw flesh and bones. A great flap torn off his forehead hung over his eyes, partly blinding him, but he still held tight to the tiger's hind-legs and began to drag him toward the water.

"Mister Barrynet," queried Ephraim, "how 'bout feline affairs? kind o' looks like yer fav'rite war' goin' to be gobbled up like the Floridy catty-mount."

"Evidently a foregone conclusion," replied the baronet, resignedly.

"We deeply sympathize with you, Sir Archie, in your anticipated loss," said the prince.

"Many thanks, Your Highness ; 'tis my usual good fortune to lose wagers and win sympathy ; so perhaps the balance is about even."

CHAPTER XXVI.

THE MIGHTY DINOCERAS.

ALL at once a loud, deep bellowing was heard. The trees and branches of the forest crashed, and out strode an immense land mammal, whose dimensions and aspect were so formidable that we grasped our weapons and stood on the defensive. The ground shook under his ponderous tread.

"'Pon my soul !" remarked Sir Archie.

"Good heavens !" ejaculated the professors.

"By Pluto !" muttered Hartilion, "here comes a stunner."

"Jeehoshophat !" exclaimed Ephraim, "Jumbo ar' nowhar'."

The creature was more than three times the size of our renowned and lamented Jumbo. He was full twenty-five feet long, and stood sixteen feet high at the shoulder. His skin, of a dark-gray color, was covered with stiff bristles. He had no proboscis, but a long, prehensile muzzle, like that of the modern tapir. His enormous head, shaped like a mixture between the elephant and hippopotamus, was armed with six huge horns, black as ebony. Two were behind the ears, two midway between the eyes and nose, and two on the snout in front of the nostrils. They

were nearly three feet long and six inches thick at the base. This mighty primeval colossus stood whisking his tail, pawing the ground with his ponderous forefeet, alternately glancing at us and the Megalosaur with his fierce, wicked little eyes, as if hesitating on which to bestow his compliments first, snorting and growling like a dozen great bulls of Bashan rolled into one.

"Gentlemen," said Sir Archie, "the *entrée* of this new actor on the stage promises an interesting change of programme."

"What is this tremendous creature?" asked the prince. "To what class or order of land mammals does it belong?"

Neither Prof. Therios nor his colleagues were able to answer, no such zoological productions ever having been seen on Mars within the knowledge of history.

"This animal is termed in our terrestrial geological works the *Dinoceras mirabile*," said the baronet, who was well posted in paleontological science. "The fossil remains of these primeval mammals are to be seen in our geological museums."

The *Dinoceras* glanced toward us as if cognizant that we were discussing his points, and uttered a snort of disdain.

"He evidently considers us Lilliputians, quite beneath notice," remarked the prince.

Meanwhile, the Megalosaur was making off toward the water, dragging the still fighting tiger over the sands. The *Dinoceras*, probably regarding him as a personage worthy his notice,

uttered another deep bellow, lowered his head like a bull, charged full upon him, striking him on the haunch, and rolled him over on the sand. Assailed by this new enemy, the Megalosaur opened his jaws, letting loose the tiger, who got on his legs and limped off to the jungle, uttering growls of pain and baffled rage.

"I am delighted to see that feline affairs loom up considerably brighter," said the baronet.

"That ar' a fact, Mister Barrynet; yer fav'rite ar' pretty well chawed up, but he arn't gobbled up like the cattymount."

"As he did not finish up the Megalosaur according to my wager, the stakes belong to you," replied the baronet.

"It ar' a fact. Yew ar' euchered on the tiger; but this six-horned critter havin' interfered in the bizness, consekently, 'cordin to my thinkin', the fight ar' a draw. Ar' ye 'greeable on that pint?"

The baronet accepted Mr. Jinks' sentiments as conclusive, and the bets were declared off.

The Megalosaur quickly rose to his feet, wheeled right about with astonishing agility, and struck a tremendous blow with his long and powerful tail against the fore-legs of the Dinoceras, knocking him down on his knees. Then rearing up on his hind-legs, he sprang upon the head and neck of his foe, burying his sharp teeth and claws deep in the flesh. The struggle was terrible, as the monsters whirled around, scattering sand and pebbles, the Dinoceras revolving on his knees, bellowing with pain and rage as his antagonist

bit and tore his flesh in shreds. Finally, borne down by the ponderous weight, he sank apparently exhausted, with his head on the ground, puffing like a steam-engine ; the blood ran down his flanks and shoulders in little pools. The whole party manifested the greatest interest in the combat. Sir Archie was wrought up to the highest pitch of excitement.

"This is truly a magnificent battle," said he. "I have witnessed terrible combats between lions, tigers, elephants, and rhinoceroses in their native wilds ; but none of them could be compared with this."

"Gentlemen," asked the prince, "do you take any financial interest in the issue of this contest ?"

"The Dinoceras' stock is quite below par and the Megalosaur's away above premium," replied the baronet. "I should not hesitate to wager that the latter will win."

"Mister Barrynet," said Ephraim, "ar' that big 'gator yer fav'rite ?"

"I admit the impeachment, Mr. Jinks."

"Gen'lemen," asked he, looking around the party, "ar' the varmint a fav'rite o' yourn likewise ?"

"It is our decided opinion the Megalosaur will win," replied the professors.

"Ar' ye willin to back up yer 'pinions with yer dollars ?"

Here was a challenge that no high-toned Martian or Terrestrial gentleman could honorably decline, and for the first time in their lives, prob-

ably, the Martians had to accept it, or lose cast in Ephraim's good opinion.

"Although we are morally opposed to betting," said the naturalist, "still, we are willing on this occasion to forego our sentiments and support our opinions with our dollars, as you say."

"All right, gen'lemen; glad to hev' yer 'pinions on this 'ere; but mebbe I'm 'lowed to obsarve, dollars ar' worth more than 'pinions whar' fightin' ar' consarned."

Ephraim took out his pipe, stuffed the bowl with Lone Jack, and began to smoke, taking John one side.

"Johnny," whispered he, "I seed a cow onct, down in the lagoons o' Floridy, hook a' 'gator to death that war arter her calf. Cows are sartin' death on 'gators when they gits on the rampage. Neow (puff, puff) I hev a little projec' on hand, as I kind o' conceit will do the job; ef so, that six-horned critter will (puff, puff) rip that 'gater all to rag-shags. Yew go ahead; bet heavy on the horns; I'll follow suit, a-a-nd introjuce my little projec' (puff, puff). I reck'n we fellars will win."

Meanwhile the triumphant Megalosaur was biting and clawing his prostrate foe harder than ever. Prospects appeared rather dubious for Ephraim's risky venture.

"Hi!" giggled John; "me bettee two hundred dollar, big alligator no whippee six-horner, no-how. Will any gentlemans takee bet?"

"Johnny," replied the baronet, "it strikes me you are assuming a great risk; your favorite is evidently about to give up the ghost; consequently I shall do myself the pleasure to cover

your stake, and go two hundred better that the Megalosaur will whip him."

"Any other gentlemans takee bet?" queried John, looking around.

"We also join Sir Archie in the wager," said the professors unanimously.

"Gen'lemen," said Ephraim, "I'm right glad to see yer dollars backin' up yer 'pinions. Johnny and I goes snacks in this 'ere. I covers yer bets, 'n goes ye a couple o' hundred better, all around."

The checks were drawn up and deposited in Hartilion's cap. By this time the two antagonists, being somewhat exhausted, had ceased their mutual struggles and were quiet.

"Now, Johnny," said Ephraim, "here goes fur my little projec'."

He filled his pipe with a big pinch of sulphur, warily approached the fighters, stooped down under the body of the Megalosaur, who seemed not to notice him, got close to the head of the Dinoceras, and blew a cloud of tobacco smoke and sulphur fumes up his nostrils; then crawled quickly out and ran back.

The stinging fumigation was altogether too much, even for this huge mammal. He uttered a tremendous sneeze and, with a desperate effort of his prodigious strength, upheaved the ponderous weight of his antagonist; got on his fore-legs and, lowering his head, drove his six horns up to the roots in the belly of the Megalosaur, ripping it open.

"Hi!" giggled John, "big six-horner no likee pipe."

"Told ye so, Johnny," said Ephraim ; then turning to the professors, who were greatly astonished at the maneuver, he continued :

"Gen'lemen, I reck'n them horns ar' goin' to put in toll'able lively work on yer fav'rite."

The Megalosaur roared with agony and rage as the Dinoceras thrust his terrible horns right and left ; then, letting go his grip, sank down and began to crawl off toward the water ; but his implacable foe charged upon him again and again, rolling him over and over, tearing open the chest, abdomen, flanks ; and the dying monster gasped out his life on the sands.

"Ephraim and John have won the stakes," called Hartilion.

"My usual good luck," said the baronet.

"And this is the first time we ever bet in our lives. Bad luck," said the professors.

"You're sure to hev' good luck next time," said Mr. Jinks.

"If it had not been for your brimstone trick, Uncle Ephraim, you would have lost," said Sir Archie.

"All tricks ar' fair in love, war, a-a-nd bettin', Mister Barrynet."

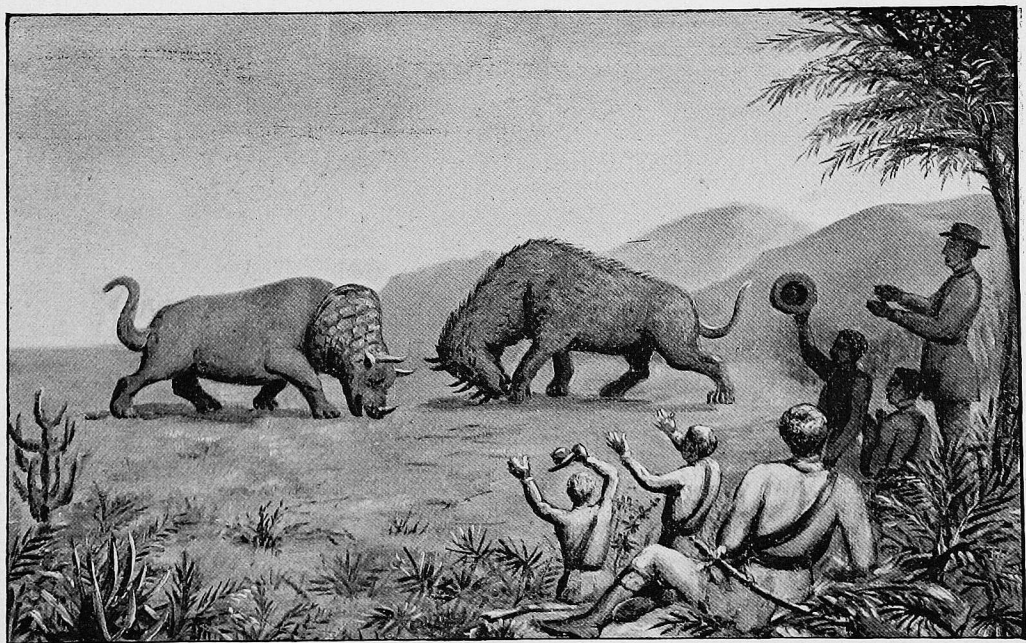
The Dinoceras shook himself, and plunged into the surf, wallowing like a hippopotamus. Having finished his ablutions, which apparently staunched his wounds, he ascended the shore, sniffed at the dead Megalosaur, uttered a loud bellow of triumph, and strode over the sand.

CHAPTER XXVII.

THE FIGHTING TRICERATOPS.

SCARCE had the echoes of that sound died away, when another and harsher bellow resounded from the forest as if in challenge to the victor. The trees crashed, and out strode another enormous mammal, whose formidable appearance pronounced him a worthy antagonist for the mighty *Dinoceras*. He was over twenty feet long, and stood twelve feet high at the shoulder. Although of less stature than the *Dinoceras*, his body was more bulky and heavily built, his form resembling our modern rhinoceros. A long and powerful horn surmounted his snout. Two other great horns on the top of his head projected forward and outward like those of the Andalusian fighting bull. His head was covered with thick horny scales ; but the most remarkable feature was a great circular bony plate surrounding his neck like a collar, extending back to the shoulders. This was his shield of defence, a natural buckler fitted to ward off the attacks of his enemies. The other parts of his body were invested with folds like those of the rhinoceros, and apparently tougher than tanned ox-hide. His thick and ponderous legs were terminated by blunt horny toes, like those of the elephant.

As none of the professors was able to pronounce upon the zoological classification of this new primeval, the baronet was requested to elucidate a little more paleontology.



THE MIGHTY CHAMPIONS RUSHED TOGETHER WITH BELLOWINGS THAT SHOOK THE FOREST.—(PART 2, CHAP. XXVII.)

"This individual is scientifically designated the *Triceratops prorsus*," said he. "A restored specimen exists in our London geological museum. It is supposed to be the primeval ancestor of our modern rhinoceros."¹

The giant monarchs of the forest stood glaring at each other, lashing their tails, pawing the ground, and uttering smothered bellowings.

"Gentlemen," said the baronet, "these primeval colossuses are evidently animated by

"The stern joy which warriors feel,
In foemen worthy of their steel.'"

"That ar' so, Mister Barrynet," remarked Ephraim. "A tremendous big fight--bet yer life on't; 'twill be a squar' stand-up tussle, horns agin horns."

The rival primevals now poured from their vast lungs bellowings that shook the forest, lowered their fronts like bulls, and rushed toward each other. The crash of their huge heads and horns was like the collision of two locomotives. The shock threw them back on their haunches. Recovering themselves, they dashed again at each other and again recoiled. One of the horns of the *Dinoceras* snapped off against the buckler of his foe; but he succeeded in ripping a great gash on his lower jaw, while the snout horn of the *Triceratops* reciprocated the compliment on the shoulder

¹ This huge mammal flourished in North America at the close of the Mesozoic period, contemporaneous with the great Mesosaurs, Plesiosaurs, and other monsters. Its fossil remains have been found in Kansas and Colorado, on the eastern slope of the Rocky Mountains. Its head was four times as large as that of the elephant. One skull weighed more than two thousand pounds.

of his antagonist. The combatants then retired to a short distance for a breathing spell.

This introductory onslaught was received with great applause by our party, who expressed their various sentiments as to the merits of the respective champions.

"Splendidly matched and in magnificent fighting trim," exclaimed Sir Archie, with the enthusiasm of a connoisseur.

"Gentlemen," asked the prince, "have you formulated your opinions as to the issue of this contest?"

The baronet, Ephraim, and John averred that they had selected their favorites and were not averse to backing them up in the usual style.

"What d'ye call the chunky three-horner?" queried Mr. Jinks.

"The primeval rhinoceros," replied Sir Archie.

"The six-horner whipped the 'gator, consekently he ar' my fav'rite. I bets three hundred dollars he whips the rhino-curious-hoss. Who'll take?"

"Me bettee three hundred dollars rhino-curious-horse whippee six-horner," called John.

"Hello, thar, Johnny ! goin back on yer uncle, hey ? All right,—hope ye'll win."

"I perceive that the Triceratops is fresh, quite up to snuff, and also a remarkably tough customer," said the baronet. "I perceive also that the Dinoceras is pretty well battered up from his previous encounter. Therefore I will do myself the pleasure to join forces with John, and lay my wager to the amount of three hundred that the Triceratops will whip the Dinoceras."

"Which side do our scientific friends take?" asked the prince.

"We had bad luck on our first venture," they replied, "but as Mr. Jinks has informed us we would have good luck on our second, we join our forces with him, and lay our wagers, individually and collectively, to the amount of three hundred, that the *Dinoceras* will conquer the *Triceratops*."

"Much obleeged to ye, genl'men, fur goin' snacks 'n plankin' yer dollars on this 'ere," said Mr. Jinks.

"'Tis to be hoped, gentlemen, you see your way clear in this important issue," said the prince.

"We shall surely win," replied the *Dinocerites*.

"And so shall we," echoed the *Triceratopsites*.

"My compliments, gentlemen, and sincere wishes for your joint success in this enterprise," said the prince. "When both parties win, there's joy without alloy."

All drew up their checks and deposited them in Hartilion's cap.

"Hello, thar! yew six-horner," called out Ephraim. "Me 'n the larned profesh' hev' bet heavy on yew; go ahead; be lively on yer pins; put in yer prettiest licks on that chunky rhino-curious-hoss; cos' ef yer don't, yew ar' a gone coon, sartin'."

"Ho there! *Sir Rhinoceros Primevalis*," called out Sir Archie, clapping his hands, "the Prince of New Zealand and Baronet of —— Manor, Scotland, have selected you as their champion. Bear off.

yon haughty foe in triumph on your horn, as your terrestrial descendants are bearing off elephants on their horns in the jungles of Africa every day. The eyes of representatives from two worlds are on you. To the onslaught, thou gallant Venusian primeval! Rush to the bloody field and win imperishable laurels. Shout your battle cry—

“‘Lay on, Macduff!

And damn'd be him that first cries ‘Hold! enough!’”

as Will Shakespeare says.”

“Look o’ here, Mister Barrynet, yew ar’ gettin’ things mixed up. It warn’t Bill Spokeshave, as yew call him, as said that ar’. Mister Johnny McCullough, Macbeth Chowder, said that, when t’other Scotch Mac introjuced a carvin’-knife under his waistcoat. Reck’n the oatmeal-eater got enough.”

With the rush of two opposing cyclones, the mighty champions sprang to the onset; the ground shook; the sand flew up in clouds.

“Bravo!” shouted Sir Archie, with enthusiasm. “How grand, how Miltonic the scene! It forcibly reminds me of the meeting between Satan and Death at the gates of hell:

‘As when two black clouds,

With Heav’n’s artillery fraught, come rattling on,
Over the Caspian.’”

“Good for yew, Mister Barrynet. It ar’ a fact; them horns dew rattle. The devil hev’ horns, a-a-nd death’s bones ar’ allers rattlin’. Yer poeticals hits the mark egzactly.”

The huge skulls of the combatants crashed together like the shock of two catapults. They

recoiled on their haunches, gathered themselves up, and again rushed forward.

"Charge, Chester, charge! On, Stanley, on!" shouted the baronet.

The champions stood front to front. Their snortings were like the puffing of locomotives. The blows of horns on skull and bony buckler were like the hammerings of pile-drivers. The combat raged with varying success, as they reared, plunged, and tramped around each other. The *Dinoceras* had lost two of his horns by blows against the buckler of his antagonist, and the *Triceratops* had lost his snout ripper. Their heads, necks, and shoulders were fearfully gashed. Our party were greatly excited, for the battle was certainly the most tremendous exhibition of brute strength and ferocity ever witnessed by man. All at once they lowered their heads, locked their horns, and strove to push each other back. Their vast muscles swelled like ships' cables, and their big joints creaked, as they struggled to overpower each other. Twice was the *Triceratops* forced back on his haunches by his taller antagonist; but recovering himself, he braced his short legs like tree trunks in the sand, and violently exerting the full power of his ponderous strength, shoved his foe backward step by step. The *Dinoceras*, whose previous wounds from the fangs of the *Megalosaurus* had opened afresh, grew weak and began to stagger.

"Uncle Ephraim, your favorite is getting shaky on his pins," remarked the baronet.

"Hello thar! six-horner," shouted Mr. Jinks.

"Brace up—put in yer heavy licks. Me'n the larned profesh ar' yer backers, a-a-nd don't yew forget it."

The Dinoceras failed to brace up, and staggered still worse ; his antagonist drew back, struck a stunning whack on his head, and down he tumbled on the sand.

"Bravo !" shouted the baronet. "Why don't you hurrah, John ? Applaud the first knock-down for our favorite."

"Hi !" giggled John.

"Never yew mind, Mr. Barrynet. First knock-downs arn't much 'count ; second knocks does the business ; jest wait a bit."

In a few moments the Dinoceras sprang up, drew back, and rushed like a tornado on his foe, hit him square on the forehead, and down he tumbled on the ground.

"Told ye so," smiled Ephraim.

The Dinoceras now advanced to give his fallen antagonist the *coup de grace*.

"Beware ! beware ! my gallant champion," shouted the baronet. "The foe cometh ! 'Stiffen the sinews ; summon up the blood ; disguise fair Nature with hard-favored rage.'

" 'Sound trumpets !—let our bloody colors wave ;
And either victory, or else a grave.' "

Evidently inspired by this warlike appeal, the Triceratops sprang up, rushed forward, and met his foe half-way, front to front. The concussion was like the impact of two battering-rams ; down sank both champions inglorious on the sands, with their horns firmly interlocked.

"Double knock-down," remarked the baronet.

"Wa-al," soliloquized Mr. Jinks, "I hev seen many a squar' tustle 'twixt buff'loes in my day, but danged ef this 'ere warn't the squar'st stand up argyment betwixt horned cattle I ever seed befoh."

"Drawn battle, gentlemen," called Hartilion.
"All bets are off."

"We fellars ar' euchered all 'round," said Mr. Jinks. "I moves we separate our fav'rites a-and set 'em at it agin' to a clean finish."

The interlocked zoological giants rose to their feet, struggling desperately to break loose from each other in vain, then sank down again, head to head, snorting like a pair of derailed locomotives.

"It certainly would require fifty yoke of oxen or a couple of steam-tugs to pull them apart," said the baronet.

"Cuttee horns off," suggested John.

"That's the tork, egzackly," replied Mr. Jinks.

A couple of saws were brought from the boat. Hartilion and Ephraim marched up to the fallen champions and went to work like professional wood-sawyers. The primevals seemed conscious that delivery operations were going on, and remained quiet. The interlocked horns were sawed asunder, but the fighters did not rise.

"Gee up! you lazy six-horner," ordered Mr. Jinks, kicking his favorite on the haunch. "Get on your pins—tackle yer game."

The favorite seemed indisposed to tackle, and lay puffing as usual.

"Played out," muttered Ephraim.

"Hi!" giggled John, "horns allee goné; nothin' but stumps left. No horn, no fight."

"That ar' a fact, Johnny."

"Ho there! Sir Rhinoceros Primevalis," ordered the baronet, bestowing a similar compliment on the haunch of his favorite. "What has come o'er the spirit of thy dream? Why this abject posture?"

* * * * * " 'have ye chosen this place
After the toil of battle to repose
Your wearied virtue?
Awake! Arise! or be forever fallen.' "

But the chunky primeval, with only half a horn left and splintered at that, heeded not the stirring appeal of his backer, puffed jointly with his *vis-à-vis*, and closed his eyes.

"Mister Barrynet, yer poeticals ar' wonderful soothin'. Danged ef he arn't gone to sleep; ef ye want him to snore, sing this 'ere:

" 'Hush a bye, don't you cry,
Teeny, weeny babby, O;
Go to sleep, Bo peep,
Mammy rocks the cradle, O.' "

The soothing influence of Ephraim's lullaby was still more lethean; the wearied champions yawned, turned over, and snored in concert.

"Gentlemen," asked the prince, "how do you propose to wake these primevals from their infantine slumbers?"

"Wantee for to wakee babbies up?" queried John. "Me do it; you see."

John took Ephraim's pipe, stuffed it with lone jack and sulphur mixed, set it going, and stoop-

ing down blew a cloud of smoke up the nostrils of the infants. The effect was enlivening. They scrambled to their legs, snorting and sneezing as if they would jerk their heads off, cast a look of intense disgust at each other and all around, turned tail, and scampered off to the forest, crushing everything before them in their flight.

“ ‘He who fights and runs away,
May live to fight another day,’ ”

remarked Sir Archie.

CHAPTER XXVIII.

THE HAIRY MAMMOTH.

A LOUD hubbub of barks, snarls, and sepulchral laughter was heard, and a mingled crowd of hyenas and hell-hounds rushed from the jungle, gathering around the carcasses of the Megalosaur and sea-devil, and furiously fighting each other over the feast. During the mêlée, the shark managed to scramble out of the pool, made for the water, and swam off, demonstrating his wonderful toughness in surviving the assaults of three terrible enemies.

We passed some distance up the shore; suddenly a shrill trumpeting resounded amid the trees and a young mammoth trotted out from the woods, paused, and stood curiously looking at us.

“Hello!” exclaimed Ephraim, “here comes Jumbo’s country cousin, all kivered over with har like a grizzly.”

This primeval mammal was over ten feet high. His long and powerful tusks were curved up like pot-hooks, and he was covered with coarse, shaggy brown hair.

"What is this new-comer?" asked the prince.

"The primeval mammoth," replied the baronet. "His fossil remains are found in abundance on our planet; he is undoubtedly the progenitor of our modern elephant."

"Ef that ar' a fact, why arn't elephants kivered with har like this feller?" queried Mr. Jinks.

"The original capillary covering of these primevals has been gradually diseolved in their descendants by the process of evolution," replied Sir Archie.

"Excuse me, Mister Barrynet, ef I don't egzactly get the hang o' yer larned obsarvation. Howsomever, I 'specks yew mean that elephants hev wore their har' off by rubbin' agin' trees 'n rollin' in the bushes. Ar' them sentiments 'greeable on that pint?"

"They amount to about the same thing, Uncle Ephraim."

"I seed a critter in a menagery onct, they call a camelopard, as war all neck and fore-legs. 'Mister Showman,' says I, 'what fur hev this individooal sich a tarnal long neck?' 'Cos he hev to reach oncommon high up the trees arter his grub; continual reachin' fur grub makes necks grow longer,' says he.¹ 'Reck'n yew ar' right,' says I, 'n the reason why pigs necks ar' so

¹ Darwin's "Origin of Species."

short ar' continual rootin' 'n feedin' out o' the pig trough.' Evolution ar' a wonderful thing on explainifyin' such queer matters, Mister Barrynet."

"Our paleontologists have never been able to explain why the tusks of the mammoth are curved up in this extraordinary manner, so different from those of our modern elephant," said the baronet. "They are really useless as means of attack or defence, and must impede the animal's passage among the trees. I cannot understand also, why he should require such a thick coat of hair in this warm climate."

"Bless ye, Mister Barrynet! can't ye see? them hooks ar' fur hookin' 'round their enemies' legs's 'n trippin' 'em up; 'n when they tramps through the woods, they hooks 'em 'round the trees 'n pulls 'em over. That suit o' har ar' fur keepin' off the gadflies, 'skeeters, punkies, 'n sichlike, from bitin' 'em."

Mr. Jinks' explanation of nature's means for the protection of mammoths against unfavorable environments was deemed quite in accordance with the theory of evolution.

Meanwhile the mammoth was sniffing, snorting, flapping his leather-like ears, tossing his head, curling his trunk, whisking his tail, and glancing at us askance with his ugly little eyes, as if not entirely relishing the scientific discussion going on about him.

"Hello! little Jumbo," queried Ephraim, "ar' ye tryin' to git yer dander up?"

In fact, Jumbo began to look so suspiciously

stormy, we thought best to get our weapons ready.

"Gentlemen," said the baronet, "I have shot elephants in the jungles of Africa and Hindustan, but never had an opportunity to aim at a pachydermic primeval before; kindly permit me the privilege of bringing down this interesting specimen as a special trophy for my Rigby, and when I return home I will hang up the head and tusks in my ancestral hunting hall, for the wonder and admiration of all the sporting clubs of England."

The baronet's request was granted and he levelled his unerring rifle.

"Squint squar' at his left peeper a-a-nd catch him half-way betwixt winks," suggested Mr. Jinks.

"Thanks for your valuable advice, Uncle Ephraim. It was my full intention to adopt that system of tactics. I propose to direct my shot through the cornea, and pupil, the crystalline lens, vitreous humor, and optic thalamus, straight to the pituitary gland, situated on the *sella turcica*, which our great Grecian philosopher, Plato, has declared to be the seat of the soul. If mammoths have souls, my shot will surely unseat and escort it to the place where the souls of good mammoths go;" and Sir Archie touched the trigger.

But there's many a slip between the cup and the lip. Bang! went the rifle, and up went Jumbo's head simultaneously. It was evident he was not anxious for soul transmigration, nor that his head and tusks should grace a British baronial hunting hall to be admired of sporting

clubs. The bullet went straight to the spot where the eye ought to have been, but unfortunately, that optical organ was not there, and the missile bored a clean hole through the tip of the left tusk. The next instant the enraged Jumbo uttered a tremendous trumpeting, curled up his trunk, flapped his ears, and charged down on us like an express train.

"Missed ! by the ghost of Nimrod !" muttered the exasperated elephant shooter.

"Jeerusalem !" yelled Ephraim, "ef ye don't want Jumbo to make a ghost of ye right off, ye'd better make tracks out o' this 'ere quicker than greased lightnin'."

The most diplomatic policy for spectators to pursue with reference to an enraged pachyderm on the rampage is to get out of his way as quickly as possible. An elephantine onset means important business, and nothing short of a cannon-ball can stop it. We adopted Ephraim's advice instantly ; stood not on the order of our going, but made tracks, tumbling over each other very promiscuously. Hartilion, who had provided himself with a huge club, stood his ground, and as the mammoth rushed forward, hit him a tremendous whack across the pate, which staggered him ; then leaping to one side, before the animal could turn, seized him by the tail, jumped on his back, got astride his shoulders, clasped his powerful legs around the neck, grasped the upcurled trunk in one hand, and pounded him vigorously on the ribs and flanks with his club. The astounded mammoth, roared, bellowed, and struggled in

vain to shake off his rider ; then made off for the forest ; but Hartilion twisted the trunk, jerked his head around to one side, hammering his ribs with such a torrent of blows that the half-crazed pachyderm galloped over the beach like a runaway locomotive.

"By Joe!" exclaimed Ephraim, "ef this arn't a fust-class circus parformance! Bully for yew, Mister Hop; ye kin take the shine off any circus clown ever seed befoh. Wild West shows ar' no-whar."

"Ten to one on *Elephas primigenus*," shouted Sir Archie, with enthusiasm. "Who'll take?"

"Danged ef I knows who yew ar' bettin' on, Mister Barrynet; but I goes ye ten better, on Mister Hop a-a-nd Jumbo."

Hartilion forced his pachydermic steed several heats up and down the beach at a speed that would have outstripped any crack winner of the Derby, then dismounting, gave his tail a vigorous twist, smote his haunches a parting thwack, and the disgruntled mammoth scudded off to the forest as if a thousand wild-cats were at his heels.

CHAPTER XXIX.

THE JOVIAL HUNTSMEN

"GENTLEMEN," said the prince, "as we have witnessed a sufficiency of primeval wonders and curiosities in these regions, we will now depart and join our friends."

The boat was called up; we rowed to the air-

ship, embarked, and coursing to the south about a hundred miles, entered a fine bay opening into the land ; at its head was the mouth of a large river. Captain Fulminax had anchored his vessel near shore awaiting the admiral's arrival. He informed us that Asterion's party had passed about five hundred miles in the interior. We took straight course across the country, reaching a broad, elevated plain covering an area of several hundred square miles, and bounded by a great mountain range. The plain and mountain slopes were covered with magnificent forests, among which were many trees and plants resembling those indigenous to our own world, which according to the law of geological change and development, would in time displace the early primeval vegetation.

Asterion's party, numbering over two hundred, the remainder being divided among the vessels and air-ships, were encamped on the banks of a beautiful river resembling our Hudson, which traversed the plain and poured its waters into the bay. It was supplied by numerous tributaries and streams running from the mountains and higher plateaus. The party had erected tents and booths on the greensward, along the banks and under the trees.

Sir Archie suggested that the settlement be designated as the headquarters of the Martio-Terrestrio-Venusian Scientific and Geographical Society ; in addition thereto, those members who desired to unite other pursuits to the above might establish a Venusian sporting club, with officers,

members, by-laws, etc., which would certainly occupy the front rank among all the sporting clubs of this universe from Mercury to Neptune.

The baronet's suggestion was accepted.

"I have flown in my air-ship over this entire continent of Altfouran," said Asterion. "It is large as the terrestrial continent of North America, comprising an area of over seven million square miles. It abounds with magnificent scenery, mountain ranges, plains, beautiful lakes, rivers, wonderful natural productions, and curiosities. With the exception of a few deserts and barren plateaus, it is a garden of fertility, and under proper cultivation could support a population of two thousand millions."

"Should the future condition of Mars ever require an emigration of our people, we should certainly select this young world in preference to Earth," said the prince.

"And should our own world, in process of time, ever become overcrowded and require a depletion exodus," said the baronet, "you Martians could teach us the art of interplanetary navigation, and our surplus populations could emigrate hither also."

"Under certain restrictions, which might not, perhaps, please some of your kingdoms and governments," the prince replied. "We certainly never would permit the lands of this young world to be profaned by the presence of your ignorant and vicious populations, the refuse of your prisons and offscourings of your cities."

"Our own great and glorious republic," said I,

"is called the hope of the nations and asylum of the oppressed. In the event of a desired exodus from earth, might not this young planet be regarded in the same light?"

"Every nation, kingdom, and republic of your world has yet to pass through a great moral and political upheaval, corresponding almost to a geological cataclysm, before it can become fitted in all respects for what you call self-government," replied the prince. "Until that has taken place and you have emerged from your present condition into a state of moral excellence and intellectual enlightenment among your rulers and peoples, we certainly should not tolerate a form of government which permits political schemers, greedy for place and power, to further their selfish and ambitious ends by such processes as prevail in your republic."

"Lieutenant," said the baronet, "it is rather evident that, before any terrestrial emigrants would be permitted to land on these shores, they would be required to provide themselves with unexceptionable recommendations not from their respective governments, but from eminently respectable citizens."

"And it is further evident," said I, "that the majority of these recommendations would be consigned to the Venusian governmental wastebasket, and the minority pigeon-holed with yards of red tape."

"And how about the primeval monsters?" queried several. "We fear they will give our emigrants some trouble."

"Gentlemen," replied the baronet, "the Venustian sporting club will adjust that little matter to the satisfaction of all concerned. Our coat of arms shall be emblazoned with all varieties of monsters *couchant* and *mourant*, surrounded with rifles, shot-guns, swords, and revolvers *ram-pant*; our motto: '*Per mare, per terras; mors monstribus*,' which shall be our guiding star and battle-cry, over many a bloody field, to victory or death."

The next morning we embarked on the air-ship and took a trip over the country, which displayed far more grand and beautiful scenery, natural wonders, and curiosities than Earth or Mars. Roaming through the forests, over the plains, and along the banks of the streams were great herds of the *Bos primigenus*, *Bos frontosus*, and *Bos taurus*,—the same which in ages long gone by were the progenitors of our own Aurochs, Urus, and Arna, themselves the ancestors of our European bison, American and Indian buffalo. These colossal primevals had giant frames, huge humps, enormous horns, long legs, their hoofs not double, like those of their modern descendants, but three- or four-toed, for secure foothold over rocks, peat-bogs, and morasses. With these was the *Bos-longifrons*, ancestor of our famous Andalusian and Tatar bulls, those formidable fighters in the arenas of Spain and Havana. Their shaggy hair, long, sharp horns, fierce eyes, and thundering bellows, in which characteristics they far surpassed their modern descendants, combined to pronounce

them the most formidable combatants of all the herbivorous classes.¹

We saw troops of the primeval *Cervus megaceros*,² the counterparts of our great Irish elks. These magnificent progenitors were seven to eight feet tall at the shoulder, and standing twelve to fifteen feet from the ground to the top burr of their immense antlers, which stretched over ten feet from tip to tip. With these also were the progenitors of our European and American elk, moose, and other species of the deer tribe.

Here were the progenitors of our wild boars, the Babiroussa, or wild Indian hog, with its four huge tusks curving up to its eyes, the South American peccary, and other varieties of the porcine tribe. All these primeval animals were larger, stronger, and more fleet than the existing modern species. They also had triple, and sometimes quadruple, hoofed feet, instead of double or single hoofs, which are a later development in our modern species.

The primeval progenitors of our eagles, falcons,

¹ Their fossil remains are found in many parts of Europe, Asia, and America, associated with the mammoth, cave-bear, tiger, and rhinoceros. They are much larger than the modern species. The Auroch was ten feet long and six feet high at the shoulder. The Urus was nearly as large as our elephant. Cæsar describes him in his "Commentaries." The Arna is a powerful and courageous animal, capable of overthrowing the elephant, and more than a match for the tiger, who usually declines the combat. Fights between these buffaloes and tigers were common in the old Roman shows and constitute a principal feature in the public entertainments of Indian princes.

² The fossil remains of many magnificent specimens of the great Irish elk of equal dimensions have been found in some parts of Europe and Ireland.

vultures, hawks, ducks, wild geese, and other species flew in countless flocks over the plains. The progenitors of the whole modern finny tribe, great and small, filled the lakes, rivers, and streams. Kit North and old Isaak Walton would fain have jumped from their graves at the prospect, and the sporting clubs of earth would probably struggle for the opportunity of a trip to this wonderful planet, to roam over these splendid hunting-grounds with rifle, shot-gun, and fishing tackle.

We planned a grand hunting expedition which would throw all similar terrestrial enterprises in the shade, and in honor of it, the baronet sang with great fire and spirit the air of that finest of huntsmen's choruses, from *Der Freischutz*, the words slightly altered to suit the occasion.

"What equals, on earth, the delight of the huntsman ?

For whom does life's cup more enchanting flow ?

To follow our game through forest and mountain,

When brightly the beams of morning first glow.

"O ! this is a pleasure that's worthy of princes ;

And health with its blessings will always be found,

'Mid woodlands and valleys,—o'er lakelets and rivers,

Our rifles and shot-guns shall merrily sound."

CHAPTER XXX.

FOREST AND FIELD SPORTS.

SIR ARCHIE was gifted with a beautiful tenor voice of unusual sweetness and power. He possessed exquisite taste, and was in all respects the beau-ideal of a finished singer, surpassing many

of our famous operatic artists. He was equally *au fait* in the choicest operatic arias, the best productions of our modern song-writers, and the old English and Scotch ballads. Often in the gloaming of eventide he would sing the songs of home and native land with a feeling and pathos that brought tears to our eyes. In these accomplishments, however, he was surpassed by Prince Altfoura, Harovian, and some of our other Martian friends. It would be difficult to institute any comparison between the Martian and Terrestrial human voice. The quality or *timbre* is essentially different. In sweetness, purity, and power of tone no such voices as the Martians' were ever heard on earth. They are superbly brilliant, rich, and mellifluous beyond compare. As to volume and power of tone, the great Leviathan-tamer would present a striking example. His *basso profundo* voice was almost superhuman. It certainly would endanger the safety of the windows in St. Peter's or Westminster Abbey, were he to sing in those edifices. And with scarcely any perceptible exertion he could easily overpower a terrestrial chorus of two hundred singers and an orchestra of a hundred musicians combined.

The superiority of the Martians in everything that appertains to the gifts of the muses will not surprise us Terrestrials when informed that the science and art of music in all its departments was in perfection on Mars long ages before our Jubal twanged his little three-stringed harp, or thumbed his one-octave organ without semitones. In vocal and instrumental music the

Martians are as much in advance of us as we are in advance of Indian tom-tom pow-wows and negro calabash war-howlings

One morning, bright and early, having planned a hunting excursion the evening before, we were awakened by one of Sir Archie's joyous matutinal carols, in which he introduced a perfect imitation of the huntsman's bugle call :

“A southerly wind and a cloudy sky
Proclaim it a hunting morning ;
Before the sun rises away we'll fly,
Dull sleep in the drowsy bed scorning.
To horse ! my brave boys, and away ;
Bright sunbeams the clouds are adorning ;
The face of all nature looks gay,
'Tis a beautiful hunting morning.
Hark—hark—forward !
Tan-ta-ra, tan-ta-ra, tan-ta-ra !
Hark—hark—forward !
Tan-ta-ra, tan-ta-ra, tan-ta-ra !”

“Jeehoshophat !” shouted Ephraim, springing from his cot. “That bugle-call brings back old times when I war one o' Sheridan's cavalry boys. Wake up thar, yew fellars ! Don't ye hear the order ? Get out yer hosses, tighten yer girths, loose yer stirrups, jump to yer saddles, unsling yer carbines, draw sabres, close ranks, charge !”

Our whole party were on their feet in an instant. The distant woods were resounding with a deep and hollow rumbling.

“Hurrah !” shouted Ephraim. “D'ye hear that ? The wild broncos ar' comin' ! Hark to the gallopin' ?”

The next moment the woods rang with loud and shrill neighings.

“By Jove!” shouted the baronet, “that’s the most joyful sound I’ve heard since I left the plains of New Mexico. ‘A horse!—a horse! My kingdom for a horse.’”

“Look! look!” exclaimed the prince. “Here they come!”

With a rush like the dashing charge of Ney’s brilliant cavalry, out sprang from the forest a great troop of magnificent horses, from sixteen to twenty hands high. Their symmetrical and supple forms displayed a compactness of bone, muscle, and sinew rarely seen in any terrestrial horse. Their appearance was a perfect realization of the fine description in the book of Job. Their necks were arched gracefully like the swan’s, their long flowing manes and tails streamed out in the wind like flaming banners, as they bounded over the trembling plain. Their trumpet-toned neighings echoed from forest to mountain. Every horse was a Venusian Bucephalus that no Grecian Alexander could mount or bridle; a primeval bronco whose majestic and terrible presence would have put the boldest equine trainers to flight. Our party were roused to the highest pitch of excitement. In a few moments the troop checked their thundering career, trotted leisurely toward our camp, and arriving within a short distance, paused, gazing on us with wonder and curiosity.

“My grandfather described these animals,” said Asterion. “They are the Hipparions, Orchippuses, and Pleiohippuses, the primeval ancestors of the Venusian modern horse yet to come.”

"The fossil remains of similar equines are found on our earth," said the baronet, "although not of such great dimensions. They were the ancient progenitors of our own modern horse."

"Their feet are not solid hoofs like those of our modern horse, but are divided into three toes," said several. "Please explain this remarkable peculiarity."

"A characteristic feature of the primeval equines," replied the baronet. "The three toes give them a more secure foothold over the rocks, peat-bogs, and morasses of these primeval plains. In process of time the middle toe will be developed into the solid hoof, and the other toes will dwindle away, in accordance with the law of evolution."¹

Our party expressed an urgent desire that some of these primevals might be caught and tamed. One splendid animal, whose mane and tail swept the ground, galloped to and fro in front of the troop, tossing his head, neighing, and stamping. He was evidently the leader of the herd.

"By Jove!" exclaimed the baronet, "how I should like to mount that magnificent steed and fly o'er the plain like the wind."

"Reck'n I kin catch the bronco 'n hev him under bit 'n saddle arter a while," said Ephraim,

¹ The best developed horse, most like our modern, was the *Anchitherium*, existing in the Pleistocene age. Fossil remains of all the genera above-named are found in Europe, Asia, America, and in Utah and New Mexico abundantly. The transition of these primeval animals to the modern horse is one of the commonest facts in paleontology. The middle toe has developed into the modern hoof, the others having dwindled away.

who had been an experienced wild-bronco lassoer and tamer on our great western plains.

A large supply of Martian cereals had been brought over for transplanting on Venusian soil. He shouldered a bag of corn and oats, carried it outside the camp, advanced about half way to the troop, poured it on the ground and returned. We fully expected they would flee; but they seemed not to have that natural fear of man manifested by our wild animals. They stood their ground, watching his movements curiously, putting their heads together after the manner of wild animals, and exchanging their mutual opinions on the subject in their own vernacular; for who shall say that animals are not endowed by nature with a language of their own?

A few of the boldest cautiously approached the grain, stretching out their necks and sniffing inquiringly, then plunged their muzzles into it and ate with great gusto. This was certainly the first instance in the history of our solar system when the primeval horses of one planet were treated to civilized corn and oats grown on another. The taste once acquired, an important step was gained. Under Ephraim's directions the men went to work felling trees, and built a horse-pen, or stockade, outside the camp, enclosing a few acres, with sliding gates. During this proceeding Ephraim regularly fed the troop, which daily increased in numbers. All being in readiness, he walked out on the plain with a full basket, sat down, and began to scatter the grain around in handfuls.

The horses, having by this time acquired confidence, approached nearer; one pretty white-haired filly actually fed out of his hand. He then walked slowly backward toward the stockade, scattering the grain. They followed him without suspicion into the enclosure and the gates were closed. He then went out and enticed several others within the pen in the same manner. The subsequent taming and training were directed by Prince Altfoura and Harovian, who were ranked among the finest horsemen on Mars. Conducted on principles of kindness, its success was marvelous. Much of the suspicion and fear of man implanted in the breasts of animals is not innate, but the result of his abuse and cruelty. It is wonderful what kindness, gentleness, and patience can accomplish in man's dealings with domestic animals, given him by the Creator for his use. Liberal supplies of corn and oats, aided by apples and cakes, were eminently successful. Two tremendous twenty-four-hand-high fellows, selected for Hartilion and Benoidath, were somewhat belligerent at first, but they finally yielded and became docile as sheep. The workmen manufactured full supplies of bridles and saddles. Our party mounted their steeds, the gates of the stockade were opened, and we trotted out on the plain, Altfoura leading the van on his pretty white filly. The excitement among the herd was tremendous. They gathered around us, rearing, neighing, snorting, and pawing at a terrible rate. They seemed animated with contending passions, rage at us for the trick, contempt for their captured comrades, astonish-

ment at our centaur-like appearance, and longings for more oats and apples. We stimulated the latter, and enticed additional recruits within the stockade, and soon had a company of three hundred splendidly-trained thoroughbreds. Then came the fun. We had wild races and break-neck steeple-chases that would have amazed all the Derby and Beacon jockeys, "Wild West" cowboys, Indian and Mexican rancheros. The untamed Hipparions and Orohippuses followed us in troops, neighing and whinnying for civilization, crazy to be trained and ridden like their comrades, who seemed so proud and happy in bearing their human masters. We coursed over the plains, through forests and jungles in pursuit of our game. Sir Archie and Ephraim were in their element, and many a primeval "buff'lo and bar" fell beneath their rifles.

One morning, loud bellowings, mingled with savage roars, were heard a short distance from the camp, and a little company of Aurochs and Bos frontosus, with their females and helpless young, rushed from the woods pursued by a horde of fierce cave-lions and tigers. The herd had been attacked in the forest and sought the plain for safety, where they concentrated themselves in a compact ring; the females and young in the centre, the males outside, defending them with great courage, tossing the beasts on their horns, goring, or stamping them to death with their forehoofs; but the combat was unequal, the males being too few in number. The plaintive bleatings of the young, mingled with the loud bellowings

of the bulls and savage roarings of the beasts, made it evident that the little company would soon be torn in pieces.

"Arm! mount, and away!" shouted the prince. "Let us save those poor helpless creatures from that merciless slaughter."

The excitement of our Hipparions was tremendous; between them and that ferocious horde dwelt inextinguishable hatred; their eyes flashed fire; they champed their bits and struggled to break loose, uttering loud screams of rage. We mounted in hot haste; no whip nor spur was required; our steeds rushed to the fray like a whirlwind; our company were fired with warlike ardor, and Sir Archie shouted at the top of his voice—

"The combat deepens! On ye brave,
Who rush to glory or the grave!
Wave, Munich, all thy banners wave,
And charge with all thy chivalry!"

"Yer poeticals about chivalry ar' right handsome, Mister Barrynet, but I reck'n this 'ere charge o' cavalry kin do the bizness," remarked Mr. Jinks.

"*Per mare; per terras, mors monstris!*" shouted Sir Archie.

"Mister Barrynet, carbines 'n revolvers ar' more to the p'int than larned observations whar striped cattymounts, et cætera, ar' consarned."

We charged down on the beasts in solid phalanx; the ground shook under our mighty bounds like the vibrations of an earthquake; we plunged in their midst. Bang! went the rifles; pop! went the pistols; slash! went the swords; slam

bang! went the gun-stocks; whack! went the cudgels. Hartilion and Benoidath, mounted on their giant Bucephaluses, raged o'er the bloody field like the Titanic gods of war, their mighty cutlasses flashing like lightning. The furious Hipparions and Orohippusses screamed, kicked, plunged, bit, and stamped with their terrible three-toed hoofs among the carnivores as if possessed with devils. The lions and tigers fought desperately; but vain were paws, claws, jaws, and fangs against that equine onslaught. In less than twenty minutes the whole horde were brained, slashed, pounded, crushed, and kicked to death. Not one was left to tell the sanguineous story, and their bodies strewed the plain. Our gallant steeds, flushed with victory, uttered triumphant neighings and galloped back to camp, followed by the whole herd of grateful bulls, heifers, and calves, lowing and bleating with all their might.

Day after day we coursed over plains, forests, and jungles, immolating crowds of lions, tigers, bears, wolves, and hyenas; when our arms were weary with slaughter, our artillerists and sharpshooters would reduce whole battalions to their original elements with their chemical annihilators. We cleared off large tracks of country from the beasts, much to the satisfaction of the grateful bovines, deer, and other inoffensive animals. We enjoyed a fortnight of such splendid sport as, could it have been known among our terrestrial hunting clubs, would have sorely tempted them to embark in ethervolts, provided they had them, for the shores of this young world.

In the meantime Admiral Erumpitos had joined Captain Fulminax in the bay. The air-ships returned from their cruises over the continent and submitted their reports to Asterion. We turned our noble steeds out to grass, much to their grief, for they had become greatly attached to us. We left part of our band in charge of the camp, with one air-ship, and departed for the bay, to arrange plans for voyages to other lands and seas.

CHAPTER XXXI.

THE VENUSIAN LEVIATHANS.

THE vessels and air-ships left the bay, rounded the southern peninsula of the continent, put out over the ocean to the east, and after sailing nearly three thousand miles, reached the coast-line of another large continent corresponding in its position to Africa on our planet. On the evening of the fourth day we cast anchor near a long coral-reef, forming the entrance of a great bay opening into the land for a distance of many miles.

About midnight we were awakened by a deep and ponderous roaring, mingled with other terrible sounds. The deck watch sounded an alarm.

"Heavens!" shouted Hartilion, "that sounds like old Leviathan."

All on board sprang from their cots and hurried to the decks; the moon, hanging low over the horizon, tinted the waters with a crimson hue; an extraordinary spectacle was displayed.

The whole expanse was covered with huge

monsters hurrying out into the open sea, evidently fleeing in terror from the approach of some creature far more gigantic and formidable than they. The air resounded with their roarings and bellowings as they hurried past the ships in thousands; the waters were covered with huge heads, lashing fins, tails, and paddles,—some of the animals, in their fear, leaping bodily out of the water.

In a few moments those appalling roars were repeated in tones that rolled over the sea like thunder, reverberating in long echoes from shore to shore. Two stupendous monsters, the perfect counterparts of our Martian Leviathans, came out side by side from behind a high rock. The moon lighted up their forms with a crimson glare. Their necks were arched gracefully, their eagle-shaped heads surmounted with the same helmet-shaped bony buckler, their beaks shone with rows of glittering teeth, columns of vapor issued from their nostrils, their terrible eyes gleamed from beneath their rugged brows like flames, their manes streamed out like immense banners, their vast paddles gathered up the billows in front, hurling them back in clouds of spray, their enormous tails, reared high in the air, flapped like the sails of a great ship, as they advanced majestically over the waters.¹

“They are the great Venusian Leviathans described by my ancestor,” said Asterion. “He named them ‘Maha-Raja Barthovans,’ or supreme monarchs of the Venusian oceans.”

¹ Journey to Mars.

All at once they discovered our ships, and wheeling right about, advanced within a short distance, paused, lowered their heads, and bent their great dazzling eyes on us, earnestly inspecting the remarkable-looking objects that had invaded their oceanic domain. The larger closely resembled our own Leviathan, the smaller, his mate,—although not so attractive in shape or color.

“They are certainly cousins to our sea-horses, Bhuvazon and Zeuglissa,” said Hartilion.

“Being wild, they may attack us any moment,” said the officers. “We should stand in no small danger; they could upset our ships instantly.”

The admiral ordered the gunners to fire on them at the given signal.

“For my sake,” whispered Hartilion to Alt-four, “do not allow it.”

“Admiral,” said the prince, “make no demonstration against those magnificent creatures until Hartilion requests you.”

“Your Highness’ order shall be obeyed,” the admiral replied.

By this time the surrounding waters were clear of the lesser monsters, who had fled in all directions; the larger Barthovan advanced nearer and paused, earnestly looking at us.

“I’ll try the effect of a little music on him,” said Hartilion; then mounting the railing, sang his rollicking sea-song, with a slight variation, out of compliment to this Oceanic Monarch:

“Here comes Barthovan,
O’er the billows bounding.
Gaily he dashes on,
’Mid thunders resounding.

"What cares Barthovan
For lightnings flashing?
Tempest and rolling waves,
O'er the sea dashing?"

"There is an Ocean King,
O'er Martian seas fleeting;
His name is Leviathan;
He sends you his greeting."

While he was singing, the Barthovans appeared to listen with great attention. It almost seemed as if those clarion tones had awakened the first dawning of a musical idea in their minds. Occasionally, as if in response, they uttered a low, sweet musical note, not unlike the tones of their Martian cousin. When Hartilion ceased, they paused as if waiting to hear more, then, with a long, lingering look, turned and swiftly departed o'er the deep.

"That wild Barthovan is a magnificent fellow," said Hartilion, with enthusiasm. "I'll ride over these Venusian oceans mounted on his crest."

"Good Heavens!" exclaimed the officers. "How will you ever catch and tame him?"

"Leave that to me," he quietly replied.

Next morning we explored the bay; at its head was the mouth of a large river.

"From my knowledge of the habits of our Leviathan, I am confident this is the resting-ground of the Barthovans," said Hartilion. "They will return by evening, and I will make my experiment."

By his directions the crew cast nets and caught great numbers of edible fish, also gathering quantities of delicate sea-moss, which they chopped

and mingled together. Hartilion brought from his sea-chest several pounds of a powerfully narcotic fragrant drug, mixed it with the fish and moss, enclosing them in net bags, and affixing them to wooden stakes planted near the river-banks, where they floated on the water. The ships were concealed behind the rocky bluff, and we waited for results. Towards evening the Barthovans returned to the bay, discovered the packages, and, attracted by the fragrant odor, swallowed them. The effects were soon manifest; instead of sporting around the bay as usual, they became drowsy, and retiring to their coverts near the shore, went to sleep. They slept till late next day, then woke, appearing dazed, and paddled rather unsteadily out to sea in search of their usual dinner, which consisted, as with Leviathans, of the larger fish and sea-weed. The more savage and repulsive monsters they never ate, but amused themselves by tearing them to pieces in sport.

“My sleeping potion worked admirably,” said Hartilion. He then requested the admiral to have a metallic deck, brazen bands, stanchions, steel cap and morion for the head, mouth-piece and steel reins, constructed after the pattern of Leviathan’s harness. The ships had been provided with a full supply of materials for this purpose before leaving Mars, as Hartilion expected to discover the original Venusian Leviathans on this journey. The engineers went to work and in a few days completed the whole outfit.

Hartilion baited his packages of fish and moss with larger doses of the narcotic and placed them near the covert. Toward evening the Barthovans returned from their trip and entered the bay side by side like two great ocean steamers. They soon discovered and swallowed the morsels; the effect was quickly manifested. Instead of retiring to their coverts, they stretched themselves beside an adjoining reef, curled their heads over their shoulders in the usual Leviathan style, and sank into a profound sleep.

"How strong a dose of your hypnotizer have you administered?" queried the officers.

"Enough to throw an army of two hundred thousand men into the sleep that knows no waking," replied he.

The ships entered the bay and drew alongside the sleeping Barthovans. Their vast chests heaved under their deep and regular breathing like the swelling ocean wave. Steeped in profound lethean slumbers they were unconscious of all surroundings. The officers and crews wrapped strong cables around their bodies, necks, paddles, and tails, clinching them to the solid rocks. Hartilion and Benoidath mounted the head of the male, tied up his jaws with chains, and taking a huge auger, bored a hole through his nostrils, transfixed them with the great brazen ring, and buckled on the steel reins. The morion, with its platforms and jaw-bands, was secured on the head, and the saddle was planted on his crest.

Meanwhile the crews had encircled four great

brazen bands around his body, to which was fastened the metallic deck, a hundred and fifty feet long by forty feet wide, extending from its shoulders over the back to the loins, and surrounded by a high railing. Twenty electro-magnetic batteries were placed at regular intervals along the deck; holes were bored through the horny scales investing his body; slender wires connected with the batteries were passed through them down to the skin, covering the muscles of the chest, shoulders, paddles, and tail. These batteries were for the purpose, as in Leviathans, of controlling his more violent movements. Two strong cables, running from the head down the neck, were fastened to the shoulders like the check-reins of a horse; this was to prevent him from lowering his head to dive under water.

The narcotized monster lay quiet during the whole operation, which was completed on the following day. As the effects of this extra dose would not pass off till next morning, the ships drew off for the night. At daybreak the Barthovans, aroused from their stupor, opened their eyes and looked stupidly around. The male turned his head and contemplated his accoutrements; a look of intense astonishment came over his face, and he seemed conscious that a trick had been played on him. He made ineffectual efforts to move his paddles and tail and open his jaws, but all he could do was to heave up and down and utter smothered growls through his clinched teeth. The scene brought to mind Captain Gulliver, bound hand and foot by the Lilliputians.

The ships now drew alongside. The Barthovan monarch recognized them as a pair of foreign interlopers in his dominions and greeted them with low growls. His mate, some distance behind, uttered angry snarls, like a jungle-full of enraged tigers. Their eyes flashed fire ; they made tremendous struggles to burst their bonds, but finding their efforts ineffectual became quiet.

Hartilion now clothed himself in his crystal armor, fastened his great five-hundred-pound hammer and electric wand to his belt, stepped on the railing, and addressed his royal captive :

“Maha-Raja Barthovan, monarch of the Venusian Oceans, hearken to my words.”

The monster turned his vast head and bent his great blazing orbs upon him with a look of concentrated rage that almost made our blood run cold. Hartilion regarded him with a winning smile and sang an improved version of his song :

“I’m master of Leviathan,
Who roams the Martian seas.
I’ll conquer you, Barthovan,
And bring you to your knees.”

The eyes of the chained monarch flashed fire. He shook his head and uttered a growl of defiance like the muffled roars of a thousand lions.

“Very well, sir ; as you please. It’s of no consequence to me how you view it,” replied Hartilion ; then ordered the ship to be brought alongside. The monster’s vast bulk stretched far beyond the bows and stern. Hartilion leaped on his deck ; Captain Samadron and a hundred of the officers and crew followed.

"Every man to his station," ordered Hartilion. "Engineers, take charge of the batteries. Cablemen, to your posts on the rocks, all ready to cast off at my signal."

The men clambered up the rocks, Hartilion ascended the rope-ladder to the head, mounted the saddle, and grasped the reins. The monster, alarmed at these demonstrations, furiously struggled to break loose. Hartilion raised his ponderous hammer and smote him over the brows with a stroke that could have crushed the backbone of a finback whale, and the struggles ceased; then he grasped the jaw-chains ready to cast loose.

"Below there!" shouted he.

"Aye, aye," replied Captain Samadron and officers.

"Be on the alert,—hold fast; he will make things lively."

"Aye, aye," replied from the deck.

"Cablemen, ahoy!—are you all ready?"

"Aye, aye," resounded from the rocks.

"Cast off cables."

The blows of hammers clanked; down flopped the cables; Hartilion flung off the jaw-chains; the wild ocean monarch was free.

"Now, sir, we will see who is master," said Hartilion, grasping the reins.

The monster threw back his head, opened his vast jaws, gnashed his terrible teeth, and uttering a scream of rage that seemed to split the very rocks, whirled his enormous paddles and tail aloft, dashed furiously through the waters, swiftly sped from the bay out into the open sea, and the

struggle began. He tried to dive, but the check cables held him up. Tossing his head from side to side in vain efforts to unseat his driver, so desperate were his surges and plunges that the officers and crew clung with all their strength to the railing to prevent being flung overboard. He now began to spin round and round, as if determined to submerge himself and captors in the vortex of a whirlpool. His roars of rage shook the sea like rolls of thunder. His mane bristled all over his head. We were enveloped in masses of foam.

"Below, there!" shouted Hartilion, "how do you like the Leviathan waltz?"

"We are all getting very dizzy, and a drenching shower-bath also," shouted the officers in reply.

"Do you want the movement changed?"

"Decidedly," replied all.

"What style would you prefer?"

"A lively galop," suggested the baronet.

"It shall be done," replied Hartilion; then addressing his steed as if he were a human being—"My gay and festive terpsichorean, I am master of ceremonies and request you to cease your whirligig."

The waltzer seemed indisposed to obey orders, and roared louder and whirled faster than ever.

"Look out, sir. I shall be under the painful necessity of administering a little wholesome correction."

The defiant terpsichorean replied with a toss of his head, snorting with contempt, and spinning as usual.

The Leviathan-tamer raised his terrible whip, whirled it through the air with a crack that could have flayed a rhinoceros alive, and carolled—

“This greeting sends Leviathan :
‘Barthovan, cousin mine,
Yield and obey Hartilion,
Or taste his cat-o-nine.’”

Down flew the whistling lashes over Barthovan's head, neck, shoulders, every stroke of the sharp glittering barbs throwing off showers of electric sparks through the horny scales, to the skin and flesh.

The mighty monster shuddered as if under a rain of fire, ceased his whirl, and sped swiftly over the waves, at times springing bodily out of the water in his furious bounds.

“Below there!” shouted the master of ceremonies, “how do you like the galop?”

“Magnificent!” shouted all on board. “Never enjoyed anything like it.”

The paddles whirled, the tail lashed, the oceanic galoper rushed through the billows at triple the speed of the swiftest Atlantic steamer.

“If he goes on at this rate,” remarked Asterion, “there'll be collision and shipwreck somewhere.”

It looked very much like it, for our invincible racer was fully competent to override and swamp anything afloat.

“I'll change the galop into a minuet,” said Hartilion, pulling at the reins; but the racer did not respond.

“Whoa, there! Barthovan. Whoa!” shouted

the Jehu, bracing his feet in the stirrups, tugging and sawing at the reins with a power that would have thrown a score of runaway horses on their haunches ; but the half-frenzied monster hurried on faster than ever ; he had sped ten miles out to sea in as many minutes.

"Throw a few paralyzing currents along his muscles," ordered Captain Samadron.

The electricians touched the battery keys. A hundred thousand volts of electricity,¹ sufficient to knock down and paralyze a thousand elephants, flashed along the nerves and muscles of the oceanic monarch. He uttered a pathetic cry, trembling like an aspen ; his eyes grew bloodshot ; his paddles and tail sank helpless on the water ; a frightful convulsion ran over his frame, and he stiffened as if in a tetanic spasm.

"Check off those infernal batteries instantly," roared Hartilion, springing from the saddle, his countenance like a thunder-cloud. "How dare you let loose those currents without my orders ? By Pluto ! Captain, if you ever do that again, I'll fling you and your operators overboard. Barthovan is under my special protection, I would have you understand."

Captain Samadron begged the indignant Leviathan-tamer's pardon for his hasty order. The batteries were checked off ; the terrible spasm relaxed. Barthovan heaved a deep sigh, stretched himself out, his eyes regaining their natural

¹ The registered power of the Martian electric volt is from ten to twenty times stronger than the terrestrial, and can be still further increased if necessary.

expression. He turned his head around, regarding us with a reproachful look, almost human in its meaning, raised his paddles quietly from the water, and paused as if awaiting his master's orders.

"Conquered!" exclaimed all.

"I would have subdued him by gentle means," replied Hartilion. "No artificial lightning shall ever flash around my Venusian steed unless by my special orders."

"Barthovan having favored us with an exhibition of his wonderful powers as a racer," said the prince, "we will now return."

Hartilion gently pulled the left rein. The conquered monarch obeyed, wheeled slowly around, and with measured strokes of paddles and tail wended his way toward the shore. The vessels, which had been left behind in the race, drew alongside. We entered the bay and drew near Barthovan's mate as she lay bound to the rocks. She ceased her snarling and regarded her lord with looks of astonishment and pity, while his countenance wore an expression that seemed to say, "Dear and beloved consort, we are no longer rulers here; we have met our masters; 'tis but the common lot of all inferior beings in the presence of man, and we may as well yield with as good grace as possible to the inevitable."

The next day another complete outfit was made for the ocean queen. Benoidath took her in charge; the taming and training were conducted with gentleness. The madame displayed a good deal of self-will and obstinacy at first, but after

much tender coaxing on the part of her lord,—who kept close to her side,—aided by a little well-directed flattery on the part of Benoidath (who of the fair sex will not yield to that?), this proud and haughty queen became docile as a kitten. It was certainly a subject of gratulation on the part of our intrepid Leviathan-tamers that this young world had provided them with a pair of splendid ocean steeds giving promise of an educational development and cultivation equal to that displayed by their Martian cousins.

CHAPTER XXXII.

THE MISSING LINKS.

WITHIN a fortnight Hartilion and Benoidath had brought their ocean steeds under complete discipline. These magnificent creatures, who were endowed with extraordinary intelligence, rapidly improved under instruction, and manifested the strongest affection for their masters. Barthovan was even beginning to accompany Hartilion in his rollicking sea-songs. When the national anthem of Mandal-Uttima and the choruses were sung by the officers and crew, Barthovan would rear his head, his eyes glittering with pleasure, and join in with his grand bass tones, which rolled over the oceans of this young world like those of Leviathan over the seas of Mars. These wonderful beings were not only gifted with musical powers like many singing birds, but were

also endowed with an instinctive or intellectual appreciation of the same; in other words, had "music in their souls," and were "moved by the concord of sweet sounds."

Out of compliment to the United States of America, the prince and Asterion delegated to the lieutenant the honor of naming this new land the "Continent of Washington." It will doubtless please all true patriots and free-born sons of America to know that the great name of "the Father of his country" is perpetuated on another world than ours.

The expedition was now divided. Asterion departed with the air-ships to make topographical surveys; the vessels put out over the ocean, coursing along the northern shores. Our party, mounted on the Barthovans, passed along the coast toward the south. One day, being several miles off shore, we came across a floating island several acres in extent, covered with primeval vegetation. It had evidently been torn away from shore by a storm, and was being driven out to sea. As we drew near, loud roars were heard, mingled with furious yells and plaintive cries, like human beings in distress. We drew alongside, got out the boat, and rowed ashore. The foundation of the island was composed of closely interwoven roots of primeval plants, affording firm footing. As we knew not what monsters might be encountered on this trip, whose iron-clad hides were proof against any terrestrial weapons, we had armed ourselves with the potent small arm, chemical annihilators. We pushed

through the undergrowth and entered a small open glade, in the centre of which was a tall conifer. A primeval Orang-outan was desperately defending himself against the assaults of several crocodile-lizards. With his back against the tree, he wielded a huge club made of a tough sapling, and was pounding the monsters, right and left, as they sprang at him. Several were already dead, their skulls crushed or backs broken. At his feet lay a wounded little creature resembling a human being, whom he was defending. The Orang handled his weapon with prodigious strength and wonderful skill, and the glade resounded with his yells of rage, the roars of the monsters, and the plaintive cries of the wounded creature at his feet.

"The Orang shows splendid pluck," said Sir Archie. "He is a magnificent fighter."

Monkeys were unknown on Mars, the species having been evolved off the planet ages ago. Our Martian friends manifested great curiosity.

"What is this semi-human creature?" asked the professors. "To what class or order of beings does it belong?"

"It belongs to the order Simiæ," replied the baronet. "They are found on our Earth in Borneo and Sumatra. They are arboreal and frugivorous in their habits; their brains are more like that of man than those of any other ape; they are highly intelligent, susceptible to kindness and instruction, quite docile and gentle——"

"But the 'gators will gobble him up all the same," interrupted Ephraim, as fresh reinforcements of the reptiles crawled through the bush.

"Gentlemen," said the prince, "we will illustrate Sir Archie's and Ephraim's scientific information with a chemical experiment."

We levelled our weapons; each selected his subject for analysis, and the whole troop of monsters were reduced to their ultimate elements within five minutes. The Orang, astounded at the sudden disappearance of his foes, lowered his club and gazed upon us with looks of wonder and curiosity. This primeval ancestor of the modern *Simiæ* was about six feet high, and covered with long reddish hair. His complexion was a bright orange, the expression of his countenance mild and peaceful, the contour of his head and features altogether different from that of the ferocious gorilla.¹ He stepped quietly aside as we advanced to his prostrate companion. The appearance of this new creature excited great interest. It was a male, about four and a half feet high, its form well-shaped, approximating the human figure. Its body and limbs were covered with fine reddish-yellow hair, its head bore long, darker locks hanging down its shoulders. Its features were far less prognathous than those of even the Congo negro. Its face was destitute of hair, and was of a light rosy color. Its eyes were large, dark, and expressive; its hands soft and well-shaped. One of its limbs had been bitten by the monsters, and the baronet dressed it care-

¹ The Orang-outans are superior in what may be called intellectual capacity to the whole tribe of gorillas, chimpanzees, gibbons, baboons, etc. Their deportment is quiet and grave, and their disposition peaceable. They build their nests of woven branches in the trees.

fully. It bore the operation patiently, regarding us with grateful looks and uttering a soft pathetic cry. Altfoura gave it milk to drink, and it seemed highly pleased. In the meantime the Orang was leaning on his club, watching the performance with great interest, occasionally uttering grunts of satisfaction. After a few moments our patient rose to a sitting posture, looked up to the foliage of the tree, uttering a soft and peculiar cry, which was answered from above, and another creature, with a young one clinging to its shoulders, issued from the foliage where it had been concealed, clambered swiftly down, fearlessly advanced, and squatted down by the side of its companion. The two embraced and kissed each other, the young one receiving its full share of caresses ; then putting their heads together they began to interchange their mutual sentiments and opinions in tones which were really sweet and musical, accompanied by graceful pantomimic gestures of the hands. The new arrival was smaller and more delicately formed than her companion ; her features were really pretty ; their expression was good-humored, and her eyes had a mischievous and winsome look ; her hair was lighter in color, soft and fine, hanging down to her waist ; she frequently looked up at us and smiled. This primeval pair were certainly very happily mated. Their son and heir was apparently a four-year-old, as fine a specimen of a what-do-you-call-him as one would find on any planet. He was covered with yellow downy hair ; was plump and pretty as a baby Eskimo ; his features were soft, round, and

chubby; he laughed and chattered almost like any human hopeful. The prince gave them supplies of milk, with Martian fruits and cakes, and friendship was established at once.

"We must have cognominal appellations for these interesting creatures," said the prince.

"I suggest they be designated respectively as Sir Harry, my Lady Kate, Master Billy, and the Orang as Captain Jock," said the baronet.

The titles were accepted as highly appropriate.

It was decided to take them on board. The family manifested perfect confidence in our good faith, and accompanied us to the boat; we embarked and rowed over to Barthovan, Captain Jock preferring to swim alongside; we ascended the deck, and the party were escorted under an awning. They all squatted down on the rugs, their lively chatterings and expressive pantomime at their new surroundings affording great amusement to the officers and crew.

We now returned toward the mainland, sailed along shore several miles, and reached a point from which the floating island had been washed away. Suddenly Captain Jock threw Sir Harry over his shoulder, Lady Kate did the same by her hopeful. They sprang overboard, swimming like dolphins, reached the shore, clambered up the beach, then turned toward us, uttering peculiar cries with gestures as of invitation.

"This is evidently their native ground," said the baronet.

"And they seem desirous for our company," said the prince; "we will accept their invitation."

We got out the boats, several of the officers accompanying us, and rowed ashore, the little family expressing great pleasure. Beckoning us to follow, they entered a dense forest, Captain Jock, club in hand, leading the van. It was wonderful to see with what unerring instinct he found his way through the dark woods. We emerged into an open glade surrounded with tall trees and bushes, bearing different varieties of wild fruits, nuts, and berries. We ascended a hillock; the little family sat down under a tree; the grass was cool, the shade inviting, and we sat down by them, wondering what new surprise might come next. They chattered together several moments, then Lady Kate rose, glanced around, uttered a shrill and peculiar cry, repeating it several times. In a few moments a rustling was heard amid the trees and out came a great multitude of monkeys of all varieties and species. Chimpanzees, long-armed Gibbons, dog-faced Baboons, puppy-faced Sapajous, pig-faced Cimbuees, Spider-monkeys with long skeleton arms and legs, Squirrel-monkeys with bushy tails, woolly and howling monkeys, Marmosets, bearded Molochs, and mustached Jibbers, with other varieties unknown on earth.

"Danged ef all the monkey shows in the universe arn't broke loose," muttered Mr. Jinks.

They swarmed all over the glade, running to and fro, cutting all manner of capers, chattering, jabbering, and squealing. The hubbub was deafening. They gathered around us tumultuously, climbing over each other's shoulders, grinning, jostling, and crowding on us.

"Really," exclaimed Sir Archie, "we shall be smothered to death among these simian multitudes."

My Lady Kate rose up and made a gentle gesture with her hand to Captain Jock.

"Ouff! Ouff! Ouff!" bellowed he, swinging his club; and the throngs scattered to a respectful distance.

"That plainly signifies 'Clear out,'" said the baronet. "Captain Jock has better control over a mob of his fellows than a whole *posse comitatus* of our police would have over a human mob."

An extraordinary scene now took place, which certainly would have astonished our menagerie-monkey showmen. Lady Kate uttered a series of peculiar sounds with appropriate gestures, as if giving orders. All the monkeys ran off to the woods and in a few moments returned, laden with varieties of luscious fruits and melons, unknown on Earth or Mars, also nuts and berries, and laid them before us. Others brought sparkling spring water in rude calabashes and gourds. Lady Kate seated herself by Altfoura's side, inviting him with expressive pantomime to partake, which he courteously did; and we all shared this primeval picnic. Meanwhile the simian throngs enlivened the feast with all manner of gambols over the glade, racing, boxing, wrestling, and playing leap-frog. Some of the prettier lady Simians favored us with rustic dances, taking hold of each other's hands, skipping and waltzing around each other quite gracefully. This was certainly the jolliest impromptu banquet and dance

gotten up by the primeval denizens of one planet in honor of representatives from two other planets ever seen. If this interesting family were really a bona-fide evolutionized development of the Venusian ape, the genuine links between that creature and the Venusian man yet to come, they certainly were far in advance of those savage and uncouth beings which our evolutionists have represented as constituting the links between the terrestrial man and ape, and were also vastly more hospitable and polite than millions of our enlightened and christianized humans.

The picnic concluded, we rose to depart, the little family and Jock accompanying us. The throngs of Simians surrounded us, desirous of following; but Lady Kate, with expressive gestures, waved them back; and they retired, manifesting much disappointment. We left the glade, passed through the forest, reached the shore, and took a stroll along the beach, the professors collecting many interesting natural specimens belonging to their different departments. All at once John and Ephraim, who had gone some distance ahead, uttered loud exclamations of amazement, and we hurried forward.

The gigantic imprint of a foot, nearly three feet long and twelve inches across the ball, closely resembling that of a human being, was deeply impressed in the sand. It was a left foot; about six feet distant was another imprint, the same size, of a right foot. We found several other imprints from six to ten feet apart, at regular inter-

vals along the sand, until they were lost in the jungle. It is impossible to describe our astonishment.

"Can this be some new and unknown monster?" asked the professors.

"No," replied the baronet. "The creature that owns those feet is certainly formed like a human being, and stands from sixteen to eighteen feet in height."

Whoever has read—and who has not?—that best and most original of all romances of adventure, Robinson Crusoe, one of our best models of pure English, of simplicity and vividness of style, will readily call to mind the fine description of Crusoe's terror on discovering the imprint of a human foot on the sandy shore of that lonely isle, an incident conceived in the genuine spirit of poetry.

For a moment these same feelings of apprehension and alarm took possession of us as we gazed on these giant imprints.

"Gentlemen," said the prince, "we may yet meet, in this gigantic being, the Venusian man, lord of this primeval world."

We passed up the jungle and suddenly encountered the marks again, from fifteen to twenty feet apart, plainly showing the immense strides of the creature, either in flight or pursuit; and with them were mingled the imprints of huge webbed feet and claws. We passed around a projecting rock, the sand showing evidences of a desperate struggle; there lay an enormous reptilian monster, forty feet long, dead on the sand.

"This is the primeval Iguanodon," said the

baronet. "Restored specimens are to be seen in our British museum."¹

The monster's skull was crushed, its body beaten to a jelly, its legs were broken, and its enormous fanged jaws absolutely torn and ripped asunder, down to the red, yawning throat !

We embarked on the boat with the little family, Captain Jock swimming alongside ; reached Barthovan and mounted to his deck.

We greatly wondered what could be that stupendous being, that invincible Venusian giant, whether man or ape, whose resistless strength and naked hand could rend and tear that huge monster, as Samson rent the lion on the plains of Timnath.

CHAPTER XXXIII.

THE GIANT ANTHROPOPITHEKOS.

WE now put out into the open sea about twenty miles from mainland. Barthovan was advancing majestically onward, his vast breast parting the waters like the prow of a great transatlantic steamer, his mighty paddles grasping the rolling billows as they arose in front and sweeping them back in masses of spray. Hartilion, clad in his crystal armor, his ponderous hammer and electric

¹ The fossil remains of this enormous monster were discovered by Dr. Mantell in the Wealden strata in Essex, England ; since his time they have been found in North America, in the new red sandstone and chalk strata. It was from thirty to fifty feet long, and stood on its four legs like a quadruped. Its thigh-bone was over three feet long, larger than that of the elephant.

wand dangling from his belt, the electric lashes of his terrible whip glittering amid the hairs of Barthovan's great yellow mane, which streamed out in the wind like a waving mass of flame, was seated on the crest of his ocean steed, like a monarch on his throne. Suddenly he called out :

"Ho, there ! Captain. Something swimming toward us, about two miles away."

"Can you make it out ?" asked Captain Samadron.

"A long, large creature, with a head like that of a human being."

Altfoura ascended the rope-ladder to Barthovan's crest and, standing by Hartilion's side, looked through his glass.

"Its head is covered with long hair," said he ; "its body and limbs are also covered with hair ; its form resembles that of some enormous semi-human giant."

By the prince's order, Hartilion wheeled his steed about toward the creature, as it swam with great speed toward us. In a few moments it drew near, reared its gigantic form half-way out of the water, raised one arm with a commanding gesture, and shouted in a half-human, half-animal voice whose tremendous tones rang over the sea :

"Hoi-oi-oi-oi ! Hoi-oi-oi-oi ! Check, Check ! Ooff, ooff !"

"By Jove !" said the baronet ; "if that does not mean, 'Ship ahoy !' 'Check off,' or 'Lay to,' I don't understand sailor English."

It was evident that the creature, whatever it was, had a language sufficient for its purpose ;

its orders were given with all the vim of an admiral in command of a fleet. It was evident too, that our mighty ocean steed understood that imperious command ; he lowered his paddles and tail motionless in the water.

"Hartilion," said the prince, "see how Barthovan obeys that order. You evidently have a rival on this field."

"By Pluto !" replied he, "I shall be proud to make his acquaintance."

All on board rushed to the railing. The little family manifested the utmost excitement, jumped on the top rail, clapping their hands, their faces wreathed with smiles, uttering their peculiar cries and beckoning to the new-comer, who replied with another tremendous shout of recognition.

"He certainly intends to come aboard," said the prince.

"Look out he doesn't do mischief," shouted Hartilion. "He's a tremendous big fellow."

The creature swiftly advanced through the waves right in front of Barthovan's breast, reared half-way out of the water, grasped his paddle, sprang on his shoulder, and bounded on the fore-deck, which trembled beneath his weight. The officers and crew rushed back to the quarter-deck and grasped their weapons.

"Hold !" shouted the prince. "Make no assault."

The mighty colossus stooped down and gathered the little family in his arms with all the tenderness of a father for his babes, fondly caressing them and uttering gentle exclamations of pleasure,

while they clung to him with cries of delight. He then reared himself up to his full stature, folded his arms over his broad chest, glancing around upon the officers and crew with a calm and dignified look. His large, lustrous eyes beamed with extraordinary intelligence, and his countenance expressed great kindliness. All on board stood in breathless amazement as they gazed upon him. The prince descended from Barthovan's crest, advanced a few paces in front, and calmly regarded him. At the same moment the little family ran forward and ranged themselves close by Altfoura's side.

This mighty Venusian *Anthropopithekos*¹ was eighteen feet in stature. His form, although bearing a general resemblance to the little ones, seemed more to approximate that of the human being. His body and limbs were covered with short, glossy, chestnut hair, longer around the hips and loins, surrounding those parts almost like a kilt or short skirt. His head was covered with long, thick, curling hair of a darker shade, hanging down his shoulders like a lion's mane. His features resembled those of the little ones on a colossal scale, but were more like the human in their outline and expression. His head was symmetrically developed; his forehead broad and full, and the facial angle higher than in many of our negro races. His face and those parts of the body destitute of hair were of a bright bronze color. His upper lip was clothed with a finely shaped moustache, and his flowing beard descended to his

¹ Man-Ape.

breast. His hands and feet were well-shaped, more resembling those of the human being than the ape, although the thumb was relatively shorter. The osseous and muscular developments of his frame were astonishing, displaying the most amazing strength and agility combined, completely showing his ability to rend and crush any Venu-sian land-monster that dare confront him.

"What a superlatively noble and majestic creature!" exclaimed the prince. "He is certainly worthy the title of Lord of the whole Venu-sian animal creation."

A most extraordinary scene now took place. The colossus pointed toward the prince with his forefinger, glancing with a look of interrogation toward the little ones. They ran up to him, uttering peculiar sounds in sweet, plaintive tones, accompanied with appropriate gestures, Lady Kate being very demonstrative. Captain Jock stepped forward and joined his rough voice with theirs. It was evident they were describing, in language known only to themselves, the circumstances of their rescue from the monsters on the island. The *Anthropopithekos* listened attentively, nodding his head and glancing at our party with approving smiles. He then reclined his giant frame on the deck in an easy, half-lounging attitude, and held out his hand with a gesture of friendship and invitation toward the prince; at the same moment the little ones advanced to his side with soft chattering, took his hands, and sought to conduct him forward.

"Go not, Your Highness," expostulated Captain Samadron and the officers.

"Have no fear," he calmly replied. "No guile nor enmity lurks in that noble creature."

Altfoura stepped close up to him. The vast head of the colossus, even in the sitting posture, towered full three feet above his own. Passing his mighty hand, gentle as the touch of a woman, with a caressing motion over the features and form of the prince, he uttered soft, musical tones, seemingly of commendation, while his countenance was wreathed with a benignant smile.

The little ones then ran forward and led up Sir Archie, who submitted to the same examination with dignity. Ephraim and John were also escorted and submitted to the inspection without a murmur. The United States Lieutenant passed through the ordeal without flinching. It was eminently satisfactory to know that we had passed muster in the commendatory regards of this mighty Venusian monarch, who could have wrung our necks off our shoulders with one twist of his little finger, had he thought proper to do so.

This royal reception, although wanting in the long-drawn pomp, freezing ceremonials, knee crookings, finger kissings, and other formalities which characterize the courts of St. James and Berlin, was much more satisfactory to the terrestrial visitors; for this Venusian monarch bestowed a far more gracious welcome than their serene majesties or heirs apparent of England or Europe could have possibly evolved from the sublime self-complacency and supercilious egoism of their inward consciousness. He seemed quite unconscious of that "divinity that doth hedge a king." It

was also even more pleasing than our "hail-fellow, well-met," "How-do-you-do, Mr. President? glad-to-see-you; hope-you-are-well," affairs, which transpire at the White House. The Venusian ruler, with eminent good taste, refrained from the customary hand-shaking; had he indulged in it, the tourists would certainly have suffered from palmar paralysis for the rest of their lives, even had they the good luck to escape compound and comminuted fractures of their finger-bones and joints under his friendly grasp.

Hartilion now descended from his station and solicited an introduction to royalty. Lady Kate coquettishly led him forward. At sight of the ten-foot-six Martian, the eighteen-foot Venusian did him the honor to rise from the recumbent posture. Hartilion's head reached a little above his waist. The monarch stooped over, regarding him with a benignant smile, and examined his anatomical and muscular developments with a good deal of interest. Then nodding his head as much as to say: "All right, little boy; I guess you'll pass muster," he dismissed him with a commendatory slap on the shoulder. Hartilion returned the compliment with interest, standing on tip-toe to accomplish it, and the two colossuses bowed to each other with mutual sentiments of esteem.

The officers, professors, and crew were contented to be the recipients of a general commendatory glance all around.

In a short time Madame Barthovaness, with Benoidath mounted on her crest, came up and

drew alongside. The Anthropopithekos glanced at her, and she at him, with the air of old acquaintances. He then stepped aboard her deck with the little ones, glancing benignantly at her officers and crew, who were at first almost frightened out of their wits, until the prince explained matters. Having inspected things generally, he returned to our deck and began to wander around with the little ones, examining everything with the liveliest curiosity, expressing their mutual opinions in usual pantomime and chatterings.

The admiral's ship now hove in sight, having returned from her trip. The prince signalled him to come alongside. To save wear to her electromotors, she had been provided with a full complement of masts, spars, sails, and rigging to be employed whenever the wind was favorable. The prince stepped aboard with the royal party and formally introduced them to the admiral and officers. The mighty monarch received them most graciously, then began to examine the accoutrements of the vessel, manifesting liveliest curiosity, reaching up his huge hands and feeling the sails, yards, and rigging, rattling the great anchors together as a boy would shovel and tongs, tossing up the life-boats and balancing them on his head, snatching up the heavy deck guns and peeping or blowing through their muzzles, occasionally snapping a tough spar across his knee, or testing the strength of a cable or chain. It was evident that there was nothing on board he could not play at Jack-straws with, from uprooting a mast to ripping off a bowsprit.

"Admiral," said the prince, "you will immediately prepare an elegant pavilion for the reception of our royal guests."

"It shall be done," replied the admiral.

A large awning was spread on the quarter-deck, beneath which were laid handsome rugs and cushions. Baskets of Martian viands, fruits, cakes, and confectionery were duly laid. The prince then stepped up to the Venusian monarch.

"Will Your Royal Majesty and friends condescend to accept our hospitalities?" said he.

His Majesty's colossal countenance was wreathed with a benignant smile of acceptance.

"Sir Archie Graeme Blake will have the honor to escort my Lady Kate to the banquet-hall," said the prince.

The baronet stepped forward and offered his arm with the air of a courtier, which my Lady politely accepted. Hartilion took the hand of His Majesty, being the only man on board who could reach it. Ephraim escorted Sir Harry; John escorted Captain Jock; the prince, with Master Billy trotting by his side, brought up the rear, the admiral bowing and marching backward, like the Lord High Chamberlain of St. James' court. All entered the pavilion, reclined on the rugs, and partook of the feast, to which His Majesty did ample justice, to the amount of several ample basketfuls. The banquet was exclusively of a vegetarian and frugous character, the drinks were wholly aqueous or lacteal. Had any terrestrial kingly families been present, they certainly would have elevated their royal noses at them.

"The little ones having received their names and titles," said the prince, "we must also get up a correspondingly royal title for His Venusian Majesty."

"As he is to be regarded lord paramount of this planet, at least for the present, until the *bona-fide* Venusian man appears on the stage, I move that he be invested with the title of 'Caius Julius Cæsar, Imperator,' in honor of the greatest monarch that ever ruled on the terrestrial globe," said the baronet.

This royal title was accepted as eminently appropriate, and the most high, most mighty, and most puissant Cæsar received the reverential homages of Martians and Terrestrials.

The demands of appetite being appeased, Caius Julius opened his royal mouth in a yawn large enough to take in a good-sized watermelon, stretched his vast frame on the rugs, and resigned himself to the arms of Morpheus. The sleepy little ones cuddled down close to his side. Captain Jock, although half-asleep, manfully resisted the allurements of the drowsy god, and mounted guard over them with his club, giving all on board to understand that the slumbers of His Serene Majesty should not be disturbed.

CHAPTER XXXIV.

EVOLUTION FROM MONKEY TO MAN.

THE ship and ocean steeds cruised several days along the shore; Julius Cæsar and the little family became quite accustomed to their new surround-

ings. Their docility, intelligence, and powers of imitation were extraordinary. The sailors taught them many things appertaining to the work of seamen. Cæsar learned how to handle tackle, reef sails and splice cordage, and could easily accomplish many laborious tasks that would have required the combined efforts of a score of seamen. Sir Harry and Lady Kate could outstrip the fleetest sailors in ascending the rigging, and astonished all on board with their wonderful acrobatic feats. Master Billy was the special pet of all on board, and his extraordinary antics afforded much amusement. The ship's tailor made jackets and short skirts in pretty patterns, which they took great pride in wearing. It was decided to clothe them after a while in human attire, which, by helping to wear off their hair, would be a great step gained in evolutionary development. Lady Kate had already begun to manifest a decided liking for ribbons, furbelows, and other finery. What was still more interesting, we noticed that when conversing together, or giving an order to them, they would frequently endeavor to imitate the pronunciation of a word, showing that they were endowed with an idea of language. This inspired us with the hope that we might ultimately teach them to talk, which would certainly be the most important step gained in evolutionary development.

One warm noon, while they were enjoying their *siesta* under the awning, our party were seated outside, holding a discussion over them.

"It would be interesting to know," remarked one, "whether this Venusian monarch has a con-

sort of corresponding stature and dimensions, and a family of children to match."

"We must wait until His Majesty condescends to introduce us to his queen and royal court," replied the prince.

"It would be interesting to know what relation the giant sustains to the pigmies," remarked the naturalist.

"He is undoubtedly their great-grandfather," replied the baronet. "The race being evidently endowed with unlimited capacities for growth, the latter will in time become as large as he."

"It would be still more interesting to know what relation, if any, these creatures sustain to the race of human beings," said Professor Anthropos.

"The science of evolution explains that question," replied the baronet.

Our Martian friends had not yet evolved that favorite theory, held by some of our terrestrial scientists, as to the origin and descent of Man by way of evolution, and the baronet was invited to elucidate it.

"Your Royal Highness and gentlemen," replied he, "I will endeavor briefly to explain this theory, hypothesis, or whatever it may be; which is about as follows: Man has originally descended or evolved from some hairy biped,¹ whose fossil remains unfortunately have never yet been discovered on our Earth, which unknown creature is designated as the 'Missing Link,' or 'Half-way between.' This Link has descended or evolved

¹ "The Descent of Man," by Charles Darwin.

from the genus *Simia*, or Monkey. The monkey has evolved from some quadruped, whether herbivorous, frugivorous, 'fishivorous,' or carnivorous, is not specified."

"You terrestrials being omnivorous, perhaps you may have descended from all four," remarked the professor, humorously.

"True," replied the baronet. "As I was saying, this quadruped has evolved from some marsupial creature—kangaroo or opossum. The marsupial has evolved from some amphibian creature—frog or lizard. The amphibian has evolved from a fish, the fish has evolved from a mollusk, and the mollusk from some structureless protoplasmic germ, similar to those we see floating in stagnant water; which is all in accordance with the saying of the old Greek philosopher: 'Omne vivum ex ovo'; every living thing comes from an egg."

"According to this fascinating theory," replied Professor Anthropos, "you terrestrials, who plume yourselves as the highest in the scale of created beings, the glory and wonder of the Universe, have lineally descended from little microscopic eggs hatched out in frog-spawn. Really, you have reason to be proud of your ancestry."

"My dear baronet," queried the naturalist, "what creature laid those eggs?"

"No creature laid them."

"How came they into existence?"

"By what is termed a fortuitous or accidental union of their elements, oxygen, hydrogen, nitro-

gen, and carbon, with others, which form the substance of all eggs."

"How came those chemical elements into existence?" queried the chemist.

"By accidental unions, in certain definite proportions, of the primordial atoms of matter."

"How came those atoms into existence?" queried the geologist.

"They existed from all eternity."

"How do you know that?"

"We assume it."

"Your assumption is not proof. 'Tis merely a makeshift to support your evolution theory, according to which, all things being evolved by fortuitous accident or chance, your man is therefore a mere accident in the universe. Not very flattering to human pride, it must be confessed. Really, my dear baronet, it looks very much as if this charming theory was evolved from atheistical brains merely to get rid of an Almighty Creator."

At this moment the little ones opened their eyes, yawned, sat up, and appeared to manifest considerable interest in the scientific discussion.

"Gentlemen," said the prince, "the debate is verging toward theological disputations, and to such there is no end. I move we return to the original question, namely, our little ones here."

"He-e-e-ah! he-e-e-ah!" cachinnated the little ones, flourishing their arms and nodding their heads.

"Bless me!" exclaimed the baronet, "they are calling 'Hear, hear,' like our members of parlia-

ment ; they are certainly calling attention to Your Highness' remark."

"Yeh, yeh, yeh," cried the little ones.

"That certainly means 'Yes, yes,'" said the baronet. "'Pon my soul ! they are beginning to evolve a language already."

"So it would seem," replied the prince. "Please inform us what rank these interesting creatures occupy in your science of evolution ?"

"They are unquestionably the 'Missing Links,' the long-hoped-for 'Halfways,' between the genus homo and Simia," replied the baronet emphatically.

"But how is this?" queried Professor Anthropos. "If, as you say, these links are evolving a language, they are doing so before they have disevolved their hairy covering, which is contrary to your laws of evolutionary development. This is somewhat of a paradox. Please explain."

"No paradox, my dear Professor. The evolution of language is manifested in many animals and birds long before they have disevolved any of their animal or bird-like characteristics. When the hippopotamus in his native jungles wishes to get rid of unwelcome visitors, he bellows 'Off, off.' The Yak of Thibet always bellows 'Hay, hay,' and the peccary of South America always grunts for 'Rum, rum.' The loon in her native swamps cries 'Go 'long, go 'long.' When the turkey comes across an appetizing morsel, he cries 'Gobble, gobble.' The guinea-hen always calls for 'buckwheat.' The duck says 'Quack, quack,' even in the presence of eminent members of the

medical profession. There is a bird in Australia that always cries 'Pettifog, pettifog,' in the face of the most distinguished lawyers. Another Australian bird always mumbles 'Drunk Bob,' right in your face, no matter how sober you are. There are birds in Java that say 'D——n ye,' like any sailor. One female bird in the South Sea islands always says 'Kiss me, kiss me,' no matter whether you feel disposed or not; and in the next tree you'll hear another female bird say 'Go 'way, go 'way.' The laughing bird of Soudan says 'Ha!—ha!—ha! He!—he!—he!' There is a bird in Madagascar always bellowing 'Beef, beef.' Another on the Cape of Good Hope calls 'Pork, pork.' Without alluding to our Whip-poor-wills, Bobolinks, Bob-Whites, and Poor-pillicoddies, who are always announcing their titles, why should not these 'Missing Links' evolve a language before disevolving their capillary coverings?"

"He-e-e-ah! he-e-e-ah!" said the links, louder than ever, and smiling all over their pretty faces.

"Bless your dear little hearts," said the baronet, patting their heads. "How thoroughly you coincide with my views! By Jove! I'll stand up for you as the genuine missing links between man and the ape."

"Mister Barrynet," interrupted Ephraim, indignantly, "I never conceited yew war a monkey; but ef yew means fur to insinivate that we human fellers hev evoluted from sich critters as Cap'n Jock, then yew'll escuse me if I says, bein' as how yer fam'ly hev kim all the way down from monkey stock, 'cordin' to natur, yew orter be a baboon, fur all yew ar' a barrynet."

The expression of Sir Archie's countenance at Mr. Jinks' retort plainly showed that he had evidently not before considered that evolution, when brought home to one's own family, is apt to hit rather hard at ancestral honors and dignities.

However, in spite of Mr. Jinks' home-thrust, the majority agreed to hold fast to the "Missing-Link" theory until some newer theory could demolish it, such being one of the allowable make-shifts of science with reference to all hypotheses, in general and particular.

Puissant Cæsar now opened his eyes, yawned, stretched his vast limbs, every joint loudly creaking, sat up, and looked benignantly around, smacking his lips.

"'Tis time for the royal lunch," said the prince. "His Majesty is evidently hungry."

John brought up a large basket filled with miscellaneous viands; Miss Molly and Commodore Jack perched themselves on top of the awning; the royal family and birds were deeply interested in that basket.

"Gentlemen," said the baronet, "I propose we begin the evolutionary process on our links, by some experiments in teaching them the uses of language, by object-lessons, as we teach our children foreign languages at the dinner-table. We display the object before their eyes, announce its name, and they repeat our words. It is called the kindergarten system, and is eminently successful."

"Begin with the birds," suggested the naturalist.

The baronet took out a loaf of bread, and holding it up to the raven, asked :

"Commodore, what is this?"

"Pooh!" replied he, with supreme disdain. He was probably looking for something more appetizing.

"Sir Harry, Lady Kate," said the baronet, presenting the loaf to them, "kindly inform us what is this?"

"Poo," replied the links, smiling all over their pretty faces.

"Bread, bread," repeated the baronet.

"Poo, poo," repeated the half-ways.

"They have evidently taken their cue from Jack," said the professor.

"Mister Schoolmaster," said Ephraim, "bread arn't much 'count in schoolin' bizness. Now I'll show ye," taking out a suspicious-looking bottle from the basket and holding it up to the raven.

"Jack, what ar' this 'ere?"

"Grog," smacking his beak emphatically.

"That's the tork, egzackly," remarked Mr. Jinks.

The baronet took out a bunch of grapes and holding them up, said :

"Now my little darlings, please say 'grapes,' and you shall have them."

"Gog," replied the darlings, looking up at the raven.

"Yer links hev tuck a shine fur Jack's lingo," remarked Mr. Jinks.

"The influence of that infernal bird is most pernicious," exclaimed the exasperated baronet; "somebody please put him out."

The commodore was "shooed" off to other quarters, swearing like a buccaneer. The baronet held up apples to his pupils.

"Fruit, fruit," said he.

"Foo, foo," replied they.

"Verry complimentary to yew, Mister Schoolmaster," remarked Ephraim.

The kindergarten teacher looked somewhat crestfallen.

"Hi!" giggled John, "me fetch 'em," taking out a handful of sweet cakes and holding them up.

"Cookee, cookee, cookee," chirruped he.

"Coo, coo, coo," joyfully chirruped the links, holding out their little hands, their faces wreathed in smiles. John tossed the "coos," which they caught and appropriated.

"Excellent!" remarked the baronet. "Now here is something that will surely bring an immediate response," holding up a box of confectionary.

"My darlings, please say 'confectionary,' and you shall have unlimited supplies."

The darlings looked wistfully at the box, held out their hands; their lips worked spasmodically, but it was evident the long word was rather too much for them.

"Mister Schoolmaster," said Ephraim, "pree-'aps yer langwidge ar' a leetle too high-falutin' fur 'em. Let Johnny try the sugar bizness."

John opened the box, took out double handfuls, and holding them before their eyes—

"Canny, canny, canny," shouted he.

"Canny, canny, canny," shouted the pupils,

grasping the tid-bits and cramming them in their mouths.

"Splendid!" exclaimed the baronet. "What wonderfully bright pupils! 'Pon my word, we'll teach them the language, grammar, dictionary, and all, and save them the trouble of evolving it."

"What next?" queried Prof. Anthropos.

"We'll take them home; place them in the Anthropological nursery; train, educate, and develop them into the genus *Homo*."

"What next?"

"Bring them back here and build a pretty paradise for them."

"But suppose the new-created, non-evoluted, original Venusian man should appear on the stage, and dispute their claim to the garden of Eden?"

"There will be a tremendous battle between the evolutes and non-evolutes. The former, having the advantages of education, will surely win and be hailed lords of the Venusian creation."

"He-e-e-ah! he-e-e-ah! Yeh! yeh! yeh!" vociferated the prospective evolutes with all their might.

The baronet and his ancestors evidently had the best of the argument on Evolution.

CHAPTER XXXV.

A PRIMEVAL MENAGERIE.

WHILE sailing along the shores of this new continent, we met sea-monsters more gigantic and fierce than those encountered before. The mo-



FROLIC WITH THE STEGOSAURUS. — (CHAP. XXXV.)

ment they caught sight of our ocean monarchs, they fled in terror. Barthovan and his mate would rush among their throngs, crushing whole ranks with blows of their paddles and tails, or tearing them to pieces with their terrible jaws. Hartilion and Benoidath, mounted on their saddles, would lash them to shreds with their electric whips. Our gunners and sharp-shooters destroyed thousands with their chemical annihilators.

We entered a large bay extending many miles inland, its shores covered with luxuriant vegetation. The professors being desirous of making a scientific excursion, the ship cast anchor ; the exploring party, with a corps of officers and crew fully armed, got out boats, rowed ashore, and entered the forest. Barthovan and his mate, with their crews, departed to make explorations up the bay. Our party, consisting of the prince, Sir Archie, Ephraim, John, Cæsar, the little ones, and Jock, more intent on the pursuit of adventure than science, strolled up the beach. Sir Harry, Lady Kate, and Master Billy were in high glee, romping and skipping over the sands, picking up pretty shells and molluscs, running among the bushes, plucking berries and nuts. Puissant Cæsar was armed with a huge club, made expressly for him by the ship's carpenter, one blow of which could have shivered the famous weapon of Hercules, and pulverized all the lies in the Blarney stone. Cæsar swung it as a gentleman twirls his bamboo cane. He also carried on his shoulder several strong ropes and lassoes to catch any primeval freaks we might wish to export to

the Martian museums. Captain Jock, armed with his own particular club, with a big lunch-basket on his shoulder, trudged behind.

Passing up the shore we saw two enormous mammals quietly taking their dinner near the edge of a jungle. One, a clumsy creature larger than an elephant, with short legs, jaws big enough to take in a barrel, and armed with long tusks, was feeding on succulent plants growing near a tall conifer.

"What is that creature?" asked the prince.

"It is called the *Toxodon*," replied the baronet, "probably the primeval ancestor of the hippopotamus."¹

Near by, another huge creature, with a short, thick proboscis, two enormous tusks growing from his chin and curving downward like the tusks of the walrus, was digging up tubers and roots from the marshy soil, and eating them.

"That is the *Dinotherium*," said the baronet, "the ancestor of our modern tapir, in which the tusks have been diseolved. The fossil remains of these creatures are in our British Museum.² The long hooked tusks, like pickaxes, enable the creature to dig up its food, and pull itself up steep banks, as walrus employ their tusks in climbing rocks and ice-floes in the Arctic regions."

¹ *Toxodon*. First discovered by Darwin. Its fossil remains are found in Brazil and other parts of South America.

² *Dinotherium giganteum*. One of the great mammals of the European Miocene epoch, contemporaneous with other monster mammals. Its skull measures nearly four feet long, and is of corresponding dimensions. Its fossil remains are found in Germany, France, Greece, and Asia Minor.

Another enormous mammal of prodigious bulk and weight now came lumbering through the bushes. Its general configuration resembled our modern sloth. Its haunches and hind-legs were immensely large and powerful; its head and fore-legs relatively small.

"What is this creature?" asked the prince.

"The *Megatherium Cuvieri*,"¹ replied the baronet. "It is one of the largest of land mammals, probably the primeval ancestor of our modern sloth, which certainly has sadly degenerated in size. The *Megatherium* is the great uprooter of trees. We shall probably be favored with an exhibition of his prodigious strength."

The animal approached the conifer, reared itself upright on its ponderous hind-legs and thick tail like a tripod, its head reaching nearly thirty feet from the ground. Taking hold of the trunk with its fore-paws, it thrust out its long prehensile tongue, licking off the small branches and tender foliage. Having devoured all that could be reached, he grasped the trunk with his powerful fore-legs, hooked his long claws in the bark, and shook it with the power of a dozen elephants. The roots cracked, and the tall trunk swayed as if under a tempest. At this moment another enormous animal crawled from the bush and approached the tree.

"By Jove!" exclaimed the baronet, "here

¹ Discovered by Baron Cuvier. The fossil remains of this most gigantic mammal are found in various parts of Europe. It was a clumsy sloth-like creature, feeding on small branches and the foliage of conifers, lepidodendrons, etc. A fine restored specimen of the skeleton is in the National Museum, Washington, D. C.

comes the biggest of all. He will probably have a dispute with the Megatherium over his dinner."

"What is this formidable creature?" asked the prince.

"The famous Titanotherium," replied the baronet. "His fossil remains are found in certain parts of our world. He was one of the largest of primeval mammals."¹

This gigantic creature was nearly fifty feet long from the head to the extremity of the tail, and stood on its four legs like a quadruped. Its body, although not so bulky as that of the Megatherium, appeared equally powerful. Its back was covered with a ridge of spines, and its feet were armed with long claws. With a growl of defiance, it reared on its hind-legs, grasped the conifer with its fore-paws, pulling it in an opposite direction. Under their combined efforts the tree was uprooted and fell directly across the loins of the Dinotherium, pinning him to the ground.

The two monsters instantly grappled in desperate battle, furiously biting and clawing each other. While struggling around the tree, the imprisoned Dinotherium, with a loud snort of pain and rage, raised his head and plunged his long, sharp, chin tusks, like pickaxes, full length into the flanks of the Titanotherium, holding him, in spite of his tremendous struggles, with a grasp

¹ One of the most enormous of the mammals. Its thigh-bone alone, restored specimens of which are seen in our fossil museums, is over six feet long and of corresponding thickness. According to Professor Marsh, the creature must have been over sixty feet long, and stood, on his hind-legs, twenty-five feet high.

that could never be loosed. At the same moment, the Megatherium, in trampling around the tree, accidentally trod on the Toxodon, breaking his hind-leg. The creature wheeled around and opening his huge jaws seized the Megatherium's hind-leg with a grip that would never let go while life lasted.

The tusk-hooked Titanotherium filled the jungle with his agonizing roars, while the Megatherium, with equally dreadful bellowings, slowly toiled along the sands on three legs, dragging the ponderous Toxodon behind him. The crocodile-lizards were crawling from their lairs to devour the imprisoned mammals in the bush; the hyenas and wolves were stealthily following the two others, ready to attack them when their strength was exhausted. The terrible flesh-eating plants and sea-gorgons were getting their honey-sweets and flowery perfumes ready to entice the devourers within their jaws, to be devoured in turn; and so, by mutually destroying each other, they all make room for the later and more highly developed forms of animal life.

As we strolled along, a loud splashing was heard in the water, and a most extraordinary-looking creature crawled out and ascended the beach. It resembled no animal ever seen on Earth, and was nearly forty feet long. Its huge, bulky body was covered with a thick, horny shell, studded over with large black knobs. But the most remarkable feature was a row of a dozen or more triangular bony plates, nearly three feet high, set edgewise with their points upward, all

along its back from head to tail. They resembled the teeth of a gigantic saw. Its long thick tail was armed with a row of horny spikes, standing up like sword-blades, which, together with the thick shell, afforded ample defence against the assaults of enemies, as well as an efficient weapon of attack. Its head and neck resembled the lizard; its legs were armed with strong claws; its arched back rose like a dome, eight feet from the ground.

"What is this strange-looking creature?" asked the prince.

"It is designated in our works on paleontology as the *Stegosaurus*," replied the baronet. "Its fossil remains are in our British Museum."¹

The creature had not seen us, and slowly jogged her way up the beach.

"Danged ef she arn't a reg'lar trav'lin combination saw-mill 'n thrashin' maysheen," remarked Ephraim.

"I propose we mount this festive steed and course gaily o'er the plain," suggested the baronet.

As we were in for any sort of fun, the proposal

¹ *Stegosaurus* (Roof-covered lizard). Its fossil remains have been found in the Rocky Mountains, in the Jurassic strata; also in Colorado and other localities. It was one of the strangest and most wonderful of the Dinosaurs. It possessed remarkably large eyes. Its limbs were short, massive, and provided with five fingers. Its fore-limbs could move like a human arm. Its tail was provided with enormous spines, and was a most efficient weapon of attack or defence. The brain-chamber in its sacrum is ten times as large as that of the skull. The creature had two sets of brains. Its upright triangular horny plates rose probably two or three feet above its back. Its haunch-bones were enormous.

was accepted. We ran alongside the "travelling combination," keeping clear of the formidable caudal appendage, grasped hold of the bony knobs, larger than door handles, clambered up and got astride the narrow spaces between the upright plates, the tops of which rose above our heads and were sharp almost as the teeth of a saw. Ephraim took his seat in front, the baronet behind. The creature, taken by surprise, uttered a loud, angry hiss, and scrambled over the sands at a lively rate, Cæsar, the Lilliputs, and Jock trotting behind.

"The Stegosaur is making excellent time," remarked the baronet. "I had no idea she had so much speed and bottom in her heavy corporosity."

"Go ahead, Aunt Steggy, hurry up; put in yer prettiest licks," coaxed Ephraim, administering vigorous whacks over her iron-clad ribs with the butt end of his rifle.

Aunt Steggy flopped up and down, lashing the sand with her powerful tail, hissing like a small locomotive, and ploughing ahead.

"Hold tight to the pommels o' yer saddles," suggested Ephraim.

It was rather difficult to do so, they were so sharp. In fact, we felt as if riding on a rail. Our disgusted steed gave a loud grunt, wheeled right about, and made for the water.

"Hello!" shouted Ephraim, "yew've jumped the track. Hold up, Aunt Steggy. Whoa! - Haw!" pounding her ribs with his rifle.

But Steggy refused to whoa or haw, and scrambled faster than before.

"Egad ! she'll give us a plunge-bath sooner than we desire," said the baronet.

"Yew Cæsar !" shouted Ephraim, "grip her tail 'n skew her around, t'other eend for'most."

It is not known whether the monarch understood the order or not, but evidently comprehending the situation, he seized the member and, exerting his colossal strength, skewed her around so effectually that the caudal appendage broke short off, and down he fell, heels over head, inglorious on the ground.

"Great Cæsar fell ! Oh ! what a fall was there, my countrymen !" quoted the baronet from his dramatic budget.

"Egzackly what Mister Markus obsarved when he war spoutin' pollyticks agin' Mister Brutus on a slaughterin' case, as I seed onct at Frisco the-ayter. Them chaps war heavy on speechifyin'. Ef they hed run fur Congress, I'd hev bet on 'm."

Meanwhile the festive Steggy was perambulating toward her sea-bath, snapping her jaws, and grunting and hissing in a fury of rage at her irreparable loss.

"I have it," said the baronet. "This creature has two brains : one in the skull, which controls forward moments ; the other in the sacrum at the end of the spine, which controls backward movements. We can paralyze the skull-brain with our electric fans, and the haunch-brain will check her up. Go to work with your electricity, Uncle Ephraim."

Ephraim drew his fan, and, leaning over, touched the skull ; the head instantly sank to the

ground; the creature ceased her forward movement, but to our great astonishment, began to run backward toward the jungle, stern foremost.

"Danged ef Steggy arn't a reg'lar grasshopper locomotive," remarked Mr. Jinks; "she ar' bound to dump us fellars in the swamp. Hello thar! Mister Barrynet; pull her up! man yer brakes."

The baronet applied his fan liberally over the enormous haunches, but the paralyzing current failed to penetrate the thick shell and massive bones of the sacrum. Brain number two was evidently lightning proof; nothing short of a Krupp cannon ball could have paralyzed it. She sped backward with tremendous *vis a tergo*, toward the jungle; rushed amid the horse-tails and calamites, cutting them off with the sharp edges of her dorsal plates, until, running against the low branches of trees, we were all swept off her back, sprawling in the weeds.

We picked ourselves up, and, passing along the beach, came across great numbers of enormous sea turtles and land tortoises,¹ the ancestors of our modern species; also the *Glyptodon aspers*,² the ancestors of our armadillos, their bodies covered with an impenetrable cuirass of tessellated plate armor. Some of these creatures would have required from one to a dozen yoke of oxen to drag them along, and their shells were ten to fifteen

¹ The carapaces or shells were of enormous size. One found in the Himalaya mountains measures over fifteen feet in length and ten feet across: the creature must have stood five feet from the ground.

² One fossil specimen found in Brazil measures nearly nine feet across the back.

feet across. Cæsar amused himself snatching them up by their tails and flinging them in the sea, or flopping them over on their backs, helplessly wriggling their flippers like beetles upside down.

We now entered a plain covered with luxuriant herbage, amid which great numbers of animals and birds were feeding—Paleotheriums, Xiphodons, Brontotheriums, with many others unknown in our paleontology. There were gigantic Hadrosaurs, ancestors of our modern Kangaroos, fifteen to twenty feet high on their hind-legs, Hesperornithes, Epyronithes, Dinornithes, Moas,¹ gigantic wingless birds with teeth, ancestors of our ostriches, emus, and cassowaries, covered with coarse feathers or hair, and from ten to sixteen feet high. Alarmed at our approach, the birds sped off like race-horses, and the Hadrosaurs skipped away with prodigious leaps, covering thirty to fifty feet at a bound.²

“Gentlemen,” said the baronet, “I once enjoyed the pleasure of riding on a pet ostrich belonging to the king of Siam. While coursing over the plain like a lightning express train, the sportive bird regaled himself with my sun umbrella, panama hat, palm-leaf fan, seersucker coat, and Chinese slippers. It would afford me much

¹ The Moa in New Zealand was living less than a century ago. It was from ten to twelve feet in height, and the tibia (drumstick) was nearly three feet long. The Epyornis of Madagascar was still larger, its egg over a foot long.

² Fossil remains of the Hadrosaur have been found in New Jersey. It stood on its hind-legs from twenty to twenty-five feet high.

pleasure, from a scientific point of view, to ascertain if these interesting ornithological specimens are gifted with similar gastronomic propensities and capacities."

"Yew means fur to say as how yew'd like to straddle the critters?" queried Ephraim.

"Decidedly, and fly over this plain like the wings of the wind," replied the baronet.

"Danged if I ever heard the wind hed wings befoh. Them critters hevn't got wings, consequently they can't fly; but they hev teeth, a-and they mought chaw yew up, boots 'n all, Mister Barrynet."

"We'll muzzle them."

"All right; I'll lasso 'em."

Ephraim took a couple of lassoes, crawled on his hands and knees stealthily through the herbage toward an unsuspecting *Hesperornis*, rose quickly, and with wonderful skill threw the lasso over his neck; then, with Cæsar's help, muzzled and dragged him forward and tied him to a stake. The creature was twelve feet high, far more powerful and fleet than any ostrich. He lassoed and caught another in the same style.

Cæsar, whose intelligence and powers of imitation were extraordinary, comprehended the *modus operandi*, took his cue, and started off after a Hadrosaur at a speed that could have outstripped any biped or quadruped on Earth or Mars. The primeval kangaroo led him a merry dance over the plain, dodging and doubling on his tracks like a fox, sometimes suddenly wheeling right about and jumping over his head. Finally Cæsar lassoed,

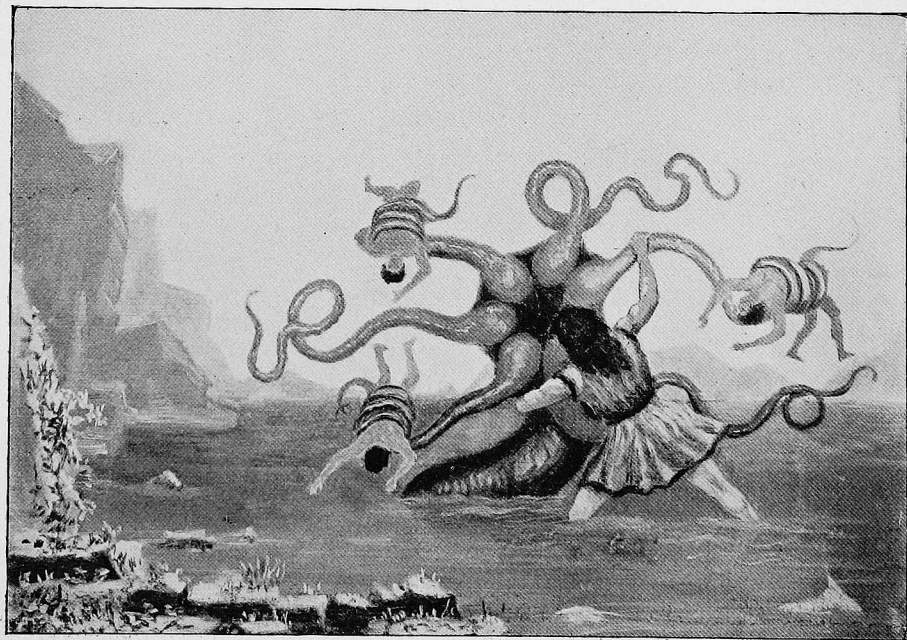
bound, and dragged him forward in spite of his struggles. The hopper stood over twenty-five feet high. His hind legs were long and strong enough to kick the prancing bronze statue of General Jackson, horse, rider, pedestal, and all, clear out of Lafayette square, Washington.

A twelve-foot Epyornis and a Moa were caught, muzzled, and bridled. We mounted our feathered steeds. Cæsar bestrode his Hadrosaur, and the way we jumped and skipped over that race-course would have astonished the turf fraternities of Earth. We rode our steeds until they were thoroughly blown, then dismounted, turned them loose, and left the plain.

CHAPTER XXXVI.

THE HORRIBLE HYDRA.

WE now passed a long distance up the shore and entered a little cove surrounded with rocks, hung with vines, and shaded by the overhanging foliage of trees. The day was warm, the cove picturesque, the waters were placid and inviting. Being somewhat fatigued, we decided to enjoy a swim. Ephraim entered the bush after game; Cæsar reclined his vast form under the shade of a rock, and resigned himself to the enjoyment of his noonday *siesta*. We removed our garments and plunged into the water, followed by our Lilliputs, who sported like dolphins in their native element. The waters were about ten feet deep,



CÆSAR GRASPED THE MONSTER WITH A FORCE THAT MIGHT HAVE CRUSHED AN OAK.—(CHAP. XXXVI.)

so clear and pellucid that we could easily distinguish objects at the bottom. Harry found a bed of pearl oysters, and brought a great number ashore; they contained the largest and finest pearls ever seen.

The prince and Sir Archie, both splendid swimmers, engaged in a friendly contest with John, whose powers were extraordinary, having breasted the waves of his native South Pacific from early youth.

We had noticed a peculiar-looking object in the water—a gelatinous mass, resembling a flattened convex disk, about six feet in diameter, attached to the surface of a sunken rock near the shore. At times it slowly heaved up toward the surface, then sank down again. Supposing it to be some peculiar form of aqueous vegetation, we paid slight attention to it.

Meanwhile the swimmers were darting through the water with great speed, Sir Archie and John side by side, the prince a little in advance, his beautiful form glancing amid the crystal water like a golden Apollo. In a few moments they came abreast of the sunken rock.

Suddenly two enormous tentacles, thirty feet long, shot out like a flash from the convex disk, siezed the baronet and John, wrapping around them like the coils of a boa constrictor. The next instant a third tentacle shot out and grasped the prince.

The convex disk now swiftly elevated itself above the surface like the trunk of a tree, a huge, upright, gelatinous column, nearly twenty feet

high and six feet in diameter, its base attached to the sunken rock.

The next instant, three more tentacles shot out from the summit of the pillar, coiling and twisting in the air like gigantic anacondas, dashed down upon the struggling victims, enwrapping their forms like a network of ropes. They were of a ghastly, corpse-like color, a foot thick at the base, tapering toward the end like a whip lash.

The summit of the pillar, surrounded by the six tentacles, now expanded itself into a huge circular mouth, four feet in diameter and running straight down through the body of the creature like a shaft or tunnel. The tentacles, enwrapping their victims as the spider's web envelops the insect, were steadily drawing them, utterly helpless, incapable of struggle or cry, up to that frightful mouth.

It is impossible to describe the horror of the scene. Aroused by my shouts and the cries of the little ones, Ephraim rushed from the bush. We snatched up our rifles and in vain fired into the body of the monster. The bullets passed through, but not a drop of blood flowed, and the holes closed up instantly. We attacked with cutlasses and knives, but the tough, gelatinous mass slipped under their sharp edges like rubber. We applied the electric paralyzers with no effect. What was this insensate and invincible creature that defied every assault? Was it a new species of Octopus, known on no other world but this?

It was a Hydra, the most frightful phenomenon, the most horrible monster, of creation.

The physical structure of these creatures is one of the curious and inexplicable anomalies of Nature.

They have no bone, cartilage, nor skeleton ; no brain, spinal marrow, nor nervous system ; no heart nor blood-vessel ; no blood nor chyle ; no organs of respiration nor digestion ; no eyes nor ears ; no teeth, palate, nor tongues ; no muscular fibre, connective tissue, nor skin. They are mere masses of jelly, capable of self-expansion, elongation, and contraction ; can harden themselves like gristle or ox-hide, or soften themselves like calves'-foot jelly. They can assume all varieties of form and shape ; can contract themselves into round balls, elongate themselves in cylinders, stretch out like ropes, and project processes like the branches or roots of trees.

Their tentacles are not provided with suckers and spikes which pierce the skin and suck the blood of the victim, like those of the Octopus ; they are mere prolongations of their homogeneous substance, whose office is to seize and drag their prey in the mouth of the engulfing tube, running down to the bottom of their cylindrical mass, within which the food is slowly dissolved and assimilated into the body of the creature.¹

¹Hydras. The family Hadræ, or Hydras, belongs to the order of the Polyps. They are usually found in stagnant water or slowly running fresh water attached to some aquatic plant, such as the stems and rootlets of the duckweed common in ponds. The creature consists of a long hollow gelatinous cylinder attached by one extremity to the aqueous plant and furnished at the other with long tentacles, which it stretches out in all directions in search of the minute animals on which it feeds. When the creature is in a state of contraction, it presents the appearance of a mere gelatinous disk-shaped lump, or button. The tentacles or

Nothing else like it exists in the whole domain of Nature. It is a perfect type and symbol of a living grave ; to the touch it feels like some dead thing.

What was to be done, what could be done, in this awful situation ? Nothing but blowing it to atoms could release the victims from its frightful embrace, and the risk to our friends by that was great ; but the weapons were in the boat, far away. Ephraim sped after them like a deer over the strand.

Crazed with agony, I watched my poor friends, as, gasping for breath, their features and forms almost blackened under the tremendous pressure, they were steadily drawn up to that horrible maw, yawning to engulf them.

feelers are hollow, communicating directly with the hollow interior of the body ; they are furnished with tubercles, and at the extremity with sharp needle-like points, enabling them to hold their prey firmly. It is supposed that a poison is also ejected at the same time, as animals seized by the Hydra are observed to die almost instantly. They are exceedingly voracious, and feed only on living animals ; larvæ of insects, worms, and the minute crustaceous animals which swarm in all waters constitute their principal food. Sometimes two Hydras will seize upon the same worm, when a dispute arises, occasionally ending in a very singular manner. Each polyp continues swallowing the worm until their mouths come in contact, then, if the worm is not torn apart, the larger polyp seizes upon his antagonist and swallows him, worm and all. After a while the swallowed polyp emerges from the stomach of his conqueror, uninjured, but the worm is gone. One of the most singular circumstances connected with the digestion of the Hydra is that the creature may actually be turned inside out without derangement of its functions ; the inner surface then acts the part of the outside skin, while the outer surface adapts itself to the work of digestion. The mode of reproduction, or propagation of the Hydræ is by a process of budding or gemmation. A small tubercle appears on the body of the creature, which gradually grows and enlarges until an infant Hydra is developed, with its tentacles

All at once a deep and portentous growl was heard. I glanced around; the mighty *Anthropopithekos* rose up, his countenance wearing an expression of concentrated determination and rage that would have appalled the boldest man or beast. With one stride he was in the water up to his middle and clasped his arms around the *Hydra's* body with a force that might have crushed an oak.

This primordial Titan, this Venusian *Enceladus*,—who could have flung *Hercules*, *Theseus*, *Milo*, and the whole crowd of Grecian and Philistine athletes, *Gog*, *Magog*, and *Goliath*, pell-mell over his shoulder like puppets,—swayed and shook that tough and grisly mass as *Samson* might have

attached to the body of the parent. It remains there some time, stretching out its tentacles for its food, independent of its parent. Sometimes both parent and offspring will seize and struggle for the same worm. After a while the young *Hydra* is thrown off and looks out for itself. Sometimes several young *Hydras* are attached in the same manner to their parent; as fast as one is thrown off, another takes its place, and so on. The *Hydras* can also be artificially multiplied by mechanical division of their substance. Professor Trembly, of Geneva, says: I have opened a single polyp on my hand, cut the skin in many directions, have reduced it to little pieces, and in a manner minced it, and each one of the pieces became in a short time a perfect polyp. A body deprived of its head and tentacles will produce a fresh one in a few days; while the amputated head will also produce a new body." The *Hydras* are generally attached to their resting-places by their caudal extremities; they are capable, however, of moving from place to place with facility, something after the manner of a leech or the measuring worm, by attaching the anterior extremity at some distance from the tail, then detaching the latter and drawing the body up in the form of a loop, bringing the tail up close to the head; this motion is then repeated, and the *Hydra* thus advances by a series of steps, each the length of its body. Sometimes the creature floats in the water suspended from the surface by its tail.—British Zoophytes, article *Hydradiæ*.

shaken the pillars of Dagon's temple. The vast muscles of his frame swelled, his colossal joints creaked ; stooping his mighty shoulders, he tore the mass from its attachment to the rock with a sound like the ripping up of a ship's timbers.

Overwhelmed and crushed in that terrible grasp, the monster was in its death agony. The tentacles unloosed their clasp, writhing like expiring pythons. The furious colossus tore them away from the mouth, upheaved the ponderous mass from the water, tentacles, roots, and all, tearing them into a thousand pieces.

We sprang into the water and brought our friends ashore. They were insensible, but in a few moments revived. To our great joy they had received no injury, suffering only from the tremendous compression, and in a short time these painful symptoms passed away. Meanwhile puissant Julius was playing under the foliage with the Lilliputs as unconcernedly as if killing hydras were affairs of small importance. We expressed our gratitude to him for the valuable services he had rendered, in a way that he could understand and appreciate. It is perhaps needless to add that we had enjoyed sufficient natatory pleasure in the hydra-haunted coves of this primitive planet to satisfy us for the remainder of our lives.

We gathered the pearls, embarked on the boat, our chemical annihilators ready for any new anomalous freaks that might turn up, and rowed back to the spot where the exploring party had left the ship. The vessel had departed up the bay. Barthovan, with Hartilion and officers, had returned from their trip and were moored near shore.



THE FEROCIOUS BEASTS SHRANK IN TERROR BEFORE MIGHTY CÆSAR.—(CHAP. XXXVI.)

For some time past we had heard reports of fire-arms in the forest ; they were becoming louder and more frequent. We left the boat and ascended the beach. Suddenly the exploring party of professors and officers rushed from the woods, pursued by a horde of cave-lions, tigers, wolves, hyenas, and other beasts roaring with rage and hunger. The party, having exhausted their ammunition, fled tumultuously across the beach toward Barthovan. Some threw themselves in the water, others drew their cutlasses and gathered in close circle for defence. The artillerymen on Barthovan's deck trained their guns on the beasts, but dared not fire, as the exploring party were directly in their range.

"Great heaven !" exclaimed the prince, "our friends will be slaughtered." We rushed forward with levelled weapons.

Suddenly Cæsar bounded in front, raised his arm with an imperious gesture, and uttered a shout that rang through the forest.

A scene now took place that seemed almost to partake of the miraculous. The beasts ceased their roaring and shrank back in terror. Once more that mighty voice was raised in tones as of sovereign command. Down sank the royal lions, their noble heads low in the dust ; down fell the fierce tigers, covering their eyes with their paws ; down grovelled the sneaking wolves and hyenas, rooting their muzzles in the sand, and trembling from head to foot.

Spellbound, we gazed on this astonishing exhibition of will-power, mesmeric, psychologic, or

whatever its mysterious nature might be, possessed by this semi-human being over these ferocious beasts. The picture was sublime. As this imperial monarch towered majestically over the prostrate throng, his eyes flashing, his countenance fixed in stern command, he looked almost as Milton's archangel might have appeared with the cohorts of Lucifer under his feet.

The Anthropopithekos now uttered a deep and peculiar sound, waving his hand with a gesture of authority toward the forest. The humiliated beasts, not daring to raise their eyes toward that mighty conqueror, retreated with downcast heads toward the woods, leaving the exploring party unharmed.

"Fire!" ordered Captain Samadron.

The chemical annihilators were discharged, there was a flash, an explosion, and the dismembered fragments of the savage horde strewed the sands.

The smiling Julius favored us with a glance that seemed to say: "Well, gentlemen, how do you like my part in this performance?"

CHAPTER XXXVII.

THE SEA-SERPENT.

WE mounted Barthovan's deck and sailed up the bay where the shores were bordered with precipices, alternating with forest and jungles. The waters abounded with different varieties of



HARTILION THRUST HIS ELECTRIC WAND INTO THE MONSTER'S JAWS. — (CHAP. XXXVII.)

fish and other aqueous productions. The professors being desirous of securing specimens for scientific examination, boats were got out, with nets and fishing-tackle. The prince, Sir Archie, the professors, Ephraim, and John, with several of the officers and crews who enjoyed piscatorial sports, rowed out in the bay. Cæsar and Jock leaped overboard and swam ashore after fruits and nuts. The few sailors left aboard reclined in their hammocks.

Barthovan had drawn up alongside a rocky barrier and was quietly feeding on clusters of delicate vines and moss. Hartilion was stooping under his saddle securing the fastenings. The Lilliputs were reclining under the awning. I was seated near them, making a sketch of the picturesque scenery. The base of the precipice where Barthovan had moored was perforated by a dark and deep cavern opening below the water.

Several moments passed. Suddenly Kate clutched my arm, uttered a low shriek, and pointed over my shoulder with a look of horror. I glanced around.

An immense serpentine head rose silently above water close to Barthovan's side, glided stealthily across his shoulder, swiftly twining its snaky body, coil after coil, around his neck, reared high above his head, opened its enormous jaws and paused a moment as if calculating where to strike.

Although almost paralyzed with horror at the frightful aspect of the monster, I noted its formidable dimensions.

Its head was shaped like a mixture of the

python and dragon, nearly sixteen feet long, covered with triangular scales and surmounted on the crest with enormous black horns, shaped like those of the cat-fish. Its eyes were two feet in diameter, and of a glassy green color. A thick, tangled mass of hair, like sea-weed, covered the back of the head and neck, like the mane of a horse. Its jaws, large enough to grasp an elephant, were armed with immense teeth, resembling those of the tiger. Its body was over five feet in solid thickness, covered with black scales large as shields, the under parts of a buff yellow.

Seven great coils encircled Barthovan's neck from shoulder to throat; another coil bound his right paddle. The rear portion of the snaky body undulated a short distance above water and disappeared in the depths of the cavern, the tail being wrapped around a submerged rock.

The monster was over three hundred feet long. Its approach was so stealthy, its attack so silent and swift, that Barthovan and his master were completely taken by surprise.

As that huge, hideous head hung over its unconscious victim's, with its grinning fangs, forked, scarlet tongue, ghastly eyes, and tangled mane, bristling over the scaly skull, all the terrific monsters we had yet encountered, sea-devil, gorgon, and hydra, utterly paled before this diabolical and blood-curdling horror, more appalling than Milton's arch-fiend in the Pandemonium transformation scene.

The serpent slowly lowered its jaws to grasp Hartilion. With a desperate effort I threw off

the paralyzing incubus that momentarily held my senses, and gave a loud cry of alarm. Hartilion glanced upward, took in the situation instantly, snatched up his electric wand, and thrust it into the open jaws hovering over him. The monster, feeling the electric shock, jerked his head away with an angry hiss. Barthovan uttered a half-strangled roar, lashed the waters violently with his tail and left paddle—the right being bound by the coil—and struggled furiously to break loose ; but as every movement served only to tighten the folds, he ceased his efforts and remained quiet.

By this time the boat crews, taking the alarm, rowed swiftly forward, and reaching Barthovan's side, sprang on deck, grasped their weapons, and rushed to attack the monster.

" Hold ! " shouted Hartilion ; and they paused.

" Don't attack him with weapons," continued he ; " they will only irritate him all the more, and he will strangle Barthovan in five minutes."

It was true. Rifles, swords, lances would have made no impression on this five-foot-thick Megalophidon, whose body, invested with its almost iron-clad armor, was tougher than gristle or ox-hide, which nothing short of a rifled cannon could have penetrated. Such is the vital tenacity of these creatures, also, that even when cut in twain the severed parts will spasmodically contract tighter than before, until drained of blood and exhausted of nerve power.

This is well illustrated by the involuntary and spasmodic contractions of the muscles and severed

limbs of the decapitated frog, under the electric currents of the voltaic pile. Could Barthovan have got his jaws around, he could have torn the monster in pieces in five minutes, but his neck was encased by the coils as with a collar of iron. To have turned our annihilators against the creature would have severely wounded Barthovan, and perhaps his master.

The serpent now began to contract his coils, the vast muscles swelling like knotted cables. Barthovan seemed in great distress, his breath grew short, his eyes bloodshot. The scene was appalling.

"Great God !" exclaimed Altfoura, "what is to be done ?"

"Old Leviathan and I have fought Martian sea-serpents, and know how to manage them," Hartilion quietly replied. "Although this Venusian specimen is larger and more formidable than any our oceans can boast of, I'll guarantee to lay him out."

Meanwhile the serpent repeatedly lowered his jaws to seize Hartilion ; but he kept his wand busy, touching the teeth or tongue. As the electric currents tingled along his dental and glossal nerves, the monster would jerk his head back, hissing furiously.

"Your snakeship will excuse my lingual and dental experiments," said Hartilion, looking up at the horrible eyes ; "they are merely preliminary. Be patient, my friend ; I will presently transfer my electrical treatments to other parts of your anatomy, where they will be eminently beneficial."

Hartilion took a ball of conducting twine from

his pocket and, holding one end in his teeth, threw the ball down on deck.

"What is the combined power of your electric batteries?" asked he.

"We can run them up to a million volts, and still more, if necessary," replied Thalek, the electrician in chief.

"A million is amply sufficient for my experiment. I fancy they would kill a hundred elephants quick as a flash."

"Two hundred every second, as fast as the herds could be brought up," replied Thalek.

"Very good. Please fasten a conducting wire to the twine."

This was done. Hartilion drew up the wire and wrapped it around the upper part of his wand; the long wire hung down over the serpent's coils to the deck.

"Connect your batteries; run them up to full power, and make connection with the wire. Be quick as possible; Barthovan is suffering greatly."

The staring, bloodshot eyes, labored heaving of the chest, and almost strangling respiration, plainly showed his dreadful agony. His vast frame trembled as if under approaching death-throes. The coils were tightening, the monster's hideous head was waving over his victim, his fanged mouth wide open, his ghastly eyes gleaming as if in malignant triumph. The sight was inexpressibly frightful.

"Connections are made and batteries run up to full power," called out Thalek.

"I will permit the serpent to seize me in his

jaws," said Hartilion, "but before he crushes me, I will thrust the wand into his throat. When you see me surrounded by his fangs, let loose your chained lightning through this wire."

The courage and self-possession of this intrepid Leviathan-tamer, with a pair of jaws large enough to crush an elephant, yawning over his head, holding in his hand the conductor of an electric current sufficient to kill two thousand men instantly, were superhuman.

"Are you all ready?" shouted he.

"Aye, aye," resounded from the deck.

"Friends, comrades, the moment has come when either this monster or I—perchance both—look their last upon the sun. Farewell!"

The countenance of this young hero glowed almost with angelic light; with a bright smile he waved his hand; a silence as of death fell over all.

He lowered his wand, the serpent lowered his jaws, the form of Hartilion was enclosed within double rows of glittering fangs.

Thalek touched the battery key delicately with his finger.

Back recoiled the hideous head, wide yawned the jaws, out flew the writhing tongue, scorched and blackened by the dynamo thunderbolt. The monster stiffened in a tetanic spasm, bloody foam poured from its mouth, the death-films gathered over the demon eyes, a deep and sepulchral groan, a long, gasping hiss, the coils unloosed, dropped down, and disappeared beneath the waters.

Hartilion reeled in his saddle and fell headlong into the sea.

CHAPTER XXXVIII.

A BELLIGERENT FEMALE.

ALTFOURA, the baronet, Ephraim, John, and a dozen officers instantly sprang overboard. The apparently lifeless form of Hartilion was raised from the water and tenderly laid on cushions spread on deck. The usual methods of resuscitation were employed, a strong stimulant was given, and, in a few moments, to our great joy, he began to breathe, although with frequent gasps and in great pain. We removed his garments and rubbed him with spirits and balms.

In the meantime our half-strangled Barthovan recovered his breath, stretched out his neck, shook himself, flapped his paddles and tail, uttered a few growls of satisfaction, and in a short time seemed quite himself again. One of the officers ascended to the saddle and took charge of the reins. Barthovan remained quiet, occasionally turning his head with an almost human expression of sorrow and sympathy, looking at his beloved master lying on the deck, and uttered plaintive moans. In a few moments Hartilion opened his eyes and looked confusedly around.

"How do you feel now, dear Hartilion?" asked the prince, who was holding his head on his knee.

"Oh, all right, I fancy; that is, if it is I who say it. Where's Barthovan?"

"All right again. He, and perhaps all of us, owe our lives to you, Hartilion."

"Pray don't mention it, dear prince. Where's the serpent?"

"*Non est inventus*," replied Sir Archie.

"Electrified," replied Thalek.

"Gone chick'n," remarked Ephraim.

"Electrical treatment was eminently successful," remarked the chemist; "but unfortunately for science, the patient gave up the ghost during the operation."

"And he has gone where the good serpents go," concluded Captain Samadron.

"Is that so?" replied Hartilion. "By Pluto! I thought I was the gone one."

"The electric dose was rather larger than necessary, and you also received a good share of it, yourself," said Thalek.

"Perhaps so. It's no child's play to meddle with a million volts of chained lightning; look at my little tool."

The handle of the wand was scorched as if by fire, and the metallic head was melted off, Hartilion sat up and expressed himself as feeling much better.

"Hartilion," said the baronet, "you remarked that you thought you were the 'gone one.' All mortuary experience is highly interesting from a scientific point of view. I myself once passed through the process of drowning; the sensations were delightful, and I scolded my rescuers roundly for their meddlesome interference in pulling me out of that delectable elysium; your own experience was doubtless of an equally charming character. I intend to write a treatise on the sen-

sations experienced during the mortuary process. Will you kindly describe your sensations—exactly what you thought, felt, fancied, imagined, etc ? ”

“ With pleasure,” Hartilion replied. “ When his snakeship closed his dental apparatus around me, I fancied I was in an elephant trap ; when the great slimy tongue was wabbling over my head and shoulders, and the huge chasm of the throat yawned over me, I imagined I was to be swallowed, and felt I should soon be a ‘ gone chicken,’ as Ephraim says. Then says I, ‘ Sir Snake, before you begin your masticatory or deglutitory operations on me, perhaps I had better cauterize your palate a little ;’ so I raised my wand to tickle his palate, and that’s all I know about it.”

The serpent-fighter’s elucidation of his mortuary experience was deemed highly valuable from a scientific point of view. In a short time he expressed himself as all right, resumed his attire, ascended to Barthovan’s crest, who seemed greatly delighted at his master’s recovery, vaulted into the saddle, and grasped the reins.

All at once a loud splash was heard in the cavern, with a rush of outrolling waves. Another huge serpentine head sprang above water close by Barthovan’s side, opened its great jaws, crushed down the railing, seized the edge of the deck, tore out twenty feet of it, including three heavy guns, and knocked down a dozen sailors. Barthovan uttered a roar of rage and wheeled about to grasp the assailant in his jaws, but it was too late. The head, deck-plates, and guns disappeared beneath the waters.

“’Tis the mate of the dead sea-serpent!” shouted Hartilion. “That cave is their den; she will attack us again; we must away from here, where we can have sea-room.”

Then, giving his signal, Barthovan sped out into the bay a long distance from shore. The crew were thrown in confusion by the sudden attack. Hartilion drew up his steed, and the workmen began repairs.

Suddenly that horrible head again appeared close to Barthovan’s side and seized his left paddle in its jaws with a grip that could have torn out the flipper of a finback whale. Its strong horny scales alone saved it from being severely wounded, if not severed in twain. Barthovan uttered a tremendous roar and strove to release himself. Their struggles lashed the waters into a whirlpool. As the serpent’s head was only partly above water and its movements were so rapid, the gunners dared not fire with their artillery, for fear of wounding the paddle; and the shots from the small-arms flew off the bony skull as from a rock. Barthovan was unable to get at his antagonist with his jaws, for the check-cables prevented him from lowering his head. Hartilion gave orders for the checks to be loosened, although there was danger of Barthovan’s diving under water after his foe and imperilling the safety of all on board.

All at once, a loud “Hoi-oi-oi” rang over the waters, and Cæsar swiftly swam toward us, followed by Captain Jock, having returned from their trip in the forest. For a moment they paused, watching the contest with astonishment.

Cæsar dashed through the waves, reached the other side of Barthovan, clambered on deck, shook himself, scattering showers of spray from his hair. Snatching up a thirty-foot oak spar, that four strong seamen could scarce lift, and whirling it around his head, he sprang over the railing on Barthovan's shoulder, and struck the serpent's skull a blow that could have smashed the backbone of the biggest whale in the seas. The monster let go her grip and sank beneath the waves. Cæsar dropped his weapon and strode off to the awning as indifferently as if knocking a sea-serpent's skull into a cocked hat were a mere trifle, while all on board loudly applauded the *coup de grâce* of the redoubtable cudgeller.

"Our Cæsar is so successful in all his battles, it may truly be said of him, as his great namesake said of himself, 'Veni, vidi, vici,'" remarked the baronet.

"That war a fust-class smasher," remarked Mr. Jinks. "Reck'n the sarpient seed stars, 'n hev a verry sore head in the bargin'."

"If not, she is the thickest-skulled reptile on this or any other planet," remarked the naturalist.

Barthovan raised his paddle rather dubiously from the water; fortunately it was not injured by the bite, and in a short time seemed all right. Captain Jock came aboard with fruits strung on vines slung over his shoulder. The Lilliputs received him with cries of delight.

"Hello!" shouted Hartilion from his perch, "here comes that belligerent female again, mad as a hornet and full of fight."

We looked around. The serpent had risen above water a short distance beyond, and appeared in full view. She was about a third smaller than her dead mate; her color, bright green, mottled with scarlet spots; her throat and breast brilliant yellow. She had no horns nor mane; but a long tuft of coarse reddish hair hung down the back of her head, which was elevated thirty feet above water. She seemed transported with fury, and evidently bent on avenging the death of her mate. Her enormous eyes gleamed like smouldering flames. Her red, fanged mouth, wide open, poured forth fierce hissings, as from the pipe of an ocean steamer. With her eyes fixed on us, she coursed around in great circles, her long, sinuous body undulating through the waves, her neck arched gracefully backward; a great gash on the top of her head showed the force of Cæsar's weapon. Her aspect, though so terrible, displayed a grandeur and beauty that fascinated our gaze, and we watched her with breathless interest, as she swept around us in diminishing circles, evidently seeking a favorable point for attack.

Barthovan was almost beside himself with rage, uttering furious roars. Hartilion could scarce restrain him from rushing after her, and he wheeled round and round, keeping his front directly toward her.

"She is certainly a most magnificent creature," said the baronet. "Her presence would create immense consternation among our ironclads. I should like to make a sketch of her."

The prince ordered drawing-paper and pencils. Sir Archie sat down and began to make a sketch of the scene. The prince, who was very clever with his pencil, did the same. Several of the officers also made sketches on their tablets. Cæsar now came out from the awning and stood for a few moments looking at her; his grave countenance relaxed into a peculiar smile. The serpent was drawing nearer.

"Stand by your guns, men," ordered Captain Samadron. "When I give the signal, fire on her."

"My dear Captain," interposed the baronet, 'will you kindly defer your annihilating operations until I have completed my sketch? The existence of sea-serpents is generally discredited by our terrestrial scientists, who, as a general thing, are very incredulous about everything except their own particular pet hobbies. Now when I show them this drawing, and tell them I took it from life and on the spot, they will declare that I was hypnotized or in a state of *non compos mentis*. But if I tell them it represents a scientific theory, or hypothesis, they will immediately take it under scientific investigation, as a giant species of microbe or bacillus."

The captain politely acceded to the baronet's request. The serpent was approaching nearer, and our ocean steed was wheeling around, keeping her in front. As they glared at each other with mutual fury, their enormous eyeballs resembled lurid flames.

Cæsar now stepped to the tackle, took out a long rope, made a slip-noose in sailor style, and

threw it around his shoulders ; then he picked up the spar, snapped it across his knee like a broomstick, took the broken half in his hand, stepped over the railing, sprang overboard, and disappeared.

This act of Cæsar surprised all on board. The prince and Sir Archie completed their sketches and were comparing them ; suddenly Hartilion shouted from his perch—

“ By Pluto ! Cæsar is mounting the serpent ! ”

We looked around. The formidable colossus was close by her side, with the ropes over his shoulder and the broken spar in his teeth. He bounded on her back, and clambered up the neck to her head, clasped his legs around the throat, seized the hairy tuft in his left hand, raised his club, and dealt the astounded monster a blow on her bloody skull that could have split a rock.

The serpent reeled under the stroke. Absorbed in her revenge, with her eyes fixed on the Barthovan, she had not perceived Cæsar's approach. Even had she attacked him while swimming, he could have stunned her with a single stroke of his weapon. Fully aware that she was assailed by an invincible antagonist, she struggled violently to shake him off, but in vain. She then reared her body in an enormous arch, and plunged with him headlong beneath the waves.

Sea-serpents are not provided with gills like fish, nor are they amphibious like many other reptiles. Their respiration is pulmonary, and they can remain but a short time under water. While coursing over the ocean, their heads are al-

ways elevated several feet above water, and they dive only after their prey, or when engaged in combat. The existence of these formidable creatures in our own oceans is now too well authenticated to be denied.

In less than two minutes she reappeared above the surface with her indomitable rider clinging to her neck. Before she could recover herself he skilfully cast the slip-noose around her upper jaw, and taking the free ends in his left hand, began to administer gentle taps on her skull, jaws, and throat.

The struggle which now began in good earnest was fearful to behold. The enraged monster tossed from side to side, rolled over and over, whirled round and round, coiling and twisting her supple body in all imaginable serpentine forms, lashing the waters into a whirlpool. Again and again she reared herself above water in enormous arches, and plunged beneath the waves; all in vain. Cæsar clung to his post like a gnat, jerking the reins and banging her jaws and head with torrents of blows. Finally, conscious that she was in the hands of a master, she ceased her struggles, stretched out her neck, and started off at terrific speed.

Never was such a sight seen before by mortal man. This terrible Megalophidon, with her fanged jaws wide open, her fiery eyeballs glaring, a smoky vapor streaming from her nostrils, her sinuous form swiftly undulating, pouring from her yawning throat furious hissings, her supple tail lashing the waves, was flying like a mad fury over

the sea, guided and hurried on by her puissant rider as a jockey urges his steed.

The scene was grand and exciting. All on board were roused to the highest pitch of enthusiasm. Barthovan's mate came up, with Benoidath and crew, from the other side of the bay to witness the scene, and drew alongside. We all awaited the final issue of the contest with absorbing interest.

CHAPTER XXXIX.

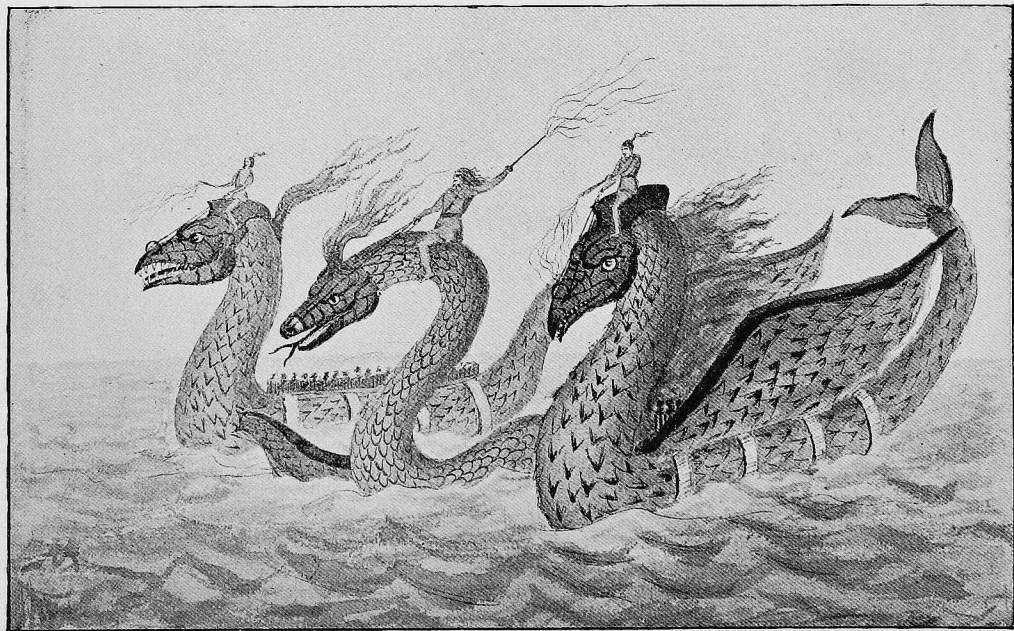
THE OCEAN RACERS.

In a short time Cæsar obtained control over his terrible charger. Checking her furious career, and holding her well in hand, he pulled up about two hundred yards distant. All on board uttered peals of applause, to which he responded with a ringing shout of triumph. Having paused awhile to give her breath, he beckoned toward us with pantomimic gestures.

"Cæsar invites us to come alongside," said Hartilion.

"We will accept his royal invitation," replied the prince.

Hartilion and Benoidath reined their steeds up to the serpent, on either side. For a moment the Barthovans seemed disposed to attack her, but observing Cæsar mounted at his post, they evidently concluded she was in good hands, and refrained from hostile demonstrations. The serpent regarded them with a look of disdain, which they returned with glances of indifference.



RACE BETWEEN THE BARTHOVANS AND SEA SERPENT.—(CHAP. XXXIX.)

Cæsar, who had often watched Hartilion's jockey performances while mounted on his steed, and probably thinking this a good opportunity for similar displays of his own, shook his club over his head in regular jockey style and shouted :

"Hy-a-a-ah ! hy-a-a-ah ! hy-a-a-ah !"

"By Jove !" exclaimed the baronet, "that's the regular Derby jockey cry."

"Danged ef it arn't the gen'wine hoss yell, when the Wild West boys ar' on a lark," remarked Mr. Jinks.

"It looks as if he wanted us to run a race with him," said Hartilion.

"It is evident Cæsar desires to test the respective merits of our steeds, and issues his challenge accordingly," said the prince.

"Hy-a-a-ah ! hy-a-a-ah ! hy-a-a-ah !" shouted the challenger, louder than before.

"That certainly corroborates Your Highness' remark," said the baronet.

"I accept Cæsar's challenge," said Hartilion, "and declare before all, that my Barthovan can outrace any living thing on this planet, sea-serpents included."

"And so say we all," shouted Captain Samadron, officers, and crew.

"Brother," shouted Benoidath from the other side, "I take up Cæsar's glove and yours also, and assert before all, that our beauteous ocean queen can outrace the serpent and your steed in the bargain."

"And we assert the same," shouted Captain Armozan, officers, and crew from her deck.

"Gentlemen," suggested the baronet, "I move that we sustain our mutual sentiments on this important question in the customary mode."

"That's the tork egzackly," smiled Mr. Jinks. "Sentiments ar' trewly beautiful, but backin' up sentiments with dollars ar' much more beautiful."

"Gentlemen," said the prince, "are you prepared to support your sentiments relative to the merits of your respective champions in the manner and style suggested by our esteemed friend, Mr. Jinks?"

"Every man of us," shouted the Captains, officers, crews, and professors.

"Captain Samadron will kindly specify the financial value of his own sentiments," politely suggested the prince.

"Your Royal Highness, I estimate the value of my sentiments at fifty garnutas that Barthovan will win this proposed race," replied the gallant captain.

"We also place the value of our sentiments at the same figure, and wager fifty garnutas apiece," shouted all on board except the prince, Ephraim, and John.

"Now for the other side," said the prince.

"We wager the same amount that our ocean queen gains the victory," vociferated Captain Armozan and all aboard her deck.

Cæsar looked as if an expression of sentiment on the merits of his own courser would be acceptable to him.

"Gentlemen," remarked the prince, "our royal

Cæsar and his noble steed appear to be left out in the cold. I sincerely hope they may find some expression of sentiment in their behalf."

John, who had watched the evolutions of her serpentine majesty with the eye of a connoisseur, now called out :

"Me bettee five hundred dollar little snake whippee big sea-horses."

Everyone looked surprised at John's temerity in taking up the glove against their redoubtable champions. Cæsar glanced at him with an approving grin.

"Will any other gentleman volunteer to express his sentiments respecting Cæsar and his steed?" asked the prince.

"Wa-al," remarked Mr. Jinks, "mebbe I'm 'lowed to obsarve, as I allers goes in fur backin' up sentiments with dollars, I allers kind o' cottons to enny fellar as ar' left out in the freeze, 'n likes to give that fellar a lift; consekently I gives Jule a hitch. Now Johnny hev sich oncommon luck in bettin' bizness, I conceit it ar' werry risky to buck agin' him; 'n altho' I hate sarpients pratty nigh as cordial as Injuns, I preepozes to bet on this 'ere female individooal to the tune o' five hundred better; coz why, Jule hev tuck her in hand, a-a-nd kin make the ole gal dance oncommon beautiful."

Cæsar's handsome features were wreathed with a grin of delight, as if he thoroughly understood and appreciated Mr. Jinks' elegant compliment to his abilities as a dancing-master. The captains, officers, and crews drew up their checks, depositing

them with their stakeholders. The admiral's ship came up the arena to witness the performance ; the admiral was appointed umpire ; and a lofty rock on the other side of the bay, three miles distant, was selected as the goal.

"Our Cæsar must be provided with the usual jockey accoutrements," remarked the prince, "the most important of which is the whip."

An extra-sized electric whip was passed up to Hartilion, who tossed it over to the jockey. He caught and flourished it like an old stage-driver.

The baronet suggested spurs also ; but as there was not a pair on board big enough to fit Cæsar's heels, and as he had not yet been provided with top boots, these ornaments had to be dispensed with. Besides, it was evident that Cæsar only went for the fun of the thing, caring not a straw for spurs, belt, caps, cups, or other race trophies—wagers and stakes least of all.

Captain Samadron and Armozan blew a single blast on their trumpets, the signal for all to be in readiness. This was answered by the loud roars of the Barthovans, the cheers of the crews, and the ringing "Hy-a-a-ahs" of the rival Jehus.

Again those brazen blasts sounded the signal to be off, and the contestants started at tip-top speed.

"*En avant, mon brave Barthovan !*" shouted the baronet—

" Fly o'er the watery plain ;
Win greenest laurels and undying fame,"

"Hyah ! hyah ! hyah !" shouted Hartilion, in a voice like twenty Stentors rolled into one, which

was answered by equally vigorous and defiant "hyahs" from Benoidath.

"Go ahead, Jule ; put in yer prettiest licks, my boy," suggested Ephraim to his favorite.

"Hy-e-e-e-a-a-ah !" thundered Julius, in tones that made Hartilion, Benoidath, and all on board clap their hands to their ears ; and even the Barthovans started as if a cannon had been fired off near their heads.

The rival coursers meandered along in approved style. Their speed would have distanced our swift ocean steamers, cruisers, and war-ships. Had any of them accidentally been on the track and encountered the racers, they would certainly have been dashed pell-mell to the bottom of the sea, and not a passenger or reporter left to tell the tale.

For the first mile the coursers were head to head. Cæsar now began to coax his steed with gentle club-taps, and got her considerably in advance. The rival Jehus shouted, the crews fired off the artillery, stimulating their respective favorites to greater exertions. The racers, inspired with mutual ardor, entered into their work in a business-like manner : paddles and tails flew up and down ; the sinuous body of the serpent glided smoothly along in graceful undulations ; and the second mile was finished with Cæsar still ahead. Snake stock was in the ascendant.

Hartilion and Benoidath now flourished their electric whips, and whirling them in the air with mighty sweep, brought them down over the necks and shoulders of their steeds. They responded at once, furiously lashing the waters ; the crews

were whelmed with showers of spray. On rushed the mighty Barthovans, sometimes springing almost bodily out of the water in their tremendous bounds. After a long pull they succeeded in getting three-sixteenths of an inch ahead of the serpent, although there was a hot dispute among the officers on the exact measurement of the last sixteenth. This important question being satisfactorily adjusted, Barthovan stock was booming up high.

"Hurrah for Barthovan!" shouted all his aiders, supporters, abettors, and betters.

"Hurrah for his consort!" shouted all aboard the other side.

"Nobody say 'hurrah' for poor snakee," cried John pathetically. "Me feelee heap sorry."

"Hello thar! Jule," shouted Ephraim, "wake up yer sarpiant a leetle more lively, ef yew please. Me 'n Johnny hev bet heavy on the ole gal, a-a-and dont yew forget it."

Whether Jule comprehended Ephraim's suggestion or no, he acted with promptness and vigor. Dropping his club, he unrolled his electric whip and flourished it with a crack so terrific that Hartilion and Benoidath jumped half-way out of their saddles.

"Bully fur yew, Jule! shouted Ephraim. "Chinese crackers ar' nowhar. Look out, Johnny. Jule means bizness; that female individooal ar' goin to make things lively, yew bet."

The mighty Caius Julius loosed his bridle, giving his steed full head, leaned back, raised his whip, and, whirling it with the whizz of a

typhoon, dashed the terrible lashes down on the coils of his steed like torrents of streaked lightning. The fiery barbs flashed showers of electric sparks from her scales, pouring their tingling currents along her nerves. The terrified serpent, doubtless recalling the sad fate of her spouse, uttered a horrible hiss, stretched out her neck, her slender, sinuous body writhing, her tail whirling like the propeller of a steamer, and in less than two minutes shot six lengths ahead, and kept it.

"Ten to one on the female individooal," smiled Ephraim. "Who'll take?"

No response. Barthovan stock was tumbling down hill so fast that all on board couldn't catch up with it, much less stop it.

In spite of the tremendous efforts of the Barthovans, the shouts, blows, and whip-lashings of their drivers, the huzzas of the crews, and the thunders of artillery, away went the serpent, glancing through the waters almost like a streak of light, leaving them far behind.

The victorious Jehu reached the goal, wheeled his steed about, drew her up, cracked his whip, uttered a triumphant shout, and smilingly beckoned the other Jehus to hurry along a little faster.

It is impossible to describe the disappointment and chagrin of the Barthovanites.

"Gen'lmen," said Mr. Jinks, looking sympathetically around, "mebbe I'm 'lowed to ask, ar' yew fellars sick? coz ef ye ar', preeaps I kin giv ye a leetle advice, providin' ye ar' willin'."

The Barthovanites confessed they were some-

what indisposed, and would be thankful for advice.

“Never bet on the wrong hoss.”

CHAPTER XL.

THE ISLES OF THE HESPERIDES.

THE defeated champions swept up to the goal. The commanders, officers, and crews greeted the triumphant conqueror with loud applause. Hartilion and Benoidath congratulated him on his victory, expressing their admiration of his prowess and skill, all of which he received with characteristic modesty. Cæsar drew his steed alongside the admiral's ship. As her monstrous head, bloody jaws, terrible fangs, and fiery eyes towered above the deck, the sight was fearful to behold. Cæsar descended from his post, fastened a cable around her neck, and lashed it to the deck. The serpent dashed off, struggled violently to break loose, but finding her efforts unavailing, settled down quietly in the water.

The crews caught large quantities of fish for the Barthovans, and gave her serpentine majesty a good supply, Cæsar loosening her jaws for the purpose. Having appropriated several tons of the piscatory provender, her exacerbations of temper were mollified. We continued our trip around the bay, the serpent swimming behind the admiral's ship.

Cæsar put his wild steed through a daily course

of training, and in a short time brought her under complete discipline. Whether or not he wielded any mysterious psychological influence, like that displayed over the ferocious beasts, his ascendancy over her was extraordinary. She stood in awe of his presence, and the sight of the terrible electric whip would almost throw her into convulsions of terror. He treated her with great kindness, rewarding her with choice piscatorial morsels. She finally became quite attached to him, and would obey his word of command as readily as the rein. Our harness-maker had made a strong jaw and head bridle, bit and reins, and Cæsar handled the ribbons with consummate skill. The enmity between her and the Barthovans had disappeared, and they regarded each other with mutual deference and esteem. The mighty Leviathans acknowledged her superior powers as a racer. It was an inspiring sight to witness her daily exercises. Mounted by Cæsar as usual, her graceful neck arched like the swan, her head proudly erect, her plumed tuft waving in the wind, her supple body undulating amid the waves, she seemed the very ethereal genius of the sea.

We departed from the bay, and sailed over the ocean due south toward the equatorial regions, voyaging by day only, to give our ocean steeds their rest and food. Cæsar had fastened the serpent by a long cable to the ship's stern, and she swam behind. In these regions the tides are far higher and more extensive than those of Earth. This is owing to the planet's near vicinity to the

sun and the arrangement of her continents, different from those of Earth or Mars, so that oceanic currents have almost unobstructed flow around the equator.

Having reached that part of the zone corresponding to latitude 15°, a stupendous barrier of lofty precipices, from two hundred to a thousand feet high, rising abruptly from the ocean, and stretching many hundred miles to the north and south, came in view. It resembled the sierras of a submerged mountain-chain. The tidal billows dashed with thundering sound against the steep façade, tossing their columns of spray and foam almost to the summits of the cliffs. The geological structure of this mighty barrier was of plutonian, or igneous rock.

“This mountainous wall is the elevated portion of a great continent, either newly forming, to be in time upheaved from the ocean, or the remnant of an old continent submerged ages ago,” said Professor Petrosus.

On the morning of the third day we discovered a narrow opening or inlet, traversing the whole width of the barrier for several miles. The ocean waters rolled through it with impetuous speed. The inlet was bounded on either side by lofty precipices, and its entrance was flanked by an immense headland three thousand feet high, resembling the rock of Gibraltar.

“This inlet has been cut through the sierra by some great geological cataclysm,” said the professor.

We passed through the strait to the other side

of the barrier, and a scene of wondrous beauty spread before us.

It was a great inland sea, separated by the barrier from the outer ocean, and protected from its billows and tides. The watery expanse was smooth as a mirror, of a beautiful cerulean hue, far surpassing that of any sea or lake on Earth. Its glassy surface, gently rising and swelling, reflected the rays of the morning sun in sheen of silver and golden light.

Innumerable little islands bespangled the expanse, like emerald gems set in a field of crystal. They were clothed with rich and luxuriant verdure; the trees and plants with brilliant colored foliage, the shores with soft grass or delicate moss.

This beauteous floral archipelago, infinitely surpassing India's far-famed sunny Isles, awakened our unbounded admiration.

"These are a perfect realization of the 'Happy Isles of the Blest,'" said the baronet, "or, as our great Milton has expressed it,

" 'Like those Hesperian gardens, famed of old;
Fortunate fields, and groves, and flow'ry vales.'"

All we need are the nymphs and golden apples to complete the picture."

"We must have a name for this beauteous spot," said the prince.

"I suggest that the strait be called the 'Gates of Elysium,' and the archipelago, 'The Isles of the Hesperides,'" replied the baronet.

The titles were accepted as eminently appropriate.

Drawing near one of the islands we saw three

little creatures, the exact counterparts of our Lilliputians, standing on the shore, gazing at us with wonder and curiosity.

"Hesperidian Missing Links," said the baronet ; "probably first or second cousins to Sir Harry and Lady Kate."

"We will make their acquaintance," said the prince.

The ship drew up. Our party took boat and rowed ashore. The instant we stepped on the mossy bank, the little ones fled away among the trees with cries of alarm, which were answered by similar exclamations from great numbers of others among the woods. The cries continued several moments, then ceased.

"We will explore this isle," said the prince.

We passed among the trees whose luxuriant foliage in many places formed complete archways overhead. The shrubs and vines were laden with luscious fruits and fragrant flowers. The woods were traversed with well-trodden paths ; there were springs of pure fresh water ; all through the forest were charming little arbors and bowers, constructed of interwoven boughs and vines. There were couches supported on sticks driven in the ground, hammocks swinging from high branches, skilfully constructed of vines or fibres of grass and bark. We found rude implements of stone, resembling mallets and hatchets, fish-nets and scoops, made of delicate flexible fibres, fish-hooks and spear-heads made of barbed fish-bones, long lines and poles, also calabashes for holding water, hollowed out from gourds, and

trenchers made from the bark of trees, for holding fruit.

"Gentlemen," said the baronet, "observe all these evidences of a sylvan civilization. How appropriate all these things are for the wants, comforts, and luxuries of sylvan life! These Hesperidian primevals, insular 'Half-ways' and 'Missing Links,' bearing close kinship to our Lilliputs, are rapidly developing, and will ere long evolve into the genus homo."

Whatever their rank may be in the scale of created beings," remarked the prince, "in this Paradise of rural delights they are indeed supremely blest."

"Their ideas of beauty, and the perfect neatness of their habitations, show them greatly advanced in these respects, beyond millions of our uncivilized and savage races, and even many civilized and enlightened also," said the baronet.

"Perhaps, after all, these may be the works of the new-created, original Venusian man, whom we may yet discover," said the Professor of Anthropology, who had not yet subscribed to the evolution theory.

"My dear professor, permit me to say that I'll be hanged if any new-created human beings, making their *début* on any planet of this solar system, would be half so neat and orderly in their domestic habits as these Hesperidians are," replied the baronet emphatically.

"We'll try and hunt them up," said the prince.

A large party came over from the ship. We joined forces and explored the island thoroughly,

passing through innumerable paths and entering hundreds of pretty bowers and arbors, but not a single trace of the Venusian Man or primeval Half-way was found. The inhabitants, whoever or whatever they were, had effectually concealed themselves from discovery.

We left the island and sailed to another about three miles distant, presenting the same appearance. A small company of primevals were sporting in the water. As we drew near, they swam swiftly ashore and stood curiously gazing at us. The presence of the Barthovans did not seem to surprise them, and the serpent, trailing behind the ship, was concealed. The ship itself, and particularly the human beings aboard of her, awakened their astonishment and apprehension.

"Bring forward the little ones," said the prince.

Sir Harry, Lady Kate, and Master Billy trotted out from the awning, and, discovering the new primevals, jumped on the railing, clapped their hands, making pantomimic gestures and uttering peculiar cries, their faces animated with surprise and pleasure. The other party manifested great excitement, running to and fro with cries, gesticulations, and pantomime.

"We will introduce our continental 'Missing Links' to their insular cousins, who will undoubtedly be very happy to make their acquaintance," said the prince.

"Sir Harry and Lady Kate can give them the benefit of their own experience and education, thereby hastening the evolutionary development of their cousins," remarked the baronet.

Boats were got out, and our party embarked with the little ones, Cæsar and Jock remaining behind. Baskets of Martian viands were put aboard, and werowed ashore. The alarm of the little islanders at our presence got the better of their curiosity concerning their cousins, and they fled into the woods as we stepped on shore. The spot where we landed was a pretty, open glade, surrounded with trees, with one large spreading tree in the centre. We sat down under the shade and began to make motions of eating. After a while innumerable faces were peeping at us through the branches, curiously watching our lunch devotions, mimicking, chattering, and pantomiming at a great rate.

"Hi!" giggled John, "heap pretty monkey show."

"John," said the baronet, "don't you call those highly interesting and evolving beings monkeys; now mind."

Poor John looked as if he had made a dreadful mistake. Mr. Jinks hastened to apologize for him.

"Mister Barrynet, fur sake o' argyment, we'll 'low them evolutin' fellars arn't monkeys, as yew say. But mebbe Eph Jinks ar' 'lowed to obsarve he hev'n't seed Forepaugh's menagery 'n moral instructifyin' combination circus 'n female, tight-rope-straddlin' monkey shows fur nothin'. Neow ef we had our trained hosses here, Johnny 'n me would catch a few o' them evolutin' ladies n' gents, dress 'em out in red caps 'n jackets, pitch a big circus ring, a-a-nd danged ef we couldn't get up the beautifullist monkey-evolutin' 'n hoss-ridin' performance yew ever sot eyes on."

"Me go catchee 'em," said John.

He took one of the baskets, carried it over near the trees, placed it on the ground, and returned. In a few moments a great crowd of males and females, old and young, fathers, sons, mothers, daughters, and little toddlekins, cautiously stepped or crawled out from the bush, some on all fours, some with babies in their arms, and stealthily drew near the basket with outstretched necks and eager eyes. One patriarchal old fellow, with a gray beard, gingerly picked up an apple, smelt of it, and passed it to his neighbor ; he to the next ; and so it went round the circle, undergoing olfactory inspection, and was returned to the original inspector.

"Danged ef them arn't the perlitest lot o' monkeys—beg yer pardon, Mister Barrynet, evolutes, I mean—I ever sot eyes on," remarked Mr. Jinks.

The senior evolute raised the apple to his lips, took a bite, his countenance wreathed with smiles ; took another bite, still more smiles : evidently not considering it necessary to submit the gustatory test to his neighbors, and relying on his own individual opinion, he chewed up the apple at once, his countenance expressing great satisfaction.

"When I war a little chap," remarked Mr. Jinks, "'n t'other little chaps got only one sweet apple, that apple war passed round, 'n each one got a bite. That old fellar ar' evolutin' into a fust-class hog."

It was evident that, in the case of this patriarchal specimen at least, evolution was not progressing on the side of generosity.

He instantly made a dive for the basket ; the

crowd followed ; there was a bumping of heads, one universal scramble, and apples, cakes, goodies, and grapes disappeared instanter ; gustatory gifts from Mars were certainly highly appreciated by the evolving primevals of Venus.

"Our insular Half-ways would be benefited by a few lessons in table etiquette," remarked the prince.

"And their continental cousins, with their superior advantages of education and refinement, will doubtless take great pleasure in teaching them," replied the baronet.

Sir Harry and Lady Kate had brought their little lunch-baskets ; Sir Archie filled them with cakes and confectionery ; and in this saccharine department, it is needless to say that Martian confiseurs quite surpass anything the French or Yankee candy manufacturers can get up ; their candied sweets are inexpressibly delicious.

"My darlings," said the baronet, patting the little ones on the head, "go over to your cousins, hold up your baskets, and say 'Sweet cakes, confectionery,' several times over ; they will pronounce the words, then you may reward them."

"Mister Barrynet," interrupted Ephraim, "ar' Johnny 'lowed to teach the honeyfugle schoolin' 'bizness on them evolutes ?"

"Certainly, with the greatest pleasure."

John took the little ones aside and whispered a few words in their ears. They nodded as if thoroughly comprehending the pedagogue function, marched with the dignity of kindergarten professors up to the pupils, who smiled sweetly at their approach and gathered around them.

"Coo, coo. Canny, canny," coaxed the teachers, offering the sweets.

"Coo, coo. Canny, canny," shouted the whole throng, reaching out their hands eagerly.

The teachers distributed the gum-drops and taffy. The pupils rolled their eyes and smacked their lips, gesticulating and capering with delight. The baskets were emptied. Harry and Kate ran back, followed by the whole crowd. Throwing aside all ceremony, they gathered around us, loudly clamoring for more cookie and canny, with which they were generously supplied.

Sir Harry and Lady Kate were pronounced the most successful kindergarten teachers on Venus.

"Education is progressing splendidly," said Sir Archie, with enthusiasm. "Complete evolution will follow. We'll establish the College of the Hesperides, endow professorships, and send out full-fledged graduates in law, theology, medicine, general science, and *belles lettres* by the thousand."

The little teachers now held a private consultation with their pupils, who had already become greatly attached to them. They all entered the woods, beckoning us to follow, and escorted us, to their pretty bowers and arbors. Some of the females had decorated themselves with skirts, mantles, and caps, skilfully woven from the fibres of vines or grass, or sewn with thread of the same material and needles of fish-bone or thorns; many were prettily ornamented with the feathers of birds. The younger and handsomer female Hesperidians coquettishly ambled around, show-

ing off their attire with great pride, demonstrating the fact that the passion for dress, finery, and coquetry is one of the earliest developed feminine traits, and as truly dwells in the hearts of Missing Links and Half-ways as in those of their more enlightened and fashionable female descendants, all of which is in full accordance with the science and art of evolution.

We left the glade, embarked on the boats, and rowed to the ship. The primevals assembled on the beach to witness our departure, uttering cries of disappointment at not being permitted to come aboard. We spent the day coursing among these beautiful islands, landing on a few, and receiving kindly attentions from the inhabitants. Their populations numbered many thousands. The air of peace, happiness, and content dwelling among these innocent Hesperidians was charming to see. We expressed sincere wishes for their success and prosperity as a nation, with hopes for their speedy evolution into the genus homo.

Night coming on, we moored alongside one of the islands and retired to rest. As the moon arose and cast her rays over these silvery waters, tinting them with a roseate hue, no scene could be more picturesque and beautiful.

CHAPTER XLI.

EGYPT AND THE NILE.

NEXT morning we left the archipelago, sailed many miles to the east over the blue waters of this beautiful Hesperidian Sea, and the long shoreline of another island came in view. Hartilion, mounted on his ocean steed some distance ahead, called out—

“A company of Cæsar’s big cousins sailing over yonder !”

As we drew near, twenty-four Anthropolithoi were paddling over the waters in enormous canoes, hollowed out from the trunks of giant conifer trees, fifty to sixty feet long. There were six canoes with four occupants in each. They wielded long wooden paddles, and were engaged in catching fish with scoop-nets of woven grass, or lines of flexible tendrils and hooks of barbed fish-bones, and had caught large supplies in baskets. They were armed with long spears of tough wood, pointed with sharp flints or bones. They wore short kilts of woven grass or flexible fibres, fastened around the waist with a belt, and descending to the knee. At a distance they would easily have been taken for a band of Indians or South Sea islanders. Their canoes were rough “dug-outs,” hewn into shape with stone hatchets, and trimmed off at the bow and stern. It was evident they had not yet learned how to construct boats after the manner of our

barbarous and savage tribes, of bark or skins, spread over frameworks. These "dug-outs" were the earliest and most primitive forms of naval architecture, and are still used by many of our Polynesian islanders and South American Indians.

"These Anthropopithekites are certainly gigantic 'Missing Links,' or 'Half-ways,' and will ultimately evolve into a race of Venusian human giants," said the baronet.

"But how is this?" queried Prof. Anthropos. "They construct boats and fishing-tackle, clothe themselves, carry weapons, and pursue the avocation of fishermen, before they have disevolved their hairy covering and other animal characteristics. This is wholly contrary to the course of your so-called evolutionary progress. Please explain the paradox, my dear baronet."

"My dear professor," replied Sir Archie, "as to navigation, does not the feeble larva of the gnat, mosquito, and other insects, hatched out on the surface of a stagnant pool, raise itself in its tiny chrysalis shell boat, spread its little wings, and catch the breeze that wafts it ashore? or if perchance it should be capsized, crawl to some small floating leaf, spread its wings, and be borne safely there? Does not the Nautilus launch his little shell boat and paddle along like an oarsman, with his tentacles, raising others, and spreading them out like sails to catch the breeze? I have seen monkeys in South America and Africa sail across rivers, mounted on large pieces of bark. I have seen squirrels do the same, elevating their

bushy tails to catch the breeze. I have seen long-tailed monkeys fish for crabs and craws with their tails and jerk them out of the water. The Orang-outan builds his house with branches of trees. As to weapons, Gorillas and Orangs not unfrequently attack, and defend themselves from, larger enemies with clubs made from the branches of trees. Our Captain Jock fought the crocodile-lizards with his club, handling it as cleverly as any Paddy his shillalah."

"How will these Half-ways finally disevolve their hairy covering?" queried the professor.

"In process of time their hair will be worn off by their clothing, as evolution progresses. Furthermore, finding it rather uncomfortable in warm weather, they will learn how to extract it with clam-shell tweezers, as many of our barbarous tribes extract their straggling beards, which practice proves their original descent from hairy bipeds."

It was evident that the baronet was competent to sustain his pet hobby on the science and art of evolution by any amount of argument and illustration.

By this time the giant fishers had discovered us, and paddled off at full speed, uttering loud shouts of alarm. Cæsar came out from the awning, strode to the bow, and called out :

"Hoi-oi-oi ! hoi-oi-oi !"

Sir Harry and Lady Kate jumped on the railing, and in shrill tones, cried :

"He-e-e-ah ! he-e-e-ah ! he-e-e-ah !"

"Cæsar orders his cousins to hold up, and our

‘Half-ways’ invite them to come aboard,” said the baronet. “Education is progressing rapidly.”

The fishers heard the order, evidently understood it, and drew up a short distance away, looking around on us with astonishment and fear. The ship and Barthovan paused ; Cæsar sprang overboard, swam to the nearest boat, and clambered in. It was occupied by a gray-bearded, patriarchal old fellow, apparently the leader of the company. The first thing Cæsar did was to throw his arms around the old fellow’s neck in a very cousinly fashion, to which he responded, nodding and smiling. There were three others in the boat. One young fellow leaned over, peering rather impertinently in Cæsar’s face ; but the old one hit him a thumping box on the ear, and sent him back to his paddle.

“Giving the young gentleman a lesson in politeness, in the presence of strangers,” said the baronet.

The company were all males. In physical appearance, hair, and beards, they resembled Cæsar, evidently belonging to the same race, although none of them came up to his eighteen-feet stature and prodigious muscular proportions, being only from fourteen to fifteen feet tall, probably owing to the fact that he was a big continental, and they merely little islanders.

Cæsar now engaged in earnest conversation, by pantomime, with the leader and company, who gathered around in their canoes. Their expressions of interest and surprise, in pantomime and gesticulations, showed that he was describing our

party, his own adventures, and the state of affairs generally. They were evidently accustomed to the Barthovans, but this was certainly their first experience with ships and human beings. They did not discover the serpent, her head being concealed by the ship, and her body being under water. The company consulted among themselves a few moments, then, holding out their hands in invitation toward us, uttered a chorus of "He-e-e-ahs." Cæsar also held out his hand, nodding and smiling as if to say: "All right, you poor little evolved human Lilliputians, you may come on."

"Cæsar has paved the way for our cordial reception by his Hesperidian cousins," remarked the prince.

"He is a skilful diplomat," said the baronet.

The giant fishers paddled ahead, Cæsar in their midst; we followed, feeling proud and happy as a band of Choctaws invited to the White House by the President and his Cabinet.

We reached the island, which was nearly as large as our Jamaica. It was clothed to the water's edge with bright-green verdure, dense forests, hills, and valleys in the interior. We entered a broad river flowing into the sea by several mouths, a large delta fronting its outlets. Its banks were bordered with lofty trees of brilliant foliage, and its shores lined with water-lilies, lotus flowers, and other aqueous plants. Great numbers of white ibises, scarlet flamingoes, and other unknown birds wandered along the banks, and wild-fowl of all varieties flew over the waters.

"We must have a name for this beauteous isle, the largest of the Hesperidian group," remarked the prince.

"This smoothly-flowing river, with its mouths and delta, its rich and brilliant vegetation ; these fragrant lilies and lotus flowers ; these ibises, flamingoes, and herons, all present a perfect picture, on a miniature scale, of our ancient Egypt and its river Nile," said the baronet. "I respectfully suggest, therefore, that this island be called the land of Egypt, although we see no pyramids nor Sphinx ; and this river, the Venusian Nile."

The titles were accepted.

We sailed a few miles up the river and reached a charming moss-covered glade, surrounded with trees. The ship and Barthovans stood off in mid-stream ; the fishers moored their boats along shore and ascended the glade, with Cæsar in their midst. The leader uttered several loud shouts. A large crowd of males and females, old and young, emerged from the woods and gathered around, gazing on Cæsar and us alternately, with amazement and curiosity. The females were clothed in skirts of woven tendrils reaching to the knee ; the males wore short kilts, and carried long flint-pointed spears. The leader proceeded to explain matters in expressive pantomime, Cæsar being the principal theme of discourse. He stood with folded arms, towering head and shoulders above them, the cynosure of all eyes, smiling benignantly on the throng. They evidently regarded their colossal continental cousin as a personage of superior station and importance.

The reception of our illustrious sea-serpent-tamer and racer now began. The males went up, one by one, embraced him, and patted him on the shoulder, which he cordially returned. The females approached timidly, threw their arms around his neck, he stooping head and shoulders for the purpose, while they hugged him affectionately, some kissing his cheeks, to which he gallantly responded. The little ones,—many of the six-year-olds were stalwart six-footers, fully competent to lay out any of our toughest pugilistic heavyweights in two minutes,—hugged his knees and skipped around his colossal limbs. So democratic and cordial a reception proved Cæsar's popularity.

"If these Hesperidians have no ruler, and are inclined to monarchy," said the baronet, "they will make Cæsar king ; but if to republican institutions, they'll vote him in the presidential chair."

Cæsar and the patriarchal fellows beckoned us to come ashore. Several of our party accepted the invitation, took boats, and rowed to the glade. Hartilion and Benoidath descended from their stations and joined us. The politeness and cordiality of our reception were charming. Out of benevolent regard to our Lilliputian stature and delicate frames, they kindly refrained from huggings and kissings, contenting themselves with gentle pittings on our shoulders or heads. We felt proud as little boys commended for good behavior in not running away from school or stealing apples. Hartilion and Benoidath, how-

ever, were compelled to pass through a good many vigorous baisial salutations, bestowed by a bevy of young females, hardly in their teens and only ten feet high, who viewed the stalwart proportions of the Leviathan-drivers with admiration, as schoolgirls generally do the big boys.

During the performance Cæsar looked proud and happy as a dime-museum manager showing off his midgets and freaks to an admiring audience.

Near the glade was a small tributary river, issuing from the forest and pouring into the Nile. Its mouth was embowered with trees, and its placid waters, almost crystalline in their purity, smoothly flowed beneath the archways of bright green foliage.

A number of dignified, patriarchal old fellows, with long gray beards, now assembled in private consultation, evidently on a subject of importance. Finally the head councillor issued certain orders in pantomime, and a company of young, vigorous fellows ran to the shore, embarked in canoes, paddled up the tributary river, and disappeared.

"They have probably gone to the royal palace to convey the news of our arrival to their king," said the baronet.

"If His Majesty condescends to favor us with his serene presence we shall be highly honored," said the prince.

"That depends upon whether he receives us at his right hand, like King Solomon, or consigns us to the block, like King Richard III., or fries us in

the cannibal stew-pan, like King Blunderbore," remarked the baronet.

"We must accept whatever fate may be in store for us at the hands of his Hesperidian majesty with as good grace as possible," replied the prince.

In this state of pleasing uncertainty some little time passed. All at once a loud trumpeting of conch shells, mingled with the roll of tom-toms, resounded from the tributary stream. The assembled throngs uttered loud cries of pleasure. Twelve stalwart trumpeters issued from the crowd, marched to the shore, placed their conch shells to their lips, and blew three ringing blasts. The whole throng then arranged themselves in a half circle; our party retired to the right. The twelve venerable councillors marched to the front, holding their spears in the military attitude of "present arms;" behind them came twelve young females, beating wooden tom-toms with measured strokes and clear, musical sounds. All stood motionless, awaiting the approach of his Hesperidian majesty.

"Lo! the mighty monarch comes!
Sound the trumpets! beat the drums!"

remarked Sir Archie, improving a little on Dryden.

CHAPTER XLII.

CLEOPATRA AND CÆSAR.

A PAGEANT now appeared, so picturesque and faerie-like as seemed almost a dream of oriental romance, although its colossal scale belonged more to the order of genii than faeries.

From the depths of the embowering foliage, and floating on the waters of the little river which the baronet had named the Cydnus, in commemoration of the splendid pageant of Egypt's beauteous queen, came a large raft, or float, of tree-trunks, bound with withes and covered with a thick carpet of bright-green moss. Twelve royal canoes, manned with giant rowers, were drawing the float by long withe ropes attached to it; among them were twelve trumpeters, blowing their conch shells.

On the prow of the float were twelve young females beating tom-toms, which emitted sounds like the tambourine. Twelve others were blowing shell cytheriums with soft and mellow tones. Along the sides were bands, wielding their paddles with measured strokes in the water. In the midst were others, reclining on the mossy carpet, in company with golden-hued herons, crimson flamingoes, white ibises, and other birds of brilliant plumage. All these females were of superior appearance to those on the glade; they were clothed in kilts and mantles of various colored fibres, ornamented with birds' feathers; many

wore chaplets of feathers on their heads. Their faces were bright bronze color, tinged with a ruddy hue, their expression was lively and good-humored, and their stature from twelve to fourteen feet.

In the centre of this Hesperidian gondola was a handsome arbor of branches decorated with flowers ; throngs of singing birds, clustered on its summit, filled the air with melody.

Concealed within the recesses of this bower the form of a female was seen, reclining on a mossy couch, clothed in gorgeous robes. On either side stood two other females, richly clad, waving fans of brilliant colored feathers over her.

"Instead of a monarch," said the prince, "we evidently have an empress here. Prospects for a favorable reception at feminine hands seem bright."

"'Tis to be hoped so," replied the baronet ; "but as we have not provided ourselves with credentials of ambassadorship from the court of Mars 'tis to be feared her majesty will look upon us as interlopers and adventurers in her realms. Queens sometimes exhibit very uncertain and spiteful tempers. Our great Elizabeth would often box the ears of her cabinet officers soundly, and swear at the foreign legations like a trooper."

"We must get up a title of address for her Hesperidian majesty," said the prince.

"Certainly," replied the baronet. "She shall be called Cleopatra, the glorious sorceress of this Venusian Nile, provided, of course, she is a beauty, as was her great namesake. You will observe

that she is fanned by her two companions, who shall be called Charmian and Iras. She is surrounded by her nymphs and graces. Her other male confidants, Alexis, Mardian, Diomedes, and thievish old Seleucis, her rascally lord of the exchequer, await her presence on the glade. Those venerable old graybeards are her councillors of state. See how proudly she reclines on her mossy couch. 'Tis true she does not display the regal splendor of her great namesake, who sailed down the Cyndus in her golden barge, with its purple silken sails wafting sweet perfumes on the balmy air, to the sound of lutes and the strokes of silver oars, while she lay in her pavilion, screened with cloth of tissue and gold, a band of pretty, smiling Cupids around her."

As our Martian friends were not familiar with the history of the original Egyptian enchantress, the baronet proceeded to enlighten them.

"Now if we only had a Mark Antony here," continued he, "the picture would be complete."

"Perhaps she comes to meet our great Cæsar," said the prince.

"True, the mighty Roman emperor was Cleopatra's first foreign flame, and she smuggled herself into his tent wrapped in a bundle of Smyrna rugs, according to old Plutarch. But Cleopatra was a *donna mobile*, and she soon shipped him off for Mark Antony. In *affaires du cœur* some princesses prefer variety, which is said to be the spice of love as well as of life, and change their lovers as unconcernedly as their gloves. Perhaps this Cleopatra may meet some

Venusian Mark Antony yet. Then there will be a grand tragedy for a future Venusian Shakespeare to write and future Venusian sensational actresses to enact in gauzy attire, before admiring Venusian audiences."

The conch shells and tom-toms ceased. The rowers drew the royal barge to the shore. The Hesperidian queen rose from her couch, emerged from her bower, and, surrounded by her maids and the royal court ladies, stepped on the bank. The venerable councillors lowered their spears and sank on one knee; the throng sank on both knees. The royal party ascended the highest part of the glade. The queen advanced in front with her two principal maids, waved her sceptre, and all rose to their feet. The councillors advanced toward her, and with dignified pantomime proceeded to explain the arrival of the strangers within her dominions, then retired to her left hand. Her Majesty advanced a few paces in front with her maids, and stood before us.

This Venusian Cleopatra was fifteen feet in stature. Her form was beautiful and symmetrical, and her countenance handsome, her complexion of a rich bronze color, tinted on the cheeks with a roseate hue. Her mouth was a perfect Cupid's bow, with lips of coral, exquisitely shaped, and her teeth were dazzling white. Her eyes were dark, winsomely mischievous, and terribly fascinating. They shone with the lustre of diamonds.

"By Jove!" exclaimed the baronet, "if the original Cleopatra had such eyes, I don't blame great Julius and Mark Antony for going mad

over her. "It is a good thing for mankind generally that Cleopatras are scarce."

Her luxuriant black hair, braided in heavy loops, hung over her shoulders. Her form, like all of the *Anthropopithekos* race, was hirsute. She was gorgeously attired in a tendril-woven scarlet kilt, descending below the knee, and a long mantle of brilliant colors, handsomely decorated with birds' feathers, falling to the ground.

Necklaces of coral, amber, and shells hung around her neck; a broad belt of the same encircled her waist, and bracelets of coral adorned her arms and wrists. Her well-shaped head was crowned with a tiara of gorgeous bird plumes, clasped with a circlet of magnificent pearls, such as never gleamed in Araby's green waters. She bore her royal sceptre, a short staff of white wood, surmounted by four pearly-hued nautilus shells, among which gleamed great glittering rubies. Her remarkable beauty, stately presence, and graceful bearing, combined with her tasteful attire, bore the highest impress of royalty, and awakened our admiration.

"What a superlatively magnificent creature!" exclaimed the baronet. "The original Cleopatra was not to be compared with her. She used to say of herself, 'I was a morsel for a monarch,' but this queen is certainly a morsel for a good many monarchs—princes, potentates, kings, and emperors included. I wonder if she plays billiards, drinks pearls dissolved in vinegar, covers forty paces at a jump, cuffs her prime ministers, or whips her servants with wire and stews them in

pickle-brine, as her great namesake was accustomed to do in her sportive moods."

In the meantime Her Majesty was looking down on us Lilliputians with great curiosity, evidently regarding us as a company of dwarfs imported for her special amusement, smiling and chatting with her maids and court ladies, who followed her example.

"Gentlemen," said the baronet, "I don't know how it is with you, but I feel very much like Tom Thumb or Admiral Dot."

The tourists confessed that they felt very much like the midgets trotted out for the delectation of royalty.

"We stand in the presence of majesty, at all events," continued he, "and it behooveth us to yield due homage, according to the established mode prevailing in all royal courts. If we find favor in Cleopatra's eyes perhaps she will enroll us among her court jesters and funny old fools, to make sport for her when she feels frolicsome after dinner. So, to your knees, gentlemen."

The lieutenant and Mr. Jinks declared that the baronet might do as he pleased, according to the custom among titled gentry, but for their own parts, neither they nor any free-born sons of Uncle Sam ever did, nor ever would, "crook the pregnant hinges of the knee" to any king, potentate, queen, princess, primeval, half-way, or all-the-way evolved specimen of the genus homo, on Venus or any other planet of the solar system.

"Gentlemen," said the prince, "I suggest that we compromise matters, and give her majesty a slight nod of recognition all round."

The tourists vouchsafed scarcely perceptible nods to royalty, as if to a mere chance acquaintance.

The Hesperidian queen and all her court ladies responded with sweet smiles and glances, and the most sweeping courtesies that ever greeted foreign tourists before. This royal condescension was certainly as wonderful as it was beautiful.

"The best way, after all, to secure the good graces of a consequential female is to bestow upon her the slightest possible notice, and she acknowledges your superiority at once," remarked the baronet.

Cæsar, who had been lounging under a tree near by, now strode forward to receive his share of royal notice. Among this throng of Titans, he looked like great Jove himself. Cleopatra uttered an exclamation of astonishment and delight. Her brilliant eyes flashed, a roseate blush mantled in her cheek, her bosom heaved as with irrepressible ardor; she flung down her sceptre, stepped quickly forward, threw her arms around his neck, and gave him a rousing smack on both cheeks.

It were needless to add that gallant Julius returned the compliment with compound interest.

"Cleopatra has found her Cæsar; the same old story, love at first sight, a regular Romeo-and-Juliet affair on a gigantic scale," remarked the baronet.

"It would be interesting to know whether she has a royal spouse," remarked the prince.

"If so, she is a very naughty queen," replied the baronet; "but if a widowed one, like her

great namesake, or still better, a virgin one, like our great Elizabeth, it's all right."

"It would be interesting to know also whether Cæsar has a royal consort lamenting his absence and pining in her lonely bower in far-distant lands."

"If so, he is a royal grand scamp," remarked the professors.

"Gentlemen," said the baronet, "on our terrestrial ball, monarchs, kings, emperors, princes, potentates, and heirs apparent, not to speak of the small-fry gay Lotharios, are doing this thing every day, finding their Cleopatras, Thaisés, and Laisés everywhere, and leaving their spouses pining. Indeed, it is quite the fashion in our gay world. The pining spouses, however, sometimes pay their recreant lords off in their own coin, and consider it all right for them to do so. But such an imputation is quite unworthy our great Cæsar; and wholly incompatible with his noble attributes. He certainly is no gay Lothario, female masher, crusty old bachelor, nor bashful swain. I'll wager anything he is a quiet, dignified, respectable widower, of mature years and abundant experience in affairs matrimonial. Observe with what dignity he accepts Cleopatra's overtures."

The happy subjects of discourse were seated under a tree, side by side, their arms around each others' necks, billing and cooing like a pair of turtle-doves, entirely corroborating the baronet's remark.

Murmurs of applause ran around the throngs. The court ladies looked on the inspiring scene with happy smiles. The royal example was con-

tagious. The wedded ones did the same with their spouses; the unwedded ones looked as if they wished they were wedded; the young ones grinned with the anticipation of similar delights in store for them; and all the little birds in the trees sang hymeneal songs of joy.

"Amid these lovely Hesperidian bowers," said the prince, "the sway of Venus reigns supreme."

CHAPTER XLIII.

THE WEDDING FEAST.

THE beauteous Cleopatra, her pretty head nestling on Cæsar's mighty shoulder, softly murmured in sweetest accents certain orders to the handsome Charmian and Iras, who were waving their fans over the happy pair, they themselves also being fanned by four second maids of honor.

The second maids repeated the royal orders to six pretty third maids, who communicated them to twelve very antique court ladies.

The ancient dowagers waddled their corpulent corporosities over to the twelve venerable councillors and communicated the same. The latter flourished their spears, vociferated the orders, and smacked their lips. The assembled throngs shouted for joy, rolling their eyes, smacking their lips, and placing their hands over the epigastric regions where anatomists locate the digestive machinery.

"Her majesty has evidently given orders for a

royal feast in honor of this auspicious event," remarked the prince.

"The original Egyptian enchantress invited the original Cæsar to lunch, and our Hesperidian Cleopatra is following the example of her illustrious predecessor," remarked the baronet.

In obedience to the orders of the council of twelve, a band of young fellows gathered dried branches, struck sparks from flint stones on dry punk, and kindled several roaring fires on the beach. The fishers drew their stone knives, flourishing them at a great rate.

"Jeehosophat!" muttered Ephraim. "Obsarve them toothpicks. Arkansaw ticklers ar' nowhar."

The fishers now stepped toward us, handling their knives in a very peculiar fashion.

"Gentlemen," said the baronet, "the attitude of these personages, their knives and fires, are suggestive of something on the cannibalistic order. The important question for us to decide is, whether we shall be served up fried, roasted, stewed, or boiled."

"Ef them evolutin' gentry ar' goin to practyce the fricassee bizness on us fellars, I advise yew to squint squar' at their left peepers, all round," said Ephraim, levelling his rifle at the oldest fisher.

The old fellow stooped down with a grin and applied his eye close to the muzzle, his countenance manifesting lively curiosity.

"Mister Evolute," said Ephraim, "ef yew value yer venerable head, pree'aps yew better squint somewhar' else."

Several of the young cannibals now ran to their boat and brought up a number of fish ; the old one left his telescopic inspection and made peculiar pantomimic gestures with his lips and fingers.

"Gentlemen," said the prince, "we wholly misunderstood their intentions. Our fisher friends merely came to inquire whether we would have fish for dinner."

"I begs the old gent's pardon," said Ephraim, lowering his rifle.

"According to our terrestrial calendar," said the baronet, "to-day is Friday; fish are therefore eminently appropriate."

The unjustly suspected cannibals ran back to the boats, dressed and spitted the fish on sticks, over the fires, in aboriginal style. Others brought roots, tubers, nuts, and fruits from the forest. A band of young females, evidently trained in the Hesperidian cooking schools, and belonging to the royal culinary department, duly fried, roasted, toasted, and baked the fish, roots, tubers, and nuts.

Cleopatra waved her hand, and we all sat down on the green sward. The cooks served the *menu* on bark trenchers and platters. A band of pretty female waitresses passed them around, with calabashes and gourds of pure, fresh water. Her Majesty, with Cæsar at her right hand, was first served, according to the established formula of royal courts ; next, the maids and venerable dowagers, the court ladies, councillors, and tourists, lastly the general public. All greatly enjoyed the banquet, using thumbs and fingers for knives and forks.

The first courses completed, the prince ordered the dessert. Choicest Martian viands with all varieties of delicacies were brought from the ship, Cæsar gallantly presented the sweetest *morceaux* to the princess, who graciously accepted. Her countenance was wreathed with smiles of gustatory delight, amply attesting her appreciation of them. The scene was enlivening. The baronet was inspired, and opened his poetical budget :

“ ’Twas at the feast for Venus’ warlike son,

By Cleopatra won ;
Aloft in awful state,
The goldlike hero sate,
On her Hesperian throne.
The lovely princess by his side,
Sat like a blooming eastern bride,
In flower of youth and beauty’s pride.

“ Happy, happy, happy pair.

None but the brave,
None *but* the brave,
None but the *brave* deserves the fair.
Cookey and canny enough and to spare.
Cleopatra sits beside thee.
Take the good the gods provide thee.”

By this time the godlike hero had helped himself so generously to the sweets that he began to experience sundry qualmish feelings about the epigastric department, and manifested them accordingly. Cleopatra was deeply concerned for her lover. The baronet resumed :

“ Cæsar could not conceal his pain ;

Gazed on the fair
Who caused his care,
And sigh’d and look’d ; *sigh’d* and look’d ;
Sigh’d and *look’d* and sigh’d *again*.
At length with cookey and canny oppressed,
The vanquished hero sank upon her breast.”

It is highly probable that had the ghost or astral spiritual body of Mr. John Dryden, Esqr., been present at this nuptial banquet, he would have made things lively for Sir Archie Graeme Blake for meddling in such a topsy-turvy manner with "Alexander's Feast."

In a short time Cæsar recovered from his indisposition, to the great joy of Cleopatra and her court, and the banquet progressed. The guests made congratulatory speeches in honor of the royal pair. Several of the officers sang hymeneal ditties. Sir Archie warbled choice selections from the "Amours of the Gods," "Ovid's Art of Love," and the "Hymn to Pan," all of which were received with immense applause, Sir Harry and Lady Kate chirruping joyful "he-e-e-ahs." John, wholly indifferent to the dreadful moral responsibility of tempting Hesperidian innocence and virtue, would have treated the crowd to eggnog, but there was not quite enough Bourbon and Hennessy to go all round. We enjoyed the feast of reason and the flow of soul, notwithstanding the absence of the flowing bowl, and quaffed the healths of the happy pair in calabashes over-flowing with *aqua pura*.

The banquet concluded, the happy throngs conducted us to their primitive rural bowers, which were furnished and decorated in much more elaborate style than those of the Lilliputians, and on a highly colossal scale. Some of their tables and couches would have made very commodious platforms for our political orators and caucuses. We examined with great interest their articles

of apparel, log boats, fishing-tackle, bird-traps, flint and stone implements, and huge spears, compared with which the weapon of Giant Goliath was a mere toy. We were not favored with an inspection of Cleopatra's royal bower; those sacred precincts were in the most secluded part of the groves, and guarded by a band of Hesperidian Amazons, armed cap-a-pie.

CHAPTER XLIV.

THE NUPTIAL DANCE.

As evening advanced, some of the younger officers of terpsichorean proclivities decided it would be the proper thing to conclude the festivities with a grand nuptial ball. The whole party entered into the fun with enthusiasm, and preparations were made accordingly.

During our sojourn on the other continent, the ships' crews had got up a *bal masqué*, the dancers being attired in costumes representing different national and historical characters, several of the younger and handsomer fellows taking the ladies' parts. The ship's tailor and his assistants had made appropriate attires for Cæsar, Jock, Sir Harry, Lady Kate, and Master Billy; and after some patient practice they performed their roles with great *éclat*.

The grand Hesperidian *salle de bal* was decorated with rows of colored lanterns, *à la* Japanese, hanging from the branches of the trees, brilliantly illumining the glade. The dancers donned their

attire and presented themselves before the Hesperidian queen, court ladies, councillors, and public assembled.

Cæsar's dress was a wonder, and would have evoked thunders of applause from all the royal courts in Christendom. It consisted of a sky-blue waistcoat with zebra stripes ; lemon-colored breeches with leopard spots ; scarlet stockings with Cupid's heads and wings, and knee-buckles to match ; a crimson scarf over the shoulder, decorated with royal insignia and orders ; a magnificent mantle of royal purple, embroidered with different designs of the various monsters on Venus, in gold and silver, descending to the ground ; a huge turban of green satin, of twenty points, blazing with jewels ; and a gilt sceptre, an exact imitation of the great mace in the House of Lords in England.

Lady Kate was attired in a magnificent *décolleté* dress, which would have aroused the profound admiration of Worth and his corps of female upholsterers ; it was five yards *en train*. Her coiffure was *à la Pompadour*, with jewelled necklaces, kids, slippers, and *bouquet de corsage* to match. Sir Harry was attired in full court dress, ruffled shirt, knee-breeches, stockings, buckles, all of which are, of course, the absolute *sine qua non* for any *entrée*, or recognition whatever, at the court of St. James. Sir Archie, who was thoroughly *au fait* in court affairs, had superintended the costuming. Captain Jock was arrayed in full regimentals, as Napoleon Bonaparte, with sword and cocked hat ; Master Billy

appeared as Lord High Admiral of the British navy.

Sir Archie appeared in full canonicals as Lord Bacon, Mr. Jinks as the Wild West hunter, and John as the Comanche chief, both mutually thirsting for each other's scalps. The professors as the Seven Sages of Greece, in himations and chaplets of laurel. The United States lieutenant appeared as Uncle Sam ; Hartilion, in fiery scarlet, as Mephistopheles, and a mighty Meph he was ; Benoidath, in blazing yellow, as Beelzebub ; the musicians, as imps and hobgoblins ; the other tourists appeared in whatever distinguished characters they chose to assume, among which buffoons, brigands, philosophers, and pirates conspicuously mingled.

It is impossible to describe the amazement and delight of the Hesperidians when our motley throng appeared before them. They simply went wild. Cleopatra was in ecstasies over her royal admirer. Sir Harry and Lady Kate were the recipients of all the ovations that nobility usually expect to receive from society generally. Master Billy shouted out his orders like Admiral Nelson. Captain Jock strutted about like Napoleon *le grand*. Cæsar looked every inch a king, and several inches over. Neither Solomon in all his glory, nor his own great Roman original, looked half so majestic and grand.

“Our mighty Julius can truly say—

“‘I am monarch of all I survey ;

My right there is none to dispute ;

From the centre, all round to the sea,

I am lord of the fowl and the brute.’”

remarked the baronet, trotting out the original Robinson Crusoe. The musical programme had been arranged by the baronet and lieutenant. The imps and hobgoblins took their stations, being designated as the Hesperidian Evolution band, and consisted as follows :

Six big bass drums, a gentle tap on any one of which would almost wake the dead ; twelve snare-drums, whose rattles were like railroad trains ; sixteen fifes ; twenty-four trombones ; thirty-six cavalry bugles ; and forty cymbals, of whose powers it is not necessary to speak, the imps being trained operators on these mellifluous instruments.

The scarlet Mephistopheles, as *grand maitre des cérémonies*, now thundered forth his orders :

"Ladies and gents will please take their positions for the dance."

The assistant floor-managers arranged the royal parties in order on the glade, Brobdingnags and human pigmies arm-in-arm, or *vis-à-vis*.

"Are you all ready ?" shouted Mephisto.

"We hope so," squeaked the pigmies.

"Yeh, yeh, yeh, yeh !" chorussed the giants like thunder.

"Evolution band, strike up," ordered Meph.

Blazing Beelzebub, who was the band-master, with a flaming grenadier hat six feet tall, tossed up his twenty-foot baton, its gilt head big as an Ohio pumpkin, sixty feet in the air, caught it, tapped the principal hobgoblin trombone-player gently on the scone, and—

“Music arose with its voluptuous swell,
Soft eyes looked love to eyes that spake again,
And all went merry as a marriage bell.”

The dulcet strains of “God save the Queen,” “Yankee Doodle,” “Fisher’s Hornpipe,” “Hail Columbia,” “Pop goes the Weasel,” “Home, sweet Home,” “Anvil Chorus,” “Shoo Fly, don’t bother me,” and “Rock me to sleep, Mother,” sweetly mingling, wafted on the balmy Hesperidian breezes.

Cæsar and Cleopatra languished through the “Waltz on the Blue Danube.” The court ladies and officers meandered through the “Minuet in Don Juan.” Sir Harry and Lady Kate, with their partners, went through the ballet in “*La Belle Hélène*.” Captain Jock did the Irish jig to perfection. Ephraim splendidly executed a Wild West breakdown. John excited great terror by his awful Comanche war-dance, with tomahawk and scalping-knife. Lord Bacon did the “Highland Fling” with immense *éclat*. Lord High Admiral Billy brought down the house with his “sailor’s hornpipe.” The Seven Sages of Greece did the german. Uncle Sam executed a *pas seul*; and the brigands, philosophers, and pirates executed whatever they pleased.

“Forward to partners, back to place, forward again, exchange partners,” shouted Mephisto.

“Fiddlers ahoy! louder, faster,” shouted Beelzebub, whacking the imps and hobgoblins over their sconces with his baton.

“Down outside, up the middle, promenade all, hurry up, yew fellars, put in yer prettiest,” shouted Ephraim.

“On with the dance ! let joy be unconfin'd ;
No rest till morn, when Youth and Pleasure meet,
To chase the glowing hours with flying feet,”

shouted the baronet, as giants and pigmies knocked and banged against each other right and left.

Cæsar's royal robes flopped around like a ship's mainsail, loose in the wind. Cleopatra's petticoats fluttered like a man-o'-war's pennons in a gale. Like her festive namesake, she showed her ability not only to cover forty hops at a jump, but forty over that.

The terpsichorean contagion spread like wild-fire. The twelve corpulent dowagers dashed into the “dance of the witches” in Tam O'Shanter. The venerable councillors rushed into the round of the “Infernals in Orpheus.” The stately court dames whirled in the mazes of the nuns in “*Robert le Diable*.” The whole throngs galoped their Hesperidian fandangoes like the Saturnalia in the “Damnation of Faust.” It was like the hulla-baloo of the Titans on Mount Olympus. The glade trembled ; the trees shook ; the air itself went mad, torn to chaos by the whoops of the colossuses, squeals of the fifes, blares of the bugles, roars of the trombones, crash of the cymbals, and thunders of the drums.

The festivities concluded with a grand display of fireworks, superior to anything of the kind ever gotten up on Yankee Independence day. Night coming on, the happy throngs retired to their rural retreats. The thrice happy wedded

pair meandered to the royal nuptial bower. The ship moored to a rocky platform, and we retired to our cots.

CHAPTER XLV.

THE RIVAL QUEENS.

EARLY next morning Cæsar and Cleopatra came from their nuptial bower and appeared on the glade in company with Iras, Charmian, Alexas, and Mardian, the two latter evidently being Cæsar's best men ; accompanied also by the court ladies, dowagers, and venerable councillors. The happy pair were clad in their royal robes, and their faces were wreathed with smiles. Cleopatra modestly blushed, appeared confused, and cast down her bewitching eyes, as becometh young brides. Cæsar looked proud and happy, as all grooms usually do, or are expected to do, on the nuptial morn. Like Ingomar and Parthenia, they surely had

“Two souls with but a single thought :
Two hearts that beat as one.”

After some playful hesitation on the young bride's part, which was overcome by Cæsar's gentle coaxings, they came aboard the ship with Iras, Charmian, several of the court ladies, the groomsmen, and company, and were received with due honors by the prince, admiral, officers, and all on board.

The baronet, who had somehow got his Christmas', New Year's, and wedding greetings rather

mixed up, wished the happy pair "many returns of this joyful occasion ;" and Mr. Jinks, who had similarly confused hymeneal altars and halters together, wound up his congratulations with, "and may the Lord have mercy on your souls."

As to the *modus operandi* of marital ceremonies among Venusian Hesperidians, how the contracting parties behave under such trying emergencies, how the royal pair conducted themselves on this occasion, how they were attired, whether they marched bravely up to the altar of matrimonial immolation with tears of joy or smiles of sorrow, who were the invited guests, how the bridesmaids were dressed, and what were the bridal presents, are matters which will be fully described in our fashionable society columns as soon as cosmo-telegraphic communication is established between Venus and Terra.

The admiral set before the bridal party a nuptial *déjeuner*, while the ship put off shore and sailed a short distance down the river to give the royal party a bridal excursion.

Breakfast concluded, the admiral and officers escorted them around the ship. They took the liveliest interest in everything, some of the more sportive young maidens trundling the heavy guns around deck like nursery chariots, or playing croquet and tennis with the yard-arms, ponderous shot and shells. Cæsar took his young bride over the quarter-deck to show her his serpentine conquest. Leaning over the railing, he uttered his peculiar call. The obedient Megalophidon reared her enormous head above water and saw the happy

pair with their arms around each others' necks. Cleopatra, who had probably never seen a sea-serpent before—these creatures never making incursions into the Hesperidian sea—uttered a loud shriek of terror and sank back. Cæsar caught her in his arms.

The ocean queen saw, in that beauteous princess, a hated rival. Transported with rage and jealousy, she reared her scaly form high above water. Her blazing eyes shot fire. Glaring on the terrified princess with a look that almost froze the blood, the hairy tuft bristled around her head like the snaky locks of the Gorgon. She opened her vast jaws, gnashed her terrible fangs, uttered a furious hiss, snapped her cable with a desperate effort, turned a reproachful and despairing look on her beloved master, whirled about, lashed the waters into foam, and sped down the river out of sight.

“By Jove!” exclaimed the baronet, “there’s jealousy, hatred, and despair, with a vengeance. This ocean queen will brook no rival on the field. Woe betide our Hesperidian princess should she ever encounter the furious Megalophidon!”

Cæsar gazed after his departing steed with a sorrowful look. Cleopatra had swooned with fright. Her companions, frenzied with terror, sprang from the ship and swam ashore. Cæsar knelt by her side with tender endearments. She rose up, glanced around, saw her companions beckoning and calling to her. Tearing herself away from Cæsar’s embrace, she leaped overboard and swam towards the shore. Cæsar

rushed to the railing, calling her back ; but she paid no heed, reached the glade, and joined her companions.

The ship was slowly departing. Cæsar stood on the deck wistfully gazing at her. All at once she seemed transported with grief and despair, and held out her arms with agonizing gestures of appeal toward him, her lovely eyes swimming with tears, and uttering heartrending cries.

"Really," said the baronet, "like Niobe, all tears. She looks grief-stricken as Queen Dido when great Æneas deserted her, or Ariadne when the false Grecian hero, Theseus, left her lamenting on the lonely isle."

"But your Trojan and Grecian heroes cruelly deserted those fair princesses of their own accord, whereas this desertion is entirely on Cleopatra's part," said the prince. "I fancy Cæsar will behave more nobly."

The vessel was departing. Poor Cæsar was in a dreadful quandary which to choose, the Barthovans, his human friends, his dear little Lilliputs, or the beauteous queen who had won his heart ; he seemed torn with conflicting emotions. Meanwhile Cleopatra was beckoning and lamenting, and the Lilliputs were bawling at the top of their voices ; Captain Jock was shaking his fist at the beauteous enchantress and growling like a wolf. For a few moments the struggle was desperate, but all-powerful love conquered. Cæsar rushed to the awning, folded the little ones in a last fond embrace, shook hands with Jock, waved farewell to us all, leaped

overboard, swam ashore, and clasped Cleopatra in his arms. Then, hand in hand, both swiftly fled into the forest, followed by the throngs.

We sailed down the river, coursing around the archipelago all that day and night ; next morning we put back to the island.

"Let us see if we cannot induce Cæsar to return with his bride," said the prince.

The ship moored to the shore, we ascended the glade, now deserted, and entered the forest, calling loudly, but with no response. Finally several venerable councillors appeared and waved us back with expressive shakes of the head and motions of their spears. Feeling that any further search would be useless, we returned to the ship, put off, and sailed down the river. The poor little ones refused to be comforted, and cried as if their hearts would break ; while Captain Jock, scowling at the gray-beards, shook his club, growling like a lion.

"We have to thank that siren for robbing us of our Cæsar, the loss of the serpent, and the broken hearts of our little ones," said the baronet.

"You evidently do not blame Cæsar for his part in this affair," remarked Professor Anthropolos.

"Certainly not. When grave, dignified, respectable widowers are taken in by designing females, they are more sinned against than sinning. Besides, who ever saw a widower wedded to a young bride that did not behave like a fool."

"Then you consider Cæsar a fool ?"

"Decidedly, where young and handsome female enchantresses are concerned. His great namesake, mighty Julius, was no better. The original

Cleopatra enticed him away from his fourth wife, the noble Calpurnia, toyed with him a while, then gave him the slip and took up with that curled and scented dandy, that wife-deserting, swashbuckler braggart, Mark Antony. Their wretched intrigue was ornamented by such charming sentiments on her part as 'Come, Charmian, let's to billiards'; 'Give me to drink mandragora'; 'Cut my laces, Charmian; I shall faint'; 'I am quickly ill and quickly well:' while Antony rants and whines, 'I must from this enchanting queen break off'; 'Would I had never seen her'; O, thou false spell of Egypt'; 'These strong Egyptian fetters I must break'; 'Most sweet queen'; 'Now for the hour of love and her soft hours'; 'What sport to-night?' 'I am dying, Egypt, give me some wine.' All of which is occasionally served up in our theatres to admiring audiences, who clap their kids, and murmur: 'Charming! Beautiful!' As for this Hesperidian enchantress, she is simply following the example of her Egyptian namesake. She will put Cæsar out at the back door, and let in some Venusian Mark Antony by the window. 'Tis to be hoped she'll die by the bite of the Asp, if not swallowed by the Megalophidon."

"At all events, we'll wish them a joyful honeymoon while it lasts," said the prince.

CHAPTER XLVI.

THE PALACE OF THE GODS.

LEAVING this Hesperidian Egypt and Nile, with its lilies, lotus flowers, ibises, and Cleopatran associations, we put out due east, and after several hours' sailing, reached a great mountainous mass nearly three miles in circumference, towering three thousand feet above water. It consisted of granite, gneiss, quartzite, mica, and other rocky strata, superimposed on each other, as if built by the hands of giants in the midst of this Hesperidian Sea.

"This rocky mass was originally formed in the bottom of the ocean by deposits of the different strata on each other, over the primitive igneous crust; then slowly upheaved from the deep foundations, to the surface," said Prof. Petrosus.

Its shape was an irregular polyhedron. Three thousand pyramids like that of Cheops, rolled into one, would not have made up its bulk. The mass above water alone must have weighed over twenty thousand million tons. Its base, of black igneous rock occupying the whole circumference, rose like an upright wall from three hundred to a thousand feet, sloping up to the pyramidal apex, which was a dome of crystalline quartz, shining with the brilliancy of a star, visible for many miles all over the sea.

The various colored rocks and marbles of which the mass was composed glittered under the bright

sun like jewels, giving it an aspect of indescribable splendor.

It was completely surrounded by floating masses of a peculiar variety of *algæ*, affording a firm foundation for the floral superstructure. Millions of oceanic flowers unknown on Earth, of gorgeous hues, bedecked this circular plaza ; some resembled our *aqua reginas*, great water-lilies, and pitcher-plants. It seemed like a platform of concentric rainbows brought down from the skies and spread over the sea.

The appearance of this wonderful work of nature resting, as it were, on the placid surface of the sea, amid this gorgeous floral esplanade, was inexpressibly magnificent.

"The superb palace of Aladdin, built by the Genii for the Princess Badroulbador amid the rose gardens of China, would shrink into utter insignificance beside this grand structure," said the baronet. "We must have a name for it."

"It shall be called the 'Palace of the Gods,'" replied the prince.

The foundation was perforated in many places with openings, level with the water, two or three hundred feet broad, and rising in great Gothic arches like the portals of cathedrals. As we entered these openings, a scene of indescribable grandeur was displayed. The whole interior was hollowed out in stupendous caverns. Boundless rows of columns, pilasters, and bastions rose on every hand, from three to six hundred feet high, composed of the different colored rocks, supporting on their summits the great arched ceilings, which

swept over us in immense domes of gray granite, crystalline schist and feldspar, dark-green syenite, purple argillyte, red porphyry, and pure white marble. Far above, supported on these adamantine roofs, rose other rows of columns, pilasters, and arches ; and, above these, still others, up to the very summit. The whole mountainous mass was honeycombed, as it were, from top to bottom.

Gigantic stalactites of snowy white or colorless crystal hung like icicles from the domes. Stalagmites, pillars, pyramids, and thrones rose above the still waters, mingled with forms resembling those of human beings and animals. In the dark, deep recesses, strange, fantastic, and terrible shapes faintly glimmered like spectres amid the gloom. The waters were so clear and pellucid that we seemed to be sailing over a sea of transparent glass.

The officers threw up rockets and cast electric lights, brilliantly illuminating the scene. The columns, stalactites, and thrones glittered with sparkling effulgence as if spangled with jewels. The splendors of all the palaces and temples of Earth combined would utterly pale before a single one of these Hesperidian caverns. The crews sang songs and choruses which reverberated amid the galleries and grottoes with great power, the echoes being repeated from the countless domes.

We spent the day exploring the caverns, ascending to the upper galleries and arches, penetrating their deep recesses, new and wondrous sights meeting us on every hand. There was one cavern

embedded all through its walls and columns with solid masses of gold and silver. The baronet named this the Cave of Plutus. There was another, its walls, ceilings, and floors glittering with all manner of precious stones, jaspers, agates, amethysts, chrysolites, topazes, rubies, and emeralds. The sight was so indescribably magnificent as to dazzle our eyes, and certainly would have tempted not a few of our great jewel merchants to fly to Venus in ethervolts, simply to see, even if they could not appropriate. Gigantic and terrible forms appeared, as it were, of Afrits and Dives, stationed as sentinels to guard these treasures from the profane touch of mortal hands. We debated whether to name this the "Magician's Cavern" or the Treasure Chamber in the "Halls of Eblis," and finally decided upon the latter, because of the fierce Afrits.

We emerged from beneath the great Gothic portals, and as the setting sun cast his rays over the waters, a scene of great beauty was displayed. Myriads of fish, unknown on Earth or Mars, of beautiful forms and colors, sported and glanced over the azure expanse. Some threw off prismatic hues from their scales; others glittered with electric sparks or halos. Thousands of nautiluses gracefully moved to and fro, their shells the color of silver, pearl, or emerald, spotted or striped with crimson and gold; hippocampuses, with their equine-shaped heads and bodies, delicate membranous manes and tails, and eyes gleaming like rubies. Emerald-hued sea-snipes, golden sun-fish, silver-hued pikes, azure-spotted eels, copper-

colored chetodons, squirting jets and sprays from their bottle-shaped mouths, with which they bring down their insect prey, thronged the waters. There were pipe-fish firing drops of water in swift succession ; and flying fish of exquisite colors darted hither and thither like streaks of light. Flying all over the floral plaza were myriads of brilliant butterflies, green and golden dragonflies, with silver and azure-hued wings, with millions of insects unknown on Earth.

As night came on, the whole sea and waters within the caverns shone with a brilliant phosphorescence from the myriads of infusoria with which they abounded. It is impossible to describe the scene ; the whole expanse seemed covered with a carpet of mingled silver and crystal.

We spent the night moored near one of the portals, and next morning began the ascent. This was accomplished by means of the eagles, who had remained quiet on their perches through the voyage, except when foraging around among the islands for their food. The prince, Captain Samadron, Ronizal, and the baronet saddled and mounted them, carrying long ropes. They flew up to the first row of terraces, several hundred feet above water ; rope-ladders were drawn up and firmly secured, and the officers and crews ascended. All the terraces were mounted in succession. They were surrounded by colonnades, pillars, and balconies of the different colored rocks, and perforated with vaulted recesses and caverns in all directions. The summit of this magnificent structure was a great conical dome, flattened at

the top, of pure crystalline quartz, over three thousand feet above water, commanding a splendid view of the archipelago and Hesperidian Sea.

"All we need," said the baronet, "is the presence of the Olympian deities, nymphs, and Graces, and the Palace of the Gods is complete."

CHAPTER XLVII.

CONVULSIONS OF NATURE.

FOR several days past we had noticed peculiar phenomena. Mysterious sounds were occasionally heard, but whether emanating from the ocean or surrounding air, none could tell. They resembled the faint reverberations of distant thunder, explosions of mines, or rumblings of chariots. Hollow moans arose from the foundations of the deep, accompanied by tremors of the air and sea. The sky became overcast as with a film of watery vapor. The sun was enveloped in a haze, with a dull, angry glare. By night the stars were obscured; the moon shone with a sinister light; the southern horizon was frequently illumined by flashes of sheet lightning; the atmosphere became close and oppressive. Some extraordinary perturbation of nature was impending.

One morning we discovered that the water had risen three feet above its former level around the mountain and within the caverns. As no tide was flowing, and the surface was as placid as ever, this phenomenon astonished us. The surrounding floral *plaza* was also partially submerged.

"Either the palace is sinking or the sea is rising ; it is hard to say which," remarked Professor Petrosus. "The wonder is, it has taken place so quietly."

We watched this mysterious phenomenon, which seemed to defy explanation, the whole day and night. By next morning the water had risen six feet, and the floral *plaza* had disappeared.

"Let us see whether the rise is also affecting the islands," said the prince.

We left the Palace of the Gods and sailed back to the archipelago.

The water had risen the same height around the islands, flooding the shores and extending far into their interiors. Universal consternation prevailed. The Hesperidians had retreated to the higher grounds and distant hills ; many took refuge in the trees.

"If this goes on," said the prince, "these beautiful isles will be submerged, and all the inhabitants lost."

"Like our old antediluvians," said the baronet. "But that deluge required forty days and nights of continual showering. The aqueous rule is, no rain, no water ; but here we have no rain and more water. Nature's laws seem reversed on this Star of Love and Beauty. Besides, the antediluvians were drowned out for their wickedness. This Venusian deluge is rather hard on our innocent Hesperidians, it must be confessed. Nature's laws, however, are sublimely indifferent to the merit or demerit, the weal or woe, of primevals and missing links, as well as human beings."

"We will see how it fares with the barrier," said the prince.

By this time the mysterious sounds were increasing. We left the islands, sailed over the sea, and in a few hours drew up near the inlet. The water had risen ten feet all around the base of the rocks and precipices. The glare in the southern sky was deeper and more widespread.

"We will ascend to the top of the barrier, where we can better observe that extraordinary phenomenon," said the prince.

The ocean front of this stupendous headland flanking the inlet towered like an upright wall three thousand feet, overlooking the ocean for nearly a hundred miles in all directions. Its *façade* was continuous with the lower precipices and crags as they swept to the north and south. Its rear portion sloped back in the enclosed sea a long distance, descending to a low, rocky platform. Along the slope were terraces of various heights extending to the summit. The ship and Barthovans were moored to the platform, the rope-ladders were secured to the terraces, and all ascended. By this time the day had declined, night was coming on, and the rising moon shed an angry glare over the scene. The southern horizon was bathed in deep crimson, and a long line of dense black clouds hung over the distant waters.

Flocks of sea-birds were flying from the ocean over the barrier toward the north, uttering loud cries of alarm. The rush of their wings was like the sound of a coming storm.

"The natural instinct of these birds warns them

of some approaching catastrophe, and they are seeking refuge in the lands to the north," said Prof. Therios.

Suddenly a long, slender column of flame shot up from the horizon, its summit disappearing behind the cloud bank.

"A submarine volcano has sprung up," said Prof. Petrosus; "great seismic disturbance is taking place in those regions."

"Ascertain its distance," said the prince.

One of the officers had brought from the ship the instruments for measuring distance and altitude. The Admiral took observations.

"That volcano is nearly five hundred miles distant, and its upshooting column of flame nearly twenty miles high," said he.

"Our Vesuvius, Etna, Stromboli, and Cotopaxi must hide their diminished heads," said the baronet.

In a few moments another flaming pillar shot up about a hundred miles east of the first, and the faint rumblings of their explosions were like distant thunder.

"We will sail out and examine those volcanoes," said the prince.

We descended the headland, embarked, and, followed by the Barthovans, passed through the strait. To our great surprise, the ocean current, which ran so tumultuously through it, had disappeared, and the waters were quiet. We reached the open sea, the billows which dashed so violently against the precipices had ceased, and the whole expanse was smooth as a mirror. The

glare of the moon shone over the waters. The breeze had died away and the air was motionless. In a few moments another flaming spire shot up from the horizon a long distance beyond the second.

"Some extraordinary disturbance is taking place in the submarine terrestrial crust of those regions," said the geologist.

"Venus is favoring us with a magnificent display of pyrotechnics," said the baronet.

We were immersed in the dark shadow of the headland, which towered almost over our heads. The Barthovans were a short distance behind.

Suddenly the eagles raised their heads, glared around, sprang from their perches, flew high in the air, swiftly circling around the top masts, and uttered frightful screams.

"Their instinct discovers some great convulsion at hand," said Prof. Petrosus.

CHAPTER XLVIII.

THE EARTHQUAKE.

SUDDENLY a tremendous concussion that seemed to upheave the foundations of the deep shook the whole sea. The ship reeled as if smitten by a giant hammer from beneath. Every man was thrown to the deck. The Barthovans uttered a hollow moan.

"The barrier!" Hartilion cried in ringing tones. "Away!—or we shall be overwhelmed!"

We glanced around. The mighty headland, the

precipices and crags, were shaking to and fro, reeling, tottering over our heads. The sea was rising in enormous swells.

"Every man to his post!" shouted the Admiral. "Quick! crowd the motors to fullest power."

The officers sprang to their stations. The ship leaped forward, every timber straining. The Barthovans lashed the waters. We rushed from the shadow of the headland, sped five miles in as many minutes, drew up, looked back, the barrier was motionless.

All drew a long breath of relief. The eagles flew down and resumed their stations. The Lilliputs, paralyzed with fright, had cowered under the rugs. Captain Jock sat quietly smoking his pipe, John having taught him that genteel accomplishment.

"A very narrow escape, gentlemen," said the Admiral.

"Had the rocks fallen on our heads, my dear Admiral, your observation would have been quite to the point," replied the baronet, lighting his briar-wood, "but as they did not happen to keel over, pardon me if I fail to perceive the escape. 'A miss is as good as a mile,' as my grandfather said, when a French cannon-ball shaved off one-half his whiskers at Waterloo. In regard to this little shake-up, having passed through a few of the same sort in South America, I don't feel——"
Once more that dreadful concussion shook the deep more violently than before. Down fell the men. The ship almost capsized. The whole

barrier swayed, reeling and tottering. The movement continued perhaps ten seconds, then ceased. All rose to their feet.

"Will somebody kindly find my pipe?" said the baronet, rubbing his shoulders and knees.

One of the crew found it near the railing, and handed it to him; he relighted, and began to smoke vigorously.

"Lone Jack ar' werry comfortin' to the narves whar' arthquakes ar' consarned," observed Mr. Jinks, filling and puffing his corn-cob. "I never war' in South Ameriky; Californy shakes arn't much 'count. This ere warn't no shake-up. It war a fust-class shake-down. Ef she fires up agin, I advises all hands to brace up tight, stand to the rack, a-a-nd keep steady on yer pins."

Bang! came "shake-down" number three, as if the bottom of the ocean had split open. Down tumbled men, hats, pipes, pell-mell. The ship tossed with greater violence. The barrier was reeling and shaking at a terrible rate. Those who could scrambled to the sitting posture, holding on to each other as best they might. Ephraim puffed vigorously at his corn-cob, evidently concocting some new mode of keeping steady on his pins.

"Gentlemen," puffed the baronet, "Venus is evidently in one of her frolicsome moods, and getting ready for a general terpsichorean movement all around. The next performance of yonder crags and peaks will probably be a waltz or cotillion. When mountains begin to dance, the heavens should clap their hands and shout for joy; so

should all creatures here below. I therefore suggest we take our positions for the dance."

"All right, Mister Barrynet. We fellers will get on all fours 'n slide 'round like cows on the ice."

All followed Ephraim's suggestion. In fact, it was the only way to avoid rolling and tumbling over each other. In a few moments affairs became quiet. The ship ceased reeling; so did we, and so also did the peaks and precipices. All rose to their feet and proceeded to brush off and get themselves "braced up" for another shake-down. At this moment a loud "Hoi-oi-oi" rang over the waters.

"Hello!" shouted Hartilion from his perch, "here comes Cæsar!"

Captain Jock and the little ones rushed to the quarter-deck and sprang on the railing, uttering loud cries of joy. The ship veered about and sailed back. Cæsar soon came in view, breasting the waters with amazing power and speed.

"He buffets the billows as did his great namesake the waves of the Tiber," said the baronet.

The vessel drew up. The swimmer rapidly drew near. The vigor of his strokes showed that a five-mile swim was a mere trifle to him. Reaching the ship, he reached up, grasped the bowsprit, and leaped on deck, shaking the salt water from his hair and beard. The little ones uttered cries of delight. Stooping his colossal stature, he raised them in his arms, fondly caressing them as a father would his children. All on board uttered loud cheers and shook him warmly by the hand.

"King Julius," said the admiral, good-humoredly, "you deserve to be strung up to the yard-arm for desertion."

The deserter grinned as if to say, "All right, Admiral, go ahead ; I'm willing, provided you and your whole crew can do the job ;" then strode off to the awning with the little ones and Jock.

"Our Cæsar's honeymoon having been so brief," said the baronet, "it would be interesting to know whether he has really broken the bands of the Hesperidian enchantress, as did his great namesake those of the Egyptian, or whether they have had a domestic quarrel, or she has given him the mitten in favor of some Hesperidian Mark Antony."

"It is not very likely he will give us any information on the subject," said the prince.

"At all events, he is to be congratulated on his escape from feminine perdition."

"It's more than likely he did not care to be drowned out ; for Cleopatra and her court are probably roosting in the tree-tops," said the professors.

The columns of flame were shooting up higher, the black cloud was growing denser, and the sky shone with a deeper crimson. The ship veered about, and, followed by the Barthovans, sailed slowly southward. The flaming display became more brilliant. We sailed all night, and by morning had advanced two hundred miles beyond the barrier. The ashen hue of the sky had changed to a dull coppery glare. The sun rose in the east, but his beams failed to penetrate it. All at once

three little black specks appeared floating over the southern horizon ; on the water was another dark object.

" 'Tis the air-ships and Captain Fulminax's vessel," exclaimed the prince. "Asterion and his party are returning from their voyages over the southern hemisphere."

All levelled their glasses. The ships were about ten miles distant, speeding swiftly toward us. The vessel was nearly concealed from view by the showers of spray thrown from her prow. The ships were keeping even head with her, flying a short distance above water. In a few moments they came alongside, drew up, and Asterion, Prince Harovian, Captain Fulminax, and officers stepped on deck.

The first greetings over, Cæsar, Jock, and the Lilliputs were introduced. The mighty monarch received the exploring party with suave dignity, bestowing particular attentions on the renowned interplanetary navigator, evidently regarding him as a personage of considerable importance. We related our adventures on the Hesperidian Isles, and the party narrated the remarkable events of their voyages.

"But the most wonderful of all is yet to be told," continued Asterion. "A great continent, three thousand miles long and over a thousand wide, is upheaving from the depths of the ocean, three hundred miles to the south."

"That is indeed great news," said the prince.

"The upheaval of a continent from the vasty deep is certainly one of the most brilliant

dramatic displays a planet can get up," said the baronet.

"The sinking of a continent excepted," said Asterion.

"Many years ago, if the renowned philosopher Plato is to be credited, a great continent named Atlantis sank to the bottom of our Atlantic ocean with all on board. It must have been a highly interesting melodramatic affair, quite equal to the fall of Jericho. I wonder how those Atlanteans felt when the bottom of things was being knocked out generally. I deeply regret I was not present to witness the performance."

The tourists were desirous of witnessing the stupendous phenomenon, but Captain Fulminax announced that it would be too dangerous for the vessels and Barthovans to approach sufficiently near for a favorable view. It was decided that one-half the party should go over in the air ships, the others awaiting their return, for the second trip. All who chose got aboard and flew away to the south, the others remaining behind.

CHAPTER XLIX.

UPHEAVAL OF A CONTINENT.

THE ships had advanced within a hundred miles of the scene. The ocean began to show evidence of the disturbance, heaving in wide-spread swells, then in rolling waves, and as we drew nearer, in tumultuous agitations as of violent storms; but not a breath of wind stirred. This extraordinary

phenomenon, so contrary to all meteorological laws, was portentous.

The ships flew on, reached the grand battleground between land and sea, ascended a few miles above the surface, and the tremendous geological cataclysm burst on our gaze.

The whole expanse was one pandemonium of enormous billows, pyramids, and whirlpools of foam, columns and sheets of spray, fighting and raging as if lashed by the whips of fiends.

In the midst of this oceanic hell, the summits of hills, the peaks of precipices and crags, the crests of huge headlands, broad strata, and areas of primitive igneous rock were slowly rising to the surface, accompanied by dreadful crashings and groanings, as if driven from the deep foundations by some resistless power, or seeking escape from some still more terrible conflict raging below. Jets of superheated steam spouted high in the air, mingled with enormous masses of rock, and shot up as if fired by submarine cannon.

Far in the distance, long mountain-ranges, sierras, and plateaus, covered with their calcareous strata, were steadily uprising and spreading out over vast surfaces. Some of these plateaus were like the bottoms of inland lakes, holding immense quantities of sea water, which, as they rose, ran in rivers or cataracts over the lower plains, back to the ocean. Still further beyond were other mountain-ranges, plains, and valleys in the interior, already established on their subterranean foundations.

But the most terrible of all were the volcanoes.

Two were near the edge of the uprising continent ; the third was far out at sea. They were only a few thousand feet in height, but their craters, vast shallow basins, were from five to ten miles in diameter. All the combined volcanoes of earth would have sunk into utter insignificance beside them. Their enormous flame-columns, hundreds of feet in thickness, shot fifteen to twenty miles in the air, far above the black pall of mingled smoke and sulphurous vapors overhanging the craters. Such thunderings and explosions on Earth could have been heard all over Europe. The molten lava was hurled up in enormous jets, miles high, or poured in torrents over the neighboring lands or into the surrounding ocean, converting the waters for miles around into boiling caldrons of mingled foam and fire. The whole atmosphere shook, and the air-ships trembled under the tremendous vibrations. Carcasses of great sea-monsters, boiled to death, mingled with myriads of fish, tossed and whirled amid the waters. Clouds of steam arose, obscuring the sun. The thunders, explosions, roarings, and hissings, with the bellowings of the agonized monsters, combined to produce a geological pandemonium utterly awful and indescribable.

“Nature’s elements and forces are holding high carnival in their continent-manufacturing,” said the prince.

“Like children loose from school, they indulge in sportive mood,” said Asterion. “In time they will be reduced to order and brought under strict discipline by her laws.”

"How large a portion of this continent has been already upheaved?" asked the prince.

"Several hundred thousand square miles of the interior regions. These parts constitute the northern shore line."

"We must have a name for this new arrival on the stage of continental life," said the professors.

"It shall be called the continent of Asterion, in honor of its discoverer," replied the prince; and the renowned interplanetary navigator bowed his appreciation of the compliment.

"Gentlemen," said he, "as there is nothing further of interest to be seen, we will return and give our friends a view of this great upheaval."

The air-ships wheeled about and sped back toward the vessels, three hundred miles distant.

CHAPTER L.

THE TIDAL WAVE.

WHILE these events were happening, the vessels and Barthovans were quietly resting on the waters, awaiting the return of Asterion's party. The sails had been clewed up and the ships put in trim, as the appearance of sky and sea indicated a gathering storm, though it was impossible to foresee from what quarter it might come. All at once the officer stationed at the foretop called out—

"Tidal wave coming!"

"Where away?" shouted the admiral, through his trumpet.

"Directly ahead."

"What distance?"

"Twenty miles."

"Rate of speed?"

"Forty miles per hour."

"Altitude?"

"Thirty feet."

The news produced great excitement; many of the officers ascended the rigging to obtain full view. The phenomenon was not wholly unexpected, as the upheaval of a continent is followed by great oceanic disturbances.

"It will reach us within thirty minutes," said the admiral. "We must meet it as it comes."

The vessels separated to avoid collision; veered about, head to the south, and the anchorage ground being firm, cast starboard and port anchors in two hundred fathoms of water. Fifteen minutes passed; the foretopman sang out—

"Ho! Admiral."

"Foretop,—aye!"

"Wave advancing fifty miles an hour!"

"Steadily increasing," remarked the admiral; then hailing Hartilion and Benoidath, mounted on their ocean steeds near by, he asked:

"What do you Jehus propose to do about it?"

"Take the most glorious ride on the crest of that wave we've had for many a day," replied Hartilion, swinging his cap.

"And we the same," shouted Captain Samadron, Armazon, Benoidath, officers, and crews.

"Well, gentlemen, 'tis to be hoped you'll enjoy it. In the meantime please put off to a re-

spectful distance, for when our ships go under, I don't wish the flippers and tails of your festive hippocampuses smashing my topmasts and rigging."

The Barthovans moved off; the eagles, birds, Jack, and Lilliputs were taken below. Cæsar refused to descend to the cabin, and lounged under the awning; the sky was still covered with its coppery canopy; the sea was smooth as a mirror; not a breath of air stirred. All at once a deep and solemn roar sounded over the sea.

"Wave within five miles of us, altitude sixty feet!" shouted the foretop man.

Along the southern horizon the waters were upheaved like a lofty wall of solid green glass, its summit resembling an architrave of frosted silver. It was rolling directly toward the ships at the rate of a mile per minute. The officers clustered on the forecastles watched its approach in silence.

"Five minutes will decide whether our ships survive the wave or are dashed to the bottom of the sea," remarked the admiral.

Cæsar now rose up from his couch, stood for a moment looking at the wave, a half-smile on his face, then deliberately tore the awning off deck and pitched it overboard, ripped the starboard life-boat from its fastenings and tossed it into the sea, reached up his hand, grasped the foremast yard-arm, thirty feet long, tore it, sail, tackle, and all, from the mast, and flung it after the boat like a broomstick.

"Heavens!" exclaimed the officers, "will he

tear the ship to pieces before the wave dismantles her ? ”

“ As he declines to go below, he probably does not wish the awning, boat, and spar to be thumping around his head when we go under,” replied the admiral.

“ Big and strong as he is, he will certainly be swept overboard,” said the officers.

“ In that case his epitaph shall be, ‘ Farewell ! Cæsar ; we shall never look upon your like again. ’ ”

The wave was now within two miles, and had risen to a hundred feet. Its appearance was terrible, its appalling roar and rush shook the ocean.

“ All hands below ! ” shouted the admiral. “ The wave will strike in two minutes ! ”

All hurried below, fastened the hatchway, and looked through the bow windows.

“ Here she comes,” said the admiral. “ Hold fast to whatever you can, boys.”

On rolled the wave with the roar of a thousand thunders. For a moment only its mighty wall towered above the topmast, its crest, crowned with clouds of foam, shutting off the sky in front, then dashed down on the ship. Every man was thrown to the floor ; a loud crash was heard on deck ; and amid the groaning of timbers, the hissing of surf, and all deafening sounds, the ship was hurled steep down in darkness to the bottom.

* * * * *

In a few moments she arose to the surface, straining and heaving at her cables, reeling, staggering, and trembling amid the tumultuous bil-

lows. All sprang up the companion-way to the deck ; the water was pouring in streams from the scuppers, two life-boats and six heavy deck guns had been swept away, the main and mizen top-masts, broken short off, hung dangling by their tackle, the bowsprit and jib were gone, the rudder was broken. Standing by the stump of the foremast, its whole upper gear and rigging gone, was Julius Cæsar, wiping the salt water from his beard and hair, quietly, as if he had just finished his plunge bath. He glanced around with his usual good-humored smile as if to say, "Well, little boys, how did you like it?"

A short distance beyond, Captain Fulminax's vessel was laboring at her cables, while away rolled the tidal wave, with thundering sound, bearing on its crest the two Barthovans, their forms almost concealed amid clouds of foam.

The ocean was in a tumult. The billows which always follow in the wake of great tidal waves rolled in angry surges, violently tossing the ships, but the cables held them firm. Captain Fulminax's vessel, which had also been overwhelmed, had suffered greater damage to her masts and rigging. The crews went to work with their axes, cleared away the wreckage, and put the ships to rights as far as practicable.

A new awning was rigged up. The Lilliputs, who had been nearly frightened out of their senses, came up with Jock and cuddled close to Cæsar's side. He had escaped being washed overboard by throwing himself flat on deck and grasping the foremast, in spite of the crash of spars

and rigging all around him. Any wave that sought to tear him from his hold would have had to rip the mast clean out from its socket—an impossible feat for any tidal, however tremendous it may be.

In a short time the Barthovans came up, Hartilion and Benoidath mounted in their saddles and carolling sea-songs at the top of their voices.

"Well, gentlemen," said the admiral, "'tis to be hoped you enjoyed your ride!"

"Magnificent! Glorious!" shouted the Jehus, their eyes sparkling with pleasure. "When the big ocean mountain rolled toward us, our Barthovans sped up the slope and sported amid the showers of spray."

"And we were compelled to cling with all our might to the railing to prevent being washed overboard; came near being suffocated, and are completely drenched also," replied the officers.

"Sorry your fun was so dampened," said Captain Fulminax; "but as there will probably be a few more of the same sort before the upheaving continent is settled, with a little more practice and experience you'll enjoy them all the better."

"Thanks, Captain," replied the Barthovanites, "but we have had enough tidal sport to satisfy us for the balance of our lives."

As it was necessary for the vessels to undergo repairs, the admiral decided to return to the Hesperidian Sea and take refuge behind the headland, the earthquake shocks having passed away. In order to notify Asterion of their departure, a floating buoy, with staff and white

flag, was fastened to a small anchor and cable, and lowered overboard. A notice was attached to the staff, announcing the tidal wave and departure of the ships, together with a description of the locality of the barrier. The ships weighed anchor and, followed by the Barthovans, made sail for the Hesperidian Sea.

CHAPTER LI.

THE TYPHOON.

THE air-ships had left the upheaving continent about two hours after the vessels departed, flying toward the station to take the other party aboard and return. For some time past the meteorological instruments had shown perturbations; the barometer began to sink; the coppery mantle enshrouding the sky seemed to descend lower; the atmosphere became more close and oppressive—all indicating an approaching storm.

Numerous small cirrus clouds, white as wool, began to fleck the southern sky, hanging motionless. The appearance of these clouds was ominous.

Meanwhile the tourists reached the station, discovered the buoy, threw out a rope, and hauled it aboard Asterion's ship.

"Our friends have had lively experience with a tidal," said Asterion, reading the note. "The Barthovans, Jehus, and officers appear to have enjoyed it."

"I myself once enjoyed the felicity of riding one of those rippling wavelets, on board ship, in the Indian seas," remarked the baronet. "The sensations were delightfully soothing ; hope I may have the opportunity of enjoying a Venusian tidal also."

"The upheaving continent will probably throw off other waves, giving you abundant facilities," replied Asterion.

"By this time our friends are probably safe behind the barrier, relating their mutual experiences," said the prince.

"We will take them over to the upheaval," said Asterion.

The ships rose a few hundred feet in the air. Asterion was taking his bearings, when an officer on the quarter-deck called out—

"Look to the south !"

A dense, black mass of clouds, stretching over one-third the southern horizon, was slowly rising above the sea, obscuring the pillars of volcanic flame-and-smoke canopy. Its shape was crescentic, curving downward in the centre like a sickle, and rising at either end in two enormous horns, pointing to the zenith. It resembled a vast black-velvet curtain, uplifted between sea and sky.

"A tornado is coming," said Asterion. "I encountered several during our voyage over the southern hemisphere, but none so portentous in its appearance as this ;" then, turning to the officer : "What is its distance and its rate of speed ?"

The officer consulted his instruments.

"Thirty miles distant, and advancing at the rate of sixty miles an hour," said he.

"Tornadoes, like tidal waves, are often the results of continental upheavals," said Asterion. "This has sprung up since we left. Its velocity will increase to double and even triple its present rate."

"Many of our friends have never enjoyed the opportunity of witnessing the passage of a tornado from above," said the prince. "It would give them much pleasure."

"It is, indeed, a grand and terrible sight, presenting many elements of the beautiful, also," Asterion replied. "I shall take great pleasure in giving them this opportunity. Before the storm reaches us, we will elevate the ships to the region of calm, and witness the display."

"I once had the opportunity of enjoying a similar pleasure," said the baronet. "Had a ride in a balloon, on the back of a lively tempest, from France to England, across the channel. The beautiful part of it was, we landed in a dead crab-apple tree, in the cow pasture of a close-fisted Yorkshire boor. The old rascal made us pay fifty guineas for trespass and damage to his miserable tree, and ten guineas extra for tramping over his onion patch, and wouldn't give us a single crab-apple or onion, although we were almost starved to death."

The cloud mass was steadily rising to the zenith. The two horns stretched forward along the sky, coiling like immense black serpents, as if dragging the mass behind them. The small fleecy

clouds, hitherto motionless, began to move slowly toward the north, like an advance-guard heralding the approach of the tempest. The air was filled with flocks of sea-birds uttering loud cries and flying for refuge towards the north. Tumultuous lashings of the waters were heard. Sea-monsters of all species, animated by the same terror, were swimming away in multitudes, with their hideous heads raised above water, bellowing loudly.

"This indicates that the tempest will be of extraordinary severity," said Asterion.

All at once a low, deep, solemn sound, almost musical, apparently emanating from the cloud, arose like the tone of an organ, then died away. The coppery hue of the sky changed almost to an infernal glare, reflecting its color on the sea, which resembled a vast plain of shining brass. The air seemed dead; the silence was profound; the awful black mass, with its coiling serpentine horns, was rapidly advancing to the zenith; the whole southern heavens were immersed in darkness.

"What is the thickness of the storm belt, from the surface to the top stratum?" asked Asterion.

"Three miles," replied the officer, consulting his instruments.

"Its greater force and weight is in the lower stratum, its greatest velocity in the upper," remarked Asterion.

Once more that deep and solemn sound arose, rising and swelling louder and still louder, higher and higher, then burst into one mighty blast, like

the clangor of a gigantic trumpet, blown by the demon of the tempest.

"'Tis the signal of the storm king, summoning his legions to battle," said Asterion. "Elevate the ship three miles and a quarter in the air."

The prows of the ships turned upward ; they ascended in long spirals to the region of calms, and remained motionless. We ascended the decks and seated ourselves near the railings.

"From this elevated situation we can enjoy a fine view of the cyclone," said Asterion.

"Like the spectators in the top gallery of a theatre, we can witness the performance much more satisfactorily than in the high-priced orchestra chairs and boxes, where fashionables love to display their fine attires," said the baronet.

"And as we took an early breakfast," said the prince, "we may as well strengthen the inner man in the interim."

The lunch-baskets were brought up, and the party proceeded to discuss the *déjeuner à la fourchette*.

Such an event as a party of tourists from two planets, taking an aerial lunch above the clouds, in the skies of another planet, is not seen every day. The baronet and some of the officers sang songs. Had another party of tourists been sailing below, they would have sworn they heard angelic voices, or the music of the spheres.

"What will be the character and style of this typhoonic drama about to be presented before us?" queried several of the party.

"From my balloon experience across the chan-

nel," replied the baronet, "I apprehend it will be partly tragic, partly comic, partly serio-dramatic and melodramatic. There will be startling scenic effects and rapid movements, with appropriate music through the performance. The actors on this aerial stage are stars of great experience and established reputation, and enact their roles with great *éclat*. This aerial drama will be highly interesting."

The black cloud-mass now began to unroll and arrange itself in separate parts, like an army in battalions, regiments, and companies on the battlefield.

"The actors are placing themselves in order on the stage," said the baronet.

"When typhoons obey the laws of order, it can be truly said that order is heaven's first law," said the prince.

Suddenly a vivid flash of lightning shot through the mass from end to end, apparently splitting it asunder, and a thunder peal shook the sea.

"The curtain has rung up," said the baronet.

"It went up with a jerk," remarked the tourists.

"Perhaps the rope broke."

A long tongue of grayish vapor stole stealthily out from the base of the cloud, rapidly elongating itself in the form of a slender wedge as it advanced over the waters.

"The principal star actor opens the play," said the baronet.

The rear part of the tongue expanded itself like an opening fan, or the tail of a comet, into whirl-

ing nebulous clouds. The tongue sped over the waters, dragging the clouds behind, followed by the black mass ; along its track the waves were beaten down into foam.

"That tongue of vapor is the vortex of the cyclone," said Asterion.

"Being the principal star actor, he occupies the centre of the stage, and draws within his circle all his associates, and the sympathies and applause of the audience," remarked the baronet.

Balls of green and crimson fire, and flashes of yellow lightning shot from the vortex in all directions, accompanied with crashing peals of thunder.

"The star enters into the performance of his role with a fine display of fireworks," said the baronet.

A frightful howling, shrieking, and whistling, apparently coming from the black mass, resounded through the air.

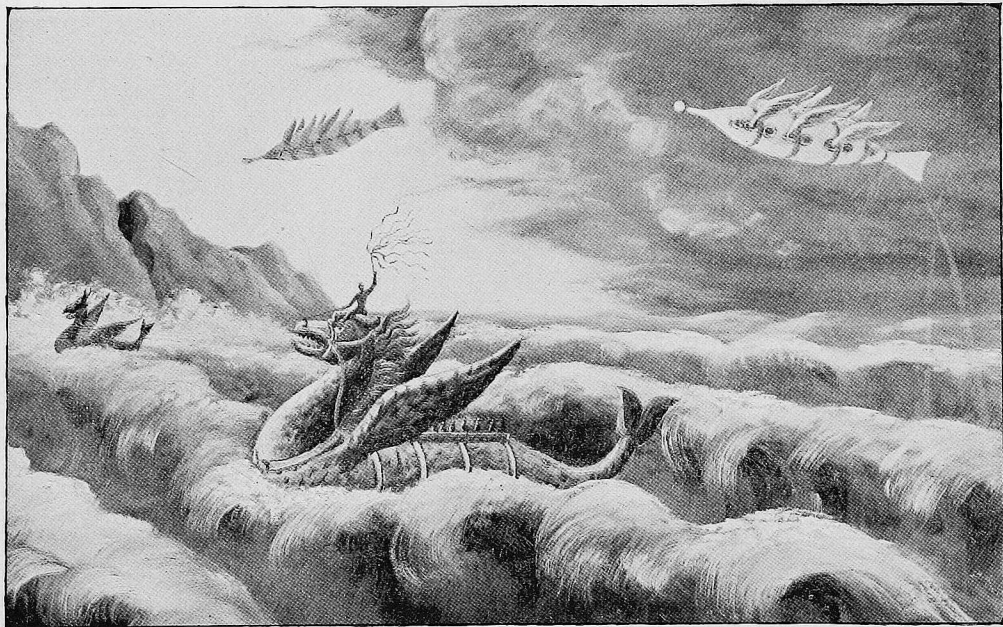
"Other actors are making their *entrées*," said several.

"The God of the winds has unlocked his caverns, and unchained his winged messengers," said the prince.

"Fully competent to fulfil their duties in this performance with energy and dispatch," said the baronet.

"With lightnings, thunders, and winds to back him, our Typhonic star actor is magnificently supported," remarked the prince.

The Cyclonic monster was now tearing over the ocean with fullest power and speed. The waves



DOWN PLUNGED THE SHIPS INTO THE VORTEX OF THE TYPHOON.—(CHAP LII.)

were crushed flat under its resistless pressure, and the whole expanse was one whirling mass of foam. Forked lightnings shot through the cloud. Thunder peals shook the heavens. The winds were howling and shrieking like demons in torments, and loud above all rose the dreadful roaring of the sea, as if in the agonies of dissolution.

Asterion departed in one of the air-ships, coursing in various directions over the cloud-mass, to ascertain its extent. Meanwhile the other ships were keeping at even pace, on a line with the front of the cyclone, which was flying over the mad ocean at the rate of eighty miles an hour, toward the Hesperidian Sea.

CHAPTER LII.

THE RACE FOR LIFE.

SUDDENLY that same appalling concussion rose from the deep. The sea, the clouds, and circumambient air trembled, the air-ships reeled.

"Enter heavy tragedian number one, the great upheaver and downshaker," said the baronet.

"Look!" shouted the officers, pointing below.

A huge tidal wave, sixty feet high, extending for miles on either hand, upheaved itself beneath and rolled toward the north.

"That reminds me of the East India tidal, whose influences were so soothing," said the baronet.

Five minutes passed, and another concussion arose, more tremendous than the first.

"Enter tragedian number two, heavier than his predecessor," said the baronet.

"Good heavens!" exclaimed the officers. "Look—behind."

Two tidal waves, longer and taller than the first, upheaved from the waters a few miles in the rear.

Within ten minutes came a third concussion, followed by another wave of still more monstrous dimensions, close behind.

"By Jupiter!" exclaimed the baronet. "Four heavy tragedians, full of sound and fury! They'll tear the stage all to pieces!"

The four waves, following each other, were roaring and ramping over the ocean, head to head with the tornado, at the rate of eighty miles per hour. We were now within a hundred miles of the Hesperidiap Sea. Suddenly a thrilling cry was heard; we looked around, Asterion was rushing his ship at highest speed toward us.

"Air-ships ahoy!" shouted he in ringing tones. "The tidals will stretch to a hundred miles long and rise three hundred feet high. Hurried on by the increasing speed of the tornado, they will dash over the barriers, wreck the vessels, drown all. We must fly to the rescue, and warn our friends in time. Out with the storm wings! plunge down into the heart of the cyclone! we can fly five miles a minute, outstrip it. Quick! 'tis a race for life!"

All descended to the cabins; the propellers were folded; the storm wings projected from their ports, the ships plunged down into the vortex of

the typhoon, flying on its wings and their own combined.

No language can describe the scene. We were immersed in darkness, whelmed in chaos of lightnings, thunders, shrieks of the tornado, groans of the ocean, and roars of the tidals. Flying at three times their speed, we soon emerged in front, leaving them behind ; sped over the waters, soon to be torn in convulsions by the coming tempest ; the loud scream caused by our terrific rush through the air resounded in the cabins.

Within twenty minutes we had flown ninety miles. The sky was clear overhead. The front line of the coming tornado and waves had sunk from view below the southern horizon. We were now within ten miles of the barrier, its lofty peaks in full view.

"Look !" said the prince, pointing to the right.

Hartilion and Benoidath, mounted on their ocean steeds, with only a few of the crews on the decks, the captains and officers having embarked on the vessels, were gaily coursing side by side over the waters.

The ships descended within speaking distance, and we raised the windows.

"All hail ! southern tourists," shouted Hartilion, doffing his cap and looking up. "Come down ; get aboard, and tell us about the continental upheaving performance."

"No time for pleasantry," Asterion replied. "Get you behind the barrier soon as possible. The whole sea is mad with fury. Four great tidal waves, two hundred miles long, are coming

on like ten thousand thunders—will be here within thirty minutes.”

“Hurrah ! hurrah !” shouted the giant. “Four glorious rides we’ll have.”

“You’ll be overwhelmed and dashed to pieces against the rocks.”

“Pardon me, my dear interplanetary navigator, if I presume to disagree with you on that point. Our Barthovans will ride over these waves and let them dash themselves against the rocks. Is not that so, Brother Ben ?”

“That’s so,” replied Benoidath from his perch.

“A tempest is coming, a hundred miles an hour,” continued Asterion.

“Excellent ! Tempests and tidals make splendidly matched racers.”

“Hurricanes ! tornadoes ! cyclones ! typhoons coming on like ten million roaring, ramping, howling, screaming devils !” shouted all on board.

“Ha ! ha ! ha !” laughed the giants, snapping their fingers. “Hurry ’em along ; the more the merrier.”

“Perfect dare-devils,” muttered Asterion.

“By Jove ! they’d face his Satanic majesty himself, with all his legions at his heels,” said the baronet.

The windows were closed. On flew the ships, reached the barrier, dashed over the precipices, entered the Hesperidian Sea, and drew up near the vessels moored alongside the rocky platform. The crews were repairing the masts and rigging ; officers were coursing in boats over the quiet waters, some were strolling among the rocks.

"Fly for your lives!" shouted the prince, Asterion, and crews. "To the rocks, precipices, headland! The tornado and tidal waves are coming, will be here in twenty minutes; will dash over the barrier; the vessels will be overwhelmed!"

The admiral and officers shouted the alarm. The crew swiftly descended from the masts; the boats sped back; the sailors sought to lead Cæsar and the little ones away from the awning; but they refused to follow. All sprang on the platform and ascended the ladders to the first terrace a hundred feet above the water; the birds followed; the eagles sprang from their perches, flew up to the summit of the headland, and glanced with their fierce eyes to the south, uttering loud screams.

The air-ships drew up near the terrace, floating quietly, with gently waving wings.

CHAPTER LIII.

THE DELUGE.

A DEEP, solemn tone now rose on the still air. Louder and louder it grew, until the very rocks, sea, and air trembled beneath the dreadful sound. All stood with bated breath.

"'Tis the coming wave," said Asterion.

On it came with the rush and roar of a thousand railroad trains; dashed against the barrier, hurling its columns of spray and foam up to the summit; rolled through the inlet, and struck the

vessels, straining at their moorings, tossing them violently. Cæsar glanced around indifferently.

Twenty minutes passed. Once more that solemn sound arose, swelling louder and still louder, its deep and ponderous tone transcending the former.

"'Tis the second wave," said Asterion.

It was over three hundred feet high, and came with a rush that shook the whole barrier. It poured in cascades over the lower precipices, dashed through the inlet, and tore the vessels from their moorings, sweeping them away amid the surges. Cæsar sprang up and threw Katie and Billy over his shoulder; Captain Jock did the same with Harry. They leaped from the tossing vessel, breasted the whirling waves, swam to a low, rocky platform skirting one of the lower precipices, clambered up to a terrace about a hundred feet above water, sat down, and quietly observed the scene, laughing and chattering with each other.

"Cæsar and the little ones are evidently familiar with these aqueous performances," remarked the baronet.

Asterion pointed above.

The cloud-mass, left behind in our flight, had advanced over the southern sky. Its upper edge, with the serpentine horns, ascended to the zenith and swept over to the north, covering the whole heavens. We were immersed as in the darkness of night.

Suddenly another blinding flash of lightning split the black canopy wide open from end to end, and a thunder-peal shook the Hesperidian Sea.

"The tornado is coming," said Asterion.

The awful howls and shrieks of the hurricane now burst on the air. The tornado rushed over the barrier. Sheets of livid fire flew around the peaks and flashed among the crags with hissings and explosions. Sky, clouds, and sea seemed one furious chaos. As the rolling masses flew overhead, demon faces seemed to glare forth, and horrible shapes gleamed ghastly among the aerial gulfs and abysses.

All at once an all-pervading roar that seemed to swallow up all other sounds burst amid the hellish pandemonium, and the last two tidal waves, far larger than the others, came thundering on like rolling battlements of green crystal, surmounted by snow-white crests. They struck the trembling headland, rushed through the inlet, and hurled the reeling ships against a craggy reef. Higher and still higher they rose, sprang over the summit of the barrier, pouring down like the cataract of Niagara, sweeping Cæsar, Jock, and the little ones off the terrace, down to the bottom, beneath their whelming torrents.

"Great heavens! they are lost!" exclaimed all.

"Beware! beware!" Asterion cried in ringing tones. "The waterspouts! Cling to the ropes, chains, rocks!"

Five immense waterspouts, hitherto concealed from view by the barrier, were following the waves. Their summits were crowned with whirling clouds, reaching up to the black canopy above. Their long funnels, like elephants' trunks or twist-

ing serpents, which suck up the water as through a hose-pipe, were trailing over the sea. All heard the dreadful sound, saw the vapors whirling overhead, and clung desperately to the chains and ropes.

The spouts struck the headland and surrounding precipices, and broke asunder, pouring a deluge over them, and rushing in torrents down their slopes. It seemed almost a miracle that the whole company were not instantly swept away.

Suddenly, in the midst of these horrors, that appalling concussion rose again from the deep.

"The earthquake! The earthquake!" cried all.

The giant headland, the tall precipices, the craggy reefs, were reeling, tottering; and, amid the awful grinding and crushing sounds rising everywhere, arose the terrified cries of those on the terraces.

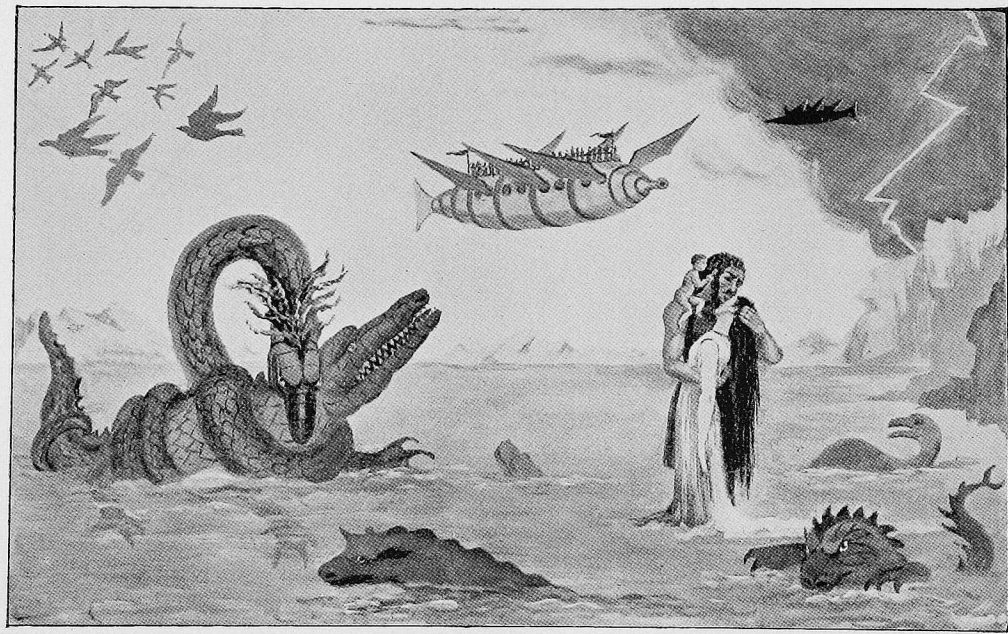
"The barrier is sinking! We are lost!"

"Out with the air-ships!" shouted Asterion.
"To the rescue!"

The ships, which had moved off near an adjoining crag to escape the downpour of the water-spouts, flew over to the terraces; the whole company crowded tumultuously aboard, and hurried to the cabins; the ships put off to a distance, tossing in the terrible gusts of the hurricane.

The Gates of Elysium, the sunny Hesperidian Sea with its beauteous emerald isles, were doomed.

Amid the lightnings and thunders, the shriek of the tornado, and roars of the ocean, with which were mingled louder and still more appalling



CÆSAR, CLASPING CLEOPATRA TO HIS BREAST, AWAITED HIS DOOM. — (CHAP. LIV.)

sounds, down toppled the lofty precipices and craggy peaks ; down sank the solid walls and terraces, throwing up cataracts and sheets of spray and converting the whole sea into a maelstrom. The mighty headland upheaved, tottered, swayed from side to side, then plunged with a hollow roar to the bottom. We looked around. The whole barrier, as far as eye could see, had disappeared beneath the engulfing waves.

“On to the Isles !” Asterion cried.

We sped over this once beauteous sea, now a wild waste of tumultuous waters, and reached the archipelago. The outer isles had disappeared. The inner clusters, with their mossy banks, lofty trees, and luxuriant foliage, were rapidly sinking. The merciless ocean was rolling its foaming billows over them all. Those throngs of innocent beings, once dwelling in peace and happiness among their flowery groves, were struggling in throes of death amid the waves.

The terrible gusts had ceased ; the hurricane was declining.

“Look !” exclaimed the officers. “Cæsar !—the serpent !”

CHAPTER LIV.

THE POWER OF LOVE.

A SCENE was now displayed which, in dramatic grandeur and pathos, was unparalleled.

The lost sea-serpent was coursing hither and thither over the waves, her head curved downward, now pausing, now accelerating her speed, as if

searching for something lost amid the waters. Around her head was buckled the same bridle she had worn when, bursting her bonds in that paroxysm of jealousy and despair, she fled from her master and the ship. The sea was covered with the dead and dying victims of the flood, but she sped onward, heeding them not, in her swift career.

Cæsar was mounted near her crest, holding the reins, no weapon in his hand ; with head bent low, he was earnestly scanning the waters in every direction ; poor little Billy was mounted on his shoulders, clinging to his hair, and crying pit- eously.

That Cæsar had survived the cataract that swept him and the little ones from the cliffs, and had rescued his helpless charge from the engulf- ing water-spouts, the raging billows, the ocean flood, and downfall of the precipices, seemed a miracle. Even the very sea-monsters and other denizens of the deep had fled in terror from that awful cataclysm. How he had found and caught the serpent amid that hell of the elements, or what unknown instinct had drawn them together ; how she had yielded up her rage and fury against the hated rival, that beauteous Hesperidian queen who had enticed away her beloved master ; how she had permitted the sentiment of forgiveness, if such it may be called, to reign in her breast, with a return of affection toward him ; what unknown tie united this terrible oceanic Megalophidon and this mighty Anthropopithekos, monarch of the Venusian animal kingdom, is one of the profound mysteries of Nature.

Poor Katie, Harry, and Jock were evidently lost ; but Cæsar had not given up all hope and was searching the waters for them, dead or alive. His countenance exhibited deepest solicitude, grief, and almost despair, as he coursed hither and thither among the islands, sinking one by one, the plaintive cries of their helpless inhabitants sounding over the waters.

Finding his search unavailing, he gave his steed full rein and advanced rapidly toward the last of the group, the home of the giant Hesperidians and their queen. Our ships followed close behind.

This magnificent island was slowly sinking. Its shore line had disappeared. The delta and mouths of the Nile river, the lotus flowers, lilies, and mossy banks were already submerged. The distant glades and valleys were covered with waters. The hills and stately forests, with their luxuriant foliage, were trembling amid the billows of the inrolling flood. The air was filled with countless flocks of birds, flying helplessly and uttering plaintive cries.

The tumultuous sea was thronged with old and young, males, females, and little ones, struggling amid the waves. Some were swimming aimlessly to and fro ; some were clinging to the trunks and branches of trees, upturned by the tempest ; others were paddling about in their canoes, rescuing the drowning. Thousands were writhing in their death agonies. Dead bodies floated amid the surf. The air resounded with cries and shrieks of despair. The scene was dreadful, presenting a thrilling picture of the awful fate of the ante-

diluvian giants, overwhelmed in the Noachian deluge.

As the terrible Megalophidon rushed among them like the incarnate demon of the sea, many who had never seen such a monster before plunged beneath the waves with shrieks of horror. Others, who recognized the colossal rider, held out their hands, imploring aid ; but he paid no heed, coursing round and round with bent head and eager eyes, closely scanning the waters.

All at once Cæsar paused, threw up his arms, and uttered a heartrending cry. Then, stooping down, he raised the inanimate body of a female tenderly in his arms. Her flowing hair, drenched with brine, swept over her form. She was clothed in the mantle worn by him during the festivities on the isle.

"'Tis his lost Cleopatra," said the prince. "His scarf is round her neck. In her last moments she thought of him, and clothed herself in his royal robes to meet her doom."

Cæsar clasped her to his breast, which heaved as if his mighty heart would break, kissed the cold brow, cheeks, and lips, stroked the dark, damp locks, and chafed the poor stiffened hands, uttering plaintive moans.

Many an eye was moistened as they gazed upon these touching manifestations of grief and love. This dearest and most precious sentiment of the human heart reigns through the whole animate kingdom of nature, among birds and beasts as well as human beings, and often far more faithful, devoted, and self-sacrificing, rising above the

domain of mere instinct. It is expressed in the gentle lowings of the herds and in the notes of fowls. It is sung in the soft cooings of the dove, the sweet and delicious trillings of the nightingale and thrush. It is displayed in the deepening hues of the dolphin and sun-fish, the rich colors of the dragon-fly, and the bright glimmer of the noctiluca, as they haste to join their mates.

If love is an attribute of the soul or mind only, and if birds and beasts have no souls, how that noble and tender passion, that loyal and unselfish sentiment can so manifest itself in the breasts of these inferior creatures is a question for our mental philosophers and psychologists to solve, if they can.

Tenderly holding the lifeless form in his arms, Cæsar shook the reins. The serpent, regardless of her double load, sped swiftly toward the Palace of the Gods, whose starry pinnacle glimmered above the distant waters. The ships followed and drew near.

"Great heaven!" exclaimed all, "the Palace of the Gods is doomed!"

This magnificent structure, built by Nature's clever hand in Ocean's deep abysses, among her valleys of amber, her gardens of coral, her gold-strewn sands and jewelled caves, was now yielding to the inexorable laws of fate and slowly sinking beneath the waves.

It almost seemed as if, like some living being, grief-stricken at the downfall of those beauteous isles, she, glorious empress of them all, queen of this silvery Hesperidian Sea, had determined not

to survive them, and of her own accord sought, in the cradle of her birth, her last resting-place.

The stupendous foundations; the caverns, terraces, arches, and colonnades, the surrounding *plaza* of gorgeous flowers,—all had sunk beneath the abyss, and naught was left but the summit, which still proudly reared its glittering dome above the waters.

The scene brought to mind the grand lines in “The Tempest :”

“The cloud-capp’d towers, the gorgeous palaces,
The solemn temples, the great globe itself,
Yea, all which it inherit, shall dissolve,
And, like this insubstantial pageant faded,
Leave not a wrack behind.”

Cæsar loosed the reins of his steed and, folding the lifeless form in his arms, the little one still clinging to his shoulders, sprang to the waters, swam to the dome, and ascended its summit ; then, rearing his colossal form to its full stature, he clasped his beloved one close to his breast, and kissed her brow, lips, cheeks, uttering plaintive moans.

The serpent drew off a short distance, earnestly regarding her grief-stricken master.

The waters were rising slowly over the dome. They reached the glittering summit, and that bright, crystal star, that erstwhile shone in glory over the Hesperidian Sea, was forever extinguished. The waters rolled over his feet, his limbs, still ascending.

“In heaven’s name !” cried the prince, “save him ! Let not him and his little helpless friend perish !”

The ships gathered around, hovering above the waters. We called, implored, holding out our hands—in vain.

He turned his sad eyes on us with mournful and pathetic look, and shook his head. The little one heeded not our appeal, but clung to the thick, curling hair, and uttered a low wail. Any attempt at force on our part would have been unavailing.

“’Tis all in vain,” said Asterion. “He will perish with his beloved ones.”

A loud surging was now heard in the surrounding waters. The savage sea-monsters were gathering around, impatient for their prey—mososaurs, crocodile-lizards, sharks, saurians, ganoids, and other reptiles and fishes ; their hideous scaly heads rose on every hand. We could not attack them, our arms being lost with the vessels.

The Megalophidon’s eyes flashed fire. She uttered a furious hiss. Rearing her neck in a lofty arch, her enormous muscles quivering under their resistless nerve tension, she opened her terrible jaws and rushed like an incarnate genius of vengeance among them, tearing them in pieces, crushing them in her folds, smashing them with the blows of her tail. The horrible horde were speedily despatched. The few survivors, maimed and bleeding, sped away with bellowings of terror. The serpent then circled round and round her beloved master, watching sharply for any other enemies that dare approach.

The waters, slowly rising, ascended to Cæsar’s breast. He raised his eyes for one last look upon

the sky, one glance around. For a moment his gaze lingered mournfully on us, and a tear, glittering like a dewdrop 'neath the sun's ray, stood in his eye ; then clasping his beloved more closely to his breast, he awaited his doom.

The little one leaned over and kissed his cheek ; Cæsar closed his eyes.

The gentle ripple of the waters alone was heard, as they rose, little by little, o'er neck, o'er cheek, o'er brow.

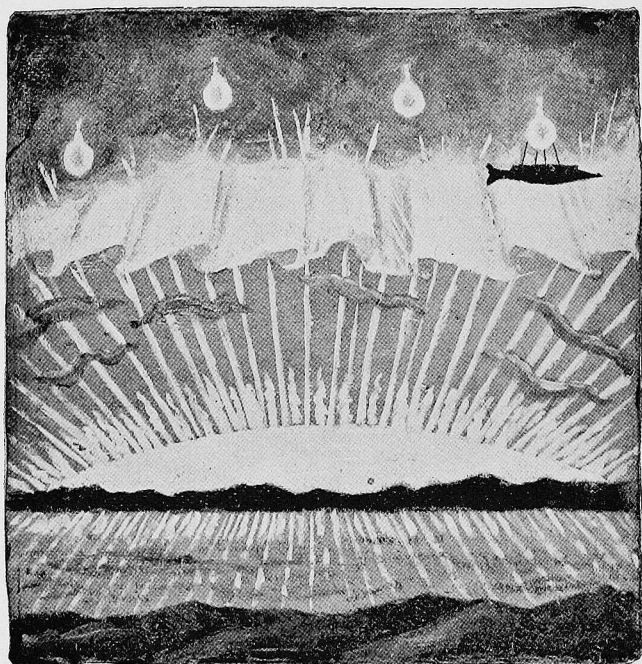
The dark, leonine masses of hair, crowning Cæsar's head, now disappeared.

A wavelet floated near, bearing on its bosom an olive branch, emblem of peace. The little one held out its hands, uttering a plaintive cry ; the wavelet passed on ; for a moment two tiny hands were seen feebly clasping the branch,—then were seen no more.

The Megalophidon drew near that spot where those hands were last seen, lowered her head, closed her eyes, and plunged beneath the sea.

* * * * *

The storm-clouds fled away ; the sun shone bright in the azure sky, casting his warm rays over the waters and tinting the wave crests with rosy, golden hues. That little olive branch, floating on the wavelet, alone marked the spot where once bloomed in beauty, and shone in splendor, the Gates of Elysium, the Isles of the Hesperides, and the Palace of the Gods.



DEPARTURE FROM VENUS. — (CHAP. LV.)

CHAPTER LV.

HOMEWARD BOUND.

THE upheaval of this great continent was caused by an elevation of the submarine crust, under the expansive force of the internal fires of the planet. This was necessarily followed by a corresponding depression of the submarine crust beneath the Hesperidian Sea, and the submergence of the archipelago and barrier. Similar upheavals were occurring over other parts of the planet's crust, accompanied by the appearance of new lands and islands throughout the seas and oceans. These great geological cataclysms occur in all the habitable planets of our system during the early periods of their history, and are the necessary steps in their progress of development to fit them for the abode of life.

Similar geological changes on very moderate scales are taking place on the planet Mars, in consequence of its far greater age and the gradual shrinkage of its crust. Elevations and depressions are also occurring along the shore-lines of continents and islands on our Earth, not unfrequently within the memory of a few generations.

The Isles of the Hesperides had obeyed the fiat of an inexorable geological law prevailing throughout the worlds.

In a short time the Barthovans came paddling over the waters, their drivers mounted on their crests and carolling sea-songs. The Jehus de-

clared they had enjoyed the most glorious sport in their lives, having mounted all the tidals in succession. Hartilion's hippocampus had come very near being sucked up, with all on board, by the largest water-spout ; but Benoidath's steed—evidently not anxious for her mate to be translated to the upper spheres—had held fast to one of his paddles with her jaws. The water-spout, being hardly competent to swallow two Barthovans at once, gave up the job and contented itself with bursting asunder and distributing its aqueous contents very liberally, giving them the most deluging cataractous bath they ever enjoyed in their lives. Hartilion severely denounced the meddlesome interference of Madame Barthovan-ess, which had deprived him of the glorious opportunity of riding over the aerial cloud-ocean in company with the typhoon, at the rate of three miles a minute.

The admiral, officers, and crews greatly lamented the loss of the gallant ships that had safely borne them through many a tempest over these primeval oceans. All the rare curiosities and valuable specimens collected during their voyages were lost.

The exploring party left these regions, fraught with so many pleasing and sad memories, and coursed over the sea at moderate speed in company with the Barthovans, travelling by day only, to give them needful rest and food. We passed the continent of Washington, the home of the Barthovans, our lost Cæsar, and the little ones. The hordes of sea-monsters encountered on the voyage

fled in terror before the ocean monarchs. On the seventh day, having travelled nearly three thousand miles, we reached the continent of Altfouran, skirted the shores, memorable for the great battles of the land and sea-monsters, entered the bay, passed up the beautiful river Suhlamia,—named in honor of the Princess of Mandal-Uttima,—and reached the headquarters of the Martio-Venusian Scientific and Geographical Society, which had been named Athalton, in honor of the Grand Duke of Mandal-Uttima.

The little settlement had progressed wonderfully under the energetic improvements of our friends, and was a very pretty Venusian village. They had built commodious and comfortable log houses, laid out gardens and orchards, and planted Martian fruits and vegetables. They had brought numbers of the Hipparions and *Bos tauri* (primeval horses and cattle) under the harness and yoke, had ploughed the fields, and sown the Martian grass and cereals, which in this rich virgin soil were sure to yield most bounteous harvests.

“This little settlement shall be the nucleus of a great Venusian republic,” said the prince. “The interplanetary highways between Mars and Venus shall soon be thronged with ethervolt fleets, bearing their multitudes of emigrants and tourists across the abyss of space, to people this young World. Our vessels shall sail over these oceans and seas; our air-ships fly over these continents and islands. We will build our great cities, sea-ports, towns, villages, industrial establishments, and manufactories. We will incorporate our

schools, colleges, and institutions of learning, and will establish our government, adjusting our laws and jurisprudence on the best models of Mars and Earth."

This announcement of the prince received the unanimous approval of the whole party, the greater number of whom decided to remain and establish other settlements. The professors also determined on a lengthy sojourn, to pursue their scientific researches in these new fields.

Hartilion and Benoidath selected two courageous and competent drivers for their ocean steeds, with officers and crews, who planned many excursions over the seas. The Barthovans deeply lamented the departure of their original masters, but finally took to their successors with good grace.

Frequent telegraphic communications had been received from the north-polar station and also from Mars, announcing that all was well.

The expedition had sojourned on this planet two months, and the time for departure was at hand. The pioneer party under Asterion bade adieu to their friends, embarked on two air-ships, flew over the continent and oceans, passed the fire islands, and reached the north-polar station, where the officers in charge of the cosmic telegraph were waiting. The ethervolt fleet was moored to the island. It was now midsummer in the northern hemisphere. The snow had disappeared from the pole, and the sun, circling at a much higher altitude than over the terrestrial

poles, distributed its light and heat almost as in our sunny days in June.

The baronet was desirous to take a trip to Earth before returning to Mars, in order to arrange affairs at his club, and satisfy his anxious relatives and friends that he was still in the body, in spite of having been translated to "other worlds." Bhuras volunteered to take him over in one of the ethervolts to Mother Terra, which was then in the zodiacal sign Sagittarius, and only about 147,000,000 miles distant. The journey could be accomplished by easy stages in about ten days. Sir Archie deeply regretted that he could not take over a few prepared Venusian specimens as trophies of his skill as a sportsman, to grace his baronial halls in Ayer ; but decided to hang up his famous Rigby and Frazer, duly labelled, as having brought down more primeval deer, buffaloes, bears, lions, tigers, wolves, hyenas, and serpents—not to speak of terrific land and sea-monsters—than all the hunting parties and sporting clubs of Earth combined, from the time of Nimrod to the present day ; which fact would probaby start the whole sporting fraternity straight off to Venus, provided air-ships and ethervolts could be had for love or money.

Three ethervolts were selected for Asterion's party, and one for the baronet. Lieutenant Hamilton placed his journal and notes of the journey and adventures on Venus in Sir Archie's care, which, after transacting his business on Earth, he was to deliver personally into the hands of an old Terrestrial friend residing in the

capital of the United States of America. The baronet accepted the commission, promising to fulfil it to the letter.

"When you have wound up your earthly affairs," said the prince, "we shall expect you to join us in the 'other world.'"

"Before I take my final departure from that mundane sphere," replied the baronet, "I shall make my last will and testament, bequeathing all my earthly possessions to my relatives and friends, whose love for me will thereby be greatly enhanced."

"And you must be ready to join us next spring, in our journey through the Solar system," said Asterion. "We will visit Mercury, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, and Neptune. We will also make acquaintance with the Monarch of Worlds, and perhaps ride with him in his golden chariot through the Celestial heavens."

"Nothing could give me greater pleasure than to extend my compliments and regards to the Mercurians, the Jovians, the Saturnians, Uranians, and Neptunians," replied the baronet. "And if Old Sol has no objection, I should be delighted to take the reins of his fiery coursers in hand, and take a few turns around the ecliptic highway. As I pride myself on being a pretty fair whip, I certainly should not permit those flame-breathing steeds to run away with me, as they did with Phaeton, when he lost his head, set the world on fire, and was hurled by a Jovian thunderbolt from his seat, down into the river Po."

The batteries of Asterion's ethervolts were charged with the Venusio-Martian magnetism, and that of the baronet with the Venusio-Terrestrial. On the morning of July, 4th, 1893, Asterion's party embarked in their interplanetary chariots, bade adieu to Venus, rose from the pole, and, wrapped in the embrace of the great cosmic current running between the two planets, winged their homeward flight to Mars.

* * * * *

Immediately afterward the baronet's party embarked in their own chariot, to which an air-ship had been attached for aerial trips over the Terrestrial world, rose from the pole, bade adieu and *au revoir* to the "Star of Love and Beauty," plunged into the interplanetary abyss, and winged their flight to Earth.

THE END.

WONDERFUL ADVENTURES
ON
VENUS

By G. W. Pope

